

1. Explain the difference between the == operator and the === operator.

The === operator checks whether the values are equal, but also whether their types are equal (which == does not do).

2. Explain what a closure is. (Note that JavaScript programs use closures very often.)

A function that uses local scope bindings which can be referenced outside the function.

3. Explain what higher order functions are.

Functions that operate by using other functions.