

Project Title: **Responsive Crime Monitoring and Instant Classification Utilizing AI on Live CCTV Feeds**

Project Context

Project Summary:

This project aims to develop an AI-based system for real-time monitoring and classification of criminal activities using live CCTV feeds. By leveraging machine learning and advanced analytics, the system will provide instantaneous identification and categorization of suspicious activities, enabling immediate response from law enforcement and enhancing public safety across diverse environments in Nepal and beyond.

Problem statement:

In Nepal, the lack of efficient surveillance systems impedes timely identification and classification of criminal activities through CCTV feeds. Manual monitoring is laborious and error-prone, leading to delays in response and compromising public safety. Existing technology fails to address this need, hindering effective crime prevention efforts.

Project goals:

1. Develop an AI-based system for real-time crime monitoring and classification on live CCTV feeds in diverse Nepalese environments.
2. Implement a responsive framework using machine learning to swiftly analyze and categorize suspicious activities, enabling immediate law enforcement action and enhancing public safety.

Application areas:

Public Safety:

- **Law Enforcement:** Real-time crime detection can significantly improve response times for police forces. The system could identify suspicious activity, fights, weapons allowing for quicker intervention.
- **Urban Monitoring:** Monitoring public spaces like parks and transportation hubs can deter crime and improve public safety. The AI can identify suspicious behavior or unattended objects, prompting security personnel to investigate.

- **Perimeter Security:** Securing critical infrastructure, government buildings, or private properties can benefit from AI-powered CCTV monitoring. The system can detect intrusions, vandalism, or unauthorized access attempts.

Retail and Business Security:

- **Loss Prevention:** Monitoring stores for shoplifting or suspicious activity can deter theft and improve security. The AI can identify unusual behavior patterns or recognize known shoplifters.
- **Access Control:** The system can be used to manage access to restricted areas within a business or monitor employee activity. It can identify unauthorized personnel or suspicious behavior.
- **Customer Behavior Analysis:** Retailers can use the system to analyze customer behavior patterns to optimize store layout and product placement.

Other Applications:

- **Crowd Monitoring:** Large gatherings like concerts or sporting events can be monitored for crowd control purposes. The system can identify potential disturbances.
- **Home Security:** Advanced home security systems can incorporate AI-powered video analysis to detect break-ins, fires, or other emergencies.

Project justifications

This project is crucial for significantly improving safety measures within communities, benefiting both the public and stakeholders involved. Through the implementation of an AI-driven crime monitoring and classification system, it addresses the urgent need for more effective and proactive approaches to crime prevention. The system's ability to swiftly identify and categorize criminal activities in real-time empowers law enforcement agencies to respond promptly, mitigating potential threats and enhancing overall public safety. This fosters a sense of security and well-being among residents, promoting social cohesion and stability.

Limitations & Constraints:

1. **Dataset Availability Constraint:** Limited availability or quality of data may restrict the development and training of the AI model, potentially impacting its accuracy and effectiveness in identifying and classifying criminal activities.
2. **Computing Resources Constraint:** Insufficient computing resources, such as processing power and storage capacity, could hinder the development and deployment of the AI system, limiting its scalability and performance.
3. **Time Restriction Constraint:** Tight project timelines may impose constraints on the development, testing, and deployment phases, potentially compromising the thoroughness and effectiveness of the AI solution.

Assumptions:

We assumed that there are enough computing resources available to support the development, training, and deployment of the AI system. This includes having sufficient processing power, storage capacity, and infrastructure to handle the project's computational needs.

Additionally, we acknowledged the presence of time constraints in the project, highlighting the importance of efficient project management and timely delivery of results.

Team Member Details:

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Requirements

- **Expected Inputs:** Types of data or inputs the project will use:
 - Live CCTV feed video data
 - Metadata from surveillance systems (timestamps, camera locations)
 - Historical crime data for training the AI models
 - Environmental context data (crowd density)
- **Expected outputs:** Results, products, or outcomes of the project:
 - Real-time alerts for identified suspicious activities
 - Categorized crime incidents with timestamps and locations
 - Analytics reports on crime trends and patterns
 - Dashboard for law enforcement agencies to monitor and manage alerts

End-User & Stakeholders Requirements

Requirements	Details	Priority	Success Criteria
As a law enforcement officer, I want real-time alerts so that I can respond immediately to potential threats.	High	Reduction in response time to incidents	Real time alert with crime classification
As a city planner, I want analytics reports so that I can understand crime trends and improve urban safety.	Medium	Comprehensive crime trend reports	Categorical crime incident with location and timestamp creating a dashboard with analytical report

Functional Requirements

Requirements	Details	Priority	Success Criteria
As a security operator, I want the system to analyze live video feeds so that I can monitor multiple locations simultaneously.	High	Accurate real-time analysis of video feeds	The system should be able to identify and classify relevant events (crime or not) in real-time, with minimal latency, while monitoring multiple CCTV feeds simultaneously.
As a developer, I want an adaptable AI framework so that I can customize it for different environments.	Medium	Successful deployment in diverse settings	The AI framework can be successfully deployed in a variety of environments with minimal configuration changes

Non-Functional requirements

Requirements	Details	Priority	Success Criteria
Performance Metric	The system should analyze live feeds with >80% accuracy in identifying suspicious activities.	High	>80%
Scalability	The system should be able to handle an increasing number of CCTV feeds without performance degradation.	High	Seamless performance in concurrent feeds
Security	The system must ensure data security and protect against unauthorized access.	High	Implementation of encryption and access control measures
Usability	The user interface should be intuitive and easy to use for non-technical users.	Medium	Positive feedback from user testing sessions
Maintainability	The system should be designed for easy maintenance and updates.	Medium	Clear documentation and modular architecture
Reliability	The system should operate continuously with minimal downtime.	High	99.9% uptime with automatic failover mechanisms
Response Time	The system should generate alerts within 2 seconds of detecting suspicious activity.	High	Average response time of <2 seconds

Data collection: Required data /source of the data

Data identification:

Qualitative and quantitative video data, time series, images

Data Sources:

Public datasets, manual data entry

Data Acquisition methods:

Web scraping, manual data entry

Data collection challenges:

Potential obstacles include data privacy issues, access limitations, and incomplete data. These will be addressed by implementing data anonymization techniques, establishing data-sharing agreements, and using data augmentation methods to handle incomplete data.

Benchmarking the Model:**Establishing a baseline model:**

The baseline model will involve a simple convolutional neural network (CNN) for image classification, serving as the starting point for developing more advanced models.

Resources required:

Adequate computing resources (high-performance GPUs), access to large-scale annotated video datasets, software tools for machine learning (TensorFlow, PyTorch), and collaboration with law enforcement agencies for real-world testing and feedback.