

Responding to User Interactions with Commanding



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Agenda



Understanding ICommand

Using the DelegateCommand

Raising Change Notifications

Using the CompositeCommand



ICommand

Binds a UI gesture to an action

ICommand

- Execute(object parameter)
- CanExecute(object parameter)

Enables/Disables element



DelegateCommand

Doesn't require an event handler

Uses delegate methods

Defined within a ViewModel



Creating DelegateCommand

```
DelegateCommand SomeCommand = new DelegateCommand(Execute);
```



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```
DelegateCommand SomeCommand = new DelegateCommand(Execute);
```

```
private void Execute()
```

```
{
```

```
    //do something
```

```
}
```



Creating DelegateCommand

```
DelegateCommand SomeCommand = new DelegateCommand(Execute, CanExecute);
```

```
private void Execute()
```

```
{
```

```
    //do something
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}
```



Creating DelegateCommand

```
DelegateCommand SomeCommand = new DelegateCommand(Execute, CanExecute);
```

```
private void Execute()
```

```
{
```

```
    //do something
```

```
}
```

```
private bool CanExecute()
```

```
{
```

```
    return true;
```

```
}
```



DelegateCommand<T>

```
DelegateCommand SomeCommand = new DelegateCommand<string>(Execute, CanExecute);
```

```
private void Execute(string param)
```

```
{
```

```
    //do something
```

```
}
```

```
private bool CanExecute(string param)
```

```
{
```

```
    return true;
```

```
}
```



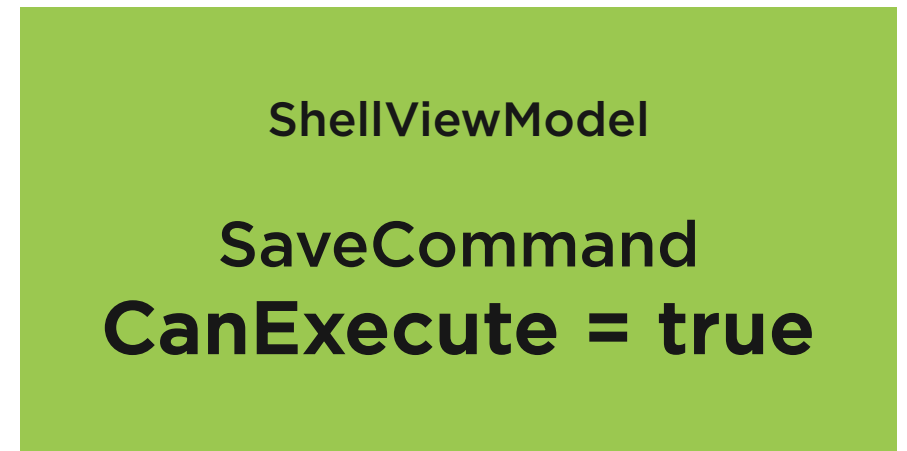
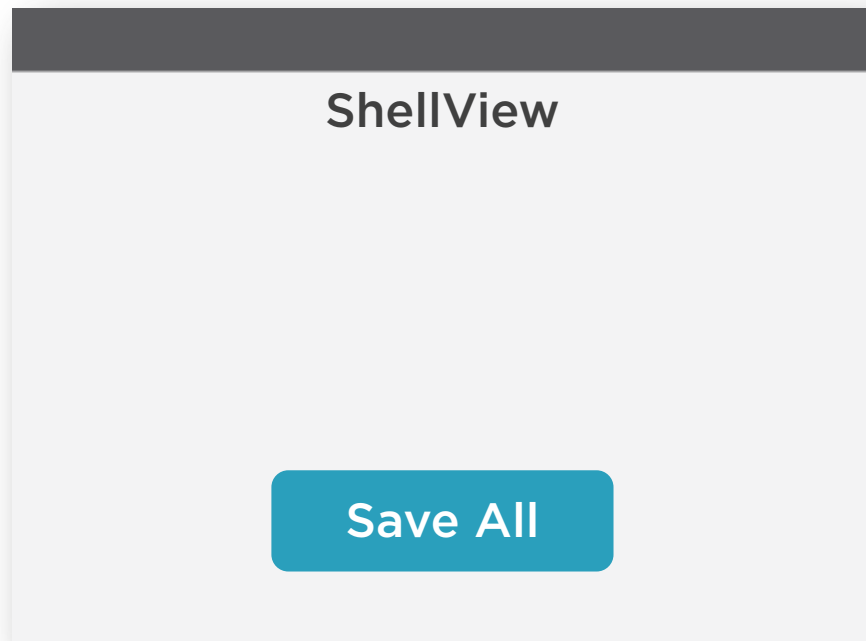
Demo



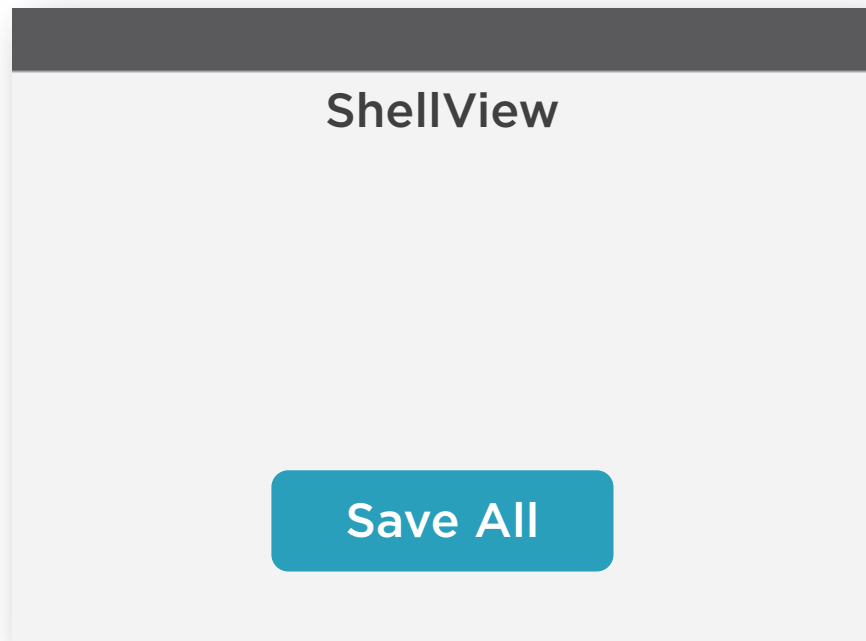
Using the DelegateCommand



Raising Change Notifications



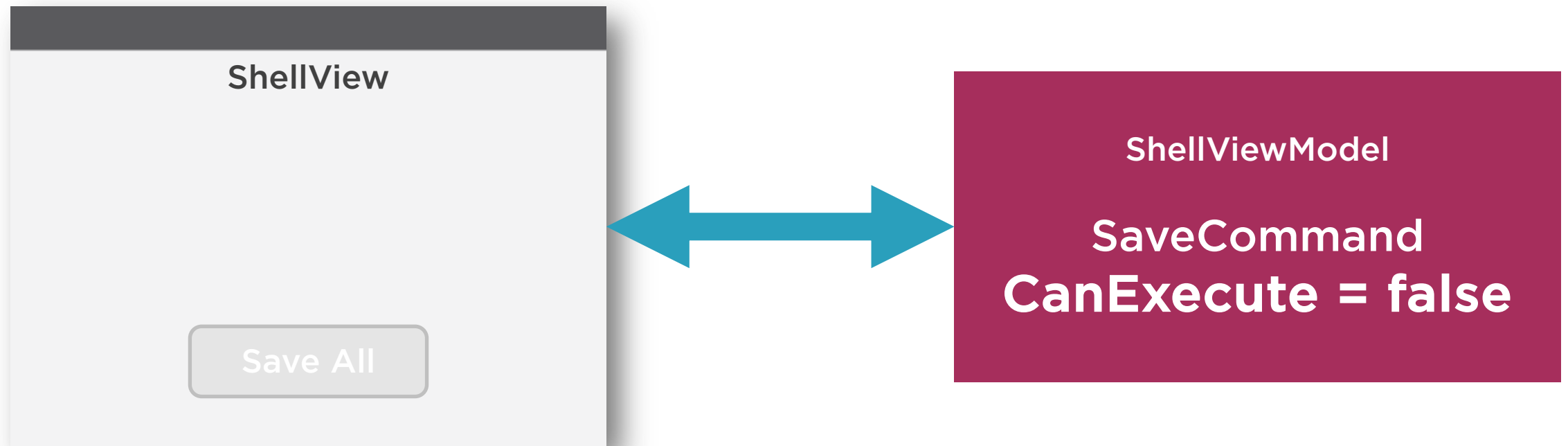
Raising Change Notifications



ShellViewModel
SaveCommand
CanExecute = false



Raising Change Notifications



Raising Change Notifications

RaiseCanExecuteChanged

ObservesProperty

ObservesCanExecute



Manually RaiseCanExecuteChanged

```
DelegateCommand SomeCommand = new DelegateCommand(Execute, CanExecute);
```

```
SomeCommand.RaiseCanExecuteChanged();
```



ObservesProperty

```
DelegateCommand SomeCommand = new DelegateCommand(Execute, CanExecute)  
    .ObservesProperty(() => MyProperty);
```



Chaining ObservesProperty

```
DelegateCommand SomeCommand = new DelegateCommand(Execute, CanExecute)  
    .ObservesProperty(() => MyProperty)  
    .ObservesProperty(() => MyOtherProperty);
```



ObservesCanExecute

```
DelegateCommand SomeCommand = new DelegateCommand(Execute)  
    .ObservesCanExecute(() => CanEdit);
```



Demo



Raising change notifications



CompositeCommand

Acts as a Parent command

- Multiple child commands

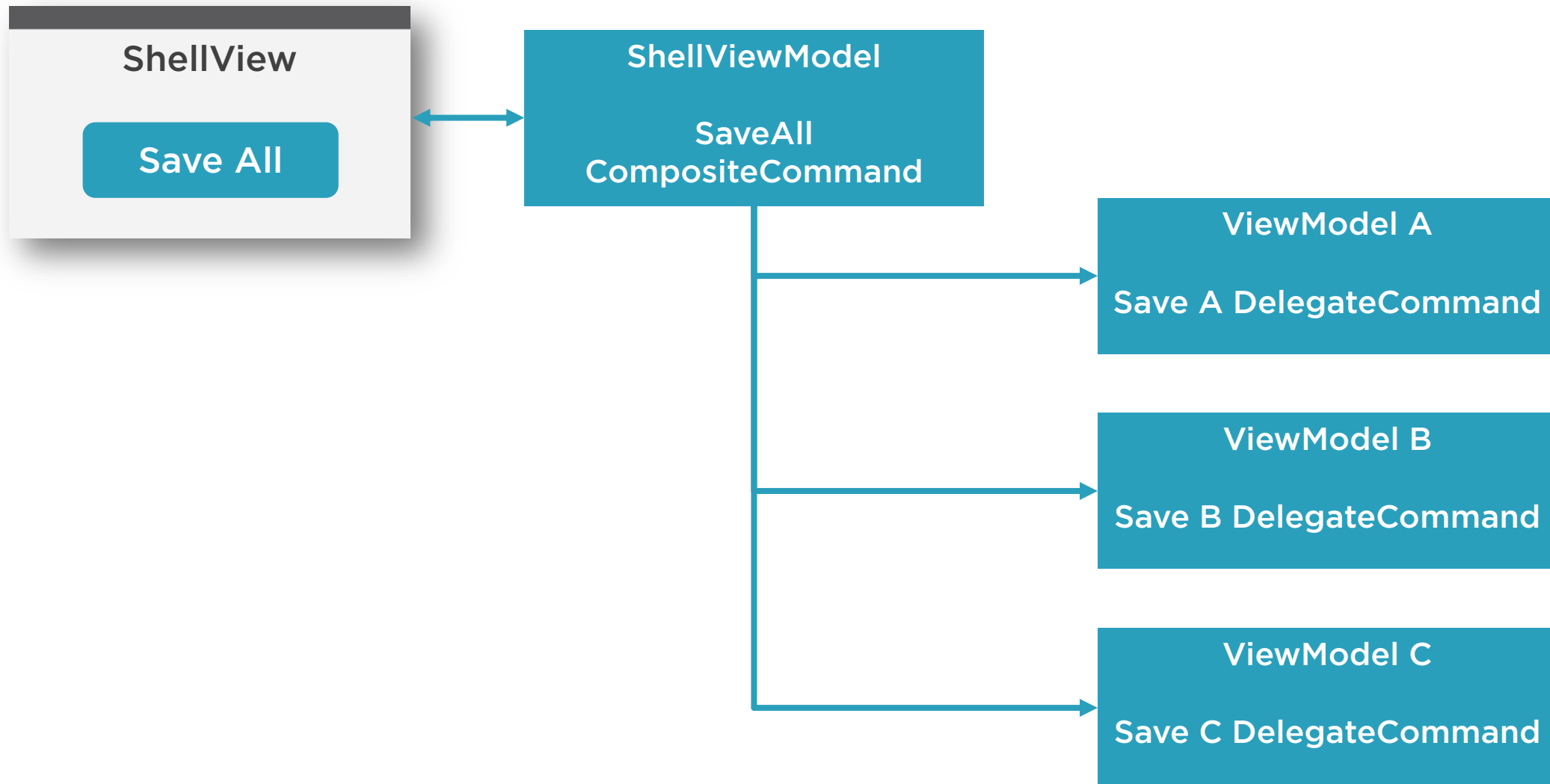
Usually global

Local commands are registered

When invoked, all registered commands invoked



How a CompositeCommand Works



CompositeCommand

Acts as a Parent command

- Multiple child commands

Usually global

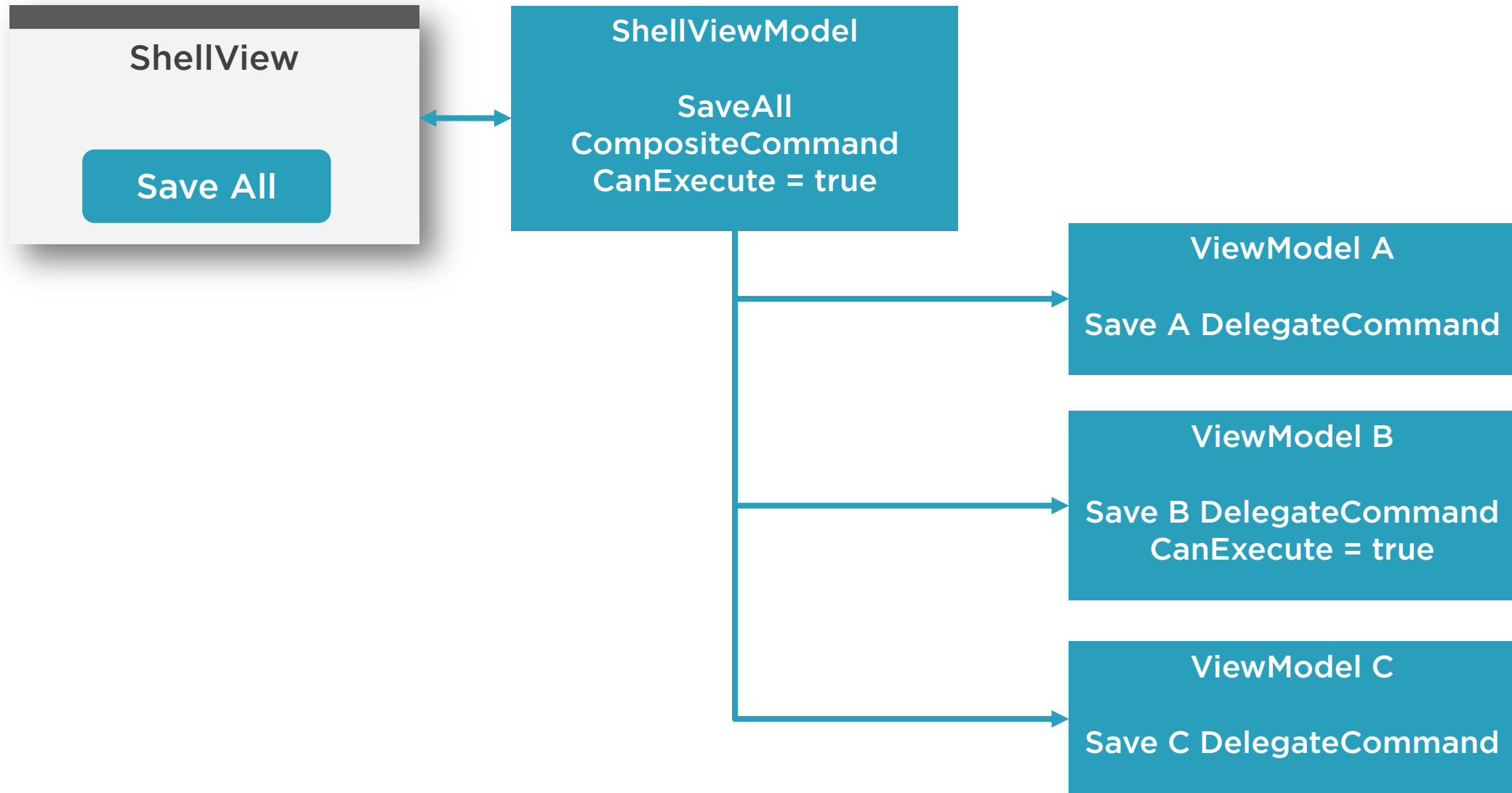
Local commands are registered

When invoked, all registered commands invoked

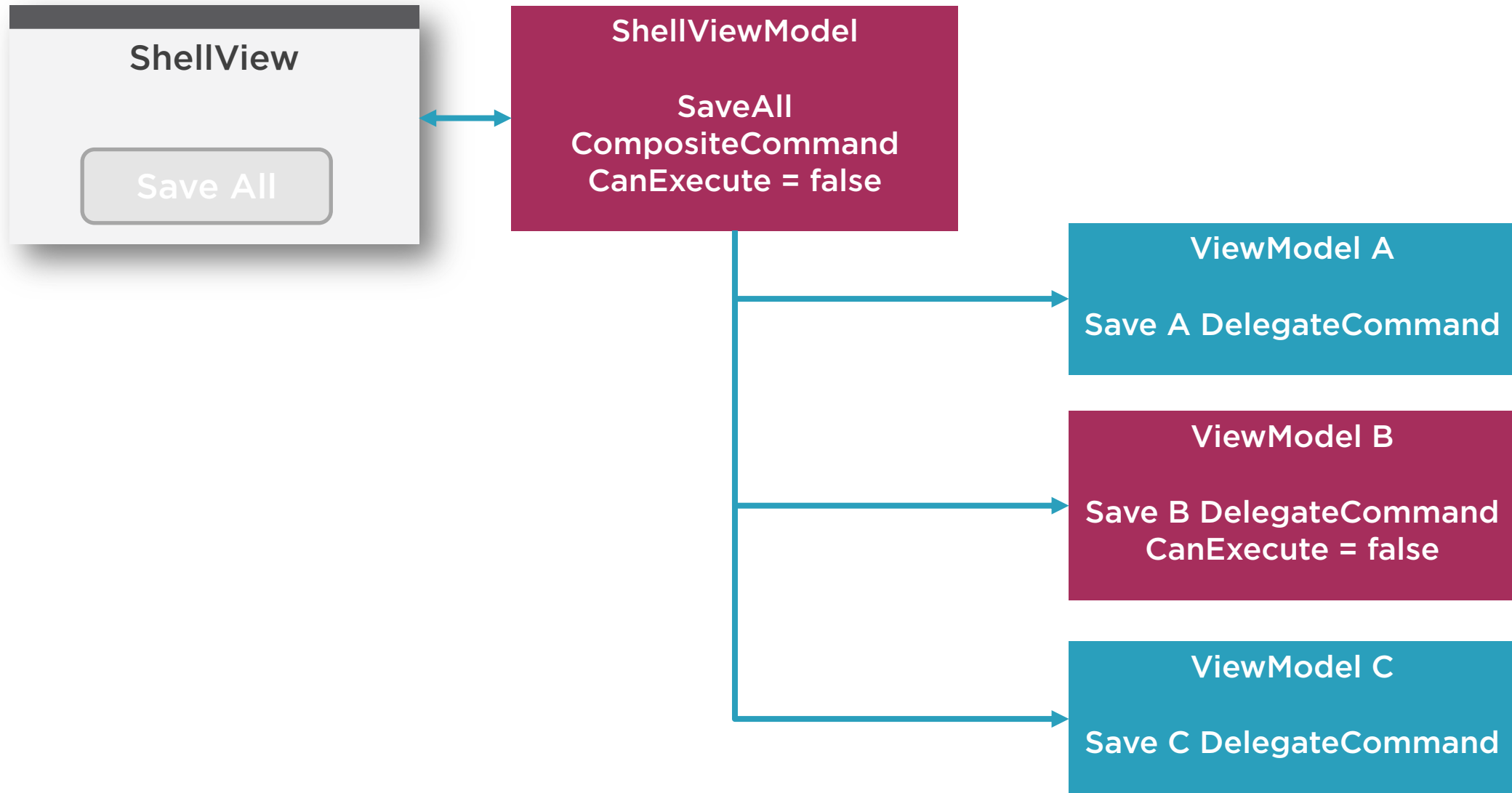
Supports enablement



CompositeCommand CanExecute



CompositeCommand CanExecute



Creating a CompositeCommand

```
CompositeCommand _saveCommand = new CompositeCommand();
```

```
public CompositeCommand SaveCommand
```

```
{
```

```
    get { return _saveCommand; }
```

```
}
```



Register/Unregister a CompositeCommand

//register

`SaveCommand`.RegisterCommand(delegateCommand);



Register/Unregister a CompositeCommand

//register

```
SaveCommand.RegisterCommand(delegateCommand);
```

//unregister

```
SaveCommand.UnregisterCommand(delegateCommand);
```



Demo



Using a CompositeCommand



Summary



Understanding ICommand

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