



Week 1

1. ROS2 Humble 설치

- ROS2 Humble Documentation

ROS 2 Documentation — ROS 2 Documentation: Humble documentation

📄 <https://docs.ros.org/en/humble/index.html>

```
sudo apt install software-properties-common
sudo add-apt-repository universe

sudo apt update && sudo apt install curl -y
sudo curl -sSL https://raw.githubusercontent.com/ros/rosdistro/master/ros.key -o /usr/share/keyrings/ros-archive-keyring.gpg

echo "deb [arch=$(dpkg --print-architecture) signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/ros-archive-keyring.gpg] http://packages.ros.org/ros2/ubuntu" > /etc/apt/sources.list.d/ros2.list

sudo apt update
sudo apt upgrade

sudo apt install ros-humble-desktop
# Replace ".bash" with your shell if you're not using bash
# Possible values are: setup.bash, setup.sh, setup.zsh
source /opt/ros/humble/setup.bash
```

간단한 예제를 실행해서 설치가 완료됐는지 확인할 수 있다.

```
source /opt/ros/humble/setup.bash
ros2 run demo_nodes_cpp talker

# New terminal
source /opt/ros/humble/setup.bash
ros2 run demo_nodes_py listener
```

```
kjh@kjh-MS-7D42:~/opg-book-study$ ros2 run demo_nodes_cpp talker
[INFO] [1688628033.515088843] [talker]: Publishing: 'Hello World: 1'
[INFO] [1688628034.515103435] [talker]: Publishing: 'Hello World: 2'
[INFO] [1688628035.515137614] [talker]: Publishing: 'Hello World: 3'
[INFO] [1688628036.515123843] [talker]: Publishing: 'Hello World: 4'
[INFO] [1688628037.515134587] [talker]: Publishing: 'Hello World: 5'
[INFO] [1688628038.515211330] [talker]: Publishing: 'Hello World: 6'
[INFO] [1688628039.515119882] [talker]: Publishing: 'Hello World: 7'
[INFO] [1688628040.515134241] [talker]: Publishing: 'Hello World: 8'
[INFO] [1688628041.515109289] [talker]: Publishing: 'Hello World: 9'
[INFO] [1688628042.515140321] [talker]: Publishing: 'Hello World: 10'
```

```
kjh@kjh-MS-7D42:~/opg-book-study$ ros2 run demo_nodes_cpp talker
[INFO] [1688628033.515088843] [talker]: Publishing: 'Hello World: 1'
[INFO] [1688628034.515103435] [talker]: Publishing: 'Hello World: 2'
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[INFO] [1688628042.515140321] [talker]: Publishing: 'Hello World: 10'
```

2. VSCode 개발환경 설정

- c_cpp_properties.json

```
{
  "configurations": [
    {
      "browse": {
        "databaseFilename": "${default}",
        "limitSymbolsToIncludedHeaders": false
      },
      "includePath": [
        "/opt/ros/humble/include/**",
        "/home/kjh/ros2_ws/src/my_box_bot_description/include/**",
        "/home/kjh/ros2_ws/src/my_box_bot_gazebo/include/**",
        "/usr/include/**"
      ],
      "name": "ROS",
      "intelliSenseMode": "gcc-x64",
      "compilerPath": "/usr/bin/gcc",
      "cStandard": "gnu11",
      "cppStandard": "c++14"
    }
  ],
  "version": 4
}
```

- tasks.json

```

1  {
2    "version": "2.0.0",
3    "tasks": [
4      {
5        "label": "colcon: build",
6        "type": "shell",
7        "command": "colcon build --cmake-args '-DCMAKE_BUILD_TYPE=Debug'",
8        "problemMatcher": [],
9        "group": {
10         "kind": "build",
11         "isDefault": true
12       }
13     },
14     {
15       "label": "colcon: test",
16       "type": "shell",
17       "command": "colcon test && colcon test-result"
18     },
19     {
20       "label": "colcon: clean",
21       "type": "shell",
22       "command": "rm -rf build install log"
23     }
24   ]
25 }
26

```

- launch.json

```

"version": "0.2.0",
"configurations": [
  {
    "name": "Debug-rcipy(debugpy)",
    "type": "python",
    "request": "launch",
    "program": "${file}",
    "console": "integratedTerminal"
  },
  {
    "name": "Debug-rcicpp(gdb)",
    "type": "cppdbg",
    "request": "launch",
    "program": "${workspaceFolder}/install/${input:package}/lib/${input:package}/${input:node}",
    "args": [],
    "preLaunchTask": "colcon: build",
    "stopAtEntry": true,
    "cwd": "${workspaceFolder}",
    "externalConsole": false,
    "MIMode": "gdb",
    "setupCommands": [
      {
        "description": "Enable pretty-printing for gdb",
        "text": "-enable-pretty-printing",
        "ignoreFailures": true
      }
    ]
  }
],
"inputs": [
  {
    "id": "package",
    "type": "promptString",
    "description": "package name",
    "default": "topic_service_action_rclcpp_example"
  },
  {
    "id": "node",
    "type": "promptString",
    "description": "node name",
    "default": "argument"
  }
]

```

- launch.json 은 VSCode에서 디버거 구성을 담당한다. 각 구성은 디버깅할 프로그램, 명령줄 인주, 작업 directory 등을 지정한다.
- tasks.json은 VSCode에서 코드 빌드, 테스트 및 정리와 같은 작업을 구성하는 데 사용된다.
- c_cpp_properties.json은 VSCode가 C/C++ 내부 경로 (헤더 파일 등)의 위치를 알 수 있도록 해준다.