ID: 72ae8a87

The function $f(x) = 200{,}000(1.21)^x$ gives a company's predicted annual revenue, in dollars, x years after the company started selling light bulbs online, where $0 < x \leq 10$. What is the best interpretation of the statement "$f(5)$ is approximately equal to $518{,}748$" in this context?

A. 5 years after the company started selling light bulbs online, its predicted annual revenue is approximately $518{,}748$ dollars.

B. 5 years after the company started selling light bulbs online, its predicted annual revenue will have increased by a total of approximately $518{,}748$ dollars.

C. When the company's predicted annual revenue is approximately $518{,}748$ dollars, it is 5 times the predicted annual revenue for the previous year.

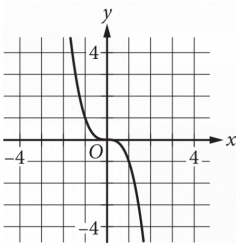
D. When the company's predicted annual revenue is approximately $518{,}748$ dollars, it is 5% greater than the predicted annual revenue for the previous year.

ID: b39d74a0

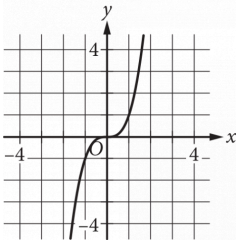
x	y
0	0
1	1
2	8
3	27

The table shown includes some values of x and their corresponding values of y. Which of the following graphs in the xy-plane could represent the relationship between x and y ?

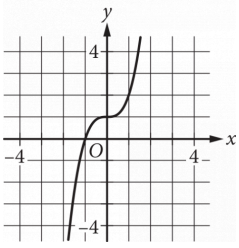
A.



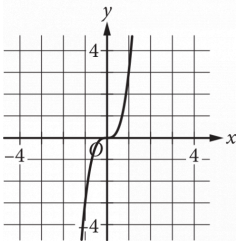
B.



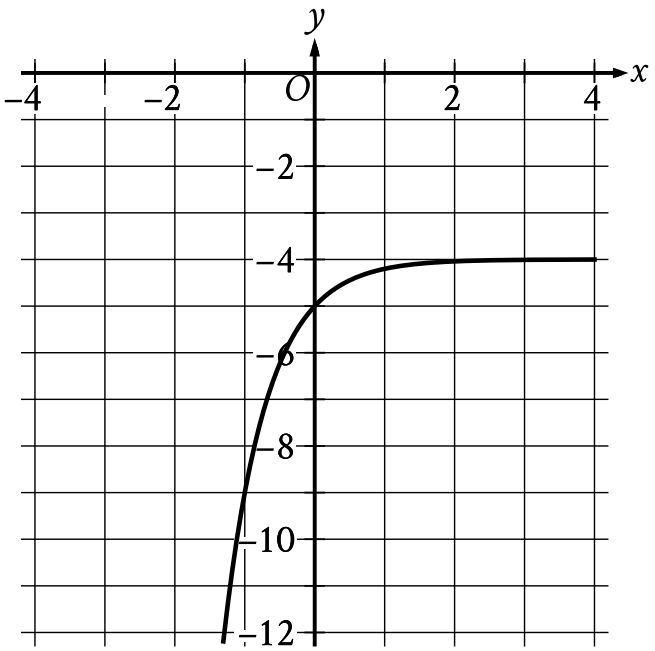
C.



D.



ID: 6abec9a8



What is the y-intercept of the graph shown?

A. $(-1, -9)$

B. $(0, -5)$

C. $(0, -4)$

D. $(0, 0)$

ID: 9da41c80

A ball is dropped from an initial height of 22 feet and bounces off the ground repeatedly. The function h estimates that the maximum height reached after each time the ball hits the ground is 85% of the maximum height reached after the previous time the ball hit the ground. Which equation defines h, where $h(n)$ is the estimated maximum height of the ball after it has hit the ground n times and n is a whole number greater than 1 and less than 10?

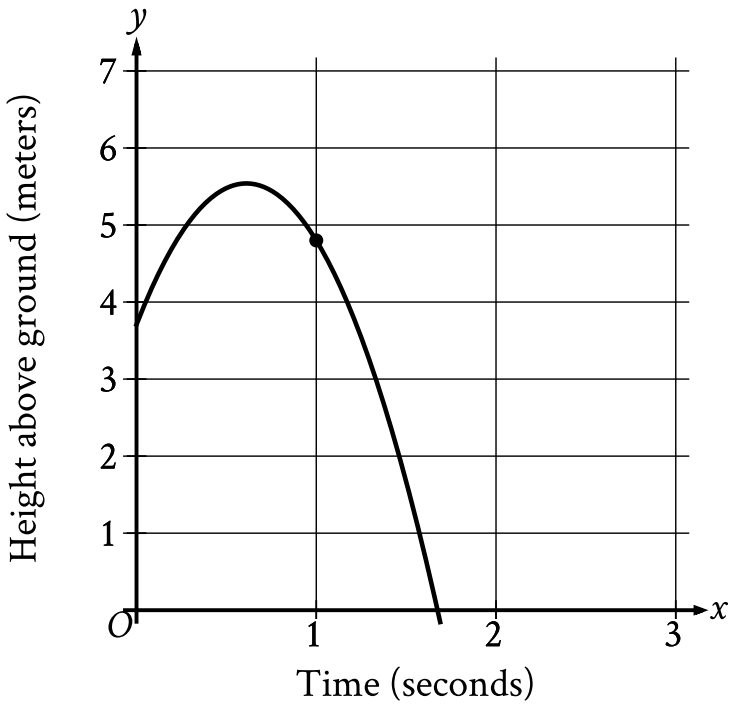
A. $h(n) = 22(0.22)^n$

B. $h(n) = 22(0.85)^n$

C. $h(n) = 85$msup

D. $h(n) = 85(0.85)^n$

ID: 4fbffc0a



The graph shows the height above ground, in meters, of a ball x seconds after the ball was launched upward from a platform. Which statement is the best interpretation of the marked point $(1.0, 4.8)$ in this context?

A. 1.0 second after being launched, the ball's height above ground is 4.8 meters.

B. 4.8 seconds after being launched, the ball's height above ground is 1.0 meter.

C. The ball was launched from an initial height of 1.0 meter with an initial velocity of 4.8 meters per second.

D. The ball was launched from an initial height of 4.8 meters with an initial velocity of 1.0 meter per second.

ID: ad03127d

$$6r = 7s + t$$

The given equation relates the variables r, s, and t. Which equation correctly expresses s in terms of r and t?

A. $s = 42r - t$

B. $s = 7(6r - t)$

C. $s = \frac{6}{7}r - t$

D. $s = \frac{6r - t}{7}$

ID: 568aaf27

$x + y = 12$

$y = x^2$

If (x, y) is a solution to the system of equations above, which of the following is a possible value of x?

A. 0

B. 1

C. 2

D. 3

ID: e312081b

$(x+5)+(2x-3)$

Which of the following is equivalent to the given expression?

A. $3x-2$

B. $3x+2$

C. $3x-8$

D. $3x+8$

ID: b76a2815

$$P = \frac{W}{t}$$

The power P produced by a machine is represented by the equation above, where W is the work performed during an amount of time t. Which of the following correctly expresses W in terms of P and t?

A. $W = Pt$

B. $W = \frac{P}{t}$

C. $W = \frac{t}{P}$

D. $W = P + t$

ID: 79ba511a

The function f is defined by $f(x) = x^3 + 15$. What is the value of $f(2)$?

A. 20

B. 21

C. 23

D. 24

ID: e597050f

Which expression is equivalent to $9x + 6x + 2y + 3y$?

A. $3x + 5y$

B. $6x + 8y$

C. $12x + 8y$

D. $15x + 5y$

ID: 4236c5a3

If $(x+5)^2=4$, which of the following is a possible value of x ?

A. 1

B. -1

C. -2

D. -3

ID: 6e06a0a7

Which of the following expressions is equivalent to $2a^2(a+3)$?

A. $5a^3$

B. $8a^5$

C. $2a^3+3$

D. $2a^3+6a^2$

ID: 1e8d7183

Which expression is equivalent to $256w^2 - 676$?

A. $(16w - 26)(16w - 26)$

B. $(8w - 13)(8w + 13)$

C. $(8w - 13)(8w - 13)$

D. $(16w - 26)(16w + 26)$

ID: 837e9da7

The function f is defined by $f(x) = \frac{1}{6x}$. What is the value of $f(x)$ when $x = 3$?

A. $\frac{1}{3}$

B. $\frac{1}{6}$

C. $\frac{1}{9}$

D. $\frac{1}{18}$

ID: 981aca65

$$f(x) = \frac{a-19}{x} + 5$$

In the given function f, a is a constant. The graph of function f in the *xy*-plane, where $y = f(x)$, is translated 3 units down and 4 units to the right to produce the graph of $y = g(x)$. Which equation defines function g?

A. $g(x) = \frac{a-19}{x+4} + 2$

B. $g(x) = \frac{a-19}{x-4} + 2$

C. $g(x) = \frac{a-22}{x+4} + 5$

D. $g(x) = \frac{a-22}{x-4} + 5$

ID: d9137a84

Which expression represents the product of $\left(x^{-6}y^{3}z^{5}\right)$ and $\left(x^{4}z^{5}+y^{8}z^{-7}\right)$?

A. $x^{-2}z^{10}+y^{11}z^{-2}$

B. $x^{-2}z^{10}+x^{-6}z^{-2}$

C. $x^{-2}y^{3}z^{10}+y^{8}z^{-7}$

D. $x^{-2}y^{3}z^{10}+x^{-6}y^{11}z^{-2}$

ID: 6e02cd78

In the *xy*-plane, what is the *y*-coordinate of the point of intersection of the graphs of $y = (x-1)^2$ and $y = 2x - 3$?

ID: b8caaf84

If $p = 3x + 4$ and $v = x + 5$, which of the following is equivalent to $pv - 2p + v$?

A. $3x^2 + 12x + 7$

B. $3x^2 + 14x + 17$

C. $3x^2 + 19x + 20$

D. $3x^2 + 26x + 33$

ID: f89af023

A rectangular volleyball court has an area of 162 square meters. If the length of the court is twice the width, what is the width of the court, in meters?

A. 9

B. 18

C. 27

D. 54

ID: b7cd6ca6

The equation $E(t) = 5(1.8)^t$ gives the estimated number of employees at a restaurant, where t is the number of years since the restaurant opened. Which of the following is the best interpretation of the number 5 in this context?

A. The estimated number of employees when the restaurant opened

B. The increase in the estimated number of employees each year

C. The number of years the restaurant has been open

D. The percent increase in the estimated number of employees each year

ID: b80d10d7

$$\frac{2(x+1)}{x+5} = 1 - \frac{1}{x+5}$$

What is the solution to the equation above?

A. 0

B. 2

C. 3

D. 5

ID: a05bd3a4

Which of the following expressions is equivalent to x^2-5 ?

A. $(x+\sqrt{5})^2$

B. $(x-\sqrt{5})^2$

C. $(x+\sqrt{5})(x-\sqrt{5})$

D. $(x+5)(x-1)$

ID: a26c29f7

The function f is defined by $f(x) = 7x^3$. In the *xy*-plane, the graph of $y = g(x)$ is the result of shifting the graph of $y = f(x)$ down 2 units. Which equation defines function g?

A. $g(x) = \frac{7}{2}x^3$

B. $g(x) = 7x^{\frac{3}{2}}$

C. $g(x) = 7x^3 + 2$

D. $g(x) = 7x^3 - 2$

ID: 652054da

An oceanographer uses the equation $s = \frac{3}{2}p$ to model the speed s, in knots, of an ocean wave, where p represents the period of the wave, in seconds. Which of the following represents the period of the wave in terms of the speed of the wave?

A. $p = \frac{2}{3}s$

B. $p = \frac{3}{2}s$

C. $p = \frac{2}{3} + s$

D. $p = \frac{3}{2} + s$

ID: 911383f2

$(x-4)(x+2)(x-1)=0$

What is the product of the solutions to the given equation?

A. 8

B. 3

C. -3

D. -8

ID: 100030d9

A rubber ball bounces upward one-half the height that it falls each time it hits the ground. If the ball was originally dropped from a distance of 20.0 feet above the ground, what was its maximum height above the ground, in feet, between the third and fourth time it hit the ground?

ID: 52931bfa

Which expression is equivalent to $\frac{8x(x-7)-3(x-7)}{2x-14}$, where $x > 7$?

A. $\frac{x-7}{5}$

B. $\frac{8x-3}{2}$

C. $\frac{8x^2-3x-14}{2x-14}$

D. $\frac{8x^2-3x-77}{2x-14}$

ID: 42f19012

Which expression is equivalent to $a^{\frac{11}{12}}$, where $a > 0$?

A. $\sqrt[12]{a^{132}}$

B. $\sqrt[144]{a^{132}}$

C. $\sqrt[121]{a^{132}}$

D. $\sqrt[11]{a^{132}}$

ID: 717a1964

$$z^2 + 10z - 24 = 0$$

What is one of the solutions to the given equation?

ID: 42c71eb5

$(2x+5)^2-(x-2)+2(x+3)$

Which of the following is equivalent to the expression above?

A. $4x^2+21x+33$

B. $4x^2+21x+29$

C. $4x^2+x+29$

D. $4x^2+x+33$

ID: c602140f

$(x-11y)(2x-3y)-12y(-2x+3y)$

Which of the following is equivalent to the expression above?

A. $x-23y$

B. $2x^2-xy-3y^2$

C. $2x^2+24xy+36y^2$

D. $2x^2-49xy+69y^2$

ID: 70ebd3d0

$N(d) = 115(0.90)^d$

The function N defined above can be used to model the number of species of brachiopods at various ocean depths d, where d is in hundreds of meters. Which of the following does the model predict?

A. For every increase in depth by 1 meter, the number of brachiopod species decreases by 115.

B. For every increase in depth by 1 meter, the number of brachiopod species decreases by 10%.

C. For every increase in depth by 100 meters, the number of brachiopod species decreases by 115.

D. For every increase in depth by 100 meters, the number of brachiopod species decreases by 10%.

ID: 2f958af9

$$v^2 = \frac{LT}{m}$$

The formula above expresses the square of the speed v of a wave moving along a string in terms of tension T, mass m, and length L of the string. What is T in terms of m, v, and L ?

A. $T = \frac{mv^2}{L}$

B. $T = \frac{m}{v^2 L}$

C. $T = \frac{mL}{v^2}$

D. $T = \frac{L}{mv^2}$

ID: 4209aefe

The function $f(x) = 206(1.034)^x$ models the value, in dollars, of a certain bank account by the end of each year from 1957 through 1972, where x is the number of years after 1957. Which of the following is the best interpretation of "$f(5)$ is approximately equal to 243" in this context?

A. The value of the bank account is estimated to be approximately 5 dollars greater in 1962 than in 1957.

B. The value of the bank account is estimated to be approximately 243 dollars in 1962.

C. The value, in dollars, of the bank account is estimated to be approximately 5 times greater in 1962 than in 1957.

D. The value of the bank account is estimated to increase by approximately 243 dollars every 5 years between 1957 and 1972.

ID: 0980fcdd

$$x^2 = 6x + y$$
$$y = -6x + 36$$

A solution to the given system of equations is (x, y). Which of the following is a possible value of xy ?

A. 0

B. 6

C. 12

D. 36

ID: dba7432e

x	$f(x)$
0	5
1	$\frac{5}{2}$
2	$\frac{5}{4}$
3	$\frac{5}{8}$

The table above gives the values of the function f for some values of x. Which of the following equations could define f?

A. $f(x) = 5(2^{x+1})$

B. $f(x) = 5(2^{x})$

C. $f(x) = 5(2^{-(x+1)})$

D. $f(x) = 5(2^{-x})$

ID: e1391dd6

According to Moore's law, the number of transistors included on microprocessors doubles every 2 years. In 1985, a microprocessor was introduced that had 275,000 transistors. Based on this information, in which of the following years does Moore's law estimate the number of transistors to reach 1.1 million?

A. 1987

B. 1989

C. 1991

D. 1994

ID: a255ae72

If $x^2 = a + b$ and $y^2 = a + c$, which of the following is equal to $(x^2 - y^2)^2$?

A. $a^2 - 2ac + c^2$

B. $b^2 - 2bc + c^2$

C. $4a^2 - 4abc + c^2$

D. $4a^2 - 2abc + b^2c^2$

ID: c77ef2fb

Blood volume, V_B, in a human can be determined using the equation $V_B = \frac{V_P}{1-H}$, where V_P is the plasma volume and H is the hematocrit (the fraction of blood volume that is red blood cells). Which of the following correctly expresses the hematocrit in terms of the blood volume and the plasma volume?

A. $H = 1 - \frac{V_P}{V_B}$

B. $H = \frac{V_B}{V_P}$

C. $H = 1 + \frac{V_B}{V_P}$

D. $H = V_B - V_P$

ID: ef926848

Square P has a side length of x inches. Square Q has a perimeter that is 176 inches greater than the perimeter of square P. The function f gives the area of square Q, in square inches. Which of the following defines f?

A. $f(x) = (x + 44)^2$

B. $f(x) = (x + 176)^2$

C. $f(x) = (176x + 44)^2$

D. $f(x) = (176x + 176)^2$

ID: 84e8cc72

A quadratic function models the height, in feet, of an object above the ground in terms of the time, in seconds, after the object is launched off an elevated surface. The model indicates the object has an initial height of 10 feet above the ground and reaches its maximum height of $1{,}034$ feet above the ground 8 seconds after being launched. Based on the model, what is the height, in feet, of the object above the ground 10 seconds after being launched?

A. 234

B. 778

C. 970

D. $1{,}014$

ID: 5355c0ef

$$0.36x^2 + 0.63x + 1.17$$

The given expression can be rewritten as $a\left(4x^2 + 7x + 13\right)$, where a is a constant. What is the value of a?

ID: fc3d783a

In the xy-plane, a line with equation $2y = 4.5$ intersects a parabola at exactly one point. If the parabola has equation $y = -4x^2 + bx$, where b is a positive constant, what is the value of b?

ID: c81b6c57

In the expression $3(2x^2+px+8)-16x(p+4)$, p is a constant. This expression is equivalent to the expression $6x^2-155x+24$. What is the value of p?

A. -3

B. 7

C. 13

D. 155

ID: f2f3fa00

During a 5-second time interval, the average acceleration a, in meters per second squared, of an object with an initial velocity of 12 meters per second is defined by the equation $a = \frac{v_f - 12}{5}$, where v_f is the final velocity of the object in meters per second. If the equation is rewritten in the form $v_f = xa + y$, where x and y are constants, what is the value of x ?

ID: b73ee6cf

The population of a town is currently 50,000, and the population is estimated to increase each year by 3% from the previous year. Which of the following equations can be used to estimate the number of years, *t*, it will take for the population of the town to reach 60,000 ?

A. $50{,}000 = 60{,}000(0.03)^t$

B. $50{,}000 = 60{,}000(3)^t$

C. $60{,}000 = 50{,}000(0.03)^t$

D. $60{,}000 = 50{,}000(1.03)^t$

ID: 30281058

In the *xy*-plane, the graph of $y = x^2 - 9$ intersects line *p* at $(1, a)$ and $(5, b)$, where *a* and *b* are constants. What is the slope of line *p* ?

A. 6

B. 2

C. -2

D. -6

ID: 17d0e87d

$$\frac{14x}{7y} = 2\sqrt{w + 19}$$

The given equation relates the distinct positive real numbers w, x, and y. Which equation correctly expresses w in terms of x and y?

A. $w = \sqrt{\frac{x}{y}} - 19$

B. $w = \sqrt{\frac{28x}{14y}} - 19$

C. $w =$ msup $- 19$

D. $w =$ msup $- 19$

ID: 9654add7

$f(x) = -500x^2 + 25{,}000x$

The revenue $f(x)$, in dollars, that a company receives from sales of a product is given by the function *f* above, where *x* is the unit price, in dollars, of the product. The graph of $y = f(x)$ in the *xy*-plane intersects the *x*-axis at 0 and *a*. What does *a* represent?

A. The revenue, in dollars, when the unit price of the product is $0

B. The unit price, in dollars, of the product that will result in maximum revenue

C. The unit price, in dollars, of the product that will result in a revenue of $0

D. The maximum revenue, in dollars, that the company can make

ID: 2c5c22d0

$$y = x^2 + 3x - 7$$
$$y - 5x + 8 = 0$$

How many solutions are there to the system of equations above?

A. There are exactly 4 solutions.

B. There are exactly 2 solutions.

C. There is exactly 1 solution.

D. There are no solutions.

ID: 08d03fe4

For the exponential function f, the value of $f(1)$ is k, where k is a constant. Which of the following equivalent forms of the function f shows the value of k as the coefficient or the base?

A. $f(x) = 50(2)^{x+1}$

B. $f(x) = 80(2)^{x}$

C. $f(x) = 128(2)^{x-1}$

D. $f(x) = 205(2)^{x-2}$

ID: 1697ffcf

In the *xy*-plane, the graph of $y = 3x^2 - 14x$ intersects the graph of $y = x$ at the points $(0, 0)$ and (a, a). What is the value of a ?

ID: ad038c19

Which of the following is equivalent to $\left(a+\frac{b}{2}\right)^2$?

A. $a^2+\frac{b^2}{2}$

B. $a^2+\frac{b^2}{4}$

C. $a^2+\frac{ab}{2}+\frac{b^2}{2}$

D. $a^2+ab+\frac{b^2}{4}$

ID: 7bd10ef3

$2x^2 - 4x = t$

In the equation above, t is a constant. If the equation has no real solutions, which of the following could be the value of t?

A. -3

B. -1

C. 1

D. 3

ID: a45ffacb

Function f is defined by $f(x) = -a^x + b$, where a and b are constants. In the *xy*-plane, the graph of $y = f(x) - 15$ has a *y*-intercept at $\left(0, -\frac{99}{7}\right)$. The product of a and b is $\frac{65}{7}$. What is the value of a?

ID: a7711fe8

What is the minimum value of the function f defined by $f(x) = (x-2)^2 - 4$?

A. -4

B. -2

C. 2

D. 4

ID: 263f9937

Growth of a Culture of Bacteria

Day	Number of bacteria per milliliter at end of day
1	2.5×10^5
2	5.0×10^5
3	1.0×10^6

A culture of bacteria is growing at an exponential rate, as shown in the table above. At this rate, on which day would the number of bacteria per milliliter reach 5.12×10^8 ?

A. Day 5

B. Day 9

C. Day 11

D. Day 12

ID: 271ffad7

A quadratic function models a projectile's height, in meters, above the ground in terms of the time, in seconds, after it was launched. The model estimates that the projectile was launched from an initial height of 7 meters above the ground and reached a maximum height of 51.1 meters above the ground 3 seconds after the launch. How many seconds after the launch does the model estimate that the projectile will return to a height of 7 meters?

A. 3

B. 6

C. 7

D. 9

ID: 1f353a9e

$$f(t) = 8{,}000(0.65)^t$$

The given function f models the number of coupons a company sent to their customers at the end of each year, where t represents the number of years since the end of 1998, and $0 \leq t \leq 5$. If $y = f(t)$ is graphed in the *ty*-plane, which of the following is the best interpretation of the *y*-intercept of the graph in this context?

A. The minimum estimated number of coupons the company sent to their customers during the 5 years was $1{,}428$.

B. The minimum estimated number of coupons the company sent to their customers during the 5 years was $8{,}000$.

C. The estimated number of coupons the company sent to their customers at the end of 1998 was $1{,}428$.

D. The estimated number of coupons the company sent to their customers at the end of 1998 was $8{,}000$.