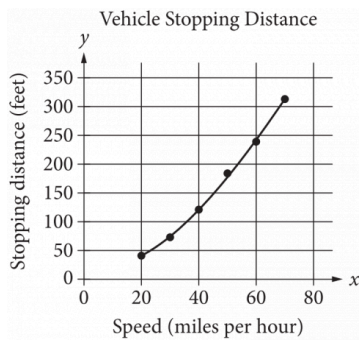A study was done to determine a new car's stopping distance when it was traveling at different speeds. The study was done on a dry road with good surface conditions. The results are shown below, along with the graph of a quadratic function that models the data.


Vehicle Stopping Distance

According to the model, which of the following is the best estimate for the stopping distance, in feet, if the vehicle was traveling 55 miles per hour?

A. 25

B. 30

C. 210

D. 250

The population density of Worthington is 290 people per square mile. Worthington has a population of $92,800$ people. What is the area, in square miles, of Worthington?
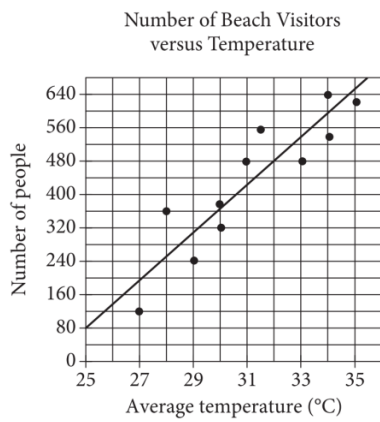
A. $102,400$

B. $93,090$

C. 320

D. 32

The scatterplot shows the relationship between x and y. A line of best fit is also shown.
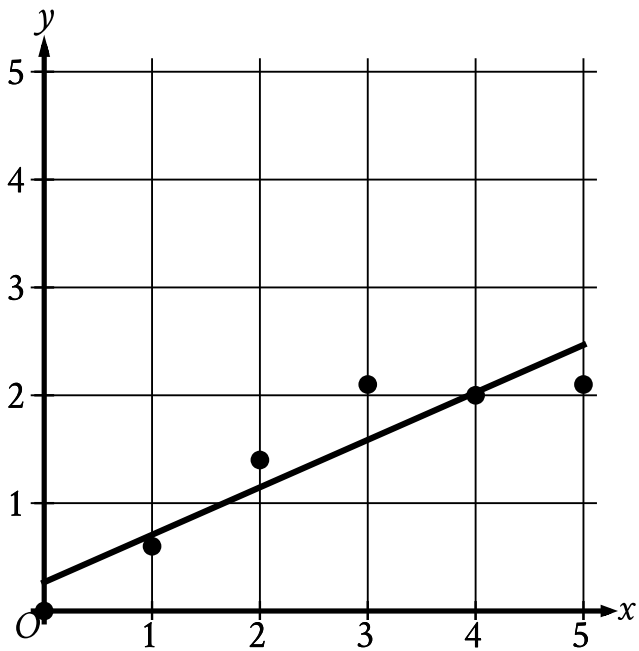
Which of the following is closest to the slope of the line of best fit shown?

A. -2.27

B. -0.44

C. 0.44

D. 2.27

Number of Beach Visitors versus Temperature

Each dot in the scatterplot above represents the temperature and the number of people who visited a beach in Lagos, Nigeria, on one of eleven different days. The line of best fit for the data is also shown. According to the line of best fit, what is the number of people, rounded to the nearest 10, predicted to visit this beach on a day with an average temperature of 32°C?

The population density of Cedar County is 230 people per square mile. The county has a population of 85,100 people. What is the area, in square miles, of Cedar County?

At a conference, there are a total of 275 attendees. Each attendee is assigned to either group A, group B, or group C. If one of these attendees is selected at random, the probability of selecting an attendee who is assigned to group A is 0.44 and the probability of selecting an attendee who is assigned to group B is 0.24. How many attendees are assigned to group C?
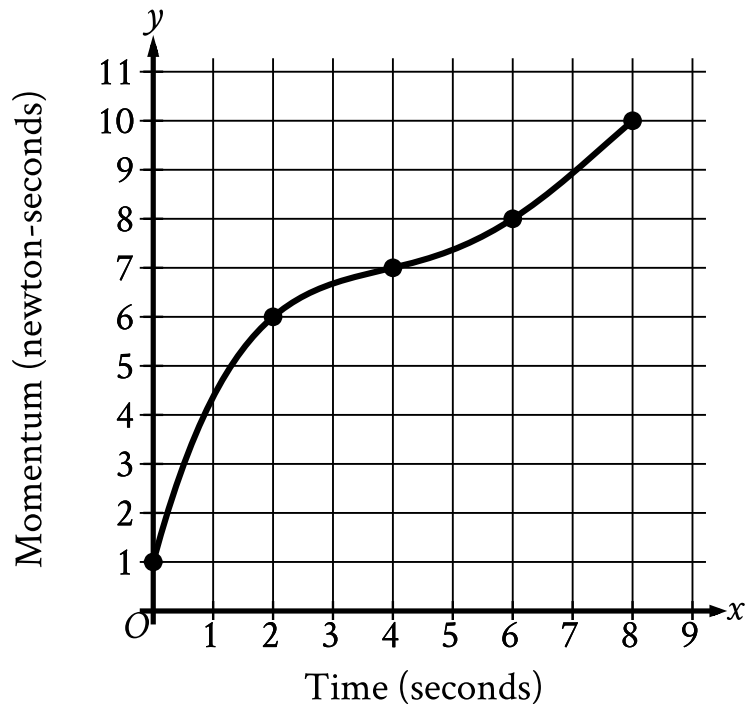
The graph shows the momentum y, in newton-seconds, of an object x seconds after the object started moving, for $0 \le x \le 8$. What is the average rate of change, in newton-seconds per second, in the momentum of the object from $x = 2$ to $x = 6$?

Station 1	Station 2	Station 3	Station 4	Station 5
$3.699	$3.609	$3.729	$3.679	$3.729

In the table above, Melissa recorded the price of one gallon of regular gas from five different local gas stations on the same day. What is the median of the gas prices Melissa recorded?

A. $3.679

B. $3.689

C. $3.699

D. $3.729

A fish hatchery has three tanks for holding fish before they are introduced into the wild. Ten fish weighing less than 5 ounces are placed in tank A. Eleven fish weighing at least 5 ounces but no more than 13 ounces are placed in tank B. Twelve fish weighing more than 13 ounces are placed in tank C. Which of the following could be the median of the weights, in ounces, of these 33 fish?

A. 4.5

B. 8

C. 13.5

D. 15

One side of a flat board has an area of 874 square inches. If a pressure of 19 pounds per square inch of area is exerted on this side of the board, what is the total force, in pounds, exerted on this side of the board?

A competition consisted of four different events. One participant completed the first event with an average speed of 20.300 miles per hour. What was this average speed, in <u>yards</u> per hour? $(1 \text{ mile} = 1{,}760 \text{ yards})$
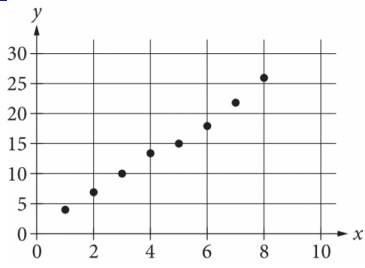
Which of the following could be the equation for a line of best fit for the data shown in the scatterplot above?

A. $y = 3x + 0.8$

B. $y = 0.8x + 3$

C. $y = -0.8x + 3$

D. $y = -3x + 0.8$

Last year, Cedric had 35 plants in his garden. This year, the number of plants in Cedric's garden is 60% greater than the number of plants in his garden last year. How many plants does Cedric have in his garden this year?

Railroad Museum Visitors
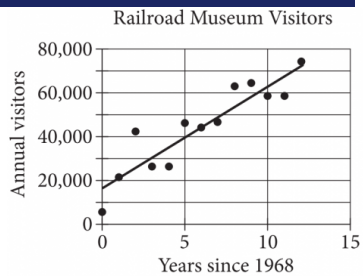
The scatterplot above shows the number of visitors to a railroad museum in Pennsylvania each year from 1968 to 1980, where t is the number of years since 1968 and n is the number of visitors. A line of best fit is also shown. Which of the following could be an equation of the line of best fit shown?

A. $n = 16{,}090 + 4{,}680t$

B. $n = 4{,}690 + 16{,}090t$

C. $n = 16{,}090 + 9{,}060t$

D. $n = 9{,}060 + 16{,}090t$

The regular price of a shirt at a store is $11.70. The sale price of the shirt is 80% less than the regular price, and the sale price is 30% greater than the store's cost for the shirt. What was the store's cost, in dollars, for the shirt? (Disregard the $ sign when entering your answer. For example, if your answer is $4.97, enter 4.97)

According to a set of standards, a certain type of substance can contain a maximum of 0.001% phosphorus by mass. If a sample of this substance has a mass of 140 grams, what is the maximum mass, in grams, of phosphorus the sample can contain to meet these standards?

A psychologist designed and conducted a study to determine whether playing a certain educational game increases middle school students' accuracy in adding fractions. For the study, the psychologist chose a random sample of 35 students from all of the students at one of the middle schools in a large city. The psychologist found that students who played the game showed significant improvement in accuracy when adding fractions. What is the largest group to which the results of the study can be generalized?

A. The 35 students in the sample

B. All students at the school

C. All middle school students in the city

D. All students in the city

Data set A consists of the heights of 75 objects and has a mean of 25 meters. Data set B consists of the heights of 50 objects and has a mean of 65 meters. Data set C consists of the heights of the 125 objects from data sets A and B. What is the mean, in meters, of data set C?

A trivia tournament organizer wanted to study the relationship between the number of points a team scores in a trivia round and the number of hours that a team practices each week. For the study, the organizer selected 55 teams at random from all trivia teams in a certain tournament. The table displays the information for the 40 teams in the sample that practiced for at least 3 hours per week.

Hours practiced	Number of points per round		
	6 to 13 points	14 or more points	Total
3 to 5 hours	6	4	10
More than 5 hours	4	26	30
Total	10	30	40

Which of the following is the largest population to which the results of the study can be generalized?

A. All trivia teams in the tournament that scored 14 or more points in the round

B. The 55 trivia teams in the sample

C. The 40 trivia teams in the sample that practiced for at least 3 hours per week

D. All trivia teams in the tournament

Jennifer bought a box of Crunchy Grain cereal. The nutrition facts on the box state that a serving size of the cereal is $\dfrac{3}{4}$ cup and provides 210 calories, 50 of which are calories from fat. In addition, each serving of the cereal provides 180 milligrams of potassium, which is 5% of the daily allowance for adults. If p percent of an adult's daily allowance of potassium is provided by x servings of Crunchy Grain cereal per day, which of the following expresses p in terms of x ?

A. $p = 0.5x$

B. $p = 5x$

C. $p = (0.05)^x$

D. $p = (1.05)^x$

The value of a collectible comic book increased by 167% from the end of 2011 to the end of 2012 and then decreased by 16% from the end of 2012 to the end of 2013. What was the net percentage increase in the value of the collectible comic book from the end of 2011 to the end of 2013?

A. 124.28%

B. 140.28%

C. 151.00%

D. 209.72%

Two different teams consisting of 10 members each ran in a race. Each member's completion time of the race was recorded. The mean of the completion times for each team was calculated and is shown below.

Team A: 3.41 minutes

Team B: 3.79 minutes

Which of the following MUST be true?

1. Every member of team A completed the race in less time than any member of team B.
2. The median time it took the members of team B to complete the race is greater than the median time it took the members of team A to complete the race.
3. There is at least one member of team B who took more time to complete the race than some member of team A.

A. III only

B. I and III only

C. II and III only

D. I, II, and III

If $\frac{4a}{b} = 6.7$ and $\frac{a}{bn} = 26.8$, what is the value of n?

The density of a certain type of wood is 353 kilograms per cubic meter. A sample of this type of wood is in the shape of a cube and has a mass of 345 kilograms. To the nearest hundredth of a <u>meter</u>, what is the length of one edge of this sample?

A. 0.98

B. 0.99

C. 1.01

D. 1.02

Species of tree	Growth factor
Red maple	4.5
River birch	3.5
Cottonwood	2.0
Black walnut	4.5
White birch	5.0
American elm	4.0
Pin oak	3.0
Shagbark hickory	7.5

One method of calculating the approximate age, in years, of a tree of a particular species is to multiply the diameter of the tree, in inches, by a constant called the growth factor for that species. The table above gives the growth factors for eight species of trees. If a white birch tree and a pin oak tree each now have a diameter of 1 foot, which of the following will be closest to the difference, in inches, of their diameters 10 years from now? (1 foot = 12 inches)

A. 1.0

B. 1.2

C. 1.3

D. 1.4