

# Financial Econometrics I

## Problem Set 6: ARCH and GARCH Models (2)

December 22, 2018

**Learning objectives:** After solving the following questions you should be able to

- (a) Understand the necessity of introducing heteroskedastic volatility to time series models.
- (b) Know the specification and main properties of ARCH/GARCH models.
- (c) Know how to fit GARCH models, interpret estimation results, conduct basic model diagnostics and hypothesis tests, and forecast conditional volatility.

### 1. FY Exercise 3.3 (Simulation Exercise)

Though you don't need to fit an ARMA-GARCH model to the data in this question, it is good to know how to do this. For the univariate case you will need to first install the `rugarch` package, and then use the `ugarchspec` (for specification) and `ugarchfit` (for estimation) functions.

### 2. FY Exercise 3.9 (Empirical Exercise)

Part (e) is optional. To learn how to use the Delta method, read Section 2.5.2.