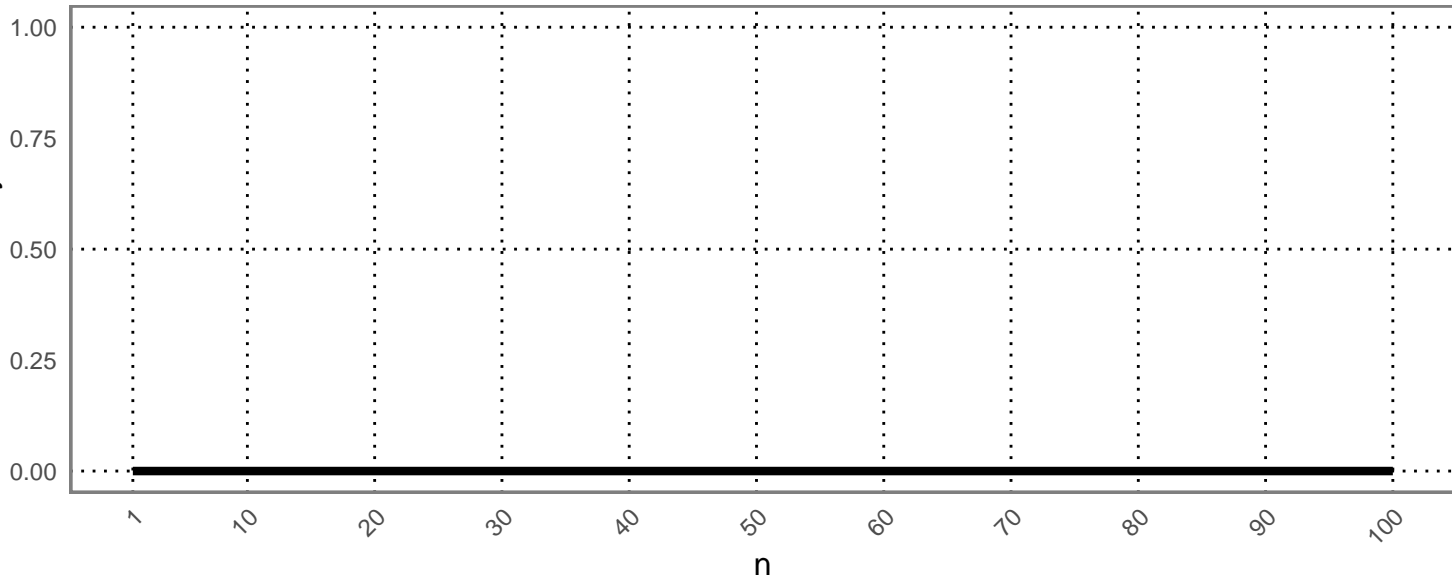


Probability



■ $P(J_n \neq J \mid \beta, J, q, n)$