of self-culture buddhi or right understanding is developed. It makes the mind profound, which state being known as bhāvanā. The one devoid of profundity does not get at śānti—the serenity of mind. How can there be happiness to one with a disturbed mind?

Excellences such as deep discrimination, benign mentation, solemn bearing and unbroken joy emanate from the practice of yoga. He who is indifferent to this soul-elevating science paves the way for self-annihilation.

Clay allows itself to be moulded into any fine form; but baked clay is of no use for this purpose. Mind burnt by profane desires is incapable of taking divine moulds.

— Sri Ramakrishna

Why does not one with undisciplined mind get illumined? The answer comes:—

इन्द्रियाणां हि चरतां यन्मनोऽनुविधीयते । तदस्य हरति प्रज्ञां वायुर्नावमिवांभसि ॥ ६७

इन्द्रियाणाम् हि चरताम् यत् मनः अनु-वि-धीयते । तत् अस्य हरति प्रज्ञाम् पायुः नावम् इन अम्भति ॥

indriyāṇām hi caratām yan mano 'nuvidhīyate | tad asya harati prajñām vāyur nāvam ivā 'mbhasi ||

इन्द्रियाणाम् indriyāṇām senses हि hi for चरताम् caratām wandering चत् yat which मन: manah mind अनुविधी-चते anuvidhiyate follows तत् tat that अस्य asya his हरित harati carries away प्रज्ञाम् prajñām discrimination चायुः ग्रेथ्योः the wind नावम् nāyam boat इव iva like अंमिस ambhasi in the water

Just as a gale pushes away a ship on the waters, the mind that yields to the roving senses carries away his discrimination.