without exposing himself to undue strain, and spending only such wealth as he earns by legitimate means.

- 155. Even water sanctified by the five-syllabled mantra is conducive to happiness like cooked food. Even the alms begged and acquired by an indigent devotee is conducive to perfect knowledge.
- 156. Charitable food of a devotee of Siva increases devotion to Siva. Sivayogins call such charitable food sacrificial offerings to Siva.
- 157. The devotee of Siva shall always be scrupulous about the purity of his food, wherever he stays and whatever means of sustenance he has. He shall observe silence and shall not disclose the secret.
- 158. To the devotees he shall expound the greatness of Siva. Only Siva can know the secret of Sivamantra. No one else.
- 159. The devotee of Siva shall always resort to the phallic emblem of Siva. O brahmins, one becomes Siva by resorting to stationary phallic emblem.
- 160. By worshipping the mobile phallic image the liberation is certainly gradual. Thus I have mentioned the achievable and the excellent means of achievement.
- 161. What has been mentioned formerly by Vyāsa and what has been heard by me before, has been mentioned to you. Welfare attend ye all. May our devotion to Siva be stable and firm.
- 162. O scholars, whoever reads this chapter by Siva's grace and whoever listens to this always shall acquire the knowledge of Siva.

## CHAPTER NINETEEN

(Glorification of the worship of Siva's Earthen phallic image)

The sages said:

1-2 O Sūta, Sūta, be long-lived. Thou art a blessed devotee of Siva. The greatness of Siva's phallic image in according excellent benefit has been well explained by you.