[Strewn in the store-house of the Veda: inculcated by or known through the Veda.]

श्रेयान्द्रव्यसयाद्यज्ञात्ज्ञातयज्ञः परंतप ॥ सर्वे कर्नाखिलं पार्य ज्ञाने परिसमाण्यते ॥३३॥

IV. 33.

परंतप! O scorcher of foes, इंड्यनयात् with (material) objects यज्ञात् to sacrifice ज्ञानयज्ञः knowledge-sacrifice श्रेयान् superior पार्थ O Partha सर्व all अखितं in its entirety कर्म action ज्ञाने in knowledge परितनायते is culminated.

Knowledge-sacrifice, O scorcher of foes, is superior to sacrifice (performed) with (material) objects. All action in its entirety, O Partha, attains its consummation in knowledge.

तिहि दि प्रशापातेन परिप्रश्नेन सेवया ॥ उपदेश्यन्ति ते ज्ञानं ज्ञानिनस्तस्वदर्शिनः ॥३४॥

IV. 34.

प्राणिपातेन By prostrating thyself परिप्रभेन by question संदया by service तत् that (ज्ञानं knowledge) विद्धि know ज्ञानिन: the wise तत्त्वदर्शनः those who have realised the Truth ते thee ज्ञानं knowledge उपदेशन्ति will instruct.

Know that, by prostrating thyself, by questions, and by service; the wise, those who have realised the Truth, will instruct thee in that knowledge.

Prostration before the Guru, questions, and personal services to him, constitute discipleship.

Those who have realised the Truth: mere theoretical knowledge, however perfect, does not qualify a person to be a Guru: the Truth, or Brahman,