indestructible भावं substance ईत्तते is seen तत् that हानं knowledge सान्विकं to be Sâtvic विद्धि know (thou).

That by which the One Indestructible Substance is seen in all beings, inseparate in the separated, know that knowledge to be Sâtvic.

[Inseparate: undifferentiated; permeating all.]

षृयक्त्वेन तु यज्ज्ञानं नानाभावानपृयग्विधान् ॥ वेत्ति सर्वेषु भूतेषु तज्ज्ञानं विद्धि राजसम् ॥२१॥

XVIII.

पृथक्लेन As different from one another त but दन् which ज्ञानं knowledge सर्वेषु in all भूतेषु (in) beings प्रयाग्विधान of distinct kinds नानाभावान् various entities वेति knows तत् that ज्ञानं knowledge राजसं as Râjasic विदि know (thou).

But that knowledge which sees in all beings various entities of distinct kinds as different from one another, know thou that knowledge as Râjasic.

[Entities: Souls.

Different from one another: Different in different bodies. 7

यत्तु कृत्स्ववदेकास्मिन् कार्ये सक्तमहैतुकम्॥ अतत्त्वार्यवद्रुपं च तत्तामसमुदाहृतम् ॥२२॥

XVIII. 22.

यत् Which तु but एकस्मिन् to one single कार्य effect कृत्स्ववत् as if it were the whole सक्तं confined श्रहेतुकं without reason श्रतस्वार्थवत् without foundation in truth ग्रल्पं trivial च and तत् that तामसं Tâmasic उदाइतं is declared (to be).