

SPAB – assignment 02

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Task 2.2

Hilbert's Hotel: countable number of rooms occupied

- 1) One more guest:
Move guest from room 1 to room 2, guest from room 2 to room 3, ...
(possible because adding a constant on countable infinity is still a countable infinity)
Move new guest to room 1
- 2) Bus with countable number of guests:
Move all guests in a room with a number twice their current room number.
(multiplying a countable infinity with a constant is still a countable infinity)
All rooms with odd numbers are free (countable infinity) for the guests in the bus.
- 3) Countable number of busses with countable number of guests:
Move all guests in a room with a number twice their current room number (odd room numbers are free now)
Put guests from bus i in the rooms p_i, p_i^2, p_i^3, \dots with $p_i = i+1$ th prime number

(Note: all guests have to move at the same time, otherwise it would take a countable infinite amount of time)