

Quiz Second Derivative Test

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$$a) f(x,y,z) = x + y^2 + z^3 - xy - 3z$$

$$f_x = 1 - y = 0 \quad | + y \Rightarrow 1 = y$$

$$f_y = 2y - x = 0 \quad | y = 1 \Rightarrow 2 - x = 0 \Rightarrow x = 2$$

$$f_z = 3z^2 - 3 = 0 \quad | + 3 / 3 \Rightarrow z^2 = 1 \\ z = \pm 1$$

$$f_{xx} = 0 \quad f_{xy} = -1 \quad f_{xz} = 0$$

$$f_{yx} = -1 \quad f_{yy} = 2 \quad f_{yz} = 0$$

$$f_{zx} = 0 \quad f_{zy} = 0 \quad f_{zz} = 6z$$

$$H_1 = 0$$

$$H_2 = 1$$

$$H_2 = \text{if } z = 1 \Rightarrow 6 \quad | \text{ if } z = -1 \Rightarrow -6$$

The function has two critical points one at $(2|1|1)$ and another one at $(2|1|-1)$ but neither can be classified, because $H_1 = 0$

$$b) f(x,y,z) = x^4 + y^4 + z^4 + x^2 + y^2 + z^2$$

$$f_x = 4x^3 + 2x = 0 \quad x = 0$$

$$f_y = 4y^3 + 2y = 0 \quad y = 0$$

$$f_z = 4z^3 + 2z = 0 \quad z = 0$$

$$f_x = (4x^2 + 2) \cdot x = 0$$

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$$\begin{aligned} f_{xx} &= 12x^2 & f_{xy} &= 0 & f_{xz} &= 0 \\ f_{yx} &= 0 & f_{yy} &= 12y^2 & f_{yz} &= 0 \\ f_{zx} &= 0 & f_{zy} &= 0 & f_{zz} &= 12z^2 + 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$x=0 \text{ \& } y=0 \text{ \& } z=0 \text{ in } \uparrow$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_{xx} &= 0+2 & f_{xy} &= 0 & f_{xz} &= 0 \\ f_{yx} &= 0 & f_{yy} &= 0+2 & f_{yz} &= 0 \\ f_{zx} &= 0 & f_{zy} &= 0 & f_{zz} &= 0+2 \end{aligned}$$

$$H_1 = 2$$

$$H_2 = 4$$

$$H_3 = 2$$

The function has a minimum at $x=0, y=0$ and $z=0$.