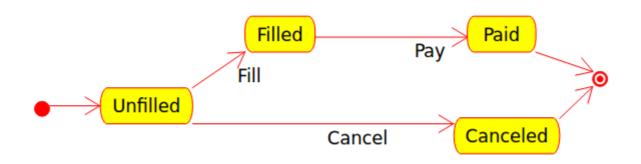




Emporium Class

```
class Emporium {
   public:
       Emporium(std::string name);
       Emporium(std::istream& ist);
       void save(std::ostream& ost);
        std::string name();
        double cash register();
       void debit(double amount);
       void credit(double amount);
        int next id();
        int num containers(); // and scoops, toppings,
                               //orders, servers, and customers
        Container& container(int index);
                                                 // ditto
        void add container(Container container); // ditto
   private:
        std::string name;
       double cash register;
        int id;
        std::vector<Mice::Container> containers;
        std::vector<Mice::Scoop> scoops;
        std::vector<Mice::Topping> toppings;
        std::vector<Mice::Order> orders;
        std::vector<Mice::Server> servers;
        std::vector<Mice::Customer> customers;
};
```

Order State Machine



Order State Machine

```
// STATE MACHINE that manages Order's state
void Order::process event(Order event event, Server server) {
    if ( state == Order state::Unfilled) {
        if (event == Order event::Fill) {
             state = Order state::Filled;
             server = server;
        } else if (event == Order event::Cancel) {
             state = Order state::Canceled;
        } else {
            throw std::runtime error("Invalid state transition in Unfilled");
    } else if ( state == Order state::Filled) {
        if (event == Order event::Pay) {
            state = Order state::Paid;
        } else {
            throw std::runtime error("Invalid state transition in Filled");
    } else if ( state == Order state::Paid) {
        throw std::runtime error("State transition attempted in Paid");
    } else if ( state == Order state::Canceled) {
        throw std::runtime error("State transition attempted in Canceled");
    } else {
        throw std::runtime error("Invalid state");
```

File Save and Load

Each class is responsible for saving and loading itself to / from an iostream. Each field is on a different line.

Server num orders : int salary : double + Server(ist : istream) + save(ost : ostream) + fill_order_and_pay() : bool + restock and pay(): bool + pay server() : double Order - id : int servings : Serving - server : Server -orders customer : Customer state : State. + Order(ist : istream) + save(ost : ostream) + add serving() + price() : double + fill(server : Server) + pay() + cancel() Servina container : Container scoops : Scoop toppings : Topping + Serving() + cost() : double + price() : double + add scoop(scoop : Scoop) + add topping(topping : Topping) -container Container max scoops : int + Container(ist : istream) + save(ost : ostream) + type() : string

File Save and Load

```
Server
num orders : int

    salary : double

+ Server(ist : istream)
+ save(ost : ostream)
+ fill_order_and_pay() : bool
+ restock and pay(): bool
+ pay server() : double
```

Order

Customer

```
void Container::save(std::ostream& ost) {
                                                                                            Serving
    ost << "#" << std::endl << "CONTAINER" << std::endl; // header
                                                                                            rver
    ost << name << std::endl;</pre>
    ost << cost << std::endl;</pre>
                                                                                             : istream)
    ost << price << std::endl;</pre>
                                                                                             ostream)
    ost << quantity << std::endl;</pre>
                                                                                            na()
    ost << max scoops << std::endl;</pre>
                                                                                            louble
                                                                                             : Server)
    ost << description << std::endl;</pre>
```

A header consisting of "#" (to mark start of record) and "CONTAINER" (to identify the class) is added to output.

```
Container::Container(std::istream& ist) {
    // The header must have been stripped from
    // the incoming stream at this point
    getline(ist, name);
    ist >> cost; ist.ignore();
    ist >> price; ist.ignore();
    ist >> quantity; ist.ignore();
    ist >> max scoops; ist.ignore() CONTAINER
                                     Waffle Cone
    getline(ist, description);
                                     0.35
                                     0.75
We assume the header is stripped
on input (that's how the Open method
                                     Crunchy wrapped waffle cake
```

knew what was next in the stream!)

Servina container : Container scoops : Scoop toppings : Topping + Serving() + cost() : double + price() : double + add scoop(scoop : Scoop) + add topping(topping : Topping) -container Container max scoops : int Container(ist : istream) + save(ost : ostream) + type() : string

Testing Save and Load for Each Class

```
// Test I/O
std::ostringstream ost;
container.save(ost); // Save to a stringstream to save the object
std::istringstream ist{ost.str()};
std::string header1, header2;
getline(ist, header1);
getline(ist, header2);
if (header1 != "#" && header2 != "CONTAINER") {
    // Error message on failure
Mice::Container clone{ist}; // Read the stringstream to reconstruct the object
if (container.name() != clone.name() ||
  container.description() != clone.description() ||
  container.cost() != clone.cost() ||
  container.price() != clone.price() ||
  container.type() != clone.type() ||
  container.max scoops() != clone.max scoops()) {
    // Error message on failure
   passed = false;
```

Composite File Save and Load Serving and Order

Composite classes also use a footer to signal the end of the object.

```
Serving::Serving(std::istream& ist) {
    // The header must have been stripped from the incoming stream at this point
    std::string header1, header2;
    while (true) {
        std::getline(ist, header1); // header
        std::getline(ist, header2);
        if (header1 != "#") throw std::runtime_error("missing # during input");
        if (header2 == "END SERVING") break; // footer
        else if (header2 == "CONTAINER") _container = Mice::Container{ist};
        else if (header2 == "SCOOP") _scoops.push_back(Mice::Scoop{ist});
        else if (header2 == "TOPPING") _toppings.push_back(Mice::Topping{ist});
        else throw std::runtime_error("invalid item type in Serving");
    }
}
```

Emporium Save

```
void Emporium::save(std::ostream& ost) {
    ost << "MICE" << std::endl << "0.1" << std::endl; // magic cookie
    ost << "#" << std::endl << "EMPORIUM" << std::endl; // header
    ost << _name << std::endl;
    ost << _cash_register << std::endl;
    ost << _id << std::endl;

    for (Mice::Container c : _containers) c.save(ost);
    for (Mice::Scoop s : _scoops) s.save(ost);
    for (Mice::Topping t : _toppings) t.save(ost);
    for (Mice::Order o : _orders) o.save(ost);
    for (Mice::Server s : _servers) s.save(ost);
    for (Mice::Customer c : _customers) c.save(ost);
    ost << "#" << std::endl << "END EMPORIUM" << std::endl; // footer
}</pre>
```

The Emporium class initiates the save, with a "magic cookie" (MICE followed by a version number), and then a header ("#" followed by "EMPORIUM"). But it otherwise follows the same pattern, telling each of its composite objects to save itself to the output stream.

Emporium Load (1 of 2)

```
Emporium::Emporium(std::istream& ist) {
    // WARNING: Do NOT strip the header - pass the FULL FILE to Emporium!
    std::string header1, header2;
    std::getline(ist, header1); // magic cookie
    std::getline(ist, header2);
    if (header1 != "MICE")
        throw std::runtime error("NOT an Emporium file");
    if (header2 != "0.1")
        throw std::runtime error("Incompatible file version");
    std::getline(ist, header1); // header
    std::getline(ist, header2);
    if (header1 != "#")
        throw std::runtime error("No Emporium records in file");
    if (header2 != "EMPORIUM")
        throw std::runtime error("Malformed Emporium record");
    std::getline(ist, name);
    ist >> cash register; ist.ignore();
    ist >> id; ist.ignore();
```

We carefully perform data validation on the first part of the file. If that passes, we throw caution to the wind and try to load it.

Emporium Load (1 of 2)

```
while(ist) {
    std::getline(ist, header1); // header
    std::getline(ist, header2);

if (header1 != "#") throw std::runtime_error("missing # during input");
    if (header2 == "CONTAINER") _ containers.push_back(Container{ist});
    else if (header2 == "SCOOP") _ scoops.push_back(Scoop{ist});
    else if (header2 == "TOPPING") _ toppings.push_back(Topping{ist});
    else if (header2 == "ORDER") _ orders.push_back(Order{ist});
    else if (header2 == "SERVER") _ servers.push_back(Server{ist});
    else if (header2 == "CUSTOMER") _ customers.push_back(Customer{ist});
    else if (header2 == "END EMPORIUM") break;
    else throw std::runtime_error("invalid item type in Emporium");
}
```

The order of objects in the file overall is irrelevant. We simply check the header, and then instance the type of object the header specifies and push it on its vector.

Gtkmm Event Handlers

```
void Mainwin::on file open click() {
    try {
        std::ifstream ifs{"emporium.emp", std::ifstream::in};
         emp = new Mice::Emporium{ifs};
    } catch (std::exception& e) {
        Gtk::MessageDialog dialog{*this, "Unable to open emporium.emp"};
        dialog.set secondary text(e.what());
        dialog.run();
        dialog.close();
void Mainwin::on file save click() {
    try {
        std::ofstream ofs{"emporium.emp", std::ofstream::out};
        emp->save(ofs);
    } catch (std::exception& e) {
        Gtk::MessageDialog dialog{*this, "Unable to save emporium.emp"};
        dialog.set secondary text(e.what());
        dialog.run();
        dialog.close();
```

The event handlers require only 2 lines to load or save a file – one to create the stream, and the other to tell the emporium to save or load itself. The rest handles any exceptions.