## Datacamp\_Introduction\_to\_Tidyverse\_\_\_Data\_wrangling dizhen 2019/4/3

## The gapminder dataset

```
# Load the gapminder package
# install.packages("gapminder")
# library(gapminder)
gapminder <- read.table(file = 'data/gapminder.tsv', sep = '\t', header = TRUE)</pre>
# Load the dplyr package
library(dplyr)
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
         filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
         intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
library(tidyverse)
## -- Attaching packages ----- tidyverse 1.2.1 --
## v ggplot2 3.2.1
                          v readr 1.3.1
## v tibble 2.1.3 v purrr 0.3.2
## v tidyr 0.8.3 v stringr 1.4.0
## v ggplot2 3.2.1 v forcats 0.4.0
## -- Conflicts ------ tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()
                      masks stats::lag()
# Look at the gapminder dataset
head(gapminder)
           country continent year lifeExp
                                                       pop gdpPercap
## 1 Afghanistan
                           Asia 1952 28.801 8425333 779.4453
## 1 Alghanistan
## 2 Afghanistan
Asia 1957 30.332 9240954 020.0001
## 3 Afghanistan
Asia 1962 31.997 10267083 853.1007
## 4 Afghanistan
Asia 1967 34.020 11537966 836.1971
## 5 Afghanistan
Asia 1972 36.088 13079460 739.9811
## 6 Afghanistan
Asia 1977 38.438 14880372 786.1134
```

```
str(gapminder)
## 'data.frame':
                   1698 obs. of 6 variables:
## $ country : Factor w/ 147 levels "Afghanistan",..: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
## $ continent: Factor w/ 5 levels "Africa", "Americas", ...: 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 ...
            : int 1952 1957 1962 1967 1972 1977 1982 1987 1992 1997 ...
## $ year
## $ lifeExp : num 28.8 30.3 32 34 36.1 ...
           : int 8425333 9240934 10267083 11537966 13079460 14880372 12881816 13867957 16317921 22
## $ gdpPercap: num 779 821 853 836 740 ...
The filter verb
filter() subsets observations
# Filtering for one year
gapminder %>%
filter(year == 2007) %>% head()
##
        country continent year lifeExp
                                           pop gdpPercap
## 1 Afghanistan
                  Asia 2007 43.828 31889923
                                                 974.5803
## 2
        Albania
                   Europe 2007 76.423 3600523 5937.0295
## 3
        Algeria Africa 2007 72.301 33333216 6223.3675
                 Africa 2007 42.731 12420476 4797.2313
## 4
         Angola
      Argentina Americas 2007 75.320 40301927 12779.3796
## 5
## 6
      Australia Oceania 2007 81.235 20434176 34435.3674
# Filtering for one country
gapminder %>%
 filter(country == "United States") %>% head()
                                              pop gdpPercap
          country continent year lifeExp
## 1 United States Americas 1952 68.44 157553000 13990.48
## 2 United States Americas 1957 69.49 171984000 14847.13
## 3 United States Americas 1962 70.21 186538000 16173.15
## 4 United States Americas 1967 70.76 198712000 19530.37
## 5 United States Americas 1972 71.34 209896000 21806.04
## 6 United States Americas 1977 73.38 220239000 24072.63
# Filtering for two variables
gapminder %>%
 filter(year == 2007, country == "United States") %>% head()
          country continent year lifeExp
                                              pop gdpPercap
## 1 United States Americas 2007 78.242 301139947 42951.65
```

Practice

```
# Filter the gapminder dataset for the year 1957
gapminder %>% filter(year == 1957) %>% head()
##
                                           pop gdpPercap
        country continent year lifeExp
## 1 Afghanistan
                    Asia 1957 30.332 9240934
                                                820.853
## 2
        Albania
                   Europe 1957 59.280 1476505 1942.284
## 3
        Algeria
                   Africa 1957 45.685 10270856 3013.976
## 4
         Angola
                   Africa 1957 31.999 4561361 3827.940
## 5
      Argentina Americas 1957 64.399 19610538 6856.856
                 Oceania 1957 70.330 9712569 10949.650
## 6
      Australia
# Filter for China in 2002
gapminder %>% filter(year == 2002, country == 'China') %>% head()
    country continent year lifeExp
                                         pop gdpPercap
## 1
                 Asia 2002 72.028 1280400000 3119.281
      China
The arrange verb
arrange() sorts a table based on a variable
gapminder %>%
 arrange(gdpPercap) %>% head()
##
             country continent year lifeExp
                                                pop gdpPercap
                       Africa 2002 44.966 55379852 241.1659
## 1 Congo, Dem. Rep.
                        Africa 2007 46.462 64606759
## 2 Congo, Dem. Rep.
                                                     277.5519
## 3
             Lesotho Africa 1952 42.138
                                             748747
                                                     298.8462
## 4
       Guinea-Bissau Africa 1952 32.500
                                             580653
                                                     299.8503
## 5 Congo, Dem. Rep.
                       Africa 1997 42.587 47798986 312.1884
                        Africa 1952 35.928 1438760 328.9406
## 6
             Eritrea
# sort in descending order
gapminder %>%
 arrange(desc(gdpPercap)) %>% head()
                                      pop gdpPercap
    country continent year lifeExp
                Asia 1957 58.033 212846 113523.13
## 1 Kuwait
## 2 Kuwait
                 Asia 1972 67.712 841934 109347.87
## 3 Kuwait
                 Asia 1952 55.565 160000 108382.35
## 4 Kuwait
                Asia 1962 60.470 358266 95458.11
## 5 Kuwait
                Asia 1967 64.624 575003 80894.88
## 6 Kuwait
                 Asia 1977 69.343 1140357 59265.48
gapminder %>%
 filter(year == 2007) %>%
 arrange(desc(gdpPercap)) %>% head()
```

```
##
             country continent year lifeExp
                                                  pop gdpPercap
## 1
                        Europe 2007 80.196
              Norway
                                              4627926
                                                       49357.19
## 2
              Kuwait
                          Asia 2007 77.588
                                              2505559 47306.99
## 3
                          Asia 2007 79.972
                                              4553009 47143.18
           Singapore
## 4
       United States Americas 2007
                                     78.242 301139947
                                                       42951.65
## 5
                                              4109086 40676.00
             Ireland
                        Europe 2007 78.885
## 6 Hong Kong, China
                          Asia 2007 82.208
                                              6980412 39724.98
```

## Practice

```
# Sort in ascending order of lifeExp
gapminder %>% arrange(lifeExp) %>% head()
##
          country continent year lifeExp
                                             pop gdpPercap
## 1
                     Africa 1992 23.599 7290203
           Rwanda
                                                  737.0686
## 2
     Afghanistan
                       Asia 1952 28.801 8425333
                                                  779.4453
## 3
           Gambia
                     Africa 1952 30.000 284320
                                                  485.2307
## 4
                                  30.015 4232095 3520.6103
           Angola
                     Africa 1952
## 5 Sierra Leone
                     Africa 1952 30.331 2143249
                                                  879.7877
## 6 Afghanistan
                       Asia 1957 30.332 9240934
                                                  820.8530
# Sort in descending order of lifeExp
gapminder %>% arrange(desc(lifeExp)) %>% head()
##
              country continent year lifeExp
                                                   pop gdpPercap
## 1
                Japan
                           Asia 2007 82.603 127467972
                                                        31656.07
                           Asia 2007
                                      82.208
                                               6980412
                                                        39724.98
## 2 Hong Kong, China
## 3
                Japan
                           Asia 2002
                                      82.000 127065841
                                                        28604.59
## 4
              Iceland
                         Europe 2007
                                      81.757
                                                301931
                                                       36180.79
## 5
          Switzerland
                         Europe 2007
                                      81.701
                                               7554661
                                                        37506.42
## 6 Hong Kong, China
                           Asia 2002 81.495
                                               6762476 30209.02
# Filter for the year 1957, then arrange in descending order of population
gapminder %>% filter(year == 1957) %>% arrange(desc(pop)) %>% head()
                                                      gdpPercap
##
           country continent year lifeExp
## 1
                        Asia 1957 50.54896 637408000
                                                       575.9870
             China
## 2
             India
                        Asia 1957 40.24900 409000000
                                                       590.0620
## 3 United States Americas 1957 69.49000 171984000 14847.1271
## 4
                        Asia 1957 65.50000 91563009
                                                      4317.6944
             Japan
## 5
                        Asia 1957 39.91800 90124000
                                                       858.9003
         Indonesia
## 6
           Germany
                      Europe 1957 69.10000 71019069 10187.8267
```

## The mutate verb

mutate changes or odds variables

```
# change a variable
gapminder %>% mutate(pop = pop / 1000000) %>% head()
```

```
country continent year lifeExp
                                                pop gdpPercap
## 1 Afghanistan
                      Asia 1952
                                  28.801 8.425333 779.4453
                                  30.332 9.240934 820.8530
## 2 Afghanistan
                      Asia 1957
## 3 Afghanistan
                      Asia 1962
                                  31.997 10.267083 853.1007
## 4 Afghanistan
                       Asia 1967
                                  34.020 11.537966
                                                     836.1971
## 5 Afghanistan
                      Asia 1972
                                  36.088 13.079460
                                                     739.9811
## 6 Afghanistan
                       Asia 1977 38.438 14.880372 786.1134
# add a new variable
gapminder %>% mutate(gdp = gdpPercap * pop)
##
                                                                           country
## 1
                                                                       Afghanistan
                                                                       Afghanistan
## 2
## 3
                                                                       Afghanistan
## 4
                                                                       Afghanistan
## 5
                                                                       Afghanistan
## 6
                                                                       Afghanistan
## 7
                                                                       Afghanistan
## 8
                                                                       Afghanistan
## 9
                                                                       Afghanistan
## 10
                                                                       Afghanistan
## 11
                                                                       Afghanistan
## 12
                                                                       Afghanistan
## 13
                                                                           Albania
## 14
                                                                           Albania
## 15
                                                                           Albania
## 16
                                                                           Albania
## 17
                                                                           Albania
## 18
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## 19
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## 20
                                                                           Albania
## 21
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## 22
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## 23
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## 24
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## 25
                                                                           Algeria
## 26
                                                                           Algeria
## 27
                                                                           Algeria
## 28
                                                                           Algeria
## 29
                                                                           Algeria
## 30
                                                                           Algeria
## 31
                                                                           Algeria
## 32
                                                                           Algeria
## 33
                                                                           Algeria
## 34
                                                                           Algeria
## 35
                                                                           Algeria
## 36
                                                                           Algeria
## 37
                                                                            Angola
## 38
                                                                            Angola
## 39
                                                                            Angola
## 40
                                                                            Angola
## 41
                                                                            Angola
```

Angola

## 42

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##			Angola
			Angola
##		•	gentina
		•	gentina
		·	gentina
		•	gentina
		•	gentina
	54	•	gentina
	55	•	gentina
	56	•	gentina
	57	•	gentina
	58	•	gentina
	59	•	gentina
		·	gentina
##			stralia
			stralia
##			stralia
##			stralia
	69		stralia
	70		stralia
	71		stralia
	72		stralia
	73 74		Austria
			Austria
	75		Austria
	76		Austria
	77 78		Austria Austria
##			
			Austria
## ##			Austria Austria
##			Austria
##			Austria
##			Austria
##			Bahrain
##			Bahrain
## ##			Bahrain Bahrain
##			Bahrain
##			Bahrain
##			Banrain Bahrain
## ##			Bahrain Bahrain
##			Bahrain Bahrain
##			Bahrain
##	90		Bahrain

	0.77	
##		Bangladesh
##	98	Bangladesh
		Bangladesh
	100	Bangladesh
	101	Bangladesh
	102	Bangladesh
	103	Bangladesh
	104	Bangladesh
	105	Bangladesh
	106	Bangladesh
	107	Bangladesh
	108	Bangladesh
	109	Belgium
	110	Belgium
	111	Belgium
	112	Belgium
	113	Belgium
	114	Belgium
	115	Belgium
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##	117	Belgium
##	118	Belgium
	119	Belgium
	120	Belgium
##	121	Benin
	122	Benin
	123	Benin
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##	125	Benin
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##	127	Benin
##	128	Benin
##	129	Benin
##	130	Benin
	131	Benin
	132	Benin
	133	Bolivia
	134	Bolivia
	135	Bolivia
	136	Bolivia
	137	Bolivia
	138	Bolivia
	139	Bolivia
	140	Bolivia
##	141	Bolivia
	142	Bolivia
	143	Bolivia
	144	Bolivia
##	145	Bosnia and Herzegovina
##	146	Bosnia and Herzegovina
##	147	Bosnia and Herzegovina
##	148	Bosnia and Herzegovina
##	149	Bosnia and Herzegovina
##	150	Bosnia and Herzegovina
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	151 152			Herzegovina
	153			Herzegovina Herzegovina
	154			•
	155			Herzegovina
	156			Herzegovina Herzegovina
	157	DOSILIA	anu	Botswana
	158			Botswana
	159			Botswana
	160			Botswana
	161			Botswana
	162			Botswana
	163			Botswana
	164			Botswana
	165			Botswana
	166			Botswana
	167			Botswana
	168			Botswana
	169			Brazil
##	170			Brazil
##	171			Brazil
##	172			Brazil
##	173			Brazil
##	174			Brazil
##	175			Brazil
##	176			Brazil
##	177			Brazil
##	178			Brazil
	179			Brazil
	180			Brazil
	181			Bulgaria
	182			Bulgaria
	183			Bulgaria
	184			Bulgaria
	185			Bulgaria
##	186			Bulgaria
	187			Bulgaria
	188			Bulgaria
	189			Bulgaria Bulgaria
	190 191			Bulgaria Bulgaria
	192			Bulgaria
	193		1	Burkina Faso
	194			Burkina Faso Burkina Faso
	195			Burkina Faso
	196			Burkina Faso Burkina Faso
	197			Burkina Faso
	198			Burkina Faso
	199			Burkina Faso
	200			Burkina Faso
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	202			Burkina Faso
	203			Burkina Faso
	204		1	Burkina Faso

##	205			Burundi
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##	210			Burundi
	211			Burundi
	212			Burundi
	213			Burundi
	214			Burundi
	215			Burundi
				Burundi
	217			Cambodia
	218			Cambodia
##				
	219			Cambodia
##	220			Cambodia
##	221			Cambodia
##	222			Cambodia
	223			Cambodia
	224			Cambodia
	225			Cambodia
	226			Cambodia
	227			Cambodia
	228			Cambodia
	229			Cameroon
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	231			Cameroon
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##	240			Cameroon
##	241			Canada
##	242			Canada
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##	250			Canada
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##	252			Canada
	253	Central	African	Republic
	254			Republic
	255			Republic
	256			Republic
	257			Republic
	258			Republic
		301102 WZ		1 1 2

	259	Central	African	Republic
	260	Central	African	Republic
##	261	Central	African	Republic
	262	Central	African	Republic
##	263	Central	African	Republic
	264	Central	African	Republic
##	265			Chad
	266			Chad
	267			Chad
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##	277			Chile
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	289			China
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	298			China
	299			China
##	300			China
	301			Colombia
	302			Colombia
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	312			Colombia
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```
## 313
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## 314
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## 315
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## 316
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## 317
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## 318
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## 319
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## 320
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## 321
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## 322
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## 323
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## 324
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## 325
                                                                   Congo, Dem. Rep.
## 326
                                                                   Congo, Dem. Rep.
## 327
                                                                   Congo, Dem. Rep.
## 328
                                                                   Congo, Dem. Rep.
## 329
                                                                   Congo, Dem. Rep.
## 330
                                                                   Congo, Dem. Rep.
## 331
                                                                   Congo, Dem. Rep.
## 332
                                                                   Congo, Dem. Rep.
## 333
                                                                   Congo, Dem. Rep.
## 334
                                                                   Congo, Dem. Rep.
## 335
                                                                   Congo, Dem. Rep.
## 336
                                                                   Congo, Dem. Rep.
## 337
                                                                        Congo, Rep.
                                                                        Congo, Rep.
## 338
## 339
                                                                        Congo, Rep.
  340
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                                                                        Congo, Rep.
## 341
                                                                        Congo, Rep.
## 342
                                                                        Congo, Rep.
## 343
                                                                        Congo, Rep.
## 344
                                                                        Congo, Rep.
## 345
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## 346
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## 347
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## 348
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## 349
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## 350
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## 357
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## 358
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## 359
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## 360
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         Cote dIvoire\tAfrica\t1952\t40.477\t2977019\t1388.594732\nCote dIvoire
## 361
## 362
          Cote dIvoire\tAfrica\t1962\t44.93\t3832408\t1728.869428\nCote dIvoire
##
  363
         Cote dIvoire \t Africa \t 1972 \t 49.801 \t 6071696 \t 2378.201111 \n Cote dIvoire
## 364
         Cote dIvoire\tAfrica\t1982\t53.983\t9025951\t2602.710169\nCote dIvoire
## 365
        Cote dIvoire\tAfrica\t1992\t52.044\t12772596\t1648.073791\nCote dIvoire
## 366
        Cote dIvoire\tAfrica\t2002\t46.832\t16252726\t1648.800823\nCote dIvoire
```

##	367		Croatia
	368		Croatia
	369		Croatia
	370		Croatia
	371		Croatia
	372		Croatia
	373		Croatia
	374		Croatia
	375		Croatia
	376		Croatia
	377		Croatia
	378		Croatia
	379		Cuba
	380		Cuba
	381		Cuba
	382		Cuba
	383		Cuba
	384		Cuba
	385		Cuba
	386		Cuba
	387		Cuba
	388		Cuba
	389		Cuba
	390		Cuba
	391		Republic
	392		Republic
	393		Republic
	394		Republic
	395	Czech	Republic
	396	Czech	Republic
##	397	Czech	Republic
##	398	Czech	Republic
##	399	Czech	Republic
##	400	Czech	Republic
##	401	Czech	Republic
##	402	Czech	Republic
##	403		Denmark
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	405		Denmark
	406		Denmark
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	411		Denmark
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##	421	Djibouti
##	422	Djibouti
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##	424	Djibouti
##	425	Djibouti
##	426	Djibouti
##	427	Dominican Republic
##	428	Dominican Republic
##	429	Dominican Republic
##	430	Dominican Republic
##	431	Dominican Republic
##	432	Dominican Republic
##	433	Dominican Republic
##	434	Dominican Republic
##	435	Dominican Republic
##	436	Dominican Republic
##	437	Dominican Republic
##	438	Dominican Republic
##	439	Ecuador
##	440	Ecuador
##	441	Ecuador
##	442	Ecuador
##	443	Ecuador
##	444	Ecuador
##	445	Ecuador
##	446	Ecuador
	447	Ecuador
##	448	Ecuador
##	449	Ecuador
##	450	Ecuador
##	451	Egypt
	452	Egypt
	453	Egypt
	454	Egypt
	455	Egypt
	456	Egypt
	457	Egypt
	458	Egypt
	459	Egypt
	460	Egypt
	461	Egypt
	462	Egypt
	463	El Salvador
	464	El Salvador
	465	El Salvador
	466	El Salvador
	467	El Salvador
	468	El Salvador
	469	El Salvador
	470	El Salvador
	471	El Salvador
	472	El Salvador
	473	El Salvador
##	474	El Salvador

	475	Equatorial Guinea
	476	Equatorial Guinea
##	477	Equatorial Guinea
##	478	Equatorial Guinea
##	479	Equatorial Guinea
##	480	Equatorial Guinea
##	481	Equatorial Guinea
##	482	Equatorial Guinea
##	483	Equatorial Guinea
##	484	Equatorial Guinea
##	485	Equatorial Guinea
##	486	Equatorial Guinea
##	487	Eritrea
##	488	Eritrea
##	489	Eritrea
##	490	Eritrea
##	491	Eritrea
##	492	Eritrea
##	493	Eritrea
##	494	Eritrea
##	495	Eritrea
##	496	Eritrea
##	497	Eritrea
	498	Eritrea
	499	Ethiopia
	500	Ethiopia
	501	Ethiopia
	502	Ethiopia
	503	Ethiopia
	504	Ethiopia
	505	Ethiopia
	506	Ethiopia
	507	Ethiopia
	508	Ethiopia
	509	Ethiopia
	510	Ethiopia
	511	Finland
	512	Finland
	513	Finland
	514	Finland
	515	Finland
	516	Finland
	517	Finland
	518	Finland
	519	Finland
	520	Finland
	521	Finland
	522	Finland
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             Asia 1962 35.18000
                                    6120081
                                                825.6232 5.052881e+09
## 1666
             Asia 1967 36.98400
                                    6740785
                                                862.4421 5.813537e+09
## 1667
             Asia 1972 39.84800
                                    7407075
                                               1265.0470 9.370298e+09
## 1668
             Asia 1977 44.17500
                                    8403990
                                               1829.7652 1.537733e+10
## 1669
             Asia 1982 49.11300
                                    9657618
                                               1977.5570 1.909849e+10
## 1670
             Asia 1987 52.92200
                                   11219340
                                               1971.7415 2.212164e+10
## 1671
             Asia 1992 55.59900
                                               1879.4967 2.512511e+10
                                   13367997
## 1672
             Asia 1997 58.02000
                                   15826497
                                               2117.4845 3.351236e+10
             Asia 2002 60.30800
                                               2234.8208 4.179396e+10
## 1673
                                   18701257
## 1674
             Asia 2007 62.69800
                                   22211743
                                               2280.7699 5.065987e+10
## 1675
           Africa 1952 42.03800
                                    2672000
                                               1147.3888 3.065823e+09
           Africa 1957 44.07700
                                               1311.9568 3.956862e+09
## 1676
                                    3016000
           Africa 1962 46.02300
## 1677
                                    3421000
                                               1452.7258 4.969775e+09
           Africa 1967 47.76800
## 1678
                                    3900000
                                               1777.0773 6.930602e+09
## 1679
           Africa 1972 50.10700
                                               1773.4983 7.992265e+09
                                    4506497
## 1680
           Africa 1977 51.38600
                                    5216550
                                               1588.6883 8.287472e+09
## 1681
           Africa 1982 51.82100
                                    6100407
                                               1408.6786 8.593513e+09
## 1682
           Africa 1987 50.82100
                                    7272406
                                               1213.3151 8.823720e+09
## 1683
           Africa 1992 46.10000
                                               1210.8846 1.014862e+10
                                    8381163
## 1684
           Africa 1997 40.23800
                                    9417789
                                               1071.3538 1.008978e+10
## 1685
           Africa 2002 39.19300
                                   10595811
                                               1071.6139 1.135462e+10
## 1686
           Africa 2007 42.38400
                                   11746035
                                               1271.2116 1.493170e+10
## 1687
           Africa 1952 48.45100
                                    3080907
                                                406.8841 1.253572e+09
## 1688
           Africa 1957 50.46900
                                    3646340
                                                518.7643 1.891591e+09
## 1689
           Africa 1962 52.35800
                                    4277736
                                                527.2722 2.255531e+09
## 1690
           Africa 1967 53.99500
                                    4995432
                                                569.7951 2.846373e+09
## 1691
           Africa 1972 55.63500
                                    5861135
                                                799.3622 4.685170e+09
```

```
## 1692
           Africa 1977 57.67400
                                                 685.5877 4.553747e+09
                                     6642107
## 1693
           Africa 1982 60.36300
                                     7636524
                                                788.8550 6.024110e+09
## 1694
           Africa 1987 62.35100
                                                706.1573 6.508241e+09
                                     9216418
## 1695
           Africa 1992 60.37700
                                    10704340
                                                693.4208 7.422612e+09
## 1696
           Africa 1997 46.80900
                                    11404948
                                                792.4500 9.037851e+09
## 1697
           Africa 2002 39.98900
                                    11926563
                                                672.0386 8.015111e+09
## 1698
           Africa 2007 43.48700
                                    12311143
                                                469.7093 5.782658e+09
# Combining verbs
gapminder %>%
  mutate(gdp = gdpPercap * pop) %>%
  filter(year == 2007) %>%
  arrange(desc(gdp))
##
                                                                           country
## 1
                                                                     United States
## 2
                                                                             China
## 3
                                                                             Japan
## 4
                                                                             India
## 5
                                                                           Germany
## 6
                                                                   United Kingdom
## 7
                                                                            France
## 8
                                                                            Brazil
## 9
                                                                             Italy
## 10
                                                                            Mexico
## 11
                                                                            Canada
## 12
                                                                             Spain
## 13
                                                                       Korea, Rep.
## 14
                                                                              Iran
## 15
                                                                         Indonesia
## 16
                                                                         Australia
## 17
                                                                            Taiwan
## 18
                                                                       Netherlands
## 19
                                                                            Turkey
## 20
                                                                      Saudi Arabia
## 21
                                                                            Poland
## 22
                                                                         Argentina
## 23
                                                                          Thailand
## 24
                                                                             Egypt
## 25
                                                                          Pakistan
## 26
                                                                      South Africa
## 27
                                                                           Belgium
## 28
                                                                          Colombia
## 29
                                                                          Malaysia
## 30
                                                                            Sweden
## 31
                                                                         Venezuela
## 32
                                                                           Austria
## 33
                                                                            Greece
## 34
                                                                       Philippines
## 35
                                                                       Switzerland
## 36
                                                                 Hong Kong, China
```

Nigeria

Romania

Czech Republic

## 37

## 38

## 39

##		Norway
##		Portugal
##	42	Singapore
##	43	Chile
##	44	Peru
##	45	Bangladesh
##	46	Vietnam
##	47	Algeria
##	48	Denmark
##	49	Hungary
##	50	Finland
##	51	Ireland
##	52	Israel
##	53	Morocco
##	54	Iraq
##	55	Kuwait
##	56	Sudan
##	57	New Zealand
##	58	Cuba
##	59	Slovak Republic
##	60	Serbia
##	61	Ecuador
##	62	Sri Lanka
##		Syria
##		Bulgaria
##		Puerto Rico
##		Tunisia
##		Libya
##		Oman
##		Croatia
##		Guatemala
##		Angola
##		Dominican Republic
##		Ethiopia
##		Kenya
##		Slovenia
##		Yemen, Rep.
##		Myanmar
	78	Tanzania
##		Lebanon
##		Costa Rica
##		El Salvador
	82	Korea, Dem. Rep.
##		Uruguay
##		Cameroon
##		Bolivia
##		Bosnia and Herzegovina
##		Panama
##		Nepal
##		Afghanistan
##		Uganda
##		Ghana
	92	Cote dIvoire\tAfrica\t2002\t46.832\t16252726\t1648.800823\nCote dIvoire
	93	
##	93	Paraguay

```
## 94
                                                                            Jordan
## 95
                                                                          Honduras
## 96
                                                                          Cambodia
## 97
                                                                           Albania
## 98
                                                                           Bahrain
## 99
                                                                           Senegal
## 100
                                                                          Botswana
## 101
                                                                           Jamaica
## 102
                                                                        Madagascar
## 103
                                                                             Gabon
## 104
                                                              Trinidad and Tobago
## 105
                                                                 Congo, Dem. Rep.
## 106
                                                                              Chad
## 107
                                                                      Burkina Faso
## 108
                                                                        Mozambique
## 109
                                                                         Nicaragua
## 110
                                                                            Zambia
## 111
                                                                       Congo, Rep.
## 112
                                                                         Mauritius
## 113
                                                                              Mali
## 114
                                                               West Bank and Gaza
## 115
                                                                             Benin
## 116
                                                                           Iceland
## 117
                                                                             Haiti
## 118
                                                                            Malawi
## 119
                                                                           Namibia
## 120
                                                                            Guinea
## 121
                                                                          Mongolia
## 122
                                                                           Somalia
## 123
                                                                             Niger
## 124
                                                                            Rwanda
## 125
                                                                Equatorial Guinea
## 126
                                                                        Montenegro
## 127
                                                                           Reunion
## 128
                                                                        Mauritania
## 129
                                                                          Zimbabwe
## 130
                                                                      Sierra Leone
## 131
                                                                         Swaziland
## 132
                                                                              Togo
## 133
                                                                           Burundi
## 134
                                                                           Lesotho
## 135
                                                                           Eritrea
## 136
                                                         Central African Republic
## 137
                                                                           Liberia
## 138
                                                                            Gambia
## 139
                                                                          Djibouti
## 140
                                                                     Guinea-Bissau
## 141
                                                                           Comoros
##
  142
                                                            Sao Tome and Principe
##
       continent year lifeExp
                                       pop gdpPercap
##
  1
        Americas 2007
                        78.242
                                301139947 42951.6531 1.293446e+13
## 2
                                           4959.1149 6.539501e+12
            Asia 2007
                        72.961 1318683096
## 3
                        82.603 127467972 31656.0681 4.035135e+12
            Asia 2007
## 4
            Asia 2007 64.698 1110396331 2452.2104 2.722925e+12
```

```
## 5
          Europe 2007
                        79.406
                                 82400996 32170.3744 2.650871e+12
## 6
                                 60776238 33203.2613 2.017969e+12
          Europe 2007
                        79.425
          Europe 2007
## 7
                        80.657
                                 61083916 30470.0167 1.861228e+12
## 8
        Americas 2007
                        72.390
                                190010647
                                           9065.8008 1.722599e+12
## 9
          Europe 2007
                        80.546
                                 58147733 28569.7197 1.661264e+12
## 10
                        76.195
        Americas 2007
                                108700891 11977.5750 1.301973e+12
## 11
        Americas 2007
                        80.653
                                 33390141 36319.2350 1.212704e+12
## 12
          Europe 2007
                        80.941
                                 40448191 28821.0637 1.165760e+12
## 13
            Asia 2007
                        78.623
                                 49044790 23348.1397 1.145105e+12
## 14
            Asia 2007
                        70.964
                                 69453570 11605.7145 8.060583e+11
## 15
            Asia 2007
                        70.650
                                223547000
                                           3540.6516 7.915020e+11
## 16
         Oceania 2007
                                 20434176 34435.3674 7.036584e+11
                        81.235
##
  17
            Asia 2007
                        78.400
                                 23174294 28718.2768 6.655258e+11
## 18
          Europe 2007
                        79.762
                                 16570613 36797.9333 6.097643e+11
## 19
                                           8458.2764 6.018795e+11
          Europe 2007
                        71.777
                                 71158647
## 20
            Asia 2007
                        72.777
                                 27601038 21654.8319 5.976958e+11
## 21
          Europe 2007
                        75.563
                                 38518241 15389.9247 5.927928e+11
## 22
        Americas 2007
                        75.320
                                 40301927 12779.3796 5.150336e+11
## 23
                        70.616
            Asia 2007
                                 65068149
                                           7458.3963 4.853040e+11
## 24
          Africa 2007
                        71.338
                                 80264543
                                            5581.1810 4.479709e+11
## 25
            Asia 2007
                        65.483
                                169270617
                                            2605.9476 4.411104e+11
## 26
          Africa 2007
                        49.339
                                            9269.6578 4.078448e+11
                                 43997828
                                 10392226 33692.6051 3.501412e+11
## 27
          Europe 2007
                        79.441
## 28
                                            7006.5804 3.098839e+11
        Americas 2007
                        72.889
                                 44227550
## 29
            Asia 2007
                        74.241
                                 24821286 12451.6558 3.090661e+11
##
  30
          Europe 2007
                        80.884
                                  9031088 33859.7484 3.057904e+11
## 31
        Americas 2007
                        73.747
                                 26084662 11415.8057 2.977774e+11
##
  32
          Europe 2007
                        79.829
                                  8199783 36126.4927 2.962294e+11
## 33
                       79.483
                                 10706290 27538.4119 2.948342e+11
          Europe 2007
## 34
            Asia 2007
                       71.688
                                 91077287
                                           3190.4810 2.905804e+11
## 35
          Europe 2007
                        81.701
                                  7554661 37506.4191 2.833483e+11
##
  36
            Asia 2007
                        82.208
                                  6980412 39724.9787 2.772967e+11
## 37
          Africa 2007
                        46.859
                                135031164
                                           2013.9773 2.719497e+11
## 38
                                 22276056 10808.4756 2.407702e+11
          Europe 2007
                        72.476
## 39
          Europe 2007
                        76.486
                                 10228744 22833.3085 2.335561e+11
                                  4627926 49357.1902 2.284214e+11
## 40
          Europe 2007
                        80.196
## 41
          Europe 2007
                        78.098
                                 10642836 20509.6478 2.182808e+11
## 42
            Asia 2007
                        79.972
                                  4553009 47143.1796 2.146433e+11
## 43
        Americas 2007
                        78.553
                                 16284741 13171.6388 2.144967e+11
## 44
                        71.421
                                           7408.9056 2.124486e+11
        Americas 2007
                                 28674757
                                            1391.2538 2.093118e+11
## 45
            Asia 2007
                        64.062
                                150448339
## 46
            Asia 2007
                        74.249
                                 85262356
                                           2441.5764 2.081746e+11
## 47
          Africa 2007
                        72.301
                                 33333216
                                            6223.3675 2.074449e+11
## 48
          Europe 2007
                        78.332
                                  5468120 35278.4187 1.929066e+11
## 49
          Europe 2007
                        73.338
                                  9956108 18008.9444 1.792990e+11
## 50
                        79.313
                                  5238460 33207.0844 1.739540e+11
          Europe 2007
## 51
          Europe 2007
                        78.885
                                  4109086 40675.9964 1.671412e+11
## 52
            Asia 2007
                        80.745
                                  6426679 25523.2771 1.640299e+11
## 53
          Africa 2007
                        71.164
                                 33757175
                                            3820.1752 1.289583e+11
## 54
            Asia 2007
                        59.545
                                 27499638
                                            4471.0619 1.229526e+11
## 55
                        77.588
            Asia 2007
                                  2505559 47306.9898 1.185305e+11
## 56
          Africa 2007
                        58.556
                                 42292929
                                           2602.3950 1.100629e+11
                                  4115771 25185.0091 1.036557e+11
## 57
         Oceania 2007
                        80.204
## 58
        Americas 2007
                       78.273
                                 11416987
                                           8948.1029 1.021604e+11
```

```
## 59
          Europe 2007
                        74.663
                                  5447502 18678.3144 1.017502e+11
## 60
                                            9786.5347 9.933592e+10
          Europe 2007
                        74.002
                                 10150265
## 61
        Americas 2007
                        74.994
                                 13755680
                                            6873.2623 9.454640e+10
## 62
            Asia 2007
                        72.396
                                 20378239
                                            3970.0954 8.090355e+10
##
   63
            Asia 2007
                        74.143
                                 19314747
                                            4184.5481 8.082349e+10
                        73.005
                                  7322858 10680.7928 7.821393e+10
##
  64
          Europe 2007
## 65
        Americas 2007
                        78.746
                                  3942491 19328.7090 7.620326e+10
## 66
          Africa 2007
                        73.923
                                 10276158
                                           7092.9230 7.288800e+10
## 67
          Africa 2007
                        73.952
                                   6036914 12057.4993 7.279009e+10
## 68
            Asia 2007
                        75.640
                                  3204897 22316.1929 7.152110e+10
##
  69
          Europe 2007
                        75.748
                                  4493312 14619.2227 6.568873e+10
##
  70
        Americas 2007
                        70.259
                                 12572928
                                            5186.0500 6.520383e+10
##
  71
          Africa 2007
                        42.731
                                 12420476
                                            4797.2313 5.958390e+10
## 72
        Americas 2007
                                            6025.3748 5.615422e+10
                        72.235
                                  9319622
## 73
          Africa 2007
                                 76511887
                        52.947
                                             690.8056 5.285484e+10
## 74
          Africa 2007
                        54.110
                                 35610177
                                            1463.2493 5.210657e+10
## 75
          Europe 2007
                        77.926
                                  2009245 25768.2576 5.177474e+10
## 76
            Asia 2007
                        62.698
                                 22211743
                                            2280.7699 5.065987e+10
## 77
                        62.069
                                 47761980
                                             944.0000 4.508731e+10
            Asia 2007
## 78
          Africa 2007
                        52.517
                                 38139640
                                            1107.4822 4.223897e+10
## 79
            Asia 2007
                        71.993
                                  3921278 10461.0587 4.102072e+10
## 80
        Americas 2007
                        78.782
                                  4133884
                                            9645.0614 3.987157e+10
## 81
                                            5728.3535 3.975299e+10
        Americas 2007
                        71.878
                                   6939688
## 82
                                            1593.0655 3.712117e+10
            Asia 2007
                        67.297
                                 23301725
## 83
        Americas 2007
                        76.384
                                  3447496 10611.4630 3.658298e+10
##
  84
          Africa 2007
                        50.430
                                 17696293
                                            2042.0952 3.613752e+10
## 85
        Americas 2007
                                  9119152
                                            3822.1371 3.485465e+10
                        65.554
##
   86
          Europe 2007
                        74.852
                                  4552198
                                            7446.2988 3.389703e+10
## 87
                                            9809.1856 3.180308e+10
        Americas 2007
                        75.537
                                  3242173
## 88
            Asia 2007
                        63.785
                                 28901790
                                            1091.3598 3.154225e+10
## 89
            Asia 2007
                        43.828
                                 31889923
                                             974.5803 3.107929e+10
##
  90
          Africa 2007
                        51.542
                                 29170398
                                            1056.3801 3.081503e+10
## 91
          Africa 2007
                        60.022
                                 22873338
                                            1327.6089 3.036685e+10
                        48.328
                                            1544.7501 2.782622e+10
## 92
          Africa 2007
                                 18013409
## 93
        Americas 2007
                        71.752
                                  6667147
                                            4172.8385 2.782093e+10
## 94
                                            4519.4612 2.735717e+10
            Asia 2007
                        72.535
                                  6053193
## 95
        Americas 2007
                        70.198
                                  7483763
                                            3548.3308 2.655487e+10
## 96
            Asia 2007
                        59.723
                                 14131858
                                            1713.7787 2.421888e+10
## 97
          Europe 2007
                        76.423
                                   3600523
                                            5937.0295 2.137641e+10
## 98
                        75.635
                                   708573 29796.0483 2.111268e+10
            Asia 2007
  99
          Africa 2007
                                            1712.4721 2.100774e+10
                        63.062
                                 12267493
## 100
          Africa 2007
                        50.728
                                  1639131 12569.8518 2.060363e+10
## 101
        Americas 2007
                        72.567
                                  2780132
                                           7320.8803 2.035301e+10
## 102
          Africa 2007
                        59.443
                                            1044.7701 2.002579e+10
                                 19167654
## 103
          Africa 2007
                        56.735
                                  1454867 13206.4845 1.921368e+10
## 104
        Americas 2007
                                   1056608 18008.5092 1.902793e+10
                        69.819
## 105
          Africa 2007
                        46.462
                                 64606759
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## 106
          Africa 2007
                        50.651
                                 10238807
                                            1704.0637 1.744758e+10
                                 14326203
## 107
          Africa 2007
                        52.295
                                            1217.0330 1.743546e+10
## 108
          Africa 2007
                        42.082
                                 19951656
                                             823.6856 1.643389e+10
## 109
                        72.899
        Americas 2007
                                  5675356
                                            2749.3210 1.560338e+10
## 110
          Africa 2007
                        42.384
                                 11746035
                                            1271.2116 1.493170e+10
## 111
          Africa 2007
                        55.322
                                  3800610
                                            3632.5578 1.380594e+10
## 112
          Africa 2007
                       72.801
                                  1250882 10956.9911 1.370590e+10
```

```
12031795 1042.5816 1.254413e+10
## 113
          Africa 2007 54.467
## 114
            Asia 2007
                       73.422
                                 4018332
                                          3025.3498 1.215686e+10
## 115
          Africa 2007
                       56.728
                                 8078314
                                          1441.2849 1.164315e+10
## 116
                                  301931 36180.7892 1.092410e+10
          Europe 2007
                       81.757
## 117
        Americas 2007
                       60.916
                                 8502814
                                           1201.6372 1.021730e+10
## 118
          Africa 2007
                                13327079
                                            759.3499 1.011992e+10
                       48.303
## 119
          Africa 2007
                                           4811.0604 9.887114e+09
                       52.906
                                  2055080
## 120
          Africa 2007
                                            942.6542 9.377349e+09
                       56.007
                                 9947814
## 121
            Asia 2007
                       66.803
                                  2874127
                                           3095.7723 8.897643e+09
## 122
          Africa 2007
                       48.159
                                 9118773
                                            926.1411 8.445270e+09
## 123
          Africa 2007
                       56.867
                                12894865
                                            619.6769 7.990650e+09
## 124
          Africa 2007
                       46.242
                                 8860588
                                            863.0885 7.647471e+09
## 125
          Africa 2007
                       51.579
                                  551201 12154.0897 6.699346e+09
## 126
          Europe 2007
                                  684736
                       74.543
                                           9253.8961 6.336476e+09
## 127
          Africa 2007
                       76.442
                                  798094
                                           7670.1226 6.121479e+09
## 128
          Africa 2007
                       64.164
                                  3270065
                                           1803.1515 5.896423e+09
## 129
          Africa 2007
                       43.487
                                            469.7093 5.782658e+09
                                12311143
## 130
          Africa 2007
                       42.568
                                  6144562
                                            862.5408 5.299935e+09
## 131
         Africa 2007
                       39.613
                                  1133066
                                           4513.4806 5.114071e+09
          Africa 2007
## 132
                      58.420
                                  5701579
                                            882.9699 5.034323e+09
          Africa 2007
## 133
                       49.580
                                 8390505
                                            430.0707 3.608510e+09
## 134
          Africa 2007
                       42.592
                                  2012649
                                           1569.3314 3.158513e+09
## 135
          Africa 2007
                       58.040
                                            641.3695 3.146934e+09
                                  4906585
## 136
          Africa 2007
                       44.741
                                 4369038
                                            706.0165 3.084613e+09
         Africa 2007
## 137
                       45.678
                                 3193942
                                            414.5073 1.323912e+09
## 138
          Africa 2007
                       59.448
                                 1688359
                                            752.7497 1.270912e+09
## 139
          Africa 2007
                       54.791
                                  496374
                                           2082.4816 1.033690e+09
## 140
          Africa 2007
                                            579.2317 8.526529e+08
                       46.388
                                  1472041
## 141
         Africa 2007
                       65.152
                                  710960
                                            986.1479 7.011117e+08
## 142
          Africa 2007 65.528
                                  199579
                                          1598.4351 3.190141e+08
```

## Practice

```
# Use mutate to change lifeExp to be in months
gapminder %>% mutate(lifeExp = lifeExp * 12) %>% head()
         country continent year lifeExp
                                             pop gdpPercap
## 1 Afghanistan
                      Asia 1952 345.612 8425333
                                                  779.4453
## 2 Afghanistan
                      Asia 1957 363.984 9240934
                                                  820.8530
## 3 Afghanistan
                      Asia 1962 383.964 10267083
                                                  853.1007
## 4 Afghanistan
                      Asia 1967 408.240 11537966
                                                  836.1971
## 5 Afghanistan
                      Asia 1972 433.056 13079460
                                                  739.9811
## 6 Afghanistan
                      Asia 1977 461.256 14880372
# Use mutate to create a new column called lifeExpMonths
gapminder %>% mutate(lifeExpMonths = lifeExp * 12) %>% head()
```

```
pop gdpPercap lifeExpMonths
##
         country continent year lifeExp
## 1 Afghanistan
                      Asia 1952
                                 28.801 8425333
                                                  779.4453
                                                                 345.612
## 2 Afghanistan
                                                                 363.984
                      Asia 1957
                                 30.332 9240934
                                                  820.8530
## 3 Afghanistan
                      Asia 1962
                                31.997 10267083
                                                 853.1007
                                                                 383.964
```

```
##
             country continent year lifeExp
                                                 pop gdpPercap
## 1
                          Asia 2007 82.603 127467972 31656.07
               Japan
                          Asia 2007 82.208
## 2 Hong Kong, China
                                            6980412 39724.98
## 3
                        Europe 2007 81.757
                                              301931 36180.79
             Iceland
## 4
         Switzerland
                        Europe 2007 81.701
                                             7554661 37506.42
## 5
                       Oceania 2007 81.235 20434176 34435.37
           Australia
## 6
               Spain
                        Europe 2007 80.941 40448191 28821.06
##
    lifeExpMonths
## 1
          991.236
## 2
          986.496
## 3
          981.084
## 4
          980.412
## 5
          974.820
## 6
          971.292
```