Foundations of Functional Programming with purrr_More complex iterations

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Working with unnamed lists

```
library(repurrrsive)
library(dplyr)
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
       intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
library(purrr)
data(sw_films)
str(sw_films)
## List of 7
  $ :List of 14
##
     ..$ title
                     : chr "A New Hope"
##
     ..$ episode_id : int 4
     ..$ opening_crawl: chr "It is a period of civil war.\r\nRebel spaceships, striking\r\nfrom a hidden
                     : chr "George Lucas"
##
     ..$ director
##
     ..$ producer
                     : chr "Gary Kurtz, Rick McCallum"
     ..$ release_date : chr "1977-05-25"
##
##
                     : chr [1:18] "http://swapi.co/api/people/1/" "http://swapi.co/api/people/2/" "http
     ..$ characters
                     : chr [1:3] "http://swapi.co/api/planets/2/" "http://swapi.co/api/planets/3/" "ht
##
     ..$ planets
     ..$ starships : chr [1:8] "http://swapi.co/api/starships/2/" "http://swapi.co/api/starships/3/"
##
                    chr [1:4] "http://swapi.co/api/vehicles/4/" "http://swapi.co/api/vehicles/6/" "
     ..$ vehicles
                    : chr [1:5] "http://swapi.co/api/species/5/" "http://swapi.co/api/species/3/" "ht
##
     ..$ species
##
     ..$ created
                     : chr "2014-12-10T14:23:31.880000Z"
                     : chr "2015-04-11T09:46:52.774897Z"
##
     ..$ edited
     ..$ url
                      : chr "http://swapi.co/api/films/1/"
   $ :List of 14
```

```
##
     ..$ title
                      : chr "Attack of the Clones"
                     : int 2
##
     ..$ episode_id
##
     ..$ opening_crawl: chr "There is unrest in the Galactic\r\nSenate. Several thousand solar\r\nsystem
##
     ..$ director
                     : chr "George Lucas"
                      : chr "Rick McCallum"
##
     ..$ producer
     ..$ release date : chr "2002-05-16"
##
                    : chr [1:40] "http://swapi.co/api/people/2/" "http://swapi.co/api/people/3/" "htt
     ..$ characters
                      : chr [1:5] "http://swapi.co/api/planets/8/" "http://swapi.co/api/planets/9/" "ht
##
     ..$ planets
##
     ..$ starships
                      : chr [1:9] "http://swapi.co/api/starships/21/" "http://swapi.co/api/starships/39
                      : chr [1:11] "http://swapi.co/api/vehicles/4/" "http://swapi.co/api/vehicles/44/"
##
     ..$ vehicles
     ..$ species
                      : chr [1:14] "http://swapi.co/api/species/32/" "http://swapi.co/api/species/33/"
                      : chr "2014-12-20T10:57:57.886000Z"
##
     ..$ created
                     : chr "2015-04-11T09:45:01.623982Z"
##
     ..$ edited
                      : chr "http://swapi.co/api/films/5/"
##
     ..$ url
   $ :List of 14
##
##
     ..$ title
                      : chr "The Phantom Menace"
##
                    : int 1
     ..$ episode_id
##
     ..$ opening_crawl: chr "Turmoil has engulfed the\r\nGalactic Republic. The taxation\r\nof trade ro
                     : chr "George Lucas"
##
     ..$ director
##
     ..$ producer
                      : chr "Rick McCallum"
##
     ..$ release_date : chr "1999-05-19"
                    : chr [1:34] "http://swapi.co/api/people/2/" "http://swapi.co/api/people/3/" "htt
     ..$ characters
                      : chr [1:3] "http://swapi.co/api/planets/8/" "http://swapi.co/api/planets/9/" "ht
##
     ..$ planets
                      : chr [1:5] "http://swapi.co/api/starships/40/" "http://swapi.co/api/starships/41
##
     ..$ starships
                      : chr [1:7] "http://swapi.co/api/vehicles/33/" "http://swapi.co/api/vehicles/34/"
##
     ..$ vehicles
     ..$ species
                      : chr [1:20] "http://swapi.co/api/species/1/" "http://swapi.co/api/species/2/" "h
##
                      : chr "2014-12-19T16:52:55.740000Z"
     ..$ created
                     : chr "2015-04-11T09:45:18.689301Z"
##
     ..$ edited
##
     ..$ url
                      : chr "http://swapi.co/api/films/4/"
   $:List of 14
##
     ..$ title
                      : chr "Revenge of the Sith"
##
     ..$ episode_id
                     : int 3
##
     ..$ opening_crawl: chr "War! The Republic is crumbling\r\nunder attacks by the ruthless\r\nSith Lo
                      : chr "George Lucas"
##
     ..$ director
##
     ..$ producer
                      : chr "Rick McCallum"
     ..$ release_date : chr "2005-05-19"
##
##
     ..$ characters : chr [1:34] "http://swapi.co/api/people/1/" "http://swapi.co/api/people/2/" "htt
##
                      : chr [1:13] "http://swapi.co/api/planets/2/" "http://swapi.co/api/planets/5/" "h
     ..$ planets
##
                      : chr [1:12] "http://swapi.co/api/starships/48/" "http://swapi.co/api/starships/5
     ..$ starships
                      : chr [1:13] "http://swapi.co/api/vehicles/33/" "http://swapi.co/api/vehicles/50/
##
     ..$ vehicles
                      : chr [1:20] "http://swapi.co/api/species/19/" "http://swapi.co/api/species/33/"
     ..$ species
##
                      : chr "2014-12-20T18:49:38.403000Z"
     ..$ created
                      : chr "2015-04-11T09:45:44.862122Z"
##
     ..$ edited
                      : chr "http://swapi.co/api/films/6/"
##
     ..$ url
   $ :List of 14
##
     ..$ title
                      : chr "Return of the Jedi"
                     : int 6
##
     ..$ episode_id
     ..$ opening_crawl: chr "Luke Skywalker has returned to\r\nhis home planet of Tatooine in\r\nan att
##
##
     ..$ director
                      : chr "Richard Marquand"
                      : chr "Howard G. Kazanjian, George Lucas, Rick McCallum"
##
     ..$ producer
##
     ..$ release_date : chr "1983-05-25"
                    : chr [1:20] "http://swapi.co/api/people/1/" "http://swapi.co/api/people/2/" "htt
##
     ..$ characters
                      : chr [1:5] "http://swapi.co/api/planets/5/" "http://swapi.co/api/planets/7/" "ht
##
     ..$ planets
```

##

..\$ starships

: chr [1:12] "http://swapi.co/api/starships/10/" "http://swapi.co/api/starships/1

```
##
                                       : chr [1:8] "http://swapi.co/api/vehicles/8/" "http://swapi.co/api/vehicles/16/"
         ..$ vehicles
                                       : chr [1:9] "http://swapi.co/api/species/5/" "http://swapi.co/api/species/6/" "ht
##
        ..$ species
##
        ..$ created
                                      : chr "2014-12-18T10:39:33.255000Z"
                                       : chr "2015-04-11T09:46:05.220365Z"
##
         ..$ edited
##
         ..$ url
                                       : chr "http://swapi.co/api/films/3/"
      $ :List of 14
##
##
        ..$ title
                                       : chr "The Empire Strikes Back"
                                    : int 5
##
         ..$ episode_id
##
         ..$ opening_crawl: chr "It is a dark time for the\r\nRebellion. Although the Death\r\nStar has been
##
         ..$ director
                                     : chr "Irvin Kershner"
##
         ..$ producer
                                       : chr "Gary Kutz, Rick McCallum"
         ..$ release_date : chr "1980-05-17"
##
##
        ..$ characters : chr [1:16] "http://swapi.co/api/people/1/" "http://swapi.co/api/people/2/" "http://swapi.co/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/api/people/ap
                                       : chr [1:4] "http://swapi.co/api/planets/4/" "http://swapi.co/api/planets/5/" "ht
##
        ..$ planets
##
                                       : chr [1:9] "http://swapi.co/api/starships/10/" "http://swapi.co/api/starships/11
         ..$ starships
##
        ..$ vehicles
                                       : chr [1:6] "http://swapi.co/api/vehicles/8/" "http://swapi.co/api/vehicles/14/"
                                      : chr [1:5] "http://swapi.co/api/species/6/" "http://swapi.co/api/species/7/" "htt
##
        ..$ species
##
                                      : chr "2014-12-12T11:26:24.656000Z"
        ..$ created
                                      : chr "2015-04-11T09:46:31.433607Z"
##
        ..$ edited
##
        ..$ url
                                      : chr "http://swapi.co/api/films/2/"
##
      $ :List of 13
        ..$ title
                                       : chr "The Force Awakens"
##
         ..$ episode_id : int 7
##
        ..$ opening_crawl: chr "Luke Skywalker has vanished.\r\nIn his absence, the sinister\r\nFIRST ORDE
##
##
        ..$ director
                                       : chr "J. J. Abrams"
##
        ..$ producer
                                       : chr "Kathleen Kennedy, J. J. Abrams, Bryan Burk"
##
         ..$ release_date : chr "2015-12-11"
                                    : chr [1:11] "http://swapi.co/api/people/1/" "http://swapi.co/api/people/3/" "htt
##
        ..$ characters
##
                                     : chr "http://swapi.co/api/planets/61/"
        ..$ planets
        ..$ starships : chr [1:2] "http://swapi.co/api/starships/77/" "http://swapi.co/api/starships/10
##
##
        ..$ species
                                       : chr [1:3] "http://swapi.co/api/species/3/" "http://swapi.co/api/species/2/" "ht
##
        ..$ created
                                     : chr "2015-04-17T06:51:30.504780Z"
##
        ..$ edited
                                      : chr "2015-12-17T14:31:47.617768Z"
##
        ..$ url
                                       : chr "http://swapi.co/api/films/7/"
# Use pipes to check for names in sw_films
sw films %>%
      names()
## NULL
# sw_films[[1]] %>%
# names()
# Set names so each element of the list is named for the film title
sw_films_named <- sw_films %>%
   set_names(map_chr(sw_films, "title"))
# Check to see if the names worked/are correct
names(sw_films_named)
                                                           "Attack of the Clones"
## [1] "A New Hope"
## [3] "The Phantom Menace"
                                                           "Revenge of the Sith"
```

```
## [5] "Return of the Jedi"
                                  "The Empire Strikes Back"
## [7] "The Force Awakens"
# Create a list of values from 1 through 10
numlist \leftarrow list(1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10)
# Iterate over the numlist
map(numlist, ~.x %>% sqrt() %>% sin())
## [[1]]
## [1] 0.841471
##
## [[2]]
## [1] 0.9877659
##
## [[3]]
## [1] 0.9870266
##
## [[4]]
## [1] 0.9092974
## [[5]]
## [1] 0.7867491
##
## [[6]]
## [1] 0.6381576
##
## [[7]]
## [1] 0.4757718
## [[8]]
## [1] 0.3080717
##
## [[9]]
## [1] 0.14112
## [[10]]
## [1] -0.02068353
```

More map()

```
## [[1]]
##
       sites
                        а
                                 h
## 1
       north 4.315575190 180.4307
## 2
       north 8.502965778 171.5805
## 3
       north 3.809216671 203.3765
## 4
      north 8.611704541 204.8061
      north 7.404639329 203.7251
## 5
## 6
      north 6.876594884 191.6804
## 7
       north 0.398245633 217.6383
## 8
       north 5.400204272 201.6681
## 9
       north 7.267435811 230.4245
## 10
      north 4.281307066 198.0682
## 11
       north 7.249346763 206.7465
## 12
       north 3.658914860 190.5535
## 13
       north 5.516798135 193.6493
## 14
       north 4.195905561 190.2226
## 15
       north 9.001256016 170.1695
## 16
       north 4.008485171 191.4749
## 17
      north 4.530420180 208.7424
## 18
       north 6.715451637 200.4454
## 19
       north 4.521483619 202.2757
## 20
       north 5.833328900 213.7860
      north 6.587568707 187.3430
## 21
       north 4.359175589 183.2820
## 22
## 23
       north 4.321728019 203.1239
## 24
      north 5.989259328 195.5851
## 25
       north 3.850301060 200.6392
##
  26
       north 0.804344396 236.6788
## 27
       north 10.090062940 201.3848
## 28
      north 4.174565874 197.0871
       north 6.147035346 206.9239
## 29
##
  30
       north 4.802438124 187.1176
##
  31
       north 4.805298900 213.8348
## 32
       north 8.471270410 205.7008
##
  33
       north 4.131227657 182.0591
## 34
       north 2.974977240 205.2221
## 35
       north 10.635042001 228.3058
## 36
      north 7.855923778 191.1888
## 37
       north 1.398181607 204.3036
## 38
       north 6.048393915 208.3349
       north 9.306267949 184.1326
  39
## 40
      north 2.124098300 206.0180
## 41
       north 6.762380185 193.5036
## 42
       north 8.442220352 203.5902
## 43
       north 3.636881330 203.5305
             6.661005682 220.3177
## 44
       north
## 45
       north 3.416653917 201.7814
## 46
       north 3.422359715 198.0529
## 47
       north 2.343331238 218.2938
## 48
       north
              0.046512455 196.0894
       north 4.663793860 227.4206
## 49
## 50
       north 4.938628003 164.2551
## 51
      north 3.664986121 226.1370
## 52 north 2.879722118 188.6203
```

```
## 53 north 4.902759421 209.3925
      north 3.822981126 199.9368
## 54
      north 2.257266379 229.9647
## 56
      north 6.178324940 188.7131
## 57
      north 6.155267641 220.9344
## 58
      north 2.694192142 193.4725
## 59
      north 5.975052043 200.9571
      north 7.547651710 204.2587
## 60
## 61
      north 6.559310026 206.9332
## 62
      north 5.363011539 200.7548
## 63
      north 7.966799854 211.1637
## 64
      north 3.019202679 195.7291
## 65
      north 0.789865232 200.0491
## 66
      north 4.354867772 223.0262
      north 5.264756348 190.5408
## 67
## 68
      north 3.105238726 209.7512
## 69
      north 2.378247507 191.9489
## 70
      north 1.025625130 200.8240
      north 1.924619201 209.5673
## 71
## 72
      north 2.000628720 201.6776
## 73
      north 3.076503393 189.2689
      north 10.175466441 197.4952
      north 5.218065825 187.3319
## 75
      north 7.517045970 192.5956
## 76
## 77
      north 9.316462040 181.3776
## 78
      north 5.117902570 187.6484
## 79
      north 5.661959501 193.6463
## 80
      north 3.329812142 197.4295
## 81
      north 3.654041804 216.1276
## 82
      north 4.095714965 189.4960
## 83
      north 1.260071905 192.2646
## 84
      north 5.075441331 172.6738
## 85
      north 8.087635299 175.6164
      north 7.232829409 173.3700
## 86
## 87
      north 2.078418026 216.0828
      north 2.221274285 193.7709
## 88
## 89
      north 7.743093949 202.3037
## 90
      north 4.540303447 189.6361
## 91
      north 5.737106081 184.0957
## 92 north 9.386744620 210.9459
## 93 north 4.803544550 216.8702
## 94
     north 7.655643177 175.0711
## 95
      north 7.759634949 199.5834
## 96
      north 5.949908340 204.5204
## 97
      north 8.333732186 184.2181
## 98 north 5.822866965 212.1122
## 99
      north 6.418460052 204.6858
## 100 north 5.001630940 203.8640
## 101 north 5.728416862 213.8761
## 102 north 8.412299241 190.7126
## 103 north 5.834605520 185.4970
## 104 north 5.583267542 192.2595
## 105 north 7.169754462 204.9527
## 106 north 4.488961163 208.9648
```

```
## 107 north 5.980552165 194.7728
## 108 north 1.392645111 241.2506
## 109 north 7.545328158 187.4823
## 110 north 7.014874211 204.2135
## 111 north 3.182749143 218.5261
## 112 north 4.822479939 221.2186
## 113 north 2.988202497 210.6411
## 114 north 0.113270372 204.6634
## 115 north 4.168646270 206.5905
## 116 north 4.890455082 194.9307
## 117 north 5.756660949 215.5643
## 118 north 3.970459371 211.7773
## 119 north 5.142264812 194.6059
## 120 north 4.547995940 206.8757
## 121 north 4.738192056 208.2213
## 122 north 7.798861962 228.5180
## 123 north 11.146490830 198.7946
## 124 north 4.390554785 192.7089
## 125 north 3.284964989 204.8196
## 126 north 2.557353914 228.9342
## 127 north 6.565750255 205.1012
## 128 north 1.999457590 185.2265
## 129 north 5.889360385 191.4181
## 130 north 2.679991702 210.7916
## 131 north 1.805106542 197.2541
## 132 north 0.007143301 195.8468
## 133 north 3.392075355 195.2019
## 134 north 4.885358380 188.4373
## 135 north 2.553271868 208.4232
## 136 north 6.601906382 216.6000
## 137 north 6.152755858 204.6927
## 138 north 4.328896182 211.4322
## 139 north 5.301072123 222.8638
## 140 north 4.278236733 185.8345
## 141 north 4.392774228 210.0995
## 142 north -0.779020850 244.6985
## 143 north 4.557436747 208.8099
## 144 north 2.739497479 183.7979
## 145 north 7.211352464 196.1369
## 146 north 7.620706461 216.8437
## 147 north 8.461069266 183.4419
## 148 north 3.034661686 183.3089
## 149 north 6.083086618 183.6561
## 150 north 1.558716941 171.9695
## 151 north 4.651217284 196.5065
## 152 north 3.519006568 199.3593
## 153 north 7.580445884 197.9453
## 154 north 4.655614313 189.8030
## 155 north 3.236730442 238.1628
## 156 north 2.611150301 203.3022
## 157 north 0.669828580 186.3514
## 158 north 1.899774576 210.5855
## 159 north 6.284414290 186.9652
## 160 north 3.522891847 215.5634
```

```
## 161 north 4.770858782 207.2690
## 162 north 3.445340543 199.3603
## 163 north 3.657315528 191.2550
## 164 north 8.136903937 181.7401
## 165 north 2.869300335 183.8154
## 166 north 4.829613540 220.7650
## 167 north 3.320580571 188.6127
## 168 north 6.110538969 190.0884
## 169 north 6.006586006 192.4777
## 170 north 6.178912901 211.8721
## 171 north 7.941271043 181.6093
## 172 north 1.222382223 202.6067
## 173 north 1.423729011 200.1645
## 174 north 1.288809211 218.4088
## 175 north 3.210394168 207.2016
## 176 north 6.799329389 199.7362
## 177 north 3.612765464 224.8152
## 178 north 6.124181894 186.0569
## 179 north 6.269892046 200.0818
## 180 north 4.250099856 176.5799
## 181 north 8.130435192 181.1557
## 182 north 7.450171403 189.3079
## 183 north 1.905821546 207.3102
## 184 north 6.343329590 185.6602
## 185 north 3.358312213 181.5579
## 186 north 1.681152667 205.6646
## 187 north 7.040199208 180.3533
## 188 north 5.619837447 194.3052
## 189 north 6.645549286 189.5886
## 190 north 5.068860546 180.2638
## 191 north 0.747255557 192.1897
## 192 north 3.098927698 187.7905
## 193 north 4.657019131 195.2189
## 194 north 5.454867865 215.2287
## 195 north 3.491365271 182.8892
## 196 north 0.429750463 205.6535
## 197 north 2.290969624 200.3395
## 198 north 1.827270318 195.1286
## 199 north 6.030834435 200.3872
## 200 north 2.702437799 194.0334
##
## [[2]]
##
      sites
                       а
## 1
       east 8.141487907 194.5387
       east 8.917962750 185.8653
## 3
       east 2.357716322 172.5124
## 4
       east 5.827725039 215.9454
## 5
       east 6.742999454 197.2469
## 6
       east 6.768262746 187.3864
## 7
       east
             6.496925356 198.7514
## 8
       east 2.394653536 214.1844
## 9
       east 4.296112410 209.5216
       east 8.202398169 202.6401
## 10
## 11
       east 2.098247651 196.9973
```

```
## 12
              6.039144302 174.7011
        east
## 13
              9.866170854 210.8734
        east.
## 14
        east
              3.358712063 230.2225
## 15
              4.517800184 179.6159
        east
## 16
        east
              9.805298841 222.3378
## 17
              0.550267889 177.2312
        east
## 18
        east
              7.394427550 189.0547
## 19
        east
              2.531487503 199.7752
## 20
        east 11.483989787 202.9481
## 21
        east
              3.709261177 212.2722
## 22
              8.050079858 209.3144
        east
## 23
        east
              7.325508335 210.6544
## 24
        east
              7.456534799 179.0727
## 25
        east
              3.014629509 181.1002
## 26
              4.615215124 194.9482
        east
## 27
              0.504699485 217.9669
        east
## 28
              7.045138009 212.4827
        east
##
   29
              4.597917624 180.6157
        east
##
              4.427716562 180.9258
  30
        east
## 31
        east
              3.596454511 206.6228
## 32
              3.029225713 213.4886
        east
## 33
              6.085473933 224.6129
        east
## 34
              7.738056243 202.2178
        east
## 35
              4.647290647 197.8878
        east
## 36
        east
              3.751479210 196.9502
## 37
        east.
              1.554398765 188.1030
## 38
              4.687781631 175.2506
        east
## 39
              3.511693161 198.3231
        east
## 40
              7.258123707 235.6001
        east
## 41
              7.458349985 181.2074
        east
## 42
        east
              8.013698130 204.2028
## 43
              6.205710406 194.3369
        east
## 44
              7.072863821 176.1180
        east
## 45
              8.202375078 186.5275
        east
## 46
              3.292418808 233.2662
        east
## 47
        east
              9.112275111 190.8164
## 48
        east
              3.057779661 219.4222
## 49
              4.358607512 199.9554
        east
## 50
              2.968269922 206.1349
        east
## 51
              7.359143172 182.3794
        east
## 52
        east
              4.156939654 189.5222
## 53
              6.855619406 191.8206
        east
## 54
        east.
              1.629797726 217.0892
## 55
              0.375292788 203.3836
        east
## 56
              8.875858949 194.1323
        east
## 57
              3.297714906 202.0639
        east
## 58
              7.854756386 215.0591
        east
## 59
        east
              4.996855805 209.7338
## 60
              0.788035192 195.3000
        east
## 61
              1.289616069 185.9108
        east
## 62
              6.330101467 171.2593
        east
## 63
        east
              8.689570187 220.2281
## 64
              9.857158065 216.1911
        east
## 65
        east 2.127689076 159.2089
```

```
## 66
        east 2.417128449 196.7651
## 67
              6.369853132 174.9202
        east
## 68
        east.
              6.859195584 220.4187
## 69
              1.460095470 201.1827
        east
## 70
        east
              5.490015798 173.4775
## 71
              4.440301852 181.0894
        east
## 72
        east
              6.847004736 212.7173
## 73
        east
              3.644080950 183.4160
## 74
              5.030147760 191.3080
        east.
## 75
        east
              2.338290186 202.2575
## 76
              3.634654545 186.2978
        east
## 77
              4.573454205 213.5627
        east
## 78
             8.551682727 220.7781
        east
## 79
        east
              4.379342997 201.5089
## 80
              5.682176057 227.3912
        east
## 81
              6.014839950 214.7611
        east
## 82
        east -0.008005907 178.3758
## 83
              8.407424706 184.2984
        east
## 84
              2.969189677 195.1718
        east
## 85
        east
              0.285967612 181.8612
## 86
        east
              2.813937579 188.3466
## 87
              2.725581177 194.1616
        east
              4.610680087 216.3827
## 88
        east
              2.506362370 202.2698
## 89
        east
## 90
        east
              7.947093406 193.4270
## 91
        east.
             4.163747440 210.3151
## 92
              6.459612964 218.2678
        east
## 93
              4.801475499 172.0244
        east
## 94
             5.100939180 216.5166
        east
## 95
              3.325791957 170.6908
        east
## 96
        east
              3.329499255 215.3260
## 97
              5.708255827 236.3908
        east
## 98
              6.243029618 206.5340
        east
## 99
              7.858826210 174.0102
        east
## 100
              5.519496200 191.1800
        east
## 101
        east 6.506275387 215.9102
## 102
        east
             7.786810450 183.1880
## 103
        east 3.220345403 192.3039
              0.106693901 190.4508
## 104
        east
## 105
        east 12.596934836 177.5736
## 106
        east
             4.458317546 211.9658
## 107
              1.689977935 222.3493
        east
## 108
        east
             4.537935009 210.3661
## 109
              1.344509348 182.9216
        east
## 110
              4.882153396 205.2152
        east
              3.233410551 217.3057
## 111
        east
## 112
        east
              3.611364145 222.0652
## 113
        east
              7.662445911 209.0017
## 114
              5.936429036 217.3718
        east
## 115
              5.138428586 192.2133
        east
             7.457356846 173.1287
## 116
        east
## 117
        east 5.955590651 194.1857
## 118
        east -0.180078924 214.0957
## 119
       east 1.021584376 209.0791
```

```
## 120
      east 4.309587959 207.2140
## 121
       east 2.031450274 205.0131
## 122
             1.186479276 219.3766
       east.
## 123
             7.894178867 209.5471
       east
## 124
       east 7.352278626 205.9905
## 125
        east -0.994865385 191.5743
       east 3.324723396 197.2677
## 126
## 127
        east
             7.590390415 189.9030
## 128
        east 8.113146353 219.1694
## 129
        east 5.326902934 161.6274
## 130
        east 8.055580104 209.6022
## 131
             3.119379745 198.5806
        east
## 132
        east 4.246992494 213.4785
## 133
        east
             7.467395612 200.4740
## 134
        east 5.157999835 178.2904
## 135
        east
              9.031761880 207.5519
## 136
        east 3.415167535 218.9643
## 137
             3.086420470 197.7719
        east
## 138
        east 8.684530210 187.5325
## 139
        east
             4.765271107 160.2918
## 140
        east 2.440147012 164.3157
## 141
        east 8.065303277 213.8369
       east 8.117336678 197.8834
## 142
             1.815611864 216.3267
## 143
       east
## 144
        east 5.365111777 204.9807
## 145
        east 6.075502054 232.4391
## 146
        east 5.632602702 178.7000
## 147
        east -0.561538576 187.3531
## 148
        east 8.632276717 207.1284
## 149
        east 4.588177683 198.0236
## 150
        east
             7.001172110 181.2411
## 151
        east 5.614942237 214.0468
## 152
             4.467130127 200.2652
        east
        east 9.442916487 175.8948
## 153
## 154
        east 2.929954912 202.0730
## 155
        east 11.006704174 216.9522
## 156
        east 2.930244202 195.0206
## 157
        east 4.055991645 214.0459
## 158
              0.664399249 208.2135
        east
## 159
        east 2.852683354 192.3351
        east 2.705424882 171.7807
## 160
## 161
        east 2.582705589 185.6812
## 162
        east
            7.261204346 234.7991
## 163
        east 9.919384671 196.9419
        east 2.242462306 202.6159
## 164
## 165
             5.761112980 192.5947
        east
## 166
        east
             6.546511920 183.2277
             1.075702623 207.9527
## 167
        east
## 168
             4.942851075 205.1589
        east
## 169
        east
              3.338597696 196.2767
## 170
        east 4.525953807 181.6858
## 171
        east 7.568146803 183.6375
## 172
       east 4.675120637 172.8521
## 173
       east 8.877703701 206.6486
```

```
## 174 east 3.014339991 181.4172
## 175
             2.089556519 198.6505
        east.
## 176
        east
             5.544302845 197.9482
## 177
              3.546815861 186.6855
        east
## 178
        east
              8.877580074 189.0707
## 179
             2.148083668 196.6296
        east
             5.960637332 211.0578
## 180
        east
## 181
        east
              7.541250105 196.3934
## 182
        east
              2.712148516 194.2827
## 183
        east
             3.916607545 200.4024
## 184
             6.201024340 188.7571
        east
## 185
              7.623556321 195.9582
        east
## 186
             6.582036703 171.2609
        east
## 187
        east
              2.749179843 216.5133
## 188
              3.917933826 216.4050
        east
## 189
              7.036246685 167.0998
        east
## 190
              4.296348670 207.2270
        east
## 191
              4.750441612 202.4783
        east
## 192
              6.202624096 187.0657
        east
## 193
        east
              3.620562249 192.1687
              7.494470119 220.4349
## 194
        east
## 195
             9.670942103 191.6830
        east
              7.063656899 210.2394
## 196
        east
              6.067013874 181.2715
## 197
        east
## 198
        east
             6.184398027 183.6437
## 199
        east.
             7.142598236 185.1743
## 200
             4.324925733 195.2992
        east
##
## [[3]]
##
                                 b
       sites
              6.69619086 206.2403
## 1
        west
## 2
              0.35711160 197.7125
        west
## 3
              2.32148034 207.0239
        west
              5.47465694 171.3107
## 4
        west
## 5
              3.88861965 214.8186
        west
## 6
             6.41280413 204.2078
        west
## 7
        west
              0.02855108 184.6139
## 8
              2.77424434 223.5947
        west
## 9
              2.36182222 186.8732
        west
## 10
             4.33729589 199.6896
        west
## 11
             1.37286855 198.1588
        west
## 12
             5.01400347 188.6054
        west
## 13
        west
              8.47547305 225.1806
## 14
              2.20577252 201.1070
        west
              2.64003761 213.8462
## 15
        west
## 16
              4.80010745 208.4834
        west
## 17
        west
              8.65451693 219.6155
## 18
        west
              5.94921921 215.8125
## 19
              1.77659463 192.6712
        west
## 20
              3.13979310 210.6696
        west
## 21
              6.03947689 217.8062
        west
## 22
        west
             0.38083649 195.5995
## 23
             4.16053970 193.1488
        west
## 24
        west 2.60570476 203.5376
```

```
## 25
              4.84470301 177.9895
        west
## 26
              2.48012942 201.3436
        west.
              3.70256044 184.1162
## 27
        west
## 28
              3.97916330 206.2955
        west
## 29
        west
              6.21533886 203.9100
## 30
              7.63936959 192.4593
        west
              1.08743379 193.0783
## 31
        west
## 32
        west
              5.65722800 208.3629
## 33
              4.06477606 177.6201
        west.
## 34
        west
              6.34395584 215.0220
##
   35
              3.78156158 197.6347
        west
## 36
              4.44148409 221.3184
        west
##
  37
              0.03447590 191.5942
        west
## 38
        west
              6.35253512 206.2989
## 39
              3.09460151 195.6485
        west
## 40
              5.93472461 227.6565
        west
## 41
              6.78213899 178.0240
        west
## 42
              6.15528498 195.8442
        west
## 43
              2.11890457 176.2970
        west
## 44
        west
              3.99786531 219.8047
## 45
        west
              3.72341801 205.1352
## 46
        west 5.80430773 191.5341
        west 10.86945631 227.3437
## 47
              1.54768806 212.4780
## 48
        west
## 49
        west
              4.94911188 181.0595
## 50
        west.
              5.70327716 220.2049
## 51
              3.59177428 203.5792
        west
## 52
        west
              5.77433598 210.9903
## 53
              4.33413740 213.7500
        west
## 54
              1.59283148 204.4936
        west
## 55
        west
              4.56727086 217.3847
## 56
              2.98012199 166.7681
        west
## 57
              7.93042679 186.7005
        west
## 58
              2.65988288 186.8649
        west
## 59
              5.26490090 189.6540
        west
             2.87400460 201.3676
## 60
        west
## 61
        west
             3.80337637 191.2576
## 62
        west -0.04312603 201.5609
## 63
              5.30595954 215.0951
        west
## 64
              6.90367748 192.7940
        west
              7.42880200 167.0771
## 65
        west
## 66
              6.89095889 194.0659
        west
## 67
        west.
              7.24832112 189.4225
## 68
              3.56034136 216.7843
        west
## 69
              8.65862963 214.5106
        west
              3.94666407 213.4486
## 70
        west
## 71
        west
              4.44024902 179.6021
## 72
        west
              4.97075801 180.8918
## 73
              5.17294407 212.0304
        west
## 74
              9.57130130 221.2068
        west
              8.15474416 199.2280
## 75
        west
## 76
        west
              1.13483016 202.1400
## 77
              3.78927166 194.2757
        west
## 78
        west 5.23644803 213.0601
```

```
## 79
        west 5.61714367 183.0391
## 80
       west 5.99524471 195.2278
## 81
        west 2.72440910 197.8832
## 82
        west 5.47709220 202.7932
## 83
        west
             6.41721557 189.5313
## 84
        west 6.04792640 216.1540
        west 9.98259541 188.1738
## 85
             2.63319432 200.0800
## 86
        west
## 87
        west 5.27388599 212.7128
## 88
        west 6.14627858 205.2368
## 89
             6.80049486 183.6087
        west
## 90
             8.06133586 206.8421
        west
## 91
        west 9.17563850 172.1981
## 92
        west 5.76910842 206.1537
## 93
             8.92461285 218.8698
        west
## 94
        west
             4.63018646 202.8842
## 95
        west 8.92603117 208.0588
## 96
        west 5.37637019 180.3191
## 97
        west 5.17048170 204.9715
## 98
        west
             5.62372212 215.8852
## 99
        west
            7.60065692 188.7066
## 100
       west 1.53844677 209.0426
## 101
       west 1.60879983 213.4533
       west 3.80319638 176.7708
## 102
## 103
       west 4.00552866 188.9235
## 104
       west -0.40630416 195.3305
## 105
       west 5.43399101 198.3944
## 106
       west 3.50342143 182.8063
## 107
        west 7.66873645 197.3149
## 108
       west 2.65928926 224.4675
## 109
       west
             5.25844529 189.4552
## 110
       west 2.34960668 205.5064
## 111
        west 3.91668955 209.2399
       west 3.94959603 192.3202
## 112
## 113
             5.19824713 190.4588
       west
## 114
       west 6.17732161 222.6647
## 115
       west 1.32750910 191.9233
## 116
       west 5.86695217 198.3597
## 117
       west 4.01706625 200.3298
## 118
       west 5.44747880 205.6886
       west 10.78024206 192.2520
## 119
## 120
       west 5.47853722 208.5484
## 121
       west 3.07128961 191.6480
## 122
       west 4.01820580 205.7497
## 123
       west 10.93378912 195.4788
## 124
       west 6.80727116 193.6545
## 125
       west 5.22877616 211.5521
## 126
       west 6.42402971 221.1405
## 127
        west 4.36765540 209.5643
## 128
       west
              4.28401842 203.4585
## 129
       west 6.85709732 187.4850
## 130
       west 6.24876332 212.0744
## 131
       west 6.34942500 219.1264
## 132 west 2.55172156 193.7672
```

```
## 133 west 4.84882308 204.2022
## 134
      west 5.82897800 190.2955
       west 10.69032557 203.1116
## 135
## 136
       west 9.84218970 182.0582
## 137
       west 0.71543624 221.3387
## 138
       west 8.94472136 199.6007
       west 9.55605202 183.0239
## 139
       west 6.35450318 220.0484
## 140
## 141
       west 6.99410143 180.6281
## 142
       west 4.90263869 193.7279
## 143
       west 9.12701456 168.4786
       west 4.94792792 189.8833
## 144
## 145
       west 6.13326293 210.8501
## 146
       west 4.89435592 197.7660
## 147
       west 5.62238494 201.2981
## 148
       west 5.86414030 194.1572
## 149
       west 7.10605425 175.9239
## 150
       west 9.85011718 207.9867
       west 4.25836882 163.8587
## 151
## 152
       west 4.41795889 195.3261
## 153
       west 5.57524355 189.6521
       west 5.24708608 189.6862
## 154
       west 10.50281333 191.3373
## 155
       west 6.15473243 197.8270
## 156
## 157
       west 3.43480296 207.5316
## 158
       west 2.91577238 196.5257
## 159
       west 1.30110439 196.7089
## 160
       west 2.80891437 199.5108
## 161
       west 8.51586370 197.3464
## 162
       west 4.26262872 196.5251
## 163
       west 5.99336076 180.1722
## 164
       west 3.88928547 214.0505
## 165
       west 8.69969830 210.6105
       west 4.64980392 219.7558
## 166
## 167
       west 4.92239797 209.8991
## 168
       west 3.11757702 201.6960
## 169
       west -0.93308940 215.9040
## 170
       west 4.19126224 221.7521
## 171
       west 4.29854519 223.4969
## 172
       west 2.32065198 191.5856
       west 6.86379873 240.8961
## 173
## 174
       west 4.10486323 201.3312
## 175
       west 2.95024497 209.2075
## 176
       west 5.38870455 208.3418
## 177
       west 2.86768473 182.4073
## 178
       west 5.04111829 196.0413
## 179
       west 5.79194959 172.4309
## 180
       west 6.51103022 192.8845
## 181
       west 4.91939674 195.4517
## 182
       west 6.78757411 181.1695
## 183
       west 6.68624066 185.9334
## 184
       west 5.98587621 176.0703
## 185
       west 4.19275497 208.9242
## 186 west 4.15485822 183.9865
```

```
## 187 west 4.00314267 201.9676
## 188 west 7.93387816 220.2476
       west 7.44710844 178.9795
## 189
## 190 west 3.63582011 195.9528
## 191
       west 9.58166912 200.1158
## 192 west 2.61062844 192.1653
## 193 west 7.31823058 201.2089
## 194 west 2.24937221 194.8067
## 195
       west 6.82621156 187.4948
## 196
       west 5.38677038 220.4106
## 197
       west 2.55460648 191.0114
## 198
       west 6.91796401 195.1627
## 199
       west 2.53321679 181.3270
## 200 west 3.08121782 192.2866
# Map over the models to look at the relationship of a vs b
list_of_df %>%
   map(~lm(a~b, data = .)) \%
   map(summary)
## [[1]]
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = a \sim b, data = .)
## Residuals:
      Min
               1Q Median
                               3Q
                                      Max
## -4.9562 -1.5839 -0.0787 1.5372 6.7334
##
## Coefficients:
##
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 11.36928
                          2.29239
                                   4.960 1.52e-06 ***
              -0.03271
                          0.01143 -2.861 0.00468 **
## b
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 2.304 on 198 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.0397, Adjusted R-squared: 0.03485
## F-statistic: 8.185 on 1 and 198 DF, p-value: 0.004676
##
##
## [[2]]
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = a \sim b, data = .)
## Residuals:
##
             1Q Median
                           3Q
     Min
                                 Max
## -6.067 -1.991 -0.186 2.083 7.590
##
## Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 4.187609
                         2.281639
                                   1.835
              0.004616
                        0.011462
                                             0.688
## b
                                    0.403
```

```
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 2.618 on 198 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.0008185, Adjusted R-squared: -0.004228
## F-statistic: 0.1622 on 1 and 198 DF, p-value: 0.6876
##
## [[3]]
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = a \sim b, data = .)
## Residuals:
     Min
             1Q Median
                           3Q
                                 Max
## -5.953 -1.481 -0.015 1.347 5.894
##
## Coefficients:
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 5.2287993 2.4338028 2.148 0.0329 *
## b
              -0.0009685 0.0121668 -0.080
                                              0.9366
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 2.409 on 198 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 3.2e-05,
                                   Adjusted R-squared: -0.005018
## F-statistic: 0.006336 on 1 and 198 DF, p-value: 0.9366
\# Pull out the director element of sw\_films in a list and character vector
map(sw_films, ~.x[["director"]])
## [[1]]
## [1] "George Lucas"
## [[2]]
## [1] "George Lucas"
## [[3]]
## [1] "George Lucas"
##
## [[4]]
## [1] "George Lucas"
## [[5]]
## [1] "Richard Marquand"
##
## [[6]]
## [1] "Irvin Kershner"
## [[7]]
## [1] "J. J. Abrams"
```

```
map_chr(sw_films, ~.x[["director"]])
## [1] "George Lucas"
                          "George Lucas"
                                             "George Lucas"
                                                                "George Lucas"
## [5] "Richard Marquand" "Irvin Kershner"
                                             "J. J. Abrams"
# Compare outputs when checking if director is George Lucas
map(sw_films, ~.x[["director"]] == "George Lucas")
## [[1]]
## [1] TRUE
## [[2]]
## [1] TRUE
##
## [[3]]
## [1] TRUE
##
## [[4]]
## [1] TRUE
## [[5]]
## [1] FALSE
##
## [[6]]
## [1] FALSE
##
## [[7]]
## [1] FALSE
map_lgl(sw_films, ~.x[["director"]] == "George Lucas")
## [1] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE FALSE FALSE
# Pull out episode_id element as list
map(sw_films, ~.x[["episode_id"]])
## [[1]]
## [1] 4
##
## [[2]]
## [1] 2
##
## [[3]]
## [1] 1
##
## [[4]]
## [1] 3
##
## [[5]]
## [1] 6
##
```

```
## [[6]]
## [1] 5
## [[7]]
## [1] 7
# Pull out episode_id element as double vector
map_dbl(sw_films, ~.x[["episode_id"]])
## [1] 4 2 1 3 6 5 7
# Pull out episode_id element as list
map(sw_films, ~.x[["episode_id"]])
## [[1]]
## [1] 4
## [[2]]
## [1] 2
##
## [[3]]
## [1] 1
## [[4]]
## [1] 3
## [[5]]
## [1] 6
##
## [[6]]
## [1] 5
## [[7]]
## [1] 7
# Pull out episode_id element as integer vector
map_int(sw_films, ~.x[["episode_id"]])
## [1] 4 2 1 3 6 5 7
map2() and pmap()
# List of 1, 2 and 3
means \leftarrow list(1,2,3)
# Create sites list
sites <- list("north","west","east")</pre>
# Map over two arguments: sites and means
list_of_files_map2 <- map2(sites, means, ~data.frame(sites = .x,</pre>
```

```
a = rnorm(mean = .y, n = 200, sd = (5/2)))
list_of_files_map2
```

```
## [[1]]
##
      sites
## 1
      north 0.8268112
## 2
      north
            1.1760913
## 3
      north 3.9052869
## 4
      north 2.4056949
## 5
      north 1.1457279
## 6
      north 0.8552561
## 7
      north 0.8100079
## 8
      north 2.9004892
## 9
      north 4.2147707
## 10 north 8.2145690
## 11 north 2.7448109
## 12
      north -0.5278082
## 13
      north 3.1526227
## 14
      north -1.0525528
## 15
      north 1.8361905
## 16
      north 1.0492400
## 17
      north -1.3035248
## 18
      north 1.3423842
## 19
      north 2.9242740
## 20
      north 0.7738992
## 21
      north 5.8149410
## 22
      north 5.2404396
## 23
      north -0.6605503
## 24
      north 1.8986826
## 25
      north 0.8040786
## 26
     north 1.0000742
## 27
      north 1.0212302
## 28
      north 2.8807082
## 29
      north 4.4041157
## 30
      north 3.2322795
## 31
      north -1.5114939
## 32
      north 3.7123313
## 33
      north 5.8066889
## 34
      north 1.7229859
##
  35
      north 4.7186134
##
  36
      north 1.1489904
## 37
      north 0.6597594
      north -0.9144942
## 38
## 39
      north 5.6918484
## 40
      north 1.0907806
## 41
      north 1.4483855
## 42
      north -0.6340390
## 43
      north 3.0166419
## 44
      north 3.5493672
## 45
      north -0.2712485
## 46
      north 1.6591102
## 47 north 4.4729729
```

```
## 48 north -3.4068049
## 49
      north -1.8248514
## 50
      north 3.0981908
## 51
      north 5.8697965
## 52
       north 2.1099989
## 53
      north 1.4607819
## 54
      north 0.7061095
## 55
      north 6.2780593
       north 4.4985483
## 56
## 57
       north -2.0250109
## 58
      north 1.0954358
## 59
       north -0.3140575
## 60
       north -0.2007221
## 61
       north 2.4283615
## 62
      north 0.5087097
## 63
       north -0.7413945
## 64
       north 1.7485089
## 65
       north -0.1127475
## 66
      north 2.9816738
       north 1.1597257
## 67
## 68
       north -0.1140684
## 69
       north 1.3266439
## 70
      north 0.5475162
## 71
       north 7.5857214
## 72
      north 4.5737001
## 73
      north 3.4451898
## 74
       north -1.7755664
## 75
       north -0.2757340
## 76
       north 3.5597301
## 77
      north 3.5497576
## 78
       north -0.4555740
## 79
       north 0.3542886
## 80
       north 2.6171103
## 81
      north 0.9058504
## 82
       north -1.8445935
## 83
      north 2.0099370
## 84
      north 4.6047775
## 85
      north -4.7712831
       north 1.7512377
## 86
## 87
       north 1.9419267
## 88
      north -0.9990487
## 89
      north 1.4022226
## 90
       north 6.3764886
## 91
       north -1.2398939
## 92
      north 3.4544032
## 93
       north 0.8904933
## 94
       north 3.8077315
## 95
       north -3.4229555
## 96
      north 1.2197090
## 97
       north 1.3083595
## 98
       north 1.3272583
## 99 north 3.3284130
## 100 north -4.0902819
## 101 north 2.3399695
```

```
## 102 north 4.1832075
## 103 north 1.2014721
## 104 north 4.0435273
## 105 north 3.1842923
## 106 north -0.8415644
## 107 north 2.8012968
## 108 north 0.2170617
## 109 north 2.9971947
## 110 north 0.7100176
## 111 north 0.3318887
## 112 north 5.8726517
## 113 north 1.1352157
## 114 north 2.8052620
## 115 north 1.2992446
## 116 north 3.7208007
## 117 north -0.4554585
## 118 north 3.4686386
## 119 north -0.5578258
## 120 north -0.5118025
## 121 north -0.3263677
## 122 north 1.9165847
## 123 north -3.2129635
## 124 north -3.5685590
## 125 north 2.4792469
## 126 north 4.6045931
## 127 north -0.8419097
## 128 north -0.4454885
## 129 north 1.1925697
## 130 north 4.1299676
## 131 north 3.5836689
## 132 north 0.8094944
## 133 north 0.8017796
## 134 north 4.6490024
## 135 north 0.9295937
## 136 north 4.6520896
## 137 north 0.7599685
## 138 north 0.8992421
## 139 north 0.9482668
## 140 north 5.1545313
## 141 north -0.3498818
## 142 north 4.9630790
## 143 north 2.0120989
## 144 north 0.5935191
## 145 north 2.2071478
## 146 north -1.2078666
## 147 north 6.0743121
## 148 north -0.1356446
## 149 north 1.2072010
## 150 north 1.1470785
## 151 north -3.0675824
## 152 north 2.6782247
## 153 north 1.7697980
## 154 north 5.8473827
## 155 north -1.2708060
```

```
## 156 north -2.5641862
## 157 north 1.1734761
## 158 north -1.1407346
## 159 north 2.1670726
## 160 north -5.7722824
## 161 north -7.6516310
## 162 north 3.4559053
## 163 north 1.8801457
## 164 north -2.8911628
## 165 north -0.7606776
## 166 north 1.3262024
## 167 north 0.4100877
## 168 north 2.8838113
## 169 north 3.0101428
## 170 north 5.2907600
## 171 north 1.3904189
## 172 north 7.5646302
## 173 north 1.3687203
## 174 north -0.4508450
## 175 north -1.1590687
## 176 north 4.7526816
## 177 north 0.8760429
## 178 north 1.6768483
## 179 north 1.2288124
## 180 north -0.8578384
## 181 north 2.9576668
## 182 north 3.5625207
## 183 north 0.3098280
## 184 north -0.5912255
## 185 north 7.1504162
## 186 north -1.2284022
## 187 north -1.3854416
## 188 north 5.5214978
## 189 north 2.1086811
## 190 north 4.0372861
## 191 north 6.7326850
## 192 north 2.9749163
## 193 north -3.0002555
## 194 north 2.1838539
## 195 north -0.7042166
## 196 north 3.2039744
## 197 north 0.6333817
## 198 north 1.0368470
## 199 north -4.7498466
## 200 north -0.3911172
##
## [[2]]
##
      sites
## 1
       west 2.70346039
       west 4.12505375
## 2
       west 2.14680721
## 3
## 4
       west 1.57300841
## 5
       west 0.47474589
## 6
       west 5.58342986
```

```
## 7
        west 7.18841520
## 8
             3.63832392
        west
## 9
        west
              1.60128599
## 10
             4.61268394
        west
## 11
        west -0.08573658
## 12
        west 2.54930038
## 13
             1.52849318
        west
## 14
        west 4.99938889
        west -3.49811407
## 15
## 16
        west -1.80830241
## 17
        west 2.08209703
## 18
        west -0.35333331
## 19
        west 5.50952045
## 20
        west
             1.27815187
## 21
             2.05812217
        west
## 22
        west 3.13659033
## 23
        west -5.34495530
##
  24
        west -0.01992509
## 25
        west -1.14447271
## 26
        west -1.08828781
## 27
        west -0.96707103
## 28
        west 0.97049300
## 29
        west -1.28921533
## 30
             2.71363660
        west
## 31
        west
             3.86953293
##
  32
        west
              1.12488505
## 33
              2.21457703
        west
##
   34
              1.27517679
        west
## 35
             5.25525077
        west
## 36
              0.20701289
        west
## 37
        west
              0.78630316
## 38
        west
              2.91317545
##
  39
        west
              4.03505166
## 40
              2.14844289
        west
## 41
        west
              3.18338924
## 42
             2.90477379
        west
## 43
        west 2.33475655
## 44
        west -0.30629012
## 45
        west
              2.82989306
## 46
             0.92061784
        west
## 47
        west 0.80483587
## 48
             3.32225671
        west
## 49
        west -0.43051299
## 50
        west 2.69433691
## 51
        west -4.19879140
## 52
        west -1.05724428
## 53
        west 6.03689729
## 54
        west -1.00195218
## 55
        west -0.35894682
## 56
        west 2.18512963
## 57
        west 0.75558426
## 58
        west -0.14471540
## 59
        west 5.41979616
## 60
        west -0.08607532
```

```
## 61
        west 3.43363301
## 62
             2.40818946
        west
## 63
        west
             2.50640217
## 64
             1.75221048
        west
## 65
        west
              1.72158466
## 66
             1.80605718
        west
## 67
        west 3.08635827
## 68
        west 2.45480990
## 69
        west -0.59051432
## 70
        west 0.34078642
##
  71
        west 4.70405867
## 72
        west -0.80278719
## 73
        west 1.16990999
## 74
        west 2.72093648
## 75
        west 4.09309883
## 76
        west
              7.64581652
## 77
        west -1.85385325
## 78
        west 2.33048197
## 79
        west -1.33171028
## 80
        west -0.43002242
## 81
        west 2.11545382
## 82
        west 2.74682784
## 83
        west 1.17339216
## 84
        west -0.60614936
## 85
        west -0.96761142
## 86
        west 2.96708737
## 87
             0.52466635
        west
## 88
        west 2.09996398
        west 2.47371168
## 89
## 90
             1.77061964
        west
## 91
        west
              0.52308243
## 92
        west 0.94814849
## 93
        west 7.70586935
## 94
        west -0.07316484
## 95
        west 2.70626517
## 96
        west 1.90960834
## 97
        west -3.43050583
## 98
        west 5.98598647
## 99
        west
              3.36103950
## 100
        west 3.26480763
## 101
        west 3.68216647
## 102
        west 7.99714817
## 103
        west -1.17431562
## 104
        west -1.32719150
## 105
        west -0.18379644
## 106
        west 3.24795562
## 107
        west 4.02936742
## 108
        west 3.19627845
## 109
        west
             1.75080760
## 110
        west
              3.71601794
## 111
        west 0.79937864
## 112
        west 6.46685563
## 113 west 4.26770963
## 114 west 4.28297633
```

```
## 115 west 4.50503934
## 116 west 4.93251338
## 117
       west 5.20689160
## 118
             0.05149660
       west
## 119
       west
             2.17988103
## 120
       west 3.38604587
## 121
       west 1.86665059
## 122
       west 2.65521920
       west -2.87486001
## 123
## 124
       west 1.25628438
## 125
       west 6.01549411
## 126
       west 3.68250743
## 127
       west 3.16410180
## 128
       west 3.05288977
## 129
       west 1.22404594
## 130
       west
             5.16875701
## 131
       west 1.72625807
## 132
       west 5.38984299
## 133
       west 2.96616357
## 134
       west 0.85712841
## 135
       west 2.37459846
## 136
       west 8.05699828
## 137
       west 3.23546455
## 138
       west 1.07520486
## 139
       west 0.70827363
## 140
       west 4.70344630
## 141
       west 5.42193422
## 142
       west 1.97996704
## 143
       west 2.72860025
## 144
       west -3.20828030
       west 3.30475155
## 145
## 146
       west -0.44047288
## 147
       west -0.02820455
## 148
       west 0.57837535
## 149
       west 6.28405080
## 150
       west 1.04892414
## 151
       west 0.20762876
## 152
       west 1.95266334
## 153
       west 3.13149955
## 154
       west 3.61608793
## 155
       west -1.28713481
## 156
       west 2.09507644
       west -1.68713220
## 157
## 158
       west 5.72691129
## 159
       west 5.32772853
## 160
       west 0.13584469
## 161
       west 3.27050355
## 162
       west -4.47932640
## 163
       west 4.86949598
## 164
       west 2.47272164
## 165
       west 2.98357555
## 166
       west 4.59098448
## 167
       west 0.43745962
## 168 west 2.76324864
```

```
## 169 west 5.86396874
## 170 west 1.12461255
## 171
       west 1.85645826
## 172
       west 2.71572455
## 173
       west -1.00997266
## 174
       west -1.06620449
## 175
       west 5.41705882
## 176
       west -1.07724564
       west -0.40281167
## 177
## 178
       west -0.07553235
## 179
       west 0.75053423
## 180
       west 6.39191347
## 181
       west 3.34878396
## 182
       west 1.70441492
## 183
       west -3.34323411
## 184
       west 2.99704069
## 185
       west 3.80243365
## 186
       west -0.39311625
## 187
       west -0.07688906
## 188
       west 0.59803328
## 189
       west 3.03936571
## 190
       west 5.74655860
## 191
       west -0.16794558
## 192
       west 2.30945499
## 193
       west 0.32079124
## 194
       west 1.61888433
## 195
       west 0.55329869
## 196
       west 0.61989890
## 197
       west 3.51098122
## 198
       west 5.36879003
## 199
       west -0.36153111
## 200 west 2.62312131
##
## [[3]]
##
       sites
                      a
## 1
       east -1.05073251
## 2
       east 1.30057895
## 3
        east -0.08403655
## 4
       east -3.59440627
## 5
        east 0.16086321
## 6
        east 1.77702806
## 7
        east 4.96417719
## 8
        east 1.98309655
## 9
        east 4.24184631
## 10
        east 3.02483874
## 11
        east -0.34958956
## 12
        east 2.23979617
## 13
        east 4.24681182
## 14
        east 3.22245000
## 15
        east 2.63498394
## 16
        east 3.32510394
## 17
        east 2.04812257
## 18
        east 3.37066354
## 19
        east -1.18672577
```

```
## 20
        east -1.01864957
## 21
              3.67415765
        east
##
   22
        east
              0.81940967
  23
##
               0.41293003
        east
##
  24
        east
               1.00984967
## 25
              4.08291915
        east
## 26
               3.57786814
        east
## 27
        east
               3.49420286
## 28
        east
              7.57394247
##
  29
        east
              2.53270079
##
   30
        east -3.52271635
##
   31
              3.88889424
        east
##
        east
   32
             2.75206349
##
  33
             3.45846485
        east
##
  34
        east -0.91147521
##
   35
        east
               4.54622137
##
   36
              4.14955835
        east
##
   37
              2.03311932
        east
##
  38
              2.08818399
        east
##
  39
        east
               3.42070703
## 40
        east
              3.38485276
## 41
              4.09478223
        east
## 42
              3.68167149
        east
## 43
               0.16294601
        east
## 44
        east
              4.18291336
## 45
        east.
              2.17809656
## 46
               3.11996811
        east
## 47
              4.59763734
        east
## 48
              6.22224620
        east
## 49
        east -4.91103329
## 50
        east
               4.42817285
## 51
        east
              3.94799989
## 52
        east
               6.21360555
## 53
               4.08745939
        east
## 54
        east
               3.95765961
## 55
        east
              6.33031645
## 56
        east
              5.38352672
## 57
        east
              5.05605466
## 58
        east
               3.77663250
## 59
              4.94267158
        east
##
   60
              3.48635567
        east
## 61
               1.85274417
        east
## 62
               3.76221260
        east
## 63
              3.85973948
        east
## 64
               6.29967308
        east
## 65
               2.32519294
        east
## 66
        east
              2.03151288
## 67
        east
              3.78055361
##
  68
              4.12980327
        east
## 69
        east -0.28913638
## 70
        east
              3.69677495
## 71
        east
              3.88550562
## 72
              0.66462566
        east
## 73
        east
              1.42398953
```

```
## 74
        east -1.00156765
## 75
        east 6.78734383
## 76
        east
             1.69060569
## 77
             4.31854703
        east
## 78
        east
             4.23434825
## 79
        east 3.62985419
## 80
        east 5.12118474
## 81
        east
             1.76634022
        east 2.49609204
## 82
## 83
        east -0.96384061
## 84
        east 7.41825152
## 85
        east 0.08820066
## 86
        east -3.50740237
## 87
        east 3.17338600
## 88
        east -0.31586230
## 89
        east
              6.02025801
## 90
        east 3.53587896
## 91
        east 2.06560361
## 92
        east 3.14710112
## 93
        east
              3.29351206
## 94
        east 5.21409896
## 95
        east 3.20934640
## 96
        east 5.37347522
## 97
              2.22544788
        east
## 98
        east 4.29112602
## 99
        east
             1.75505600
## 100
        east 3.59505251
## 101
        east -1.82385972
## 102
        east 4.28436343
## 103
        east 4.59931586
## 104
        east
              1.53167920
## 105
        east
             4.53402169
## 106
        east
             2.51388631
## 107
             3.69028345
        east
## 108
        east
              6.36939865
## 109
        east 6.37100000
## 110
        east 4.99802213
## 111
        east 2.42104234
## 112
        east
              7.03420024
## 113
        east 5.25862636
## 114
        east -0.47637233
## 115
        east 3.35792587
## 116
        east -0.11457519
## 117
        east -0.09024805
## 118
        east 2.52874711
## 119
             0.45056202
        east
## 120
        east 2.00781519
## 121
        east 5.02515691
## 122
        east
             2.77908277
## 123
        east
              0.96299904
## 124
        east 4.62980116
## 125
        east 2.19871598
## 126
        east 2.88920361
## 127
        east 6.34187482
```

```
## 128 east 2.47947226
## 129
       east 4.13599513
## 130
        east 6.11017760
## 131
       east 2.18917379
## 132
       east -0.01782843
## 133
        east 2.97174291
## 134
        east 0.29786448
## 135
        east 3.50008999
## 136
        east -0.18671302
## 137
        east 1.58423255
## 138
        east 2.73986868
## 139
        east 6.99982555
## 140
        east 1.80182574
## 141
        east 3.53018372
## 142
        east -0.16922934
## 143
        east -2.56000687
## 144
        east 4.80592876
## 145
        east 5.27640266
## 146
        east 2.79532499
## 147
        east 4.81889050
## 148
        east 6.61682779
## 149
        east 3.49845941
## 150
       east -0.99151094
## 151
       east 1.03610406
## 152
        east 0.30046988
## 153
        east -2.36462181
## 154
        east 4.28508795
## 155
        east 7.43298891
        east 4.05509058
## 156
## 157
        east 1.08691724
## 158
        east
             4.70103620
## 159
        east 4.91275293
## 160
        east 8.38670780
## 161
        east 1.94722342
## 162
        east -0.31814945
## 163
       east -2.34229714
## 164
        east 6.84144665
## 165
       east -0.69878042
## 166
       east 7.61238132
## 167
        east -2.44724956
## 168
       east 5.95504267
## 169
        east -2.47050519
## 170
        east 3.38321941
## 171
        east 3.88551870
## 172
        east 5.74533860
## 173
             7.86479523
        east
## 174
        east 5.78866061
## 175
        east 3.17798068
## 176
        east
             1.89609482
## 177
        east
              2.15890501
## 178
        east 1.87487942
## 179
        east 4.33680099
## 180
       east 1.30733254
## 181
       east 1.42674513
```

```
## 182 east 1.13467113
## 183 east 4.59954931
## 184
       east 5.63225484
## 185
       east 2.44798333
## 186
       east 3.86397751
## 187
       east 0.49971923
## 188
       east 6.69811818
## 189
       east -0.36825962
       east -1.54014966
## 190
## 191
       east 3.30059689
## 192
       east 5.00620753
## 193
       east 5.55755272
## 194
       east 4.05783683
## 195
       east 0.22452278
## 196
       east 2.84917856
## 197
       east 0.66526781
## 198
       east 1.60932134
## 199
       east -1.03120154
## 200 east 0.61917262
sigma <- means
means2 <- as.numeric(means)/2</pre>
sigma2 <- means2
# Create a master list, a list of lists
pmapinputs <- list(sites = sites, means = means, sigma = sigma,</pre>
                  means2 = means2, sigma2 = sigma2)
# Map over the master list
list_of_files_pmap <- pmap(pmapinputs,</pre>
  function(sites, means, sigma, means2, sigma2)
    data.frame(sites = sites,
        a = rnorm(mean = means, n = 200, sd = sigma),
        b = rnorm(mean = means2, n = 200, sd = sigma2)))
list_of_files_pmap
## [[1]]
##
      sites
      north 1.20895430 0.395764587
## 1
## 2 north 1.37697923 0.768221026
## 3
      north 0.02132484 0.890651116
## 4
      north -0.54895862 0.021993141
## 5
      north 1.55338650 1.127115800
## 6
      north 1.05182524 0.751552327
## 7
      north 1.16015188 -0.746274324
## 8
      north 0.58394546 0.355019380
## 9
      north 2.93585217 0.536529182
## 10 north 0.93098399 1.081558351
## 11 north -0.13238103 0.202184506
## 12 north -0.21059279 0.716252519
## 13 north 1.56902582 0.131291881
## 14 north 1.76647818 0.949919873
## 15 north 1.04806138 0.064681044
```

```
north 1.81566501
                          0.036631758
## 17
       north 2.26496786
                          0.942282623
       north -0.03079710
                           0.447376536
##
  19
             0.64431213
       north
                           0.096243157
##
  20
       north
              0.70690624
                           0.583802439
##
  21
       north
             1.52575308
                          0.995192257
## 22
       north -0.01058069
                           0.569911687
## 23
       north
             1.04693478
                           0.324174649
##
  24
       north 2.23320849
                           0.978566883
##
  25
       north
              1.08162196
                          0.241433702
  26
       north
              1.00376218
                          0.401129355
##
  27
       north
              0.81843155
                          0.334127627
##
  28
       north -0.08797110
                          0.475294190
##
  29
       north
             1.57317080
                          0.809234350
##
  30
       north
              1.43212905
                           0.162172142
##
  31
       north
              0.91390210
                           0.376362882
##
  32
       north 0.21621179
                           0.160465592
##
   33
       north -0.29365982
                           0.774031910
##
  34
             2.08745516 -0.669747721
       north
       north
##
   35
              1.30994614
                          0.710640538
  36
##
       north
             0.49906440
                          1.009547053
  37
              0.57225608
       north
                          0.682522312
## 38
              2.03678913
                          0.601640324
       north
##
  39
       north
              1.36408163
                           0.206566843
## 40
       north
              0.70022130
                          0.628889403
  41
       north
              0.97297521
                          0.918693070
##
              2.85182811
  42
       north
                          0.629541695
##
  43
       north
             0.67000950
                          1.483514866
##
  44
       north
              0.02389502
                          0.042534479
##
  45
       north 0.66770971 -0.317069216
## 46
       north -1.42224881
                           0.427403546
##
  47
       north
             1.10723033
                          0.658372631
##
  48
              0.16578416
                          0.869319989
       north
##
  49
              0.48743871
                          0.361740170
       north
##
   50
              0.28194703
                          0.695198143
       north
##
  51
       north
             2.42447358
                          0.653863453
  52
       north
              3.95920926
                           0.355524247
## 53
                           0.163797824
       north
              1.55637106
##
       north 0.72953526
  54
                           1.280310906
##
  55
       north -0.77032632
                          0.314385908
  56
       north
             0.55355630
                           0.302462512
##
             1.18275620
                          0.257308389
  57
       north
##
  58
       north 0.35396449
                         -0.218498494
##
  59
       north 0.95216556
                          0.519643793
  60
       north -0.07059214 -0.252406201
## 61
             0.23197903
       north
                           0.524973931
##
  62
       north
              1.10070457
                           0.521348966
##
  63
       north
              1.48540964
                          1.038816530
##
  64
              1.81972605
                          0.822032851
       north
##
   65
              2.52286314
                          0.409006495
       north
##
  66
       north 0.60591785
                          0.356710068
  67
       north 1.60905332
                          0.741483889
## 68
       north -1.03172974
                          1.474479775
## 69
      north 0.57498525 0.219067086
```

```
## 70 north 0.83220430 0.887812068
## 71
      north 0.00351930
                         0.636601877
       north 2.96138510
                         0.727050319
## 73
       north 0.62243592
                         0.327381695
##
  74
       north 3.81759019
                         1.260075835
##
  75
       north 1.48685096
                         0.188951428
       north 1.11655387
                         0.055619408
                         0.867720584
## 77
       north -0.54272883
## 78
       north 0.70095809
                         0.257659536
## 79
       north 0.38173870
                         1.083801937
## 80
       north -0.26729121
                         0.921935118
## 81
       north 0.25390934 -0.472439757
## 82
       north 1.53775993
                         0.542576187
## 83
       north 0.61865496
                         1.216295316
       north 1.39438035 0.714476998
## 84
## 85
       north
             1.89247211 -0.138623037
       north 3.15075796 -0.312376760
## 86
## 87
       north 0.52020969 0.105125126
      north -0.47036110 0.010791502
## 88
## 89
       north 0.45681271
                         0.508052082
## 90
       north 0.20289534
                         0.134128969
       north 1.14192675
                         0.511726847
## 91
      north 3.20079312 0.031166841
## 92
       north 0.74530285 -0.242214230
## 93
## 94
      north 2.50270758 -0.363316551
## 95
      north -0.13280901 -0.043338273
## 96
      north 1.33309789
                         0.978182409
## 97
       north -0.90766947
                         0.712218238
## 98
       north 1.06273987
                         0.156202287
      north 1.19626953 0.085430715
## 100 north 1.04917922 -0.208154594
## 101 north 0.91383276 0.055848529
## 102 north 1.48554939
                         0.236717754
## 103 north 0.78455774 -0.191816714
## 104 north -1.32730133
                         0.874494792
## 105 north 1.03678414
                         1.692815533
## 106 north 2.44520702
                         0.295217462
## 107 north 0.80128151
                         0.135586450
## 108 north 0.77379035
                         0.752760415
## 109 north 1.17195011
                         0.650537430
## 110 north 3.35983424
                         0.136681902
## 111 north -0.63934075
                         0.705101310
## 112 north -0.17953158
                         0.182111795
## 113 north 1.87133109
                         0.886233358
## 114 north 2.78138396
                         0.042974699
## 115 north -0.69680089
                         0.482289333
## 116 north 0.73546820
                         0.741982987
## 117 north -0.47404992
                         0.147837467
## 118 north 1.86323316
                         0.974509987
## 119 north -1.08002949
                         0.661616631
## 120 north 0.21742753
                         0.415139876
## 121 north 0.12130666 0.638469425
## 122 north 0.42237314 -0.163698422
## 123 north 1.00998117 1.241093695
```

```
## 124 north 2.50137251 0.010580429
## 125 north -0.16978334 0.484333980
## 126 north 0.49043882 0.614210011
## 127 north 1.20582394 -0.674376786
## 128 north 1.73515803 0.924567294
## 129 north 1.01618179 -0.352165235
## 130 north 0.38381998 0.052265292
## 131 north -0.02954591 0.561558005
## 132 north 0.19226615
                         0.631426902
## 133 north 1.32252251 0.799384282
## 134 north 0.81553911 -0.288080222
## 135 north 1.03789881 0.988772022
                        0.523832393
## 136 north 1.32345047
## 137 north 0.60955179
                        0.945120136
## 138 north 1.08994787 1.128334081
## 139 north 1.00366310
                        1.166564966
## 140 north 1.06363841 1.665974759
## 141 north 0.67708631 -0.691997758
## 142 north 0.74527144 0.389311901
## 143 north 0.21206260
                        0.944055707
## 144 north 0.97884957 -0.801484683
## 145 north 1.88622888 1.092233841
## 146 north 1.97616207 1.412674364
## 147 north 0.37085362 -0.165493626
## 148 north 1.79642817 -0.009607828
## 149 north 1.64060286 0.004697056
## 150 north 1.12408017
                         0.991484265
## 151 north 0.04567038
                        0.170142582
## 152 north 0.66169353
                        0.298578658
## 153 north 1.71473747 1.130932311
## 154 north 0.21465152 0.528863755
## 155 north 1.80607737
                         0.627374615
## 156 north -0.10724958
                        0.886315285
## 157 north 0.47432524
                         0.189779631
## 158 north 1.44676391
                         0.614730034
## 159 north 0.11431355
                         0.639589850
## 160 north 0.47278943
                         0.050237137
## 161 north 1.38233823
                        1.345516790
## 162 north 0.84618213
                         0.801973072
## 163 north 1.87264557 -0.226250253
## 164 north 0.85390969
                        0.173246003
## 165 north 0.58952001 1.036270854
## 166 north 1.94959609 0.138853647
## 167 north 2.81794071 1.203061563
## 168 north 1.23606538 -0.394896147
## 169 north -0.31730151 -0.120146039
## 170 north 0.88356937 -0.355812909
## 171 north 1.07812140 1.530994056
## 172 north 0.63637288 0.909159763
## 173 north 0.42364714 0.344080207
## 174 north 1.42633942 1.126837894
## 175 north 0.08489835 -0.427047916
## 176 north 0.74960340 0.716069501
## 177 north 1.88464960 0.973781330
```

```
## 178 north 1.14287031 0.187491993
## 179 north 0.95236070 0.879435274
## 180 north 0.66493873 0.062572394
## 181 north 0.64308232 -0.273554917
## 182 north 0.92278728
                         0.932114655
## 183 north 0.32905017
                         1.158276360
## 184 north -0.73544654
                         0.723210097
## 185 north 0.38546150 0.073197856
## 186 north 1.76105135 -0.154254187
## 187 north 1.80195621 0.565119200
## 188 north 1.85492510 -0.412460549
## 189 north 1.32218851 -0.159734717
## 190 north 0.35368243 0.742101781
## 191 north 1.37317234
                        0.719677998
## 192 north 0.19177068
                         0.177530793
## 193 north 0.79843308
                         1.198807838
## 194 north 0.25906280 -0.059064165
## 195 north 2.13634297 0.750658813
## 196 north 0.43503096
                        0.444733839
## 197 north 0.41541870
                         0.909954827
## 198 north 0.70662678 1.146494497
## 199 north 0.59151308 0.552984409
## 200 north 0.41721721 0.916278260
##
## [[2]]
       sites
                                  b
                      a
## 1
       west 2.34466789
                         1.35237407
## 2
       west 1.69627658
                         1.14858320
## 3
       west -3.02817429
                         2.29264703
## 4
            3.74647498 0.70965468
       west
## 5
       west
             2.67909264 -0.40725212
## 6
       west 4.46303811 1.49404434
## 7
       west 0.42799544
                         1.87000723
## 8
       west -0.32887966
                         0.01496255
## 9
       west -1.08132395
                         1.33995182
## 10
       west -0.41740521 1.91971166
## 11
        west -1.41350607
                         0.44874553
## 12
       west 0.16891355 1.26390957
## 13
       west 2.37451550 -0.56482709
       west 1.49896833 0.82698866
## 14
        west -0.06335757 -0.47908938
## 15
        west 0.57422666 -0.43548757
## 16
## 17
        west 2.65918395
                         0.10253984
## 18
        west 3.08600448
                         0.13919646
## 19
        west 2.83344522 0.41454449
## 20
             2.25018252 -0.19832205
        west
## 21
        west 2.38130272 0.63354325
## 22
        west 0.79316975
                         0.57436740
## 23
        west 2.00053263
                        1.60204331
## 24
        west
             2.72919129
                         1.13491464
## 25
        west 0.14724501
                         2.68966468
## 26
        west 4.73759717
                         0.80646146
## 27
       west 0.06228372 1.62651698
## 28
       west 2.26527644 2.92935971
```

```
## 29
              0.88724085 0.48902688
        west
              3.51733312 -0.35682884
## 30
        west
                           2.49960915
##
   31
        west
              7.01096856
##
  32
              2.26303699 -0.20578024
        west
##
   33
        west
              4.63921013
                           0.47156363
  34
##
              3.10824740
                           1.03886554
        west
##
  35
              2.12205666
                           0.34685405
        west
## 36
        west
              2.89989192
                           1.82279264
##
   37
              0.96390518 -0.12039066
        west.
##
  38
        west
              3.94804922
                           1.68077751
##
   39
              0.55984648 -0.94314902
        west
##
                           1.21429821
   40
        west
              2.12493105
##
  41
        west
              1.87025250
                           0.22587592
        west
## 42
              0.31524597
                           1.63465880
## 43
                           2.08174002
        west
              0.74575325
##
   44
              1.38169946 -0.41451210
        west
##
  45
              3.97043387
                           1.69834943
        west
##
   46
              0.55768828 -0.84338147
        west
##
  47
              4.58859870
                           0.42387998
        west
##
  48
        west
              2.16924417
                           2.23724417
##
  49
        west
              1.68869339 -1.48923729
## 50
              5.35557429
                           1.36607462
        west
                           0.18817899
## 51
        west -2.01599441
              0.40274112
## 52
        west
                           1.67347508
## 53
        west -0.47370418
                           1.36528253
##
  54
        west.
              1.87024628
                           1.61293604
## 55
              1.94173046
                           0.75316615
        west
##
   56
              3.51677387
                           1.54113763
        west
## 57
              3.13669033 -0.15553968
        west
## 58
        west -0.20852923
                           1.68762709
## 59
        west
              1.43455098
                           0.58001686
##
   60
              0.83073820 -2.58013628
        west
##
   61
              4.11654265
                           1.27897227
        west
##
  62
              4.06591063 -0.35606029
        west
##
   63
              3.29736440
                           0.75603685
        west
##
                           0.39017117
  64
        west -0.39417083
##
  65
        west
              2.47151524 -0.20851394
## 66
              4.12322869
                           1.99585600
        west
##
  67
              3.66441812
                           1.06683530
        west
                           0.48221980
##
  68
              3.05072369
        west
   69
        west -0.85186462
                           1.40968191
##
              3.71743668 -1.24581575
  70
        west
##
  71
        west.
              1.35515585
                           1.31013188
## 72
              1.87192900
                           0.53404143
        west
## 73
              2.04008231
                           1.20129044
        west
## 74
        west
              4.44269609
                           0.15614912
##
  75
              0.55724394
                           1.29137668
        west
## 76
        west
              2.53896676
                           1.43465681
##
  77
              3.83997478
                           0.24082443
        west
##
  78
              3.06115993
                           0.65471488
        west
##
  79
        west -1.79432785
                           1.87474803
## 80
        west -1.41766266
                           1.89785944
## 81
        west 2.95636249
                           1.27196335
## 82
        west -0.08435401 1.92867064
```

```
## 83
        west 3.21494880 0.12682576
## 84
                          0.23816582
              0.05905833
        west.
## 85
        west
              3.32072759 -0.25310341
## 86
              3.03545926
                          0.54494035
        west
## 87
        west
              2.98162649
                          2.17059357
## 88
        west 1.81891827
                          1.35897831
## 89
        west -0.63385364
                          0.74105130
## 90
        west -0.43889481
                          0.36803846
## 91
        west -0.65472968
                          1.31435666
## 92
        west 3.60411177
                          2.23152863
## 93
             4.80876505
                          1.00243287
        west
## 94
              2.68277725
                          1.90675188
        west
## 95
             1.95102354 -0.59186094
        west
## 96
        west
              1.52744705
                          0.16558263
## 97
              1.52300094
                          1.19983550
        west
## 98
              0.69470078
                          0.05840645
        west
## 99
              0.69074934
                          1.03723403
        west
## 100
              0.69149079
                          1.73576991
        west
## 101
              0.46645617
                          1.17361466
        west
## 102
        west
              1.76431324
                          2.33268178
## 103
        west 2.23844771
                          1.87260682
## 104
        west 0.57456066
                          0.43220765
## 105
        west -1.08737759
                          0.01785380
              1.63276788
## 106
        west
                          0.64966353
## 107
        west
              4.60486235 -0.27740852
## 108
        west
             0.62560091 -0.03707346
## 109
              1.46208318
                          0.61901949
        west
## 110
        west 3.76365802 -0.21686669
## 111
        west -1.98009270
                          0.93355333
## 112
        west 7.29991530
                          0.83254031
## 113
        west
              4.12761417
                          2.42114537
## 114
             2.11712780
                          0.25383750
        west
## 115
             2.64107218
                          0.23876305
        west
             1.11069423 -0.14509219
## 116
        west
## 117
              2.82854064
                          1.77489881
        west
## 118
        west -0.22578701
                          1.76682470
## 119
        west 0.68905184
                          0.80767206
## 120
        west -0.72392237
                          0.86039477
## 121
              3.47859027
                          3.30119277
        west
## 122
             4.51269898
                          0.60908715
        west
        west 0.62012877
## 123
                          1.91002676
## 124
             0.59122537
                          0.66299190
        west
## 125
        west -1.04476948
                          1.29577679
## 126
        west 4.22919440
                          0.92675960
## 127
             1.18325548
                          0.14239855
        west
## 128
                          0.62389398
        west
              5.16029384
## 129
        west
              5.68323843 -0.50537865
## 130
        west
              1.86694898
                          0.45649142
## 131
              1.16515706 -1.43531914
        west
## 132
        {\tt west}
              1.44673469
                          1.14075420
## 133
                          0.40773790
              2.75229219
        west
## 134
        west 0.55366080
                          3.10029072
## 135
             5.96602680
                          1.38379936
        west
## 136
       west 2.23657146 0.23067536
```

```
west 0.61618607 -0.48267452
## 138
       west -0.05593970 2.07785120
## 139
        west.
             3.31903541
                          0.44841023
## 140
              3.20037252
                          1.13940051
       west
## 141
        west
              2.72919276
                          0.85581575
## 142
       west 3.44018577
                          1.64198604
## 143
        west
              1.71058322
                          1.10802837
## 144
       west
              2.80608309
                          3.75262083
## 145
       west 4.65035169
                          1.61066842
## 146
        west -1.76527597
                          1.89161126
## 147
             1.34731438
                          1.86813371
        west
              2.37612388 -0.92826103
## 148
        west
##
  149
        west 3.04844683
                          1.22955790
## 150
        west -1.74802240
                          1.50799636
## 151
        west 4.24612992
                          1.81147988
## 152
        west
              1.03205732
                          0.33308649
## 153
                          0.87984045
        west 3.93479790
  154
        west -0.62575343
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##
  155
             1.35927268
        west
##
  156
        west
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                          1.69633768
##
  157
        west 5.15166867
                          2.56923889
             6.15581758
                          1.68976973
## 158
        west
                          0.38045258
## 159
              2.24907507
       west
       west 2.07736573
## 160
                          0.57552028
## 161
        west -0.81229529
                          1.70116518
  162
        west.
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                          1.00948936
  163
              3.93973999 -0.36121299
##
        west
              2.66809842
##
  164
        west
                          0.44092864
## 165
        west -0.55351841
                          0.82220023
## 166
             2.97284399
                          1.01469381
        west
## 167
        west
              2.91405360
                          1.44508899
## 168
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                          2.27616049
        west
  169
              3.70294430
                          0.29427850
        west
## 170
              0.94453790
                          1.56920001
        west
##
  171
              2.55631394
                          1.35764028
        west
## 172
                          0.05700142
       west 2.15463757
## 173
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                          0.46874772
## 174
       west 4.03931187
                          2.23856075
              4.89033787
                          2.58723942
## 175
        west
## 176
             3.23318657
                          1.66331296
       west
## 177
        west
             2.22537147
                          0.19337455
## 178
             0.43190954
                          1.47117768
       west
##
  179
        west -0.78676714
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## 180
        west 4.85782804
                          0.91040658
## 181
        west
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                          1.36498897
## 182
              0.88731564
                          2.29673846
        west
## 183
        west
              2.28186430
                          1.71842421
## 184
        west
             2.68840150 -0.09140289
  185
        west 3.28598338
                          0.99997806
##
  186
        west -1.73974842 -0.13698777
## 187
        west 2.66416042 -0.34704269
## 188
       west -2.03747457
                          0.32158140
## 189
       west -0.15728347
                          2.47989689
## 190
       west 0.59591979 0.94445287
```

```
## 191 west 4.03103060 0.92896592
## 192
             1.98969365 0.64747472
       west
## 193
       west
             2.14192414 1.61378759
              1.70129170 -0.53389193
## 194
       west
## 195
       west
              2.61508150
                         3.17078604
## 196
             0.14336063
                         0.84063484
       west
## 197
              2.43841560
                         1.89524031
       west
## 198
       west
              5.78120705
                         1.67077215
## 199
             0.25537352 0.43867016
       west
## 200
       west
            1.64296210 0.43218178
## [[3]]
                   a
##
       sites
## 1
             4.116053e+00 -0.84445858
        east
## 2
              3.499053e+00 0.38298717
        east
## 3
              3.633231e+00 0.12872339
        east
## 4
        east 3.144377e+00 3.62294180
## 5
        east -4.328478e-01 3.18400436
## 6
             1.983657e-01 2.23259351
        east
## 7
        east
             7.253440e+00 1.36246896
## 8
        east
             4.003617e-05 4.53286623
## 9
        east 2.389506e+00 -0.51849561
## 10
        east 3.999272e-01 2.04663064
## 11
        east -3.470925e+00 0.58470154
## 12
        east
             2.836573e+00 0.37382150
## 13
        east
             6.544311e+00 -0.22940804
## 14
                           1.41935032
        east
              2.323254e+00
## 15
        east 6.046610e+00 2.03040109
## 16
        east 3.139089e+00
                          1.37682953
## 17
        east -2.186650e+00 0.86190987
## 18
        east 6.282224e+00
                           1.02264816
## 19
        east 2.043422e+00 0.33839962
## 20
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## 21
        east 6.069497e+00
                           1.39580895
## 22
             3.891170e+00
                           2.60762429
        east
        east 2.658396e+00 5.12809930
## 23
## 24
        east
             4.943916e+00
                           1.27893007
## 25
        east 6.328981e+00 0.39686002
## 26
        east -6.643664e-02
                           4.37539648
## 27
        east 4.086850e+00 2.76644618
## 28
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## 29
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                          1.24971740
        east
## 30
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## 31
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        east
## 32
             8.327982e+00 -0.96895117
        east
## 33
              3.293231e+00 -0.35303230
        east
## 34
        east
             5.684529e-01 2.01644306
## 35
        east
             3.983607e+00 1.28002946
## 36
              8.350386e+00 2.09199236
        east
              4.956144e-01 1.23139380
## 37
        east
## 38
             2.957802e+00 2.17536547
        east
## 39
        east
             4.743225e-01 2.85443736
## 40
             1.060601e+01 1.57022442
        east
## 41
        east 2.429368e+00 0.68040154
```

```
## 42
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        east
## 43
              3.694380e-01 -0.63772355
        east.
               2.920947e+00
##
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        east.
                             0.60154895
##
               5.942642e+00
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        east
##
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        east
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##
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               1.785166e+00 -1.46205626
## 48
        east
               2.151316e+00 3.21466785
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        east
##
   50
        east -9.121727e-02 2.84877671
##
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        east
               2.589798e+00 -0.76593295
##
  52
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        east
## 53
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        east
               8.026240e+00
##
   54
        east
               4.367541e+00 -0.14891460
## 55
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                              2.52446085
## 56
               7.053395e+00
                              0.97679097
        east
## 57
               2.981178e+00
                              1.27110819
        east
##
  58
        east -2.830286e+00
                              3.21904398
##
   59
               4.671702e+00
                              3.01854619
        east
##
   60
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                             3.62592025
        east
##
   61
        east
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##
  62
        east
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                             2.33749441
## 63
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                              2.31694758
        east
                              2.73537893
## 64
               4.574326e+00
        east
##
   65
               8.672205e+00
                              3.37953302
        east
## 66
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                             1.04170874
##
   67
        east.
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                             1.83370805
##
   68
                              2.29030707
        east
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##
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##
  70
        east
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                              0.10730392
## 71
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        east
               2.041785e+00
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##
  73
               6.308599e+00
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        east
##
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        east
##
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                              2.52843474
        east
##
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               4.216814e+00
                              2.98123130
        east
##
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## 78
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## 79
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                             0.39861270
        east
##
   80
               3.010128e+00
                              4.17161884
        east
                             2.58430252
##
  81
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        east
##
   82
        east
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##
  83
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##
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                              3.96324619
##
  85
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                              5.59791195
        east
##
  86
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                              1.10307952
        east
## 87
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        east
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##
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##
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##
  90
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        east
## 91
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                              2.02345267
        east
## 92
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        east
## 93
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                              2.35304372
## 94
        east
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## 95
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```

```
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        east
## 97
              1.463429e+00 2.56459046
        east.
## 98
        east.
              3.024279e+00 2.12697135
## 99
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        east
##
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              2.464720e+00
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## 101
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        east
## 102
        east
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## 103
        east
              3.683722e+00
                             3.67099211
## 104
        east
              1.743456e+00
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## 105
        east
              3.272482e+00
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## 106
              4.330641e+00
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        east
## 107
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        east
              5.575175e+00
##
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## 109
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              3.502933e+00
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## 110
        east
## 111
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        east
## 112
        east -4.922210e-02
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## 113
        east 3.319291e+00
                            1.62320516
        east -3.149130e+00
                            2.83876094
## 114
## 115
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                            4.72170352
## 116
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                            2.45015668
              1.398465e+00
                            1.03868824
## 117
        east
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                             1.55618625
## 118
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## 119
        east
## 120
        east.
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## 121
        east.
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## 122
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                            3.87030852
        east
##
  123
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        east 7.273228e-01 -0.05437548
## 125
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        east
## 126
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## 127
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        east 4.249092e+00
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##
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        east
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        east 5.556395e+00
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        east
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##
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        east
## 142
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## 145
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        east
## 146
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        east
              5.069268e+00
## 147
        east
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## 148
              7.807935e+00
                            2.83042296
        east
## 149
        east 3.531590e+00 1.41518991
```

```
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## 151
              7.432991e-01 0.71028115
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              3.684234e+00 -0.48207765
## 153
              6.453170e+00 1.60441563
        east
##
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        east
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        east 5.989083e+00 4.28643528
## 155
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        east 2.599638e+00 1.14726021
## 157
## 158
        east -1.872679e+00
                            0.71199988
## 159
        east
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## 160
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        east
              4.967488e+00 -1.32647080
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        east
##
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        east
## 163
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## 164
        east
## 165
              3.293407e+00
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        east
              2.358927e+00 2.32694603
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        east
##
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##
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             1.124299e+01
## 179
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                            3.59925448
        east
##
  182
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        east
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## 183
        east
##
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                            2.64800081
        east
## 200
              2.928819e+00 0.52051398
        east
```