

```

;::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::
;
; port_definitions.asm
;
; TSIU51 - Mikrodatorprojekt
; Author : Oskar Lundh, osklu130, Di1b
;         Johan Klasn, johkl473, Di1b
;
;::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::

;::::::::::::::::::::
;
; Detta är en lista på olika portdefinitioner och
; adresser till de olika twi-expanders på DAvid-kortet.
;
; Bör inkluderas i början av main.asm.
;
;::::::::::::::::::::

#ifndef _PORT_DEF_
#define _PORT_DEF_

;::::::::::::::::::::
; Adresser
;::::::::::::::::::::

.equ    ADDR_LCD      = $20      ; IC1
.equ    ADDR_LEFT8    = $24      ; IC2
.equ    ADDR_RIGHT8   = $25      ; IC3
.equ    ADDR_ROTLED   = $26      ; IC4
.equ    ADDR_SWITCH   = $27      ; IC5
;.equ    SLA_W         = (ADDR_RIGHT8 << 1) | 0    ; $4A 0b01001010
;.equ    SLA_R         = (ADDR_RIGHT8 << 1) | 1    ; $4B 0b01001011

;::::::::::::::::::::
; Arduino pins
;::::::::::::::::::::

.equ    IR_RX         = PB0
.equ    SPEAKER       = PB1      ; Piezo-högtalaren (även IR-TX)

.equ    MATRIX_LATCH= PB2      ; SPI SS
.equ    MOSI          = PB3      ; SPI
.equ    MISO          = PB4      ; SPI (Även RGB-remsan)
.equ    SPI_CLK       = PB5      ; SPI

.equ    JOY_R_H       = PC0      ; Höger joystick x-led
.equ    JOY_R_V       = PC1      ; Höger joystick y-led
.equ    JOY_L_H       = PC2      ; Vänster joystick x-led
.equ    JOY_L_V       = PC3      ; Vänster joystick y-led

```

```

.equ    SDA      = PC4      ; TWI
.equ    SCL      = PC5      ; TWI

.equ    SW_R      = PD0      ; Tryckknapp R
.equ    SW_L      = PD1      ; Tryckknapp L

.equ    RTC_CLK   = PD2      ; Realtidsklocka

.equ    SW_ROT    = PD3      ; Tryckknapp vred

.equ    D_LED_R   = PD4      ; LED på kortet, skiljt från LED_R ovan
knapp R (IC4)
.equ    D_LED_L   = PD5      ; Se ovan

.equ    ROT_B     = PD6      ; Rotary B
.equ    ROT_A     = PD7      ; Rotary A, undersök vilken av dessa som
är höger/vänster

;::::::::::::::::::
;   I/O-expanders bit-definitioner
;::::::::::::::::::

;:: IC1, LCD ::
.equ    LCD_RS    = 0
.equ    LCD_RW    = 1
.equ    LCD_E     = 2
.equ    LCD_BL    = 3
.equ    LCD_D4    = 4
.equ    LCD_D5    = 5
.equ    LCD_D6    = 6
.equ    LCD_D7    = 7

;:: IC4, LEDS ::
.equ    LED_ROT0   = 0
.equ    LED_ROT1   = 1
.equ    LED_L1     = 2
.equ    LED_L      = 3
.equ    LED_L2     = 4
.equ    LED_R1     = 5
.equ    LED_R      = 6
.equ    LED_R2     = 7

;:: IC5, SWITCH ::
.equ    SW_R1      = 0
.equ    SW_R2      = 1
.equ    SW_L1      = 2
.equ    SW_L2      = 3
.equ    JOY_R_SEL  = 4
.equ    JOY_L_SEL  = 5

```

```

#endif /* _PORT_DEF_ */
;::::::::::::
;   End of file
;::::::::::::

;::::::::::::
;
; memory.asm
;
; TSIU51 - Mikrodatorprojekt
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;         Johan Klasén, johkl473, Di1b
;
;::::::::::::

;::::::::::::
;
; Detta är en lista på minnesallokeringar i processorns SRAM.
;
; Bör inkluderas i början av main.asm.
;
;::::::::::::

#ifndef _MEM_
#define _MEM_

;::::::::::::
;   Minne
;::::::::::::

        .dseg
        .org    SRAM_START

LED_STATUS:
        .byte    1

RIGHT8_VAL:
        .byte    1
LEFT8_VAL:
        .byte    1

LCD_PORT:
        .byte    1
LINE:
        .byte    17
LCD_LINE1:
        .byte    17
LCD_LINE2:
        .byte    17

```

```
CURSOR:
    .byte    1                ; Cursor-position

NOTE_LENGTH:
NOTE_LENGTH_LOW:
    .byte    1
NOTE_LENGTH_HIGH:
    .byte    1

DAMATRIX_MEM: ; Vidominnet
                ; En rad är Matris 1s GBR följt av matris
2s GBR
DA_ROW1:
    .byte    6
DA_ROW2:
    .byte    6
DA_ROW3:
    .byte    6
DA_ROW4:
    .byte    6
DA_ROW5:
    .byte    6
DA_ROW6:
    .byte    6
DA_ROW7:
    .byte    6
DA_ROW8:
    .byte    6

GAMEBOARD:

GB_ROW1:
    .byte    16
GB_ROW2:
    .byte    16
GB_ROW3:
    .byte    16
GB_ROW4:
    .byte    16
GB_ROW5:
    .byte    16
GB_ROW6:
    .byte    16
GB_ROW7:
    .byte    16
GB_ROW8:
    .byte    16

COMPONENT_TABLE:
```

```

PADDLE1:
    ;x,y
    .byte 2
PADDLE2:
    ;x,y
    .byte 2
BALL:
    ;x,y,riktning
    .byte 3

PLAYER2_SCORED:
    .byte 1
PLAYER1_SCORED:
    .byte 1
P1_SCORE:
    .byte 1
P2_SCORE:
    .byte 1
PLAYER_WIN:
    .byte 1

COUNTER_UPDATE:
    .byte 1

    .cseg

#endif /* _MEM_ */
;::::::::::::::::::
;   End of file
;::::::::::::::::::

;::::::::::::::::::
;
; main.asm
;
; TSIU51 - Mikrodatorprojekt
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;
;::::::::::::::::::

    .INCLUDE "port_definitions.asm"

    .org    $0000
    jmp     COLD
    .org    OC2Aaddr
    jmp     SPEAKER_TIMER_INT
    .org    OC1Aaddr
    jmp     TIMER1_INT

    .org    INT_VECTORS_SIZE

```

```

.INCLUDE "memory.asm"
.INCLUDE "twi.asm"
.INCLUDE "switches.asm"
.INCLUDE "7seg.asm"
.INCLUDE "led.asm"
.INCLUDE "lcd.asm"
.INCLUDE "DAmatrix.asm"
.INCLUDE "gameengine.asm"
.INCLUDE "speaker.asm"

.equ    N      = $64

;:::::::::::::
;  Uppstart
;:::::::::::::

COLD:
; Initiera stackpekaren
    ldi    r16, HIGH(RAMEND)
    out    SPH, r16
    ldi    r16, LOW(RAMEND)
    out    SPL, r16

; Kör initieringar av hårdvara och minne
    call   INIT_TWI
    call   LINE_INIT
    call   LCD_INIT
    call   SPI_MasterInit
    call   TIMER1_INIT
    call   TIMER2_INIT
    call   DA_MEM_INIT
    call   DA_PRINT_MEM

; Skriv ut välkomstmeddelande
    ldi    ZH, HIGH(WELCOME_MSG*2)
    ldi    ZL, LOW(WELCOME_MSG*2)
    call   LCD_FLASH_PRINT
    ldi    r16, $02
    call   DELAY_S

                ; Kör MAIN, eller välj ett testprogram från tests.asm
    jmp    MAIN

;:::::::::::::
;  Huvudprogram
;:::::::::::::

MAIN:
; Skriv ut "redo"-meddelandet

```

```

        ldi    ZH, HIGH(READY_MSG*2)
        ldi    ZL, LOW(READY_MSG*2)
        call   LCD_FLASH_PRINT

; Kolla knapptryckningar för att starta spelet
        clz
        call   RQ
        ;brne   MAIN      ; Avkommentera denna om vi vill att båda spelarna måste
trycka "redo"
        call   LQ
        brne   MAIN

; Töm LCDn på "redo"-meddelandet
        ;call   LINE_INIT
        ;call   LINE_PRINT
        call   LCD_ERASE

; Starta spelet
        call   GAME_INIT
        call   PONG
        rjmp   MAIN

;::::::::::::::::::
;  Subrutiner
;::::::::::::::::::

;:: V nterutiner ::

WAIT:
        push   r16
        ldi    r16, $34
W1:
        dec    r16
        brne   W1
        pop    r16
        ret

; -----

DELAY_S:                                ; V nteloop som varar i antal sekunder, angivet
som argument i r16.
        push   r17
        mov    r17, r16
        ldi    r16, N
DELAY_S1:
        call   DELAY_N
        dec    r17
        brne   DELAY_S1
        pop    r17
        ret

```

```

; -----

DELAY_N:                                ; L ngre v nteloop, styrt av N som  r definerat
i b rjan under "Data".
    push    r16
    ldi     r16, N
DELAY_N1:
    call    DELAY
    dec     r16
    brne    DELAY_N1
    pop     r16
    ret

; -----

DELAY:                                    ; V nte-loop, upp till ~16 ms ($FFFF, h r 10 ms
    push    r25
    push    r24
    ldi     r25, $63                      ; $63C4 ger 160000 cykler f r hela rutinen, i
princip exakt 10.0 ms
    ldi     r24, $C4
D1:
    adiw    r24, 1
    brne    D1
    pop     r24
    pop     r25
    ret

;::::::::::
;   Flashminnes-data
;::::::::::

    .INCLUDE "flash_messages.asm"

;::::::::::
;   End of file
;::::::::::

;::::::::::
;
; gameengine.asm
;
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;
;::::::::::

;::::::::::
;

```



```

;      Beskrivning
;
;
;.....

#ifndef _GAME_ENGINE_
#define _GAME_ENGINE_

;.....
;      Timer
;.....

.equ      TIMER1_TICKS = 31250 - 1      ; 1/8 sekund @ 16/64 MHz

TIMER1_INIT:
    push    r16
    ldi     r16, (1<<WGM12)|(1<<CS11)|(1<<CS10) ; CTC, prescale 64
    sts     TCCR1B, r16
    ldi     r16, HIGH(TIMER1_TICKS)
    sts     OCR1AH, r16
    ldi     r16, LOW(TIMER1_TICKS)
    sts     OCR1AL, r16
    ldi     r16, (1<<OCIE1A)              ; allow to interrupt
    sts     TIMSK1, r16
    pop     r16
    ret

TIMER1_INT:
    push    r19
    push    r18
    push    r17
    push    r16
    in      r16, SREG
    push    r16
    call    UPDATE_BALL
    lds     r16, COUNTER_UPDATE
    inc     r16
    cpi     r16, $02
    brne    TIMER_DONE
    call    UPDATE_PADDLE1 ; vänstra planket
    call    UPDATE_PADDLE2 ; högra planket
    clr     r16

TIMER_DONE:
    sts     COUNTER_UPDATE, r16
    pop     r16
    out     SREG, r16
    pop     r16
    pop     r17
    pop     r18
    pop     r19
    reti

;.....

```

```
;      Paddles
;::::::::::::::::::

UPDATE_PADDLE1:
    ; READ_JOY_L_V
    ; JOY i mitten 7F
    call    READ_JOY_L_V
    cpi     r16, $40          ; Gå ner
    brcs    INC_PADDLE1
    cpi     r16, $BF          ; Gå upp
    brcc    DEC_PADDLE1
    rjmp    RETURN_PADDLE1
DEC_PADDLE1:
    lds     r16, PADDLE1+1
    cpi     r16, $00
    breq    RETURN_PADDLE1
    dec     r16
    sts     PADDLE1+1, r16
    rjmp    RETURN_PADDLE1
INC_PADDLE1:
    lds     r16, PADDLE1+1
    cpi     r16, $06
    breq    RETURN_PADDLE1
    inc     r16
    sts     PADDLE1+1, r16
    rjmp    RETURN_PADDLE1
RETURN_PADDLE1:
    ret

UPDATE_PADDLE2:
    ; READ_JOY_R_V
    ; JOY i mitten 7E
    call    READ_JOY_R_V
    cpi     r16, $40          ; Gå ner
    brcs    INC_PADDLE2
    cpi     r16, $BF          ; Gå upp
    brcc    DEC_PADDLE2
    rjmp    RETURN_PADDLE2
DEC_PADDLE2:
    lds     r16, PADDLE2+1
    cpi     r16, $00
    breq    RETURN_PADDLE2
    dec     r16
    sts     PADDLE2+1, r16
    rjmp    RETURN_PADDLE2
INC_PADDLE2:
    lds     r16, PADDLE2+1
    cpi     r16, $06
    breq    RETURN_PADDLE2
    inc     r16
    sts     PADDLE2+1, r16
    rjmp    RETURN_PADDLE2
RETURN_PADDLE2:
```

```

        ret

LOAD_PADDLES:
    ldi    ZH, HIGH(PADDLE1)
    ldi    ZL, LOW(PADDLE1)
    call   LOAD_ONE_PADDLE
    ; Z = PADDLE2
    call   LOAD_ONE_PADDLE
    ret

LOAD_ONE_PADDLE:
    ldi    YH, HIGH(GAMEBOARD)
    ldi    YL, LOW(GAMEBOARD)
    ld     r16, Z+                ; Paddles X-koord
    add    YL, r16                ; Lägg till X koord som offset på gameboard-
    ; pekaradressen
    brcc   NO_CARRY_X
    inc    YH
NO_CARRY_X:
    ld     r16, Z+                ; Paddles Y-koord
    ldi    r17, 16
    mul    r16, r17

    add    YL, R0                ; Lägg till Y koord som offset på gameboard-
    ; pekaradressen
    brcc   NO_CARRY_Y
    inc    YH
NO_CARRY_Y:
    ; Här pekar Y på adress i gameboard som
    ; motsvarar X,Y-koordinaterna
    ldi    r16, 'B'
    st     Y, r16
    adiw   YH:YL, 16
    st     Y, r16
    ret

INIT_PADDLES:
    ldi    ZH, HIGH(PADDLE1)
    ldi    ZL, LOW(PADDLE1)
    ldi    r16, 0
    st     Z+, r16
    ldi    r16, 3
    st     Z+, r16
    ldi    r16, 15
    st     Z+, r16
    ldi    r16, 3
    st     Z+, r16
    ret

;:::::::::::::
;    Ball
;:::::::::::::

```

```

/*INIT_BALL:
    ; Startposition
    ldi    ZH, HIGH(BALL)
    ldi    ZL, LOW(BALL)
    ldi    r16, 7
    st     Z+, r16
    ldi    r16, 4
    st     Z+, r16
    ldi    r16, $06
    st     Z, r16
    ret*/

INIT_BALL:
    ; Startposition
    ldi    ZH, HIGH(BALL)
    ldi    ZL, LOW(BALL)
    lds    r17, TCNT1L      ; pseudo-random-värde hämtat från räknare

    sbrc   r17, 2
    ldi    r16, $07
    sbrs   r17, 2
    ldi    r16, $08
    st     Z+, r16        ; X

    mov    r16, r17
    andi   r16, $07        ; Maska med 00000XXX, värde mellan 0-7
    st     Z+, r16        ; Y

    andi   r17, $0F
    cpi    r17, $04
    brlo   DIR_5
    cpi    r17, $08
    brlo   DIR_6
    cpi    r17, $0C
    brlo   DIR_9
DIR_10:
    ldi    r16, $0A
    rjmp   STORE_DIR
DIR_9:
    ldi    r16, $09
    rjmp   STORE_DIR
DIR_6:
    ldi    r16, $06
    rjmp   STORE_DIR
DIR_5:
    ldi    r16, $05
STORE_DIR:
    st     Z, r16        ; Riktning
    ret

LOAD_BALL:
    ldi    ZH, HIGH(BALL)

```

```

        ldi    ZL, LOW(BALL)
        ldi    YH, HIGH(GAMEBOARD)
        ldi    YL, LOW(GAMEBOARD)
        ld     r16, Z+                ; Ball X-koord
        add    YL, r16                ; Lägg till X koord som offset på gameboard-
pekaradressen
        brcc   BALL_NO_CARRY_X
        inc    YH
BALL_NO_CARRY_X:
        ld     r16, Z+                ; Ball Y-koord
        ldi    r17, 16
        mul    r16, r17

        add    YL, R0                ; Lägg till Y koord som offset på gameboard-
pekaradressen
        brcc   BALL_NO_CARRY_Y
        inc    YH
        BALL_NO_CARRY_Y:

        ldi    r16, 'R'
        st     Y, r16
        ret

UPDATE_BALL:

        call   CHECK_SCORING        ; ska inte update ball avbryta här om en bollen är
i vägg??
        call   MOVE_BALL
        call   CHECK_PADDLE_COLLISION
        call   WALL_BOUNCE
        ret

CHECK_SCORING:
        lds    r16, (BALL)          ; bollens X
        cpi    r16, $00
        breq   SCORE2
        cpi    r16, $0F
        breq   SCORE1
        rjmp   CHECK_SCORING_DONE

SCORE2:
        ldi    r16, $01
        sts    PLAYER2_SCORED, r16
        rjmp   CHECK_SCORING_DONE

SCORE1:
        ldi    r16, $01
        sts    PLAYER1_SCORED, r16
        rjmp   CHECK_SCORING_DONE

CHECK_SCORING_DONE:
        ret

;Generell move
MOVE_BALL:

```

```

lds    r16, (BALL)      ; bollens X
lds    r17, (BALL+1)    ; bollens Y
lds    r18, (BALL+2)    ; "riktning"
sbrc   r18, 0           ; Xr+
inc     r16
sbrc   r18, 1           ; Xr-
dec     r16
sbrc   r18, 2           ; Yr+
inc     r17
sbrc   r18, 3           ; Yr-
dec     r17
sts     (BALL), r16
sts     (BALL+1), r17
ret

```

; Kolla om krock med Paddle

CHECK_PADDLE_COLLISION:

```

lds    r16, (BALL)      ; bollens X
lds    r17, (BALL+1)    ; bollens Y
cpi     r16, $01
brne    NO_POT_COLLISION_LEFT
lds     r18, (PADDLE1+1)
cp      r17, r18
breq    COLLISION
inc     r18
cp      r17, r18
breq    COLLISION

```

NO_POT_COLLISION_LEFT:

```

cpi     r16, $0E
brne    NO_COLLISION
lds     r18, (PADDLE2+1)
cp      r17, r18
breq    COLLISION
inc     r18
cp      r17, r18
breq    COLLISION
rjmp    NO_COLLISION

```

COLLISION:

```
call    PADDLE_BOUNCE
```

NO_COLLISION:

```
ret
```

; Generell studs mot paddel

PADDLE_BOUNCE:

```

lds    r16, (BALL)      ; bollens X
lds    r18, (BALL+2)    ; "riktning"

ldi     r19, $01
cpi     r16, $01
breq    PADDLE_BOUNCE_LEFT ; vänster vägg, -1 på riktning
cpi     r16, $0E
breq    PADDLE_BOUNCE_RIGHT ; höger vägg, +1 på riktning

```

```

        rjmp    PADDLE_BOUNCE_DONE
PADDLE_BOUNCE_LEFT:
        sub     r18, r19
        sts     (BALL+2), r18
        rjmp    PADDLE_BOUNCE_DONE
PADDLE_BOUNCE_RIGHT:
        add     r18, r19
        sts     (BALL+2), r18
        rjmp    PADDLE_BOUNCE_DONE
PADDLE_BOUNCE_DONE:
        call    PLAY_NOTE_G
        ret

; Generell studs tak/golv
WALL_BOUNCE:
        lds     r17, (BALL+1) ; bollens Y
        lds     r18, (BALL+2) ; "riktning"

        ldi     r19, $04
        cpi     r17, $00
        breq    WALL_BOUNCE_TOP ; tak, -4 på riktning
        cpi     r17, $07
        breq    WALL_BOUNCE_BOT ; golv, +4 på riktning
        rjmp    WALL_BOUNCE_DONE
WALL_BOUNCE_TOP:
        sub     r18, r19
        sts     (BALL+2), r18
        call    PLAY_NOTE_B
        rjmp    WALL_BOUNCE_DONE
WALL_BOUNCE_BOT:
        add     r18, r19
        sts     (BALL+2), r18
        call    PLAY_NOTE_A
        rjmp    WALL_BOUNCE_DONE
WALL_BOUNCE_DONE:
        ret

;:::::::::::::
;      Gameboard
;:::::::::::::

CLEAR_GAMEBOARD:
        ldi     YH, HIGH(GAMEBOARD)
        ldi     YL, LOW(GAMEBOARD)
        clr     r16
        ldi     r17, $80 ; 8 rader x 16 bytes
CLEAR_GAMEBOARD_LOOP:
        st      Y+, r16
        dec     r17
        brne    CLEAR_GAMEBOARD_LOOP
        ret

;:::::::::::::

```

```

;      If scored
;::::::::::::::::::

PLAYER_SCORED: ; kontrollerar om spelaren och gjort mål och inc score:n
    lds     r16, PLAYER1_SCORED
    cpi     r16, 1
    breq    INC_P1_SCORE
    lds     r16, PLAYER2_SCORED
    cpi     r16, 1
    breq    INC_P2_SCORE
    rjmp    PLAYER_SCORED_DONE
INC_P1_SCORE:
    clr     r16
    sts     PLAYER1_SCORED, r16
    lds     r16, P1_SCORE
    inc     r16
    sts     P1_SCORE, r16
    cpi     r16, $05
    brne    P1_NO_WIN
    ldi     r17, $01
    sts     PLAYER_WIN, r17
P1_NO_WIN:
    call    LEFT8_WRITE
    call    INIT_BALL
    rjmp    PLAYER_SCORED_DONE
INC_P2_SCORE:
    clr     r16
    sts     PLAYER2_SCORED, r16
    lds     r16, P2_SCORE
    inc     r16
    sts     P2_SCORE, r16
    cpi     r16, $05
    brne    P2_NO_WIN
    ldi     r17, $01
    sts     PLAYER_WIN, r17
P2_NO_WIN:
    call    RIGHT8_WRITE
    call    INIT_BALL
PLAYER_SCORED_DONE:
    et

CHECK_WIN:
    lds     r16, PLAYER_WIN
    cpi     r16, $01
    ret

;::::::::::::::::::
;      GAMELOOP
;::::::::::::::::::

PONG:
    call    DELAY
    call    DELAY

```



```

        call    DELAY

        call    UPDATE
        call    DA_PRINT_MEM
        call    CHECK_WIN
        breq    WIN
        rjmp    PONG

WIN:
        cli
        call    PRINT_WIN_MSG
        ; call  FIREWORKS
        ; Spela ljud
        ldi     r16, $03
        call    DELAY_S      ; 3 sekunder
        call    LCD_ERASE
        ret

UPDATE:
        call    CLEAR_GAMEBOARD
        call    LOAD_PADDLES
        call    LOAD BALL
        call    LOAD_DA_MEM
        call    PLAYER_SCORED
        ret

; Laddar koordinaterna till Gameboard

PRINT_WIN_MSG:
        lds     r16, P1_SCORE
        cpi     r16, $05
        brne    OTHER_PLAYER
        ldi     ZH, HIGH(P1_WINS_MSG*2)
        ldi     ZL, LOW(P1_WINS_MSG*2)
        rjmp    WIN_MSG_LOADED
OTHER_PLAYER:
        ldi     ZH, HIGH(P2_WINS_MSG*2)
        ldi     ZL, LOW(P2_WINS_MSG*2)
WIN_MSG_LOADED:
        call    LCD_FLASH_PRINT
        ret

GAME_INIT:
        call    INIT_PADDLES
        call    INIT BALL

        clr     r16      ; Cleara alla flaggor och räknare för spelet i minnet
        ldi     ZH, HIGH(PLAYER2_SCORED)
        ldi     ZL, LOW(PLAYER2_SCORED)
        st      Z+, r16
        st      Z+, r16
        st      Z+, r16
        st      Z+, r16
        st      Z+, r16
        st      Z+, r16
        st      Z+, r16

```

```

        call    LEFT8_WRITE
        clr     r16
        call    RIGHT8_WRITE

        sei

        ret

#endif /* _GAME_ENGINE_ */
;::::::::::::
;   End of file
;::::::::::::

;::::::::::::
;
; DAmatrix.asm
;
; TSIU51 -   Mikrodatorprojekt
; Author :   Oskar Lundh, oskl130, Di1b
;           Johan Klasn, johkl473, Di1b
;
;::::::::::::

;::::::::::::
;
;   Den här filen hanterar rutinerna för vår diplay bestående av två horisontellt
;   länkade DAmatrix.
;
;   Används främst genom utskrift mha "DA_PRINT_MEM" som skriver ut det befintliga
;   värdena i videominnet "DA_MEM" i memory.asm.
;
;   Den finns rutiner för att skriva ut stillbilder från tabeller i flash som
;   laddas till videominnet,
;   men det är tänkt att man ska sköta detta genom regelbunden överföring från
;   minnestabellen "GAMEBOARD" genom "LOAD_DA_MEM"
;
;
;::::::::::::

;::::::::::::
;
; TODO:
;   * Läs eventuellt in DDRB och or:a in istället vid init (för kompabilitet
;   med högtalaren)
;   * Lös bugg med blinkande lampor om få "pixlar" är tända
;   * Ändra flashutskriftrutin till att ta argument, så kan man mata in vilken
;   laddad tabell som helst. (Bra för vinstskärmar/animationer?)
;   (KLAR se GAMEBOARD_FROM_FLASH_ZPTR)
;
;
; ENDTODO
;::::::::::::

```

```

#ifndef _DAMATRIX_
#define _DAMATRIX_

;::::::::::::
;      SPI
;::::::::::::

SPI_MasterInit:
; Set MOSI and SCK output, all others input
    ldi    r17, (1<<MATRIX_LATCH)|(1<<MOSI)|(1<<SPI_CLK)
    out    DDRB, r17
; Enable SPI, Master, set clock rate fck/4
    ldi    r17, (1<<SPE)|(1<<MSTR)|(0<<SPR1)|(0<<SPR0)
    out    SPCR, r17
    ret

SPI_OPEN:
    push   r16
    in     r16, PORTB
    cbr    r16, (1<<MATRIX_LATCH)
    out    PORTB, r16
    pop    r16
    ret

SPI_CLOSE:
    push   r16
    in     r16, PORTB
    sbr    r16, (1<<MATRIX_LATCH)
    out    PORTB, r16
    pop    r16
    ret

SPI_SEND_BYTE:
; Start transmission of data (r16)
    out    SPDR, r16
SPI_WAIT:
; Wait for transmission complete
    in     r16, SPSR
    sbrs   r16, SPIF
    rjmp   SPI_WAIT
    ret

;::::::::::::
;      DAmatrix
;::::::::::::

GAMEBOARD_FROM_FLASH:
    ldi    YH, HIGH(GAMEBOARD)
    ldi    YL, LOW(GAMEBOARD)
    ldi    ZH, HIGH(PIC_RAM*2)

```

```

        ldi    ZL, LOW(PIC_RAM*2)
        ldi    r17, $80                ; 8 rader x 16 bytes
GAMEBOARD_FROM_FLASH_LOOP:
        lpm    r16, Z+
        st     Y+, r16
        dec    r17
        brne   GAMEBOARD_FROM_FLASH_LOOP
        ret

DA_MEM_FLASH:
        ldi    YH, HIGH(DAMATRIX_MEM)
        ldi    YL, LOW(DAMATRIX_MEM)
        ldi    ZH, HIGH(PIC*2)
        ldi    ZL, LOW(PIC*2)
        ldi    r17, $30                ; 8 rader x 6 bytes
DA_MEM_FLASH_LOOP:
        lpm    r16, Z+
        st     Y+, r16
        st     Y+, r16
        st     Y+, r16
        dec    r17
        brne   DA_MEM_FLASH_LOOP
        ret

;::::::::::::
; Animering
;::::::::::::

GAMEBOARD_FROM_FLASH_ZPTR:                ; Tar tabell som argument i Z-pekaren
        ldi    YH, HIGH(GAMEBOARD)
        ldi    YL, LOW(GAMEBOARD)
        ldi    r17, $80                ; 8 rader x 16 bytes
GAMEBOARD_FROM_FLASH_ZPTR_LOOP:
        lpm    r16, Z+
        st     Y+, r16
        dec    r17
        brne   GAMEBOARD_FROM_FLASH_ZPTR_LOOP
        ret

FIREWORKS:
        ldi    ZH, HIGH(FW_ANIM1*2)
        ldi    ZL, LOW(FW_ANIM1*2)
        call   GAMEBOARD_FROM_FLASH_ZPTR
        call   LOAD_DA_MEM
        call   DA_PRINT_MEM
        call   DELAY_N
        ldi    ZH, HIGH(FW_ANIM2*2)
        ldi    ZL, LOW(FW_ANIM2*2)
        call   GAMEBOARD_FROM_FLASH_ZPTR
        call   LOAD_DA_MEM
        call   DA_PRINT_MEM
        call   DELAY_N
        ldi    ZH, HIGH(FW_ANIM3*2)
        ldi    ZL, LOW(FW_ANIM3*2)

```

```

        call    GAMEBOARD_FROM_FLASH_ZPTR
        call    LOAD_DA_MEM
        call    DA_PRINT_MEM
        call    DELAY_N
        ret

;::::::::::::
; Gameboard
;::::::::::::

; Laddar från Gameboard till videominne
LOAD_DA_MEM:
        push    YH
        push    YL
        push    ZH
        push    ZL
        ldi     YH, HIGH(DAMATRIX_MEM)
        ldi     YL, LOW(DAMATRIX_MEM)
        ldi     ZH, HIGH(GAMEBOARD)
        ldi     ZL, LOW(GAMEBOARD)

        ldi     r17, 16
LOAD_DA_MEM_LOOP: ; kör 16 gånger (2 displayer) * (8 rader)
        call    READ_GAMEBOARD_TO_DA
        dec     r17
        brne    LOAD_DA_MEM_LOOP

        pop     ZL
        pop     ZH
        pop     YL
        pop     YH
        ret

; läser en rad från en display och överför data till videominnet
READ_GAMEBOARD_TO_DA: ; x16
        push    r16
        push    r17
        push    r18
        push    r19
        push    r20

        clr     r17                ; till röd i videominne
        clr     r18                ; till blå
        clr     r19                ; till grön
        ldi     r20, $80
READ_GAMEBOARD_TO_DA_LOOP:
        ld      r16, Z+
        ; if(r16 = R,B,G)
        cpi     r16, 'R'
        breq    RED
        cpi     r16, 'B'
        breq    BLUE
        cpi     r16, 'G'

```

```

        breq    GREEN
        cpi     r16, 'W'
        breq    WHITE
        rjmp    END_IF

RED:
        or      r17, r20
        rjmp    END_IF

BLUE:
        or      r18, r20
        rjmp    END_IF

GREEN:
        or      r19, r20
        rjmp    END_IF

WHITE:
        or      r17, r20
        or      r18, r20
        or      r19, r20
        rjmp    END_IF

END_IF:
        lsr     r20
        brne    READ_GAMEBOARD_TO_DA_LOOP
        call    DA_TRANSFER_BYTE_TO_DA_MEM
        pop     r20
        pop     r19
        pop     r18
        pop     r17
        pop     r16
        ret

; överför en byte till videominnet
DA_TRANSFER_BYTE_TO_DA_MEM:
        st Y+, r17
        st Y+, r18
        st Y+, r19
        ret

;::::::::::::
; Videominnet
;::::::::::::

; initierar videominnet med 0:or
DA_MEM_INIT:
        ldi ZH, HIGH(DAMATRIX_MEM)
        ldi ZL, LOW(DAMATRIX_MEM)
        ldi     r17, $30                ; 8 rader x 6 bytes
DA_MEM_INIT_LOOP:
        ldi     r16, $00
        st      Z+, r16
        dec     r17
        brne    DA_MEM_INIT_LOOP
        ret

```

```

;::::::::::::
; Print av videominnet
;::::::::::::

DA_PRINT_MEM:
    ldi ZH, HIGH(DA_ROW8 + 6)
    ldi ZL, LOW(DA_ROW8 + 6)
    ldi    r17, $80 ;0b 1000 0000
    ;call   SPI_OPEN
DA_PRINT_MEM_LOOP:
    call   DA_PRINT_ROW
    brne   DA_PRINT_MEM_LOOP
    ;call   SPI_CLOSE
    ret
    ; $FF - (radnr)^2

DA_PRINT_ROW:

    ; Sätt rad
    mov    r18, r17
    com    r18
    call   SPI_OPEN
    call   DA_PRINT_ONE_DISPLAY
    call   DA_PRINT_ONE_DISPLAY
    call   SPI_CLOSE
    lsr    r17
    ret

DA_PRINT_ONE_DISPLAY:
    push   r17
    ldi    r17, $03
DA_PRINT_ONE_DISPLAY_LOOP:
    ld     r16, -Z
    call   SPI_SEND_BYTE
    dec    r17
    brne   DA_PRINT_ONE_DISPLAY_LOOP
    mov    r16, r18
    call   SPI_SEND_BYTE
    pop    r17
    ret

#endif /* _DAMATRIX_ */
;::::::::::::
; End of file
;::::::::::::

;::::::::::::::::::
;
; twi.asm
;
; TSIU51 - Mikrodatorprojekt

```

```

; Author : Oskar Lundh, osklu130, Di1b
;         Johan Klasn, johkl473, Di1b
;
;::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::

;::::::::::::::::::::
;
; Modulen för hårdvarustött TWI-protokoll.
;
; Kräver un uppstart med INIT_TWI.
; Man kan sen använda TWI_SEND och TWI_READ för att skicka/ta emot 1 byte data.
;
; Båda använder r16 för indata/utdata, och kräver en adress laddad (7bits format)
i r17.
;
; Beroende av portdefinitionerna för SDL och SDA.
;
;::::::::::::::::::::

;::::::::::::::::::::
;
; TODO:
;     * Lägg till felkodshantering
;     * Interuppt-säkra
;     * Gör varianter för att skicka/ta emot mer än 1 byte vid varje
transaktion.
;     * Anpassa eventuellt namn till drivrutins-standard
;
; ENDTODO
;::::::::::::::::::::

#ifdef _TWI_
#define _TWI_

.equ    TWBR_PRESCALE    = 72
; Bestämmer överföringshastigheten (SCLs frekvens) enligt
;  $F_{SCL} = F_{CPU} / (16 + 2 * TWBR * 4^{prescaler[TWPS0-1 \text{ i } TWSR]})$ 
; Här 100 kHz

;::::::::::::::::::::
;   INIT_TWI
;::::::::::::::::::::

INIT_TWI:
    ldi    r16, TWBR_PRESCALE
    sts    TWBR, r16
    lds    r16, TWSR
    andi   r16, $FC
    sts    TWSR, r16
    ret

;::::::::::::::::::::

```



```

;   TWI_SEND
;::::::::::::::::::

TWI_SEND:
    lsl     r17
    call    START
    call    TWI_WAIT
    call    SEND_ADDR
    call    TWI_WAIT
    call    WRITE_BYTE
    call    TWI_WAIT
    call    STOP
    ret

;::::::::::::::::::
;   TWI_READ
;::::::::::::::::::

TWI_READ:
    lsl     r17
    ori     r17, $01
    call    START
    call    TWI_WAIT
    call    SEND_ADDR
    call    TWI_WAIT
    call    READ_BYTE
    call    TWI_WAIT
    call    STOP
    ret

;::::::::::::::::::
;   Subrutiner
;::::::::::::::::::

START:
    push    r18
    ldi     r18, (1<<TWINT)|(1<<TWSTA)|(1<<TWEN)
    sts     TWCR, r18
    pop     r18
    ret

; -----

STOP:
    push    r18
    ldi     r18, (1<<TWINT)|(1<<TWEN)|(1<<TWSTO)
    sts     TWCR, r18
    pop     r18
    ret

; -----

SEND_ADDR:
    push    r16

```

```

        mov     r16, r17
        call    WRITE_BYTE
        pop     r16
        ret

; -----

TWI_WAIT:
        push    r18
TWI_WAIT_LOOP:
        lds     r18, TWCR
        sbrs    r18, TWINT
        rjmp    TWI_WAIT_LOOP
        pop     r18
        ret

; -----

WRITE_BYTE:
        push    r18
        sts     TWDR, r16
        ldi     r18, (1<<TWINT)|(1<<TWEN)
        sts     TWCR, r18
        pop     r18
        ret

; -----

READ_BYTE:
        push    r18
        ldi     r18, (1<<TWINT)|(1<<TWEN)|(1<<TWEA)
        sts     TWCR, r18
        call    TWI_WAIT
        lds     r16, TWDR
        pop     r18
        ret

; -----

#endif /* _TWI_ */
;::::::::::::::::::
;   End of file
;::::::::::::::::::

;::::::::::::::::::
;
; switches.asm
;
; TSIU51 - Mikrodatorprojekt
; Author : Oskar Lundh, osklu130, Di1b
;         Johan Klasn, johkl473, Di1b
;
;::::::::::::::::::

```

```

;::::::::::::
;
; Modulen för hantering av DAvid-kortets knappar
;
; Använder just nu query-anrop för enskilda knappar, sätter Z-flaggan vid
knapptryck.
;
;::::::::::::

; 0b RY+ RY- RX+ RX- LY+ LY- LX+ LX-
; 0b 0 0

;::::::::::::
;
; TODO:
;     * Gör rutiner för joysticksen. (DELVIS KLAR)
;     * Avkoda AD-signaler från dom båda joysticksens två axlar på ett bättre
sätt (förslag: 1byte - 2bits/axel för båda joysticksen genom tabell-intervall)
;     * Skriv eventuellt alternativ rutin för att kolla samtliga knappar, eller
avkoda SWITCHES.
;
; ENDTODO
;::::::::::::

#ifdef _SWITCH_
#define _SWITCH_

; "Neutralvärde för joystick axlar"
.equ    VAL_JOY_R_H    = $83    ; Höger joystick x-led
.equ    VAL_JOY_R_V    = $7E    ; Höger joystick y-led
.equ    VAL_JOY_L_H    = $80    ; Vänster joystick x-led
.equ    VAL_JOY_L_V    = $7F    ; Vänster joystick y-led

;::::::::::::
; Knapp-queries
;::::::::::::

RQ:
    sbis    PIND, SW_R
    sez
    ret

R1Q:
    call    SWITCHES    ; Flytta eventuellt ut och gör ett gemensamt call
för samtliga queries? Eller ska dom kunna kallas separat?
    clz     ; SWITCHES verkar sätta Z-flaggan i något steg,
så denna behövs efter. Mer rätt med en sbrs innan. Eller kanske vända på sbrs
under för förre instruktioner?
    sbrs    r16, SW_R1    ; Kollar om bit SW_R1 (0) i r16 (hämtat från
switches) är 0 och sätter då Z-flaggan
    sez

```

```

        ret

R2Q:
    call    SWITCHES
    clz
    sbrs    r16, SW_R2
    sez
    ret

LQ:
    sbis    PIND, SW_L
    sez
    ret

L1Q:
    call    SWITCHES
    clz
    sbrs    r16, SW_L1
    sez
    ret

L2Q:
    call    SWITCHES
    clz
    sbrs    r16, SW_L2
    sez
    ret

JOY_RQ:
    call    SWITCHES
    clz
    sbrs    r16, JOY_R_SEL
    sez
    ret

JOY_LQ:
    call    SWITCHES
    clz
    sbrs    r16, JOY_L_SEL
    sez
    ret

; -----

SWITCHES:
    ldi     r17, ADDR_SWITCH
    call    TWI_READ
    ret

;::::::::::::::::::
; Joystick

```

```
; ::::::::::::::::::::
```

```
READ_JOY_R_H:
```

```
    ldi    r16, (1<<REFS0)|(1<<ADLAR)|JOY_R_H    ; Väljer kanal för AD-  
omvandlaren, med 5v referens-spänning och left adjust (8 bitar)  
    sts    ADMUX, r16  
    call   ADC_READ8  
    ret
```

```
READ_JOY_R_V:
```

```
    ldi    r16, (1<<REFS0)|(1<<ADLAR)|JOY_R_V    ; Väljer kanal för AD-  
omvandlaren, med 5v referens-spänning och left adjust (8 bitar)  
    sts    ADMUX, r16  
    call   ADC_READ8  
    ret
```

```
READ_JOY_L_H:
```

```
    ldi    r16, (1<<REFS0)|(1<<ADLAR)|JOY_L_H    ; Väljer kanal för AD-  
omvandlaren, med 5v referens-spänning och left adjust (8 bitar)  
    sts    ADMUX, r16  
    call   ADC_READ8  
    ret
```

```
READ_JOY_L_V:
```

```
    ldi    r16, (1<<REFS0)|(1<<ADLAR)|JOY_L_V    ; Väljer kanal för AD-  
omvandlaren, med 5v referens-spänning och left adjust (8 bitar)  
    sts    ADMUX, r16  
    call   ADC_READ8  
    ret
```

```
; -----
```

```
ADC_READ8:                                ; Returnerar ett värde mellan 0-255 från  
vald ADC-kanal till r16
```

```
    ;ldi    r16, (1<<REFS0)|(1<<ADLAR)|PC0  
    ;sts    ADMUX, r16  
    ldi    r16, (1<<ADEN)|7                ; Sätt AD-enable och prescaler till 128  
(=> 125 kHz)  
    sts    ADCSRA, r16
```

```
ADC_CONVERT:                                ; Starta omvandling
```

```
    lds    r16, ADCSRA  
    ori    r16, (1<<ADSC)  
    sts    ADCSRA, r16
```

```
ADC_BUSY:                                    ; Vänta tills omvandling är klar
```

```
    lds    r16, ADCSRA  
    sbrc   r16, ADSC  
    jmp    ADC_BUSY  
    lds    r16, ADCH  
    ret
```

```

; -----

#endif /* _SWITCH_ */
;::::::::::::
;   End of file
;::::::::::::

;::::::::::::
;
; speaker.asm
;
; TSIU51 - Mikrodatorprojekt
; Author : Oskar Lundh, osklu130, Di1b
;         Johan Klasn, johkl473, Di1b
;
;::::::::::::

;::::::::::::
;
;   Rutiner för att spela ljud på kortets pizeoelektriska högtalare.
;
;   Genererar med hjälp av interrupts oscillerande på/av signaler på PB1 för att
hålla ljudet igång vid
;   en viss frekvens en satt tid.
;
;   Anropas lämpligtvis med hjälp av "PLAY_NOTE_X".
;
;::::::::::::

;::::::::::::
;
; TODO:
;   * Sekvenser av flera ljud.
;
; ENDTODO;
;::::::::::::

#ifndef _SPEAKER_
#define _SPEAKER_

; F(Speaker Timer) = 500 000 Hz

.equ      NOTE_G   = 80      ; = F(ST)/F(G)*2 ; F(G) = 3135.963 Hz
.equ      NOTE_A   = 71      ; = F(ST)/F(A)*2 ; F(A) = 3520.000 Hz
.equ      NOTE_B   = 63      ; = F(ST)/F(B)*2 ; F(B) = 3951.066 Hz

; Längder för tonerna om dom ska vara 0.05 sekunder
.equ      NOTE_G_005_H   = $01
.equ      NOTE_G_005_L   = $3A
.equ      NOTE_A_005_H   = $01
.equ      NOTE_A_005_L   = $60
.equ      NOTE_B_005_H   = $01

```

```

.equ      NOTE_B_005_L    = $8B

;::::::::::::::::::
;      Titel
;::::::::::::::::::

TIMER2_INIT:
    push    r16

                                ; Set data direction till output för
Speaker pin
    ;ldi     r16, (1<<SPEAKER)
    ;out     DDRB, r16
    sbi      DDRB, SPEAKER

    ldi r16, (1<<WGM21) ; CTC
    sts TCCR2A, r16
    ldi r16, (0<<CS22)|(1<<CS21)|(1<<CS20) ; prescale 32
    sts TCCR2B, r16
    pop     r16
    ret

ENABLE_SPEAKER_INT:
    ldi r16, (1<<OCIE2A)          ; allow to interrupt
    sts TIMSK2, r16
    ret

DISABLE_SPEAKER_INT:
    ldi r16, (0<<OCIE2A)          ; allow to interrupt
    sts TIMSK2, r16
    ret

PLAY_NOTE_G:
    ldi     r16, NOTE_G
    sts     OCR2A, r16
    ldi r16, NOTE_G_005_H
    sts     NOTE_LENGTH_HIGH, r16
    ldi     r16, NOTE_G_005_L
    sts     NOTE_LENGTH_LOW, r16
    call    ENABLE_SPEAKER_INT
    ret

PLAY_NOTE_A:
    ldi     r16, NOTE_A
    sts     OCR2A, r16
    ldi r16, NOTE_A_005_H
    sts     NOTE_LENGTH_HIGH, r16
    ldi     r16, NOTE_A_005_L
    sts     NOTE_LENGTH_LOW, r16
    call    ENABLE_SPEAKER_INT
    ret

PLAY_NOTE_B:

```

```
ldi    r16, NOTE_B
sts    OCR2A, r16
ldi r16, NOTE_B_005_H
sts    NOTE_LENGTH_HIGH, r16
ldi    r16, NOTE_B_005_L
sts    NOTE_LENGTH_LOW, r16
call   ENABLE_SPEAKER_INT
ret
```

STOP_SPEAKER:

```
cbi PORTB, PB1
call   DISABLE_SPEAKER_INT
ret
```

SPEAKER_TIMER_INT:

```
push    r16
in  r16, SREG
push    r16

call    TOGGLE_SPEAKER
call    CHECK_NOTE_LENGTH

pop r16
out SREG, r16
pop r16
reti
```

TOGGLE_SPEAKER:

```
sbis    PORTB, PB1
rjmp    TOGGLE_SPEAKER_ON
rjmp    TOGGLE_SPEAKER_OFF
```

TOGGLE_SPEAKER_ON:

```
sbi PORTB, PB1
rjmp    TOGGLE_SPEAKER_DONE
```

TOGGLE_SPEAKER_OFF:

```
cbi PORTB, PB1
```

TOGGLE_SPEAKER_DONE:

```
ret
```

CHECK_NOTE_LENGTH:

```
push    r25
push    r24
lds     r24, NOTE_LENGTH_LOW
lds     r25, NOTE_LENGTH_HIGH
sbiw    r25:r24, 1
breq    STOP_NOTE
sts     NOTE_LENGTH_LOW, r24
sts     NOTE_LENGTH_HIGH, r25
rjmp    CHECK_NOTE_DONE
```

STOP_NOTE:

```
call    STOP_SPEAKER
```

CHECK_NOTE_DONE:


```

        pop        r24
        pop        r25
        ret

#endif /* _SPEAKER_ */
;::::::::::::::::::
;   End of file
;::::::::::::::::::

;::::::::::::::::::
;
; lcd.asm
;
; TSIU51 - Mikrodatorprojekt
; Author : Oskar Lundh, osklu130, Di1b
;         Johan Klasén, johkl473, Di1b
;
;::::::::::::::::::

;::::::::::::::::::
;
; Modulen för utskrifter på 2x16 LCDn på DAvid.
;
; Omgjord för överföring med TWI-protokoll.
; Används primärt genom att lagra meddelanden i LINE i SRAM och använda
LINE_PRINT,
; eller hårdkodat meddelande i .db, anropat med LCD_FLASH_PRINT och meddelandet
laddat i Z-pekaren
;
;::::::::::::::::::

;::::::::::::::::::
;
; TODO:
;     * Gör om rutinerna för att funka med TWI (KLAR)
;     * Stöd för att skriva till båda raderna
;     * Ändra så att LCD_FLASH_PRINT skriver från ett valbart meddelande i
flash, skickat som argument (KLAR)
;     * (Ev. samma för LINE, eller bygg på med bättre rutiner för att skriva
saker dit.)
;     * Integrera knappstyrning?
;
; ENDTODO
;::::::::::::::::::

#ifndef _LCD_
#define _LCD_

; Display kommandon
.equ   FN_SET   = $28   ;0b 001(DL)NF--
.equ   DISP_ON  = $0C   ;0b 00001DCB
.equ   LCD_CLR  = $01   ;0b 00000001
.equ   E_MODE   = $06   ;0b 000001(I/D)S
.equ   C_HOME   = $02   ;0b 0000001-
```

```

MESSAGE:                                ; Max 16 tecken, sträng som skrivs ut med
LCD_FLASH_PRINT
    .db    "HELLO WORLD", $00

;::::::::::::::::::::
;  Rutiner
;::::::::::::::::::::

;:: Utskrifts-rutiner ::

LCD_PRINT_HEX:                          ; r16 som indata, skriver ut ett hex-värde
för en byte i ascii över två rutor på displayen
    push    r17
    ldi     XH, HIGH(LINE)
    ldi     XL, LOW(LINE)

    call    GET_HIGH_NIBBLE
    call    CONVERT_BIN_TO_HEX_ASCII
    st      X+, r17                      ; 16-talet i hex lagrat som ascii i LINE+0

    call    GET_LOW_NIBBLE
    call    CONVERT_BIN_TO_HEX_ASCII
    st      X+, r17                      ; Entalet i hex lagrat som ascii i LINE+1
    ldi     r17, $00                    ;
    st      X+, r17                      ; Insert nullbyte

    call    LINE_PRINT
    pop     r17
    ret

GET_HIGH_NIBBLE:
    mov     r17, r16
    swap    r17
    andi    r17, $0F                    ; Ta in data från r16 höga nibble och
maska bort resten.
    ret

GET_LOW_NIBBLE:
    mov     r17, r16
    andi    r17, $0F
    ret

CONVERT_BIN_TO_HEX_ASCII:
    cpi     r17, $0A
    brmi    BELOW_TEN
TEN_OR_ABOVE:
    subi    r17, $09
    ori     r17, $40
    rjmp    CONV_DONE
BELOW_TEN:
    ori     r17, $30
CONV_DONE:
    ret

```

```

; -----

LCD_FLASH_PRINT:
    ;ldi    ZH, HIGH(MESSAGE*2)
    ;ldi    ZL, LOW(MESSAGE*2)
    ldi     XH, HIGH(LINE)
    ldi     XL, LOW(LINE)
TRANSFER_CHAR:
    lpm     r16, Z+
    st      X+, r16
    cpi     r16, $00
    brne    TRANSFER_CHAR
    call    LINE_PRINT
    ret

```

```

; -----

LINE_PRINT:
    push    r16
    push    ZH
    push    ZL
    call    LCD_HOME
    ldi     ZH, HIGH(LINE)
    ldi     ZL, LOW(LINE)
    call    LCD_PRINT
    pop     ZL
    pop     ZH
    pop     r16
    ret

```

```

; -----

LCD_PRINT:
    ld      r16, Z+
    cpi     r16, $00
    breq    PRINT_DONE
    call    LCD_ASCII
    rjmp    LCD_PRINT
PRINT_DONE:
    ret

```

```

; -----

LCD_ASCII:
    push    r18
    lds     r18, LCD_PORT
    sbr     r18, (1<<LCD_RS)
    sts     LCD_PORT, r18
    call    LCD_WRITE8
    pop     r18
    ret

```

```

; -----

```

```

LCD_COMMAND:
    push    r18
    lds     r18, LCD_PORT
    cbr     r18, (1<<LCD_RS)
    sts     LCD_PORT, r18
    call    LCD_WRITE8
    pop     r18
    ret

; -----

```

```

LCD_WRITE8:
    call    LCD_WRITE4
    swap    r16
    call    LCD_WRITE4
    ret

```

```

LCD_WRITE4:
    lds     r19, LCD_PORT
    mov     r18, r16
    andi    r18, $F0
    andi    r19, $0F
    add     r19, r18
    sts     LCD_PORT, r19
    call    PULSE_E
    call    DELAY
    ret

```

```

PULSE_E:
    call    LCD_E_UP
    call    DELAY
    call    LCD_E_DOWN
    ret

```

```

LCD_E_UP:
    push    r16
    lds     r16, LCD_PORT
    sbr     r16, (1<<LCD_E)
    call    LCD_WRITE
    pop     r16
    ret

```

```

LCD_E_DOWN:
    push    r16
    lds     r16, LCD_PORT
    cbr     r16, (1<<LCD_E)
    call    LCD_WRITE
    pop     r16
    ret

```

```

LCD_WRITE:
    sts     LCD_PORT, r16
    ldi     r17, ADDR_LCD

```

```

        call    TWI_SEND
        ret

;:: Display-styrning ::

LCD_COL:                                ; Kommande för att sätta cursorn till
position i r16 (värde från $00-$0F, för andra raden $40-4F
        ori     r16, $80
        call    LCD_COMMAND
        ret

; -----

LCD_ERASE:
        push    r16
        ldi     r16, LCD_CLR
        call    LCD_COMMAND
        pop     r16
        ret

; -----

LCD_HOME:
        push    r16
        ldi     r16, C_HOME
        call    LCD_COMMAND
        pop     r16
        ret

; -----

LCD_BACKLIGHT_ON:
        push    r16
        lds     r16, LCD_PORT
        sbr     r16, (1<<LCD_BL)
        ;sts     LCD_PORT, r16    ; (Göra denna i LCD_WRITE?)
        call    LCD_WRITE        ; med tom indata? command?
        pop     r16
        ret

; -----

LCD_BACKLIGHT_OFF:
        push    r16
        lds     r16, LCD_PORT
        cbr     r16, (1<<LCD_BL)
        ;sts     LCD_PORT, r16
        call    LCD_WRITE        ; med tom indata? command?
        pop     r16
        ret

;:: Initieringsrutiner ::

LINE_INIT:                                ; Fyller hela LINE med mellanslag (" "),

```

\$20) för intitiering av skärmutskriften. Möjliggör utskrift efter en tom ruta (jmf nullbyte som avbryter utskrift)

```
ldi    ZH, HIGH(LINE)
ldi    ZL, LOW(LINE)
ldi    r16, $20
clr    r17
```

LINE_CYCLE: ; Laddar in \$20 i LINE+X fram tills
LINE+16

```
cpi    r17, $10
breq   LINE_CYCLE_DONE
st     Z+, r16
inc    r17
rjmp   LINE_CYCLE
```

LINE_CYCLE_DONE:
clr r16
st z, r16 ; Avslutar med nullbyte i LINE+16
ret

; -----

LCD_INIT:

```
clr    r16
sts    LCD_PORT, r16
; Tänd bakgrundsljuset
call   LCD_BACKLIGHT_ON
; Vänta på att displayen ska vakna
call   DELAY
```

; Initiering av 4-bits mode på displayen

```
ldi    r16, $30
call   LCD_WRITE4
call   LCD_WRITE4
call   LCD_WRITE4
ldi    r16, $20
call   LCD_WRITE4
```

; Konfigurering
; 4-bit mode, 2 line, 5x8 font

```
ldi    r16, FN_SET
call   LCD_COMMAND
```

; Display on, cursor on, cursor blink

```
ldi    r16, DISP_ON
call   LCD_COMMAND
```

; Clear display

```
ldi    r16, LCD_CLR
call   LCD_COMMAND
```

; Entry mode: Increment cursor, no shift

```
ldi    r16, E_MODE
call   LCD_COMMAND
ret
```

; -----

LCD_PORT_INIT:

; Initiering av portriktningar på arduinon

```

        ldi    r16, $07    ;
        out    DDRB, r16   ; PORTB, bit 0-2 (RS, E och BGLT) till output
        ldi    r16, $F0    ;
        out    DDRD, r16   ; PORTD, bit 4-7 till output
        ret

; -----

#endif /* _LCD_ */
;::::::::::::
;   End of file
;::::::::::::

;::::::::::::
;
; led.asm
;
; TSIU51 - Mikrodatorprojekt
; Author : Oskar Lundh, osclu130, Di1b
;         Johan Klasn, johkl473, Di1b
;
;::::::::::::

;::::::::::::
;
; Modulen för hantering av DAvid-kortets lysdioder.
; Lagrar lampornas av/på status i LED_STATUS i sram, se memory.asm.
;
; Behöver utökas
;
;::::::::::::

;::::::::::::
;
; TODO:
;     * Övriga LEDs förutom rotary encoderns LEDs
;
; ENDTODO
;::::::::::::

#ifndef _LEDS_
#define _LEDS_

;::::::::::::
;   LED-rutiner
;::::::::::::

; ROTLED_RED:
;     ldi    r17, ADDR_ROTLED; << 1) | 0
;     ldi    r16, $01          ; Obs omvänt rött/grönt från
;                               ; hårdvarubeskrivning. Maska eventuellt med en byte i SRAM om LED för L1/L/L2 osv
;                               ; ska användas
;     call   TWI_SEND

```

```

;      ret

ROTLED_RED:
    ldi    r17, ADDR_ROTLED
    lds    r16, LED_STATUS
    cbr    r16, (1<<LED_ROT1)
    sts    LED_STATUS, r16
    call   TWI_SEND
    ret

ROTLED_GREEN:
    ldi    r17, ADDR_ROTLED
    lds    r16, LED_STATUS
    cbr    r16, (1<<LED_ROT0)
    sts    LED_STATUS, r16
    call   TWI_SEND
    ret

ROTLED_BOTH:
    ldi    r17, ADDR_ROTLED
    lds    r16, LED_STATUS
    cbr    r16, (1<<LED_ROT1)|(1<<LED_ROT0)
    sts    LED_STATUS, r16
    call   TWI_SEND
    ret

ROTLED_OFF:
    ldi    r17, ADDR_ROTLED
    lds    r16, LED_STATUS
    sbr    r16, (1<<LED_ROT1)|(1<<LED_ROT0)
    sts    LED_STATUS, r16
    call   TWI_SEND
    ret

; -----

#endif /* _LEDS_ */
;:::::::::::::
;   End of file
;:::::::::::::

;:::::::::::::
;
; 7seg.asm
;
; TSIU51 - Mikrodatorprojekt
; Author : Oskar Lundh, osklu130, Di1b
;         Johan Klasn, johkl473, Di1b
;
;:::::::::::::

;:::::::::::::
;
; Modulen för manipulering av DAvid-kortets båda 7-segments displayer.

```



```

;
; Använder en lookup-tabell för att översätta ett värde mellan 0 och F till 7-seg
format.
;
; Anropas med RIGHT8_WRITE/LEFT8_WRITE som tar ett inargument i r16 och skriver ut
den låga nibblen.
;
;::::::::::::::::::::

;::::::::::::::::::::
;
; TODO:
;      * Argument för att styra till punkten
;      * Gör en rutin för att skriva ut hel byte(i hex) till båda displayerna
(bra för felsökning?)
;
; ENDTODO
;::::::::::::::::::::

#ifndef _7_SEG_
#define _7_SEG_

;::::::::::::::::::::
;  Tabell
;::::::::::::::::::::

TAB_7SEG:
    .db      $3F, $06, $5B, $4F, $66, $6D, $7D, $07, $7F, $6F, $77, $7C, $39,
$5E, $79, $71
                                ; LOOKUP-tabell för 0-F i 7-seg (pgfedcba),
p=0

;::::::::::::::::::::
;  Rutiner
;::::::::::::::::::::

RIGHT8_WRITE:                    ; Behöver indata i r16, kommer enbart kolla
log nibble
    andi     r16, $0F            ; 0000xxxx
    call     LOOKUP_7SEG
    ldi      r17, ADDR_RIGHT8
    call     TWI_SEND
    ret

; -----

LEFT8_WRITE:                     ; Behöver indata i r16, kommer enbart kolla
log nibble
    andi     r16, $0F
    call     LOOKUP_7SEG
    ldi      r17, ADDR_LEFT8
    call     TWI_SEND
    ret

```

```

; -----

LOOKUP_7SEG:                                ; Tar BIN/HEX värde i r16 (0-15) och
omvandlar till rätt 7-seg symbol (utan punkt)
    push    ZL
    push    ZH
    ldi     ZH,HIGH(TAB_7SEG*2)
    ldi     ZL,LOW(TAB_7SEG*2)
    add     ZL,r16
    lpm     r16,Z
    pop     ZH
    pop     ZL
    ret

; -----

#endif /* _7_SEG_ */
;::::::::::::::::::
;   End of file
;::::::::::::::::::

;::::::::::::::::::
;
; flash_messages.asm
;
; TSIU51 - Mikrodatorprojekt
; Author : Oskar Lundh, osklu130, Di1b
;         Johan Klasén, johkl473, Di1b
;
;::::::::::::::::::

;::::::::::::::::::
;
;   Denna fil samlar olika strängar eller hårdkodade minnessekvenser
;   som behöver lagras i flashminnet.
;
;::::::::::::::::::

#ifndef _FLASH_MESSAGES_
#define _FLASH_MESSAGES_

;::::::::::::::::::
;   LCD-meddelanden
;::::::::::::::::::

; OBS: Max 16 tecken, strängar som skrivs ut med LCD_FLASH_PRINT

WELCOME_MSG:
    .db     "WELCOME TO PONG!", $00
READY_MSG:
    .db     "HIT L/R TO START", $00
P1_POINT_MSG:

```

```

        .db      "PLAYER 1 SCORES!", $00
P2_POINT_MSG:
        .db      "PLAYER 1 SCORES!", $00
P1_WINS_MSG:
        .db      "  PLAYER 1 WINS! ", $00
P2_WINS_MSG:
        .db      "  PLAYER 2 WINS! ", $00

;:::::::::::::
;   Bilder till DA-matrix
;:::::::::::::

PIC:
        .db      0b00000000, 0b00000000
        .db      0b00000110, 0b01100000
        .db      0b00000110, 0b01100000
        .db      0b00000000, 0b00000000
        .db      0b00100000, 0b00000100
        .db      0b00011000, 0b00011000
        .db      0b00000111, 0b11100000
        .db      0b00000000, 0b00000000

PIC_RAM: ; W = vit, R = röd, G = grön, B = blå
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "
", " ", " "
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "W",
"W", " ", " "
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "W",
"W", " ", " "
        .db      " ", "W", "W", "W", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "
", " ", " "
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "
", " ", " "
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "
", " ", " "
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "
", " ", " "
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "
", " ", " "

;:::::::::::::
;   Fireworks-animering
;:::::::::::::

FW_ANIM1: ; W = vit, R = röd, G = grön, B = blå
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "
", " ", " "
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "
", " ", " "
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "
", " ", " "
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "W", "
", " ", " "
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "
", " ", " "

```

[illegible][illegible]

```

        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "W", " ", "B", "
", "W", " "
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "W", "
", " ", " "
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "
", " ", " "

FW_ANIM5: ; W = vit, R = röd, G = grön, B = blå
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "B", "
", " ", " "
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "B", " ", "B", "
", "B", " "
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "
", " ", " "
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "B", "B", " ", " ", "
", "B", "B"
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "
", " ", " "
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "B", " ", "B", "
", "B", " "
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "B", "
", " ", " "
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "
", " ", " "

FW_ANIM6: ; W = vit, R = röd, G = grön, B = blå
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "B", "
", " ", " "
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "
", " ", " "
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "
", " ", " "
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "B", " ", " ", " ", "
", " ", "B"
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "
", " ", " "
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "
", " ", " "
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "B", "
", " ", " "
        .db      " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", " ", "
", " ", " "

#endif /* _FLASH_MESSAGES_ */
;::::::::::::::::::
;   End of file
;::::::::::::::::::

```