

**In[ ]:= rho (x\_) = 3 / (4 \* Pi) \* M \* R^(-3) \* Power[1 + (x / R) ^2, -5 / 2]**

**Set:** Tag Times in rho x\_ is Protected.

$$\text{Out[ ]:= } \frac{3 M}{4 \pi R^3 \left(1 + \frac{x^2}{R^2}\right)^{5/2}}$$

**In[ ]:= Integrate[3 / (4 \* Pi) \* M \* R^(-3) Power[1 + (x / R) ^2, -5 / 2] \* 4 \* Pi \* x^2, {x, 0, r}]**

$$\text{Out[ ]:= } \frac{M r^3}{\left(1 + \frac{r^2}{R^2}\right)^{3/2} R^3} \text{ if } \operatorname{Im}\left[\frac{R}{r}\right] > 1 \mid \mid \operatorname{Im}\left[\frac{R}{r}\right] < -1 \mid \mid \operatorname{Re}\left[\frac{R}{r}\right] \neq 0$$

**In[ ]:= U (r\_) = -G \* M / R \* Power[1 + (r / R) ^2, -1 / 2]**

**Set:** Tag Times in U r\_ is Protected.

$$\text{Out[ ]:= } -\frac{G M}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{r^2}{R^2}} R}$$

**In[ ]:= V = (-2 \* -G \* M / R \* Power[1 + (r / R) ^2, -1 / 2]) ^ (1 / 2)**

$$\text{Out[ ]:= } \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{G M}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{r^2}{R^2}} R}}$$