Algebra I Examen Final (10/12/2021)

Sea V = {1,2,...,499,500}. Se define en P(V) \ ∅ la relación R:

$$A R B \iff \min(A) = \min(B) \text{ y } \max(A) = \max(B),$$

(donde si X es un subconjunto no vacío de V, $\min(X)$ denota el menor elemento de X y $\max(X)$ denota el mayor elemento de X. Por ejemplo para $X = \{2, 5, 8\}$, $\min(X) = 2$ y $\max(X) = 8$ mientras que para $X = \{5\}$, $\min(X) = \max(X) = 5$).

- (a) Probar que R es una relación de equivalencia en P(V) \ ∅ y calcular el cardinal de las clases de X = {1,100} y de Y = {50}.
- (b) ¿Cuántas clases de equivalencia tiene la relación R?

Determinar los posibles restos al dividir por 252 de todos los a ∈ Z que satisfacen que

$$(a^{225} + 10a + 1 : 252) = 14.$$

(a) Determinar todos los n ∈ N para los cuales

$$X^2 + X + 1 | X^{2n} + X^n + 1.$$

- (b) Calcular el resto de dividir a X⁶ⁿ + X³ⁿ + 1 por X² + X + 1.
- Sea f ∈ C[X] y α ∈ C una raíz de f de multiplicidad exactamente 5. Definimos la sucesión de polinomios (f_n)_{n∈N} como

$$f_1 := f$$
 y $f_{n+1} = (X - \alpha)^2 f_n + f^{n+1}, \forall n \in \mathbb{N}.$

Encontrar y probar una fórmula para la multiplicidad exacta de α como raíz de f_n . (Enunciar cuidadosamente todas las propiedades vistas en la teórica utilizadas.)

JUSTIFICAR TODAS LAS RESPUESTAS

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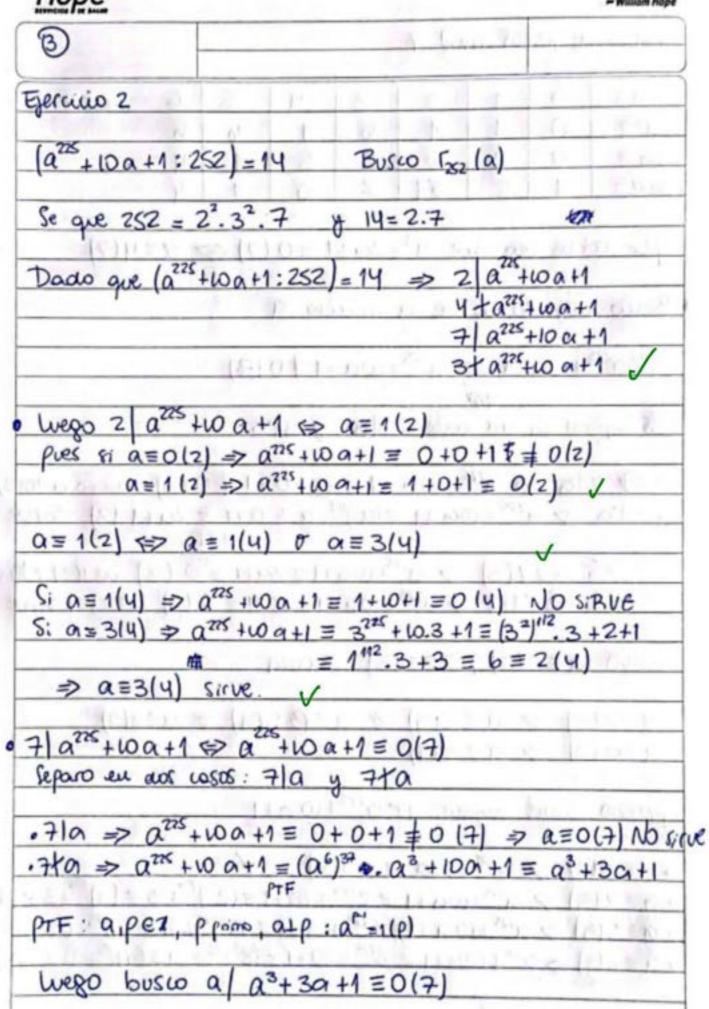
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donde (x-a)+	B+ 14-412 B	II A MARKET	





Phebo por maucijos que 88820+8524902 5.0 > 20+3, 40=2 (050 base n=2 => ARCAPTS (20289) 5.272.2+3 (=> 1077# wego piz) es Verdadens 1850 induction Dodo haz, pln) V => plhn) V HI P(h) VED S. h7 2. h+3 Org p(h+1) VEZ S.(h+1)7 2(h+1)+3 \$ Sh+577h+5 <>> Sh>2h que es verdodeux, 4 h=2 Wego Sn>20+3, 4nEN No mais Patta usor maurins pora punor esto) pres so520+3 E750-2053 BUBY' ELUE wego resto probor que mutt (a, Pn) = 20+3 Pur inaucus: p(n) =: "mult (a, fn) = 20+3", to EN (050 bose n=1 => p(1): muit(d, f,)=5 is verdeodeuo Poso inauctino. Dado hz1, p(h) V => p(h+1) V? HI: p(h) V => mut(x, fh) = 2h+3 => fn=(x-x)2H3 gz wo go(x#0 Opg: P(ht) VF> mult (d, fn+1) = 2(ht1)+3 4hr1 = (x-a)2 fn + fn+1 = (x-a)2 fn + [(x-a)5. q]h+1 = (x-a)2 fn + [x-a)5/h+1 qh+1 + (x-x)2. (x-x)2h+3 + 92+ (x-x)5(h+1) 1722 = (x-a)2h+5 (92 + (x-d) 91





(9)	
PhH = (x-a) 2h+5 (92 + (x-a) 3h q1)	
wego, mult(x, fn+1) = 2h+5 pues 92(a) \$0	popor
for lo tonto p(h) V => p(h+1) V, Hhz4	
mego p(1) es verdodeno, 4n.EM	
4 osí mult (x, ln) = 20+3, YOEN	В
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