1 Electrònica

1.1 Díodes

$$\begin{array}{c} V_p - V_n \geq V_\gamma \implies \operatorname{PD} \\ & \operatorname{no} \operatorname{PD} \implies \operatorname{PI} \\ & \operatorname{PD} \implies I \neq 0 \\ & \operatorname{PI} \implies I = 0 \\ & P_{cons} = \Delta VI \\ \end{array}$$
 PI i $\Delta V_{Z\text{co}} \geq V_Z \implies \operatorname{regi\'o} \operatorname{Zener}$

1.2 NMOS

$$\begin{split} V_{GS} &= V_G - V_S & V_{DS} = V_D - V_S \\ V_{GS} &\leq V_T \implies \text{Tall (OFF)} \implies I_D = 0 \\ V_{GS} &> V_T \implies \text{Canal (ON)} \implies I_D \neq 0 \\ V_{DS} &< V_{GS} - V_T \implies \text{Regi\'o \`ohmica} \\ V_{DS} &< V_{GS} - V_T \iff V_{GD} > V_T \\ V_{DS} &> V_{GS} - V_T \implies \text{Regi\'o \'de saturaci\'o} \\ V_{DS} &> V_{GS} - V_T \iff V_{GD} < V_T \end{split}$$

1.3 **PMOS**

$$V_{GS} \geq V_T \implies \text{Tall (OFF)}$$

$$V_{GS} < V_T \implies \text{Canal (ON)}$$

$$V_{DS} > V_{GS} - V_T \implies \text{Regi\'o \'ohmica}$$

$$V_{DS} < V_{GS} - V_T \implies \text{Regi\'o de saturaci\'o}$$

1.4 Shockley

Òhmica
$$\implies I_D = \beta \left(\left(V_{GS} - V_T \right) V_{DS} - \frac{V_{DS}^2}{2} \right)$$

Saturació $\implies I_D = \frac{\beta}{2} \left(V_{GS} - V_T \right)^2$

2 Ones