

```

1 // Superfície de Bézier
2 #include <stdio.h>
3 #include <math.h>
4 #include <GL/glut.h>
5
6 #define LARGURA 500
7 #define ALTURA 500
8 // Uma granularidade muito pequena pode tornar a geração da Grade lenta(min 0.001)
9 #define GRANULARIDADE 0.05f
10
11 double pt[1001][1001][3]; // 3M*sizeof(double)
12 double p[4][4][3];
13 int indice;
14 double ax,ay,az;
15
16 GLint cx,cy;
17
18 void reseta()
19 {
20     // define a rotação inicial dos objetos
21     ax = 257.0f; // valor arbitrário
22     ay = 0.0f;
23     az = 25.0f; // valor arbitrários
24     // retorna os pontos centrais a posição de origem
25     p[1][1][2] = 1.0f;
26     p[1][2][2] = 1.0f;
27     p[2][1][2] = 1.0f;
28     p[2][2][2] = 1.0f;
29 }
30
31 double fatorial(int a)
32 {
33     int i;
34     double produto;
35
36     produto = 1.0f;
37     for (i=a;i>0;i--)
38         produto *= (double) i;
39     return produto;
40 }
41
42 double combinacao(int a, int b)
43 {
44     return fatorial(b)/(fatorial(a)*fatorial(b-a));
45 }
46
47 void geraGrade()
48 {
49     GLint i,j;
50     GLdouble u,v,x,y,z,vx,vy,vz,acx,acy,acz;
51
52     cx=0;
53     cy=0;
54     for (u=0.0f;u<=1.01f;u+=GRANULARIDADE)
55     {
56         cy = 0;
57         for (v=0.0f;v<=1.01f;v+=GRANULARIDADE)
58         {
59             acx = 0;
60             acy = 0;
61             acz = 0;
62
63             for (i=0;i<4;i++)
64             {
65                 vx = 0;
66                 vy = 0;

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67         vz = 0;
68         x = combinacao(i,3)*pow(u,i)*pow(1.0f-u,3-i);
69         y = combinacao(i,3)*pow(u,i)*pow(1.0f-u,3-i);
70         z = combinacao(i,3)*pow(u,i)*pow(1.0f-u,3-i);
71
72         for (j=0;j<4;j++)
73         {
74             vx += combinacao(j,3)*pow(v,3-j)*pow(1.0f-v,j)*p[i][j][0];
75             vy += combinacao(j,3)*pow(v,3-j)*pow(1.0f-v,j)*p[i][j][1];
76             vz += combinacao(j,3)*pow(v,3-j)*pow(1.0f-v,j)*p[i][j][2];
77         }
78
79         x *= vx;
80         y *= vy;
81         z *= vz;
82
83         acx += x;
84         acy += y;
85         acz += z;
86     }
87     pt[cx][cy][0] = acx;
88     pt[cx][cy][1] = acy;
89     pt[cx][cy][2] = acz;
90     cy++;
91 }
92 cx++;
93 }
94 }
95
96 void Inicia()
97 {
98
99     p[0][0][0] = -0.75f; // ponto das extremidades 1
100    p[0][0][1] = 0.75f;
101    p[0][0][2] = 0.0f;
102    p[0][1][0] = -0.25f;
103    p[0][1][1] = 0.75f;
104    p[0][1][2] = 0.0f;
105    p[0][2][0] = 0.25f;
106    p[0][2][1] = 0.75f;
107    p[0][2][2] = 0.0;
108    p[0][3][0] = 0.75f; // ponto das extremidades 2
109    p[0][3][1] = 0.75f;
110    p[0][3][2] = 0.0f;
111
112    p[1][0][0] = -0.75f;
113    p[1][0][1] = 0.25f;
114    p[1][0][2] = 0.0f;
115    p[1][1][0] = -0.25f; // ponto do meio 1
116    p[1][1][1] = 0.25f;
117    p[1][1][2] = 1.0f;
118    p[1][2][0] = 0.25f; // ponto do meio 2
119    p[1][2][1] = 0.25f;
120    p[1][2][2] = 1.0f;
121    p[1][3][0] = 0.75f;
122    p[1][3][1] = 0.25f;
123    p[1][3][2] = 0.0f;
124
125    p[2][0][0] = -0.75f;
126    p[2][0][1] = -0.25f;
127    p[2][0][2] = 0.0f;
128    p[2][1][0] = -0.25f; // ponto do meio 3
129    p[2][1][1] = -0.25f;
130    p[2][1][2] = 1.0f;
131    p[2][2][0] = 0.25f; // ponto do meio 4
132    p[2][2][1] = -0.25f;

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133     p[2][2][2] = 1.0f;
134     p[2][3][0] = 0.75f;
135     p[2][3][1] = -0.25f;
136     p[2][3][2] = 0.0f;
137
138     p[3][0][0] = -0.75f; // ponto das extremidades 3
139     p[3][0][1] = -0.75f;
140     p[3][0][2] = 0.0f;
141     p[3][1][0] = -0.25f;
142     p[3][1][1] = -0.75f;
143     p[3][1][2] = 0.0f;
144     p[3][2][0] = 0.25f;
145     p[3][2][1] = -0.75f;
146     p[3][2][2] = 0.0f;
147     p[3][3][0] = 0.75f; // ponto das extremidades 4
148     p[3][3][1] = -0.75f;
149     p[3][3][2] = 0.0f;
150
151     reseta();
152     geraGrade();
153 }
154
155 void exibe(void)
156 {
157     GLint i,j;
158     GLint u,v;
159
160     glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
161     glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
162     glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
163     glLoadIdentity();
164
165     glOrtho(-1.4f,1.4f,-1.4f,1.4f,-10.0f,10.0f);
166
167     glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
168
169     glLoadIdentity();
170     glRotatef(ax,1,0,0);
171     glRotatef(ay,0,1,0);
172     glRotatef(az,0,0,1);
173
174     glColor3f(1.0f,1.0f,0.0f);
175     glPolygonMode(GL_FRONT_AND_BACK, GL_LINE);
176
177     for (i=0;i<3;i++)
178     {
179         glBegin(GL_QUAD_STRIP);
180         for (j=0;j<4;j++)
181         {
182             glVertex3f(p[i][j][0],p[i][j][1],p[i][j][2]);
183             glVertex3f(p[i+1][j][0],p[i+1][j][1],p[i+1][j][2]);
184         }
185         glEnd();
186     }
187     glColor3f(0.0f,1.0f,0.0f);
188     for (u=0;u<cx-1;u++)
189     {
190         glBegin(GL_QUAD_STRIP);
191         for (v=0;v<cy;v++)
192         {
193             glVertex3f(pt[u][v][0],pt[u][v][1],pt[u][v][2]);
194             glVertex3f(pt[u+1][v][0],pt[u+1][v][1],pt[u+1][v][2]);
195         }
196         glEnd();
197     }
198     glFlush();

```

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199     glutSwapBuffers();
200
201 }
202
203 void teclado(unsigned char tecla,int x,int y)
204 {
205     switch (tecla){
206     case 'x':
207         ax++;
208         break;
209     case 'y':
210         ay++;
211         break;
212     case 'z':
213         az++;
214         break;
215     case 'X':
216         ax--;
217         break;
218     case 'Y':
219         ay--;
220         break;
221     case 'Z':
222         az--;
223         break;
224     case 'r':
225         reseta();
226         geraGrade();
227         break;
228     case '1':
229         p[1][1][2]+=0.15;
230         geraGrade();
231         break;
232     case '2':
233         p[1][2][2]+=0.15;
234         geraGrade();
235         break;
236     case '3':
237         p[2][1][2]+=0.15;
238         geraGrade();
239         break;
240     case '4':
241         p[2][2][2]+=0.15;
242         geraGrade();
243         break;
244     case '5':
245         p[1][1][2]-=0.15;
246         geraGrade();
247         break;
248     case '6':
249         p[1][2][2]-=0.15;
250         geraGrade();
251         break;
252     case '7':
253         p[2][1][2]-=0.15;
254         geraGrade();
255         break;
256     case '8':
257         p[2][2][2]-=0.15;
258         geraGrade();
259         break;
260     }
261     glutPostRedisplay();
262 }
263
264 int main(int argc, char** argv)

```

```
265 {
266
267     glutInit(&argc,argv);
268     glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_DOUBLE | GLUT_DEPTH | GLUT_RGB);
269     glutInitWindowSize(ALTURA,LARGURA);
270     glutInitWindowPosition(20,20);
271     glutCreateWindow("Desenhando uma superfície de Bézier");
272     Inicia();
273     glutDisplayFunc(exibe);
274     glutKeyboardFunc(teclado);
275     glutMainLoop();
276
277     return 0;
278 }
```