

```

1  /*
2  * Ada Trabalho 1 - Game of beans
3  *
4  * @author Joana Soares Faria n55754
5  * @author Goncalo Martins Lourenco n55780
6  */
7
8  import java.io.BufferedReader;
9  import java.io.IOException;
10 import java.io.InputStreamReader;
11
12
13 public class Main {
14
15     public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
16
17         GameOfBeans game;
18
19         BufferedReader in = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(
20             System.in));
21
22         //Tests, Piles, Depth
23         int numTests = Integer.parseInt(in.readLine());
24
25         for (int i = 0; i < numTests; i++) {
26             //Get P and D
27             String[] P_D = in.readLine().split(" ");
28             int numPiles = Integer.parseInt(P_D[0]);
29             int depth = Integer.parseInt(P_D[1]);
30
31             String[] piles = in.readLine().split(" ");
32             int[] aux = new int[numPiles];
33             for (int j = 0; j < numPiles; j++) {
34                 aux[j] = Integer.parseInt(piles[j]);
35             }
36             String player = in.readLine();
37             game = new GameOfBeans(depth, aux, player);
38             int solution = game.bestJabaScore();
39             System.out.println(solution);
40         }
41     }
42 }
43
44 }

```

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6  */
7
8 public class GameOfBeans {
9
10     private static final int JABA = 0;
11     private static final int PIETON = 1;
12     private static final int LEFT = 0;
13     private static final int RIGHT = 1;
14     private final int[][][] bestScores;
15     private final int depth;
16     private final int[] piles;
17     private final String firstPlayer;
18
19
20     public GameOfBeans(int depth, int[] piles, String firstPlayer) {
21         this.depth = depth;
22         this.piles = piles;
23         this.firstPlayer = firstPlayer;
24         bestScores = new int[piles.length + 1][piles.length + 1][2];
25     }
26
27     /**
28      * Computes Pieton's play.
29      *
30      * @param i left index(-1) of the pile
31      * @param j right index(-1) of the pile
32      * @return the number of piles removed from which side
33      */
34     private int[] pietonPlay(int i, int j) {
35         int maxScore = Integer.MIN_VALUE;
36         int[] answer = {0, 0};
37
38         //left play
39         for (int k = 1; k <= depth && (i + k <= j + 1); k++) { // k is the
number of piles to remove
40             int sum = 0;
41
42             for (int c = 0; c < k; c++) { // c is a counter to sum all the
piles to remove
43                 sum += piles[i + c - 1];
44             }
45
46             if (sum > maxScore) {
47                 maxScore = sum;
48                 answer = new int[]{k, 0};
49             }
50         }
51

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52     //right play
53     for (int k = 1; k <= depth && (j - k + 1 >= i); k++) {
54         int sum = 0;
55
56         for (int c = 0; c < k; c++) {
57             sum += piles[j - c - 1];
58         }
59
60         if (sum > maxScore) {
61             maxScore = sum;
62             answer = new int[]{0, k};
63         }
64     }
65
66     return answer;
67 }
68
69
70 /**
71  * Computes the Jabas's score from removing k piles from the piles i
  to j
72  * k>0 means we should augment i, k<0 means we should move j
  backwards
73  *
74  * @param k piles to remove
75  * @param i left index(-1) of the pile
76  * @param j right index(-1) of the pile
77  * @return the score from removing k piles
78  */
79 private int score(int k, int i, int j) {
80     int score = 0;
81
82     if (k < 0) {
83         for (int counter = 0; counter < -k; counter++) {
84             score += piles[j - 1 - counter];
85         }
86     } else {
87         for (int counter = 0; counter < k; counter++) {
88             score += piles[i - 1 + counter];
89         }
90     }
91
92     return score;
93 }
94
95 /**
96  * Computes the max score for Jaba, solves the problem
97  *
98  * @return the maximum Jaba score
99  */
100 public int bestJabaScore() {
101     int player = firstPlayer.equalsIgnoreCase("jaba") ? JABA : PIETON
;

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102      //base cases = only one pile left (i=j)
103      for (int i = 1; i <= piles.length; i++) {
104          bestScores[i][i][PIETON] = 0;
105          bestScores[i][i][JABA] = piles[i - 1];
106      }
107
108      //general case. P is the difference of indices of piles
109      for (int p = 1; p < piles.length; p++) {
110          for (int i = 1; i <= piles.length - p; i++) { //i is the left
index
111              int j = i + p; //j is the right index
112              int maxScoreJaba = Integer.MIN_VALUE;
113              int maxToRemove = Integer.min(depth, p + 1);
114
115              //it is Jaba 's turn to play
116              for (int k = 1; k <= maxToRemove; k++) { //k is the
number of piles to remove
117                  //remove from left
118                  int scoreLeft = score(k, i, j);
119                  if (k + i <= piles.length) // does not empty the piles
120                      scoreLeft += bestScores[i + k][j][PIETON];
121                  maxScoreJaba = Integer.max(scoreLeft, maxScoreJaba);
122                  //remove from right
123                  int scoreRight = score(-k, i, j);
124                  if (j - k > 0) // does not empty the piles
125                      scoreRight += bestScores[i][j - k][PIETON];
126                  maxScoreJaba = Integer.max(scoreRight, maxScoreJaba);
127              }
128
129              bestScores[i][j][JABA] = maxScoreJaba;
130
131              //it is Pieton 's turn to play
132              int[] play = pietonPlay(i, j);
133              int maxScorePieton = 0; //Jaba's best score if is Pieton'
s play
134              //does not empty the piles
135              if (play[LEFT] + i <= piles.length && j - play[RIGHT] > 0
) {
136                  maxScorePieton = bestScores[i + play[LEFT]][j - play[
RIGHT]][JABA];
137              }
138              bestScores[i][j][PIETON] = maxScorePieton;
139
140          }
141      }
142  }
143      //solution is the best possible way for Jaba to score with the
piles from 1 to the last
144      return bestScores[1][piles.length][player];
145  }
146
147 }

```