Exercici 1: Sigui E un espai vectorial de dimensió finita, demostreu:

1.
$$E^{\circ} = \{\theta_{E^*}\}, \{\theta_E\}^{\circ} = E^*$$

2.
$${}^{\circ}E^* = \{\theta_E\}, {}^{\circ}\{\theta_{E^*}\} = E$$

3. Si $A \subset E$ y $B \subset E^*$, aleshores A° és subespai d' E^* y $^{\circ}B$ és subespai d'E.

4. Si
$$A_1 \subset A_2 \subset E$$
 i $B_1 \subset B_2 \subset E^*$ aleshores $A_2^{\circ} \subset A_1^{\circ}$ y ${}^{\circ}B_2 \subset {}^{\circ}B_1$

1.1:

Recordem que $dim(F) + dim(F^{\circ}) = dim(E)$ per $F \subset E$ subespai. Aleshores, si F = E

$$dim(E^{\circ}) = dim(E) - dim(E) = 0$$
$$\implies E^{\circ} = \{\theta_{E^*}\}$$

D'on demostrem la primera igualtat. Anàlogament, si $F = \{\theta_E\}$, aleshores

$$dim(F^{\circ}) = dim(E) - dim(\{\theta_E\}) = dim(E) = dim(E^*)$$

$$\implies F^{\circ} = \{\theta_E\}^{\circ} = E^*$$