# Free/Open-source Hardware

An overview on the Open-source philosophy and Open Hardware state of the art

H. Delfino J. Rodrigues J. Lopes

IST-UL

#### Introduction

Free (as in Freedom)/Open-source Hardware are Hardware directives or designs that can be freely:

- Used
- Studied
- Shared
- Improved

FO-S Hardware can be observed in many variations such as:

- Electronics (the focus of this talk)
- Mechatronics (3D printers, Prosthethics, etc.)
- And many other

### Introductrion-Timeline and Licenses

 Hit some licenses here like the OHL etc. be fast we want to go to the eng. meat

# Why Free/Open Hardware?

#### From the researcher standpoint:

- More tools available
  - Adaptable
  - •
- •
- •

### From the adept/costumer standpoint:

- Transparency and Respect for the user
- Reparability
- Upgradability

## Open Hardware Projects

We can split open hardware projects into five main groups:

- Instruction Set Architectures (ISAs)
- Systems-on-Chip (SoC)
- Micro-controllers
- Embedded Systems
- Single-Board computers
- FPGAs

### Open ISAs

Talk about AVR and the other Berkley ISAs up until RISC-V.

### Systems-on-Chip

VexRISC-V for example. Full processors for implementation into FPGAs or silicon

# **Embedded Systems**

Pinecil

### Micro-controllers

Arduino

# Single-Board Computers

VisionFive

### **FPGAs**

ICeStorm, ICe40 board.