

- 1- Optimization problems and the search space
- 2- Main principles of metaheuristics, neighborhood, movements, exploration operator, population metaheuristics
- 3- The space of permutations
- 4- Complexity and the need for metaheuristics, exploration versus exploitation
- 5- Random search, random walk, hill climbing
- 6- NK-problems: motivation, definition, goal.
- 7- Tabu Search: main principles and convergence
- 8- The different ways to implement the tabu list.
- 9- Quadratic Assignment Problems
- 10- Simulated annealing, main principles and the Metropolis rule
- 11- Simulated annealing, flow chart and choice of parameters
- 12- Convergence of simulated annealing: how to formulate it, how to compute it.
- 13- Ant-like algorithms: swarm intelligence, the pheromone trail, and observations about real ants.
- 14- Ant System: description of the algorithm for the TSP problem
- 15- Ant algorithms: the simple version in $\{0,1\}^N$, and discussion of performance
- 16- Particle Swarm Optimization: algorithm and example
- 17- The Firefly algorithm
- 18- Genetic algorithms: inspiration and algorithm.
- 19- The different selection operators
- 20- The takeover time in genetic algorithms: goal, definition, value for tournament selection.
- 21- Genetic Programming: goal, fitness evaluation, function and terminal sets
- 22- Genetic Programming: tree representation, initialization, crossover, mutation, and bloat.
- 23- Genetic Programming: the stack-based, instruction-driven representation.
- 24- Evolution Strategy: individual and population versions.
- 25- Performance of metaheuristics: examples, specificities of the performance evaluation, metrics, approach, "No Free Lunch" theorem.
- 26- Phase transition in optimization problems: problem description and properties.
- 27- Phase transition in optimization problems: the RWSAT algorithm and its behavior.
- 28- The parallel tempering.