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Design Science Research

MSc in Computer Science MSc in Digital Systems and Services PhD in Information Systems

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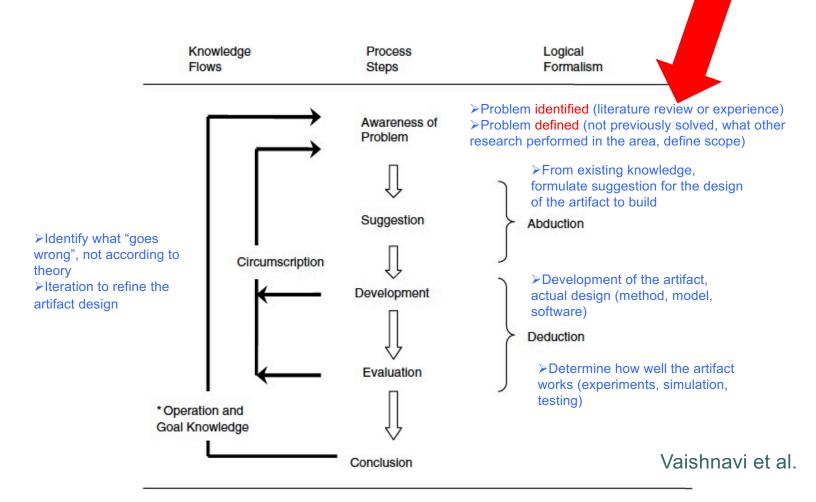
Lecture 1 - Summary

- Motivation
- Science and Research
- Different types of research
- Design science research cycle
- Types of output
- Two types of design

Lecture 2/3

- Literature review and research questions
 - Publications categories / Quality indicators
 - Literature search
 - From research domain to research questions
 - Analysing a research paper
 - Search literature review
 - Organising literature review
 - Mapping fields/subfields

Design Cycle



Awareness of problem

- Identify research domain
 - Own interest
 - Feasibility (existing literature, resources to perform research)
- Literature search
 - Learn about research domain
- Organise literature of the area, identify gaps in knowledge
- Identify, define and formulate research questions

State of the art to has anyone done what you wanted to do

Types of papers

Types of research papers

- Position papers
 - Idea with no proof of concept $\rightarrow no$ implementation
- Technical paper
 - Idea with proof of concept, prototype or implementation and evaluation
- State of the art / literature surveys
 - Comprehensive review of a research domain
- User surveys
 - Questionnaires / Studies of users satisfaction or behaviour

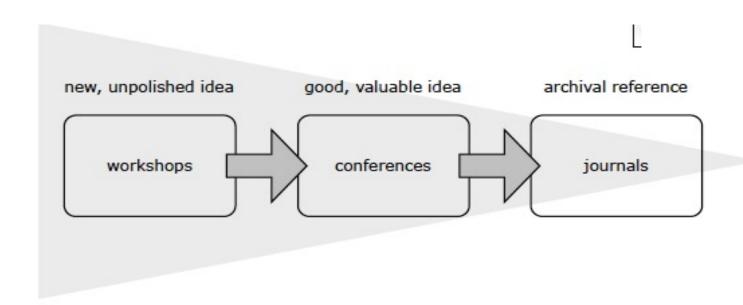
Publications categories

- Journals
 - International/national, peer reviewed
 - Magazines (larger audience)
 - Transactions (technical details)
 - Published by computing societies (ACM, IEEE) or specialised publishers (Springer, Elsevier)
- Books
 - Monographs, handbooks
 - For researchers, for students, for reference
 - Chapters
 - Editors

Publications categories

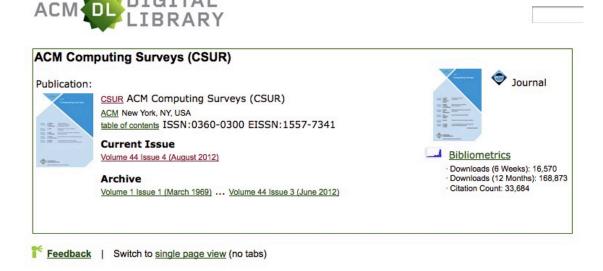
- Conference/Workshop proceedings
 - International / National, peer reviewed
 - Indexed
- Other
 - PhD thesis
 - MSc / BSc thesis
 - Technical Reports
 - Patents

Pipeline Model



Surveys

- ACM Computing Surveys
- http://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=J204
- Computer Science Review (Elsevier)



Where to find information?

- WWW
- Google scholar: http://scholar.google.ch
- ACM Digital Library (transactions and magazines) https://dl.acm.org/
- IEEE Digital Library (transactions and magazines)
 - https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/Xplore/home.jsp
 - https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/browse/periodicals/title
- Springer (online) (Incs, journals): http://www.springer.com
- ResearchGate: https://www.researchgate.net
- Google scholar citations: http://scholar.google.com/citations
- ISI web of knowledge: http://www.wokinfo.com
- Scopus: http://www.info.sciverse.com

Google Scholar



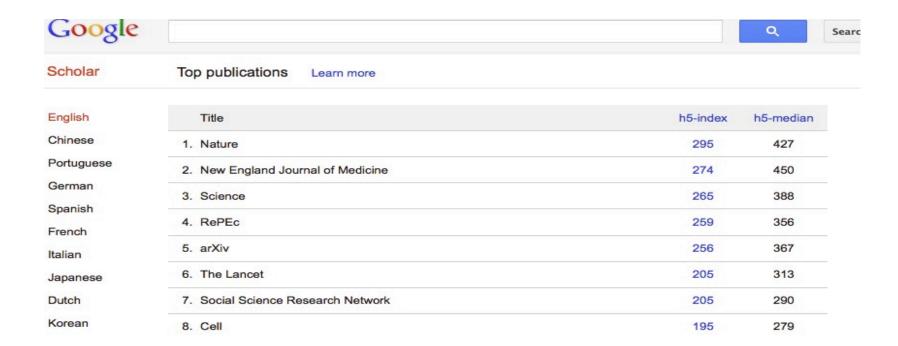
http://scholar.google.ch/

Quality indicators

Performance/Quality indicators

- Individual papers Nb of citations
- Journals Impact factor/Citation index
- Conference proceedings Impact and Acceptance rate
- Authors h-index

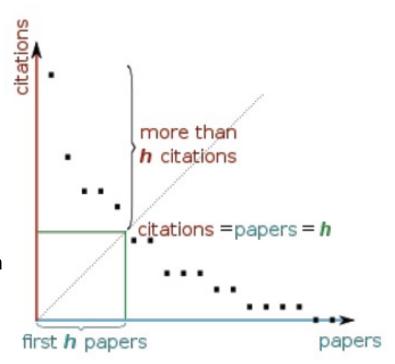
Google Scholar Metrics (journals)



http://scholar.google.com/citations?view_op=top_venues

h-index

- h-index
- Productivity and impact of authors
- Scientist/journal has index h if
 - He/she has h papers with at least h citations each
 - Other papers have at most h citations



ISI Web of Knowledge

List of journals and impact factor

JOURNAL CITATION REPORTS

Journal Citation Reports® offers a systematic, objective means to critically evaluate the world's leading journals, with quantifiable, statistical information based on citation data. By compiling articles' cited references, JCR Web helps to measure research influence and impact at the journal and category levels, and shows the relationship between citing and cited journals. Available in Science and Social Sciences editions.



- http://ip-science.thomsonreuters.com/mjl/
- http://science.thomsonreuters.com/mjl/publist_sciex.pdf
- Needs subscription

Journal Citation Reports

						JCR	Deta j)			Eigenfactor TM Metrics Ü		
Mark	Rank	Abbreviated Journal Title (linked to journal information)	ISSN	Total Cites	Impact Factor	5-Year Impact Factor	Immediacy Index	Articles	Cited Half-life	Eigenfactor TM 5-core	Article Influence TM Score	
	41) CROHNS COLITIS	1873-9946	125	1.729	1.729	0.535	43	1.5	0.00044	0.361	
	42	HEPATOL INT	1936-0533	175	1.725	1.725	0.405	42	1.7	0.00119	0.627	
	43	ANN HEPATOL	1665-2681	381	1.674		0.188	69	3.3	0.00149		
	44	EUR J GASTROEN HEPAT	0954-691X	4360	1.662	1.901	0.338	207	6.5	0.01068	0.502	
	45	J HEPATO-BILIARY-PAN	0944-1166	1744	1.601	1.733	0.229	140	6.1	0.00424	0.429	
	45	HEPATOL RES	1386-6346	1613	1.540	1.575	0.283	145	4.0	0.00619	0.406	
	47	DIS ESOPHAGUS	1120-8694	1193	1.493	1.664	0.283	105	4.1	0.00461	0.485	
П	48	DIGEST DIS	0257-2753	737	1.487	1.688	0.000	80	5.7	0.00230	0.467	
	49	CAN J GASTROENTEROL	0835-7900	1225	1.376	1.738	0.278	79	5.3	0.00392	0.485	
\Box	50	DIGEST SURG	0253-4885	1341	1.372	1.608	0.186	70	6.8	0.00312	0.436	
	51	REV GASTROENTEROL DI	1533-001X	237	1.275		0.000	3	5.4	0.00085		
	52	3 GASTROINTEST LIVER	1841-8724	261	1.265				2.6	0.00135		
\Box	53	Z GASTROENTEROL	0044-2771	1021	1.188	0.938	0.091	121	6.4	0.00202	0.193	
\Box	54	HEPATOB PANCREAT DIS	1499-3872	845	1.183		0.121	107	4.2	0.00348		
	55	ACTA GASTRO-ENT BELG	0001-5644	428	1.010	0.842	0.236	55	4.9	0.00111	0.196	
П	56	REV ESP ENFERM DIG	1130-0108	713	0.994	1.183	0.300	60	4.6	0.00148	0.189	
	57	GASTROEN CLIN BIOL	0399-8320	1585	0.928	0.833	0.253	170	6.5	0.00282	0.161	
	58	HEPAT MON	1735-143X	79	0.716		0.045	44		0.00010		
	59	HEPATO-GASTROENTEROL	0172-6390	4826	0.669	0.801	0.035	368	7.7	0.00888	0.202	
	60	TURK J GASTROENTEROL	1300-4948	238	0.484		0.250	12	4.7	0.00077		

Journal Citation Reports

- "In a given year, the impact factor of a journal is the average number of citations received per paper published in that journal during the two preceding years"
- Example: a journal has an impact factor of 3 in 2008, then its papers published in 2006 and 2007 received 3 citations each on average in 2008
- http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Impact_factor

Journal citations reports



http://www.scimagojr.com/journalsearch.php?q=25038&tip=sid&clean=0

Journal citations reports



http://www.scimagojr.com/journalsearch.php?q=25038&tip=sid&clean=0

Journal ranking



Back to CORE homepage | search conferences

PLEASE NOTE: ARC no longer uses the ERA2010 rankings list. CORE has not subjected journals on this list to CORE evaluation processes. Some journals have data and a decision note attached, resulting from an attempted ranking round in 2015. No commitments have currently been made by CORE regarding appropriate journal rankings.

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ERA2010 Summary:

A* - 7%

A - 17%

B - 27%

C - 46%

Other - 3%

transactions	Search by: All	▼ Source: ERA2010 ▼
Search		
Showing results 1 - 50 of 62		

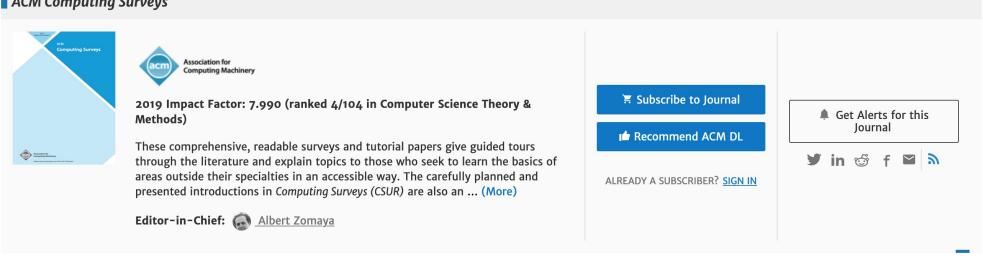
Export

Title ♦	Source 🔷	Rank 🗘	Changed? ♦	FoR 🗘	Comments	Average Rating
ACM Transactions on Algorithms	ERA2010	Α	No	0802	0	N/A
ACM Transactions on Applied Perception	ERA2010	В	No	0801	0	N/A
ACM Transactions on Architecture and Code Optimization	ERA2010	Α	No	0803	0	N/A
ACM Transactions on Asian Language Information Processing	ERA2010	В	No	0804	0	N/A
ACM Transactions on Autonomous and Adaptive Systems	ERA2010	В	No	0801	0	N/A
ACM Transactions on Computational Logic	ERA2010	Α	No	0802	0	N/A
ACM Transactions on Computer - Human Interaction	ERA2010	A*	No	0806	0	N/A
ACM Transactions on Computer Systems	ERA2010	A*	No	0803	0	N/A
ACM Transactions on Database Systems	ERA2010	A*	No	0804	0	N/A
ACM Transactions on Design Automation of Electronic Systems	ERA2010	Α	No	0803	0	N/A
ACM Transactions on Embedded Computing Systems	ERA2010	Α	No	0803	0	N/A
ACM Transactions on Graphics	ERA2010	A*	No	0801	1	5.0
ACM Transactions on Information and System Security	ERA2010	А	No	0803	0	N/A

http://portal.core.edu.au/jnl-ranks/

Home > ACM Journals > ACM Computing Surveys

ACM Computing Surveys



8	Publication Years 1969 - 2020	Publication counts 2,053	Citation count	Download	Downloads (6 weeks) 44,720	(12 months)	Downloads (cumulative) 4,163,822	Average Downloads per Article 2,056	Average Citation per Article 87
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IEEE Aerospace and Electronic Systems Magazine







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IEEE Aerospace and Electronic Systems Magazine is a monthly magazine that publishes articles concerned with the various aspects of systems for space, air, ocean, or ground environments as well as news and information of interest to IEEE Aerospace and Electronic Systems Society members.

The articles in this journal are peer reviewed in accordance with the requirements set forth in the IEEE PSPB Operations Manual (sections 8.2.1.C & 8.2.2.A). Each published article was reviewed by a minimum of two independent reviewers using a single-blind peer review process, where the identities of the reviewers are not known to the authors, but the

https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/xpl/RecentIssue.jsp?punumber=62

Journal Citation Reports®

The Journal Citation Reports (JCR) provide quantitative tools for ranking, evaluating, categorizing, and comparing journals. These metrics—including Impact Factor, Eigenfactor® Score and Article Influence® Score—are available where applicable. Each year, Journal Citation Reports® (JCR) from Clarivate Analytics examines the influence and impact of scholarly research journals. JCR reveals the relationship between citing and cited journals, offering a systematic, objective means to evaluate the world's leading journals.

The values displayed for the journal citation metrics fields in IEEE *Xplore* are based on the annual Journal Citation Report from Clarivate Analytics.

Impact Factor

Impact Factor is the average number of times articles from a journal published in the past two years have been cited in the JCR year. The Impact Factor is a so-called *popularity* measure which relies on the crude number of citations, each of them counting the same independently of the quality of the source.

Eigenfactor® Score

EigenfactorTM Score takes into account the number of times articles from a journal published in the last five years have been cited in the JCR year while also considering which journals have contributed these citations. Since citations are in this case weighted dependently on the source, The Eigenfactor Score belongs to the class of so-called *prestige* measures. The Eigenfactor Score represents the probability of reading a specific journal in the entire collection and therefore high-scoring journals have a greater influence in the scientific community.

Article Influence® Score

Article Influence™ Score is also a *prestige* measure and has all the features of the Eigenfactor Score, with an additional normalization to the number of published papers. Hence it can be considered the average influence of a journal's articles over the first five years after publication.

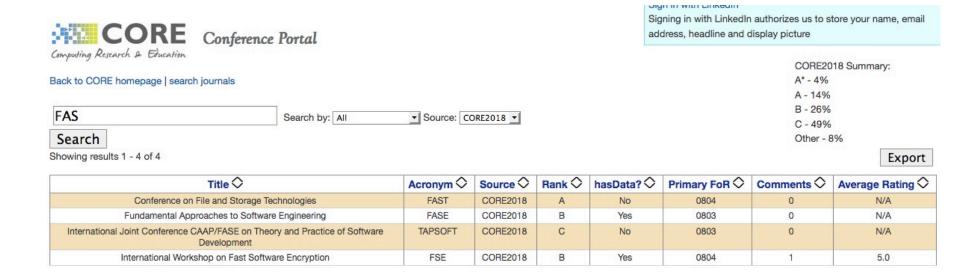
Find out more about IEEE Journal Rankings.

https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/Xplorehelp/overview-of-ieee-xplore/about-content#journal-citation-metrics

Conferences - domains

- Networking
- Software engineering
- Computational intelligence
- Data mining
- HCI
- Virtual reality

Conference impact



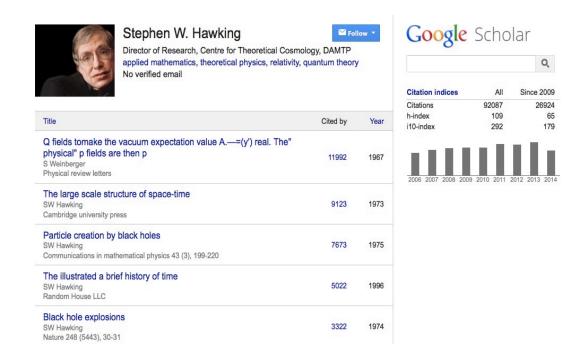
http://portal.core.edu.au/conf-ranks/

Conference statistics

Event Name	Year	Submitted	Accepted	% Accepted	Tracks	Attendees
	2003	191	32	16.8%	2	~100
	2004	297	36	12.1%	2	~150
	2005	158	35	22.2%	2	~100
	2006	218	33	15.1%	2	~100
A CNIC	2007	260	31	11.9%	2	~60
<u>ACNS</u>	2008	131	30	22.9%	2	~80
	2009	150	32	21.3%	2	~100
	2010	178	32	18.0%	2	~90
	2011	172	31	18.0%	2	~90
	2012	192	33	17.2%	2	~120
Event Name	Year	Submitted	Accepted	% Accepted	Tracks	Attendees
	2007	54	13	24.1%	1	83
	2008	33	13	39.4%	1	50
AIMS	2009	28	12	42.0%	1	45
AINIS	2010	27	9	33.3%	1	41
	2011	??	?	??.?%	1	??
	2012	23	10	43.5%	1	45

http://www.cs.ucsb.edu/~almeroth/conf/stats/

Google Scholar Citations (authors)



http://scholar.google.com/citations?user=qj74uXkAAAAJ&hl=en

Performance indicators

• Sources

- Google scholar citations
- Publish or perish
- ISI Web of knowledge
- Scopus

Quality Indicators - Beware

- impact factor of journal ≠ impact factor of article
- Seglen PO (1997). "Why the impact factor of journals should not be used for evaluating research". BMJ 314 (7079): 498–502.
- Joint Committee on Quantitative Assessment of Research (June 12, 2008). "Citation Statistics". International Mathematical Union.
- #citations ≠ impact
- Carlo Ghezzi; Reflections on 40+ years of software engineering research and beyond an insider's view (ICSE 2009, keynote)
- "The widespread practice of counting publications without reading and judging them is fundamentally flawed."
- Parnas, D. L. 2007. Stop the numbers game. Commun. ACM 50, 11 (Nov. 2007)
- "If used unwisely, as is increasingly the case, they discourage people (young ones in particular) right from the outset from daring to think, from exploring new paths [...]"
- Math. Struct. in Comp. Science Editorial Board; Math. Struct. In Comp. Science (2009), vol. 19, pp. 1–4.

Summary

- Assessment of problem
- Literature review
- Paper types and quality indicators

References

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