

$(\mathbb{Z}_4, +)$ is a group \rightarrow add associative
 neutral = 0 $\rightarrow a + 0 = a$
 closure respect
 inverse exists

$(\mathbb{Z}_8, *)$ not a grp \rightarrow
 neutral = 1 $\rightarrow a \cdot 1 = a$

inverse exists pas pour $\{0, \dots\}$

$(\mathbb{Z}_n^*)^*$ is a grp \rightarrow multi associative
 neutre $\rightarrow 1$
~~cl~~ closure \checkmark
 inverse \checkmark

order

$\cdot 2^1 \bmod 7 = 2$

$\cdot 2^2 \bmod 7 = 4$

$\cdot 2^3 \bmod 7 = 1 \quad \checkmark$

$\cdot 3^1 \bmod 7 = 3$

$\cdot 3^2 \bmod 7 = 2$

$\cdot 3^3 \bmod 7 =$

\vdots
 $3^6 \bmod 7 = 1 \quad \checkmark$

$3^4 \bmod 10 = 1 \quad \checkmark$

⑧ 3 is generateur