

 <b>FEUP</b>	<p>Faculdade de Engenharia de Universidade do Porto Mestrado Integrado em Engenharia Informática e Computação</p> <p><b>Microprocessadores e Computadores Pessoais</b></p>	<p><b>2º Miniteste</b> <b>2007/01/03</b> Duração: 1:30 Sem consulta</p>
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**Atenção: JUSTIFIQUE todas as respostas.**

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**1.**

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Descreva a evolução da pilha durante a execução do seguinte fragmento de código. Apresente diagramas ilustrativos do estado da pilha antes da execução das instruções assinaladas com (\*).

```
init:
    invoke rot1, 6, 51

ROT1  PROC USES EDI arg1: DWORD, arg2: DWORD
        mov eax, arg2      ; (*)
        ...
        push eax
        ...
        invoke rot2, 11
        ...
        pop eax            ; (*)
        ret
ROT1  ENDP

ROT2  PROC val: DWORD
        mov ecx, val       ; (*)
        ...
        ret
ROT2  ENDP
```

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**2.**

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Descreva e explique o funcionamento da rotina ROTX, justificando convenientemente a resposta.

```
ROTX  PROC USES EDI ap:PTR WORD,C:DWORD, X:BYTE, Y:BYTE
        MOV EDI, ap
        MOV ECX, C
        CLD
        MOV AH, X
        MOV AL, Y
@@:   REPZ SCASB
        JECXZ @F
        MOV [EDI-1], AH
        JMP @B
@@:   JNZ @F
        MOV [EDI-1], AH
@@:   RET
ROTX  ENDP
```

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**3.**

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A rotina **TabDist** calcula N valores da função  $F(a)$ , quando  $a$  varia uniformemente entre 0 e  $\pi/2$ .

$$F(\alpha) = \frac{2V^2 \cos(\alpha) \sin(\alpha)}{9.8}$$

(questão continua na página seguinte)

O parâmetro **tabela** especifica o endereço do 1º elemento da tabela.

4.

TROCA PROTO BUFFER:PTR BYTE, CAR: BYTE, COMPR: DWORD

**5.**

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- The diagram illustrates a 32-bit memory system composed of four 16-bit memory blocks, labeled Bloco A, Bloco B, Bloco C, and Bloco D. Each block has a 16-bit address input (A0-A15) and a 16-bit data input/output (D0-D15). The system is connected to a 32-bit data bus (D0-D31) and a 32-bit address bus (A0-A31).
- Block Details:**
- Bloco A:** Address range A0-A15, Data range D0-D15.
  - Bloco B:** Address range A16-A31, Data range D0-D15.
  - Bloco C:** Address range A0-A15, Data range D16-D31.
  - Bloco D:** Address range A16-A31, Data range D16-D31.
- Control and Addressing:**
- Addressing:** The 32-bit address bus is split into two 16-bit segments. The lower 16 bits (A0-A15) are connected to the address inputs of all four blocks. The upper 16 bits (A16-A31) are connected to the address inputs of blocks B and D.
  - Control Signals:** The system includes control signals for Read (/RD) and Write (/WR) operations. These signals are connected to the control inputs of all four blocks.
  - Chip Selects:** The system uses a 32-bit address bus to generate chip selects for each block. The chip select for Bloco A is connected to the address input A0. The chip select for Bloco B is connected to the address input A16. The chip select for Bloco C is connected to the address input A0. The chip select for Bloco D is connected to the address input A16.

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