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CS205 Fall 2020

LOAD_GO

- *A database project*



- *Database project simulating a dumpster company*
- *Emphasis on real day-to-day challenges and companies' necessity*

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRO ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.

The project 2

The concept

The idea

Data research 3
 Normalization of data, interpretation, business rules

ER Diagram 4

Table concept 5
 Brainstorming, implementations, needs

Data dictionary 6

Images of database 7

Files 8

Physical design 9

CLICK ON  TO OPEN CONTENTS

THE PROJECT

Topic assignment

Topic assignment: Dumpster company

09/19/2020

It came to our attention that a small company needs a data base system to help them keep track of costumers, products, orders etc. This company started the business in the CT and NY area, and it is focused on the rental of construction dumpsters. As the company grows the problem of keeping track of all data without a software is almost impossible. They want our team of engineers to develop a data base system where they can have information about the customers and the dumpsters status. Things such as client ID, client address, phone number, dumpster ID, availability etc. Also, they want to be able to access all this data as well as enter new clients with new drop of date and pick up due date. Keep track of payments is also an important implementation which would help the company to know whether an order is paid or not. The system should also show all pick up due dates for current dumpsters and locations, so if a customer calls in, they should know if there is one available of when one would be available to drop off.

In addition, an important thing is to calculate the actual price for the order, it has a fixed price for a certain amount of weight. If it passes the allowable weight the costumer would be charged by the tons. This information should be shown at the end of the order when the dumpster is pickup. Lastly an implementation that we should consider is a way to notify their client the pickup date and a notification of the order status after paid for example.

For a new order, they want to log in with their credentials and be able to add a new client. The new client would have a name, an address, phone number and an email. The delivery address could be different from the client address. Each dumpster would have an identification number, size, capacity and availability status. Then, they would search for the next available dumpster and the system would show if there is an available or when the next dumpster would be available. They would have to set a drop off date and a pickup date with the customer as well as the estimate cost for the service. The system would also need to notify the employee with a date for pick up. The system would generate a report so they could use this information to send an invoice to the customer.

I hope we can find a solution for this problem; I am personally excited to work on this project.

The concept

I started to work on this project right away, I enjoy work with real-life hands-on project in the university. After creating a brainstorming file (provided at page 5), I decided to put some ideas in paper to start to think about the concept and put some steps to get where I wanted as a final result. Receiving some insights and feedback from professor I was able to think through some other things that could benefit my project.

The Idea

Doing some research, I decided to contact some dumpster company in order to understand more about the business and their

real needs. I emailed some of them as well as contacted from cellphone, they were mostly receptive (page 3). In fact, one of the people that I talked was also a WCSU student. I explained my research and my project and asked for some inputs such as business rules, information they need to keep for the company etc.

DATA RESEARCH

In order to understand and to inspire new ideas, I contacted some **companies with question**. I am including some of this information here in this section things such as business rules, customer information needed and dumpster capacities.

Data

From the data gathered I was able to get some useful information for our project:

.....

- **Customer INFO**

"We usually ask a client basic information, such as name, contact information, physical address and billing address".

- **Types of materials**

"We also ask what kind of items they are putting in the dumpster such as household items, appliances, furniture etc".

- **Dumpster placement**

"We also go over dumpster placement on the property".

"We get a time frame of how long they will need the dumpster as well".

- **Some business RULES**

"We inform clients of the weight limits on each dumpster size, our pricing on each size and making sure the dumpster is level with the top and not overloaded".

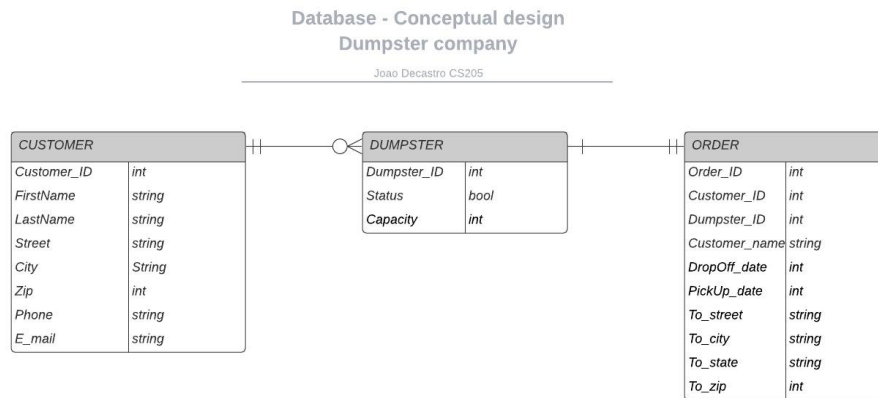
"As far as what cannot go in the dumpster, we base our information on what the transfer station does not allow".

Thank you for your interest, I hope this information is helpful

LoStocco Refuse Service LLC

ER DIAGRAM/CONCEPTUAL DESIGN

First conceptual design



Implemented ER diagram

File included

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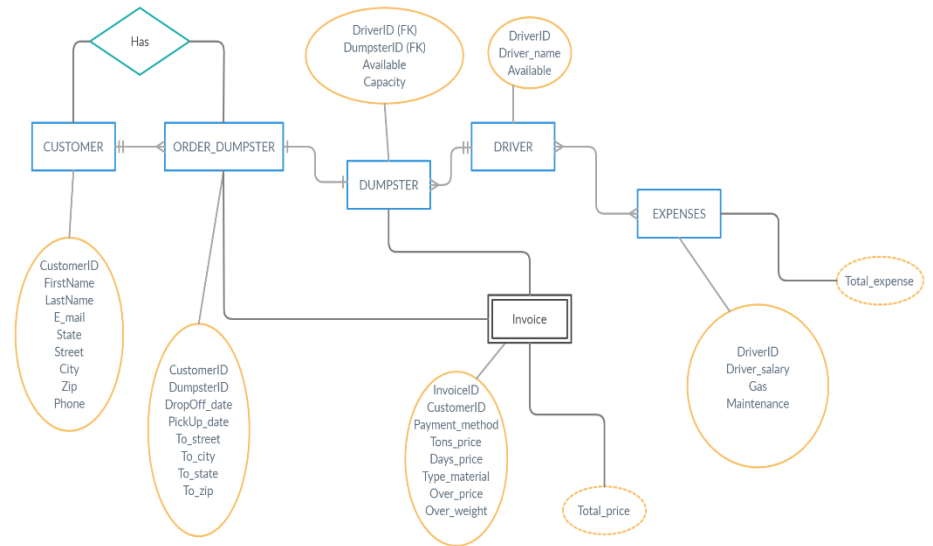


TABLE CONCEPT

Tables were created following the company needs

1. *CUSTOMER*
2. *DRIVER*
3. *DUMPSTER*
4. *INVOICE*
5. *ORDER_DUMPSTER*
6. *EXPENSES*

DATA DICTIONARY

- *Customer*

- **CustomerId int primary key,**
 - *Primary key in customer table*
- **FirstName varchar(32),**
 - *Customer first name*
- **LastName varchar(32),**
 - *Customer last name*
- **E_mail varchar(100),**
 - *Customer email*
- **State varchar(100),**
 - *Customer address*
- **Street varchar(100),**
- **City varchar(32)**
- **Zip varchar(32),**
- **Phone varchar(32)**
 - *Customer phone number*

- *Driver*

- **DriverId int primary key,**
 - *Driver primary key, used to differentiate drivers*
- **Driver_name varchar(100),**

- **Available char(1) DEFAULT 'Y' CHECK ((Available = 'Y') OR (Available = 'N'))**
 - *To check if a driver is available for a new order, or pick up*
- **Dumpster**
 - **DriverId int references DRIVER(DriverId),**
 - *To constrain a driver to a dumpster*
 - **DumpsterId int primary key,**
 - *Each dumpster has a key and is related to a driver*
 - **Available char(1) DEFAULT 'Y' CHECK((Available='Y')OR(Available='N')),**
 - *To check if a dumpster is available for a new order*
 - **Capacity int**
 - *Dumpster capacity (3000lbs was used)*
- **Invoice**
 - **InvoiceId int primary key,**
 - *Invoice number*
 - **CustomerId int references CUSTOMER(CustomerId),**
 - *To relate a customer to an invoice*
 - **Payment_method varchar(100),**
 - *To save customer payment method*
 - **Tons_price numeric,**
 - *Price per ton*
 - **Days_price numeric,**

- *If any price is charged after limit of days (price charged by days)*
 - **Type_material varchar(100),**
 - *Part of business rules, customer needs to specify material types*
 - **Over_price numeric,**
 - *For every ton overweight \$94 dollars is charged*
 - **Over_weight numeric,**
 - *A multiplicand for over_price (1 tons, 2 tons, 3 tons etc)*
 - **Total_price numeric GENERATED ALWAYS AS (Tons_price + Days_price + (Over_weight*Over_price)) stored**
 - *Derived attribute to calculate total price*
- **Order_dumpster**
 - **CustomerId int references CUSTOMER(CustomerId),**
 - *Customer is related to a dumpster*
 - **DumpsterId int references DUMPSTER(DumpsterId),**
 - *to know which dumpster is used*
 - **DropOff_date date,**
 - *date of dumpster placement*
 - **PickUp_date date,**
 - *Date for pick up due date*
 - **To_street varchar(100),**

- *Address where dumpster is going*
- ***To_city varchar(100),***
- ***To_state varchar(100),***
- ***To_zip varchar(32***
- ***Expenses***
 - ***DriverId int references DRIVER(DriverId),***
 - *Driver is related to the expenses*
 - ***Driver_salary numeric,***
 - *Driver salary*
 - ***Gas numeric,***
 - *Gas expenses*
 - ***Maintenance numeric,***
 - *Maintenance for trucks, etc*
 - ***Total_expense numeric GENERATED ALWAYS AS (Driver_salary + Gas + Maintenance) stored***
 - *Total monthly expenses*

IMAGES

Some images of queries examples and test

SQL working

- Showing customer info view

```
load_go=# select * from CUSTOMER_INFO;
```

customerid	firstname	lastname	e_mail	state	street	city	zip	phone
1	Sarena	Akenhead	sakenhead@apple.com	CT	6 Warner Lane	Norwalk	06859	203-612-7799
2	Chalmers	Petruskevich	cpetruskevich@tumblr.com	CT	13451 Crescent Oaks Alley	Norwalk	06854	203-925-7212
3	Scot	Bohlin	sbohlin2@51.1a	CT	54 Ludington Pass	Hartford	06160	860-497-1424
4	Wainwright	Cowan	wcowan3@hugobdomains.com	CT	9 Fieldstone Center	Stamford	06012	203-249-9398
5	Augustina	Spensly	aspensly4@census.gov	CT	5373 Bultman Way	Bridgeport	06673	203-888-0284
6	Sadella	Briddle	sbriddle5@google.de	CT	974 Maple Point	Hartford	06145	860-896-8770
7	Lesly	Kurtis	lkurtis6@odnoklassniki.ru	CT	473 Thierens Park	Stamford	06005	203-182-0923
8	Elvera	Litherland	elitherland7@archive.org	CT	02 Kennedy Street	Norwalk	06859	203-310-0830
9	Abram	Scothorne	ascothorne8@moz.org	CT	90231 Derek Avenue	Danbury	06816	203-604-3164
10	Gan	Yukhtin	gyukhtin9@parallels.com	CT	88 Florence Road	Norwalk	06859	203-725-2811
11	Morgan	Bamb	mbamba@ucox.ru	CT	5704 Texas Drive	Danbury	06816	203-873-0157
12	Gerik	Diamond	gdiamondb@dagondesign.com	CT	4316 Cardinal Crossing	Norwalk	06859	203-736-2856
13	Aloisia	Kempton	akemptonc@posterous.com	CT	4 Buena Vista Crossing	Waterbury	06726	203-990-1665
14	Ange	Chaundy	achaundyd@csnews.com	CT	145 7th Street	Norwalk	06854	203-956-7102
15	Garland	Cianelli	gcianelli@examp1e.com	CT	750 Loepflich Crossing	New Haven	06520	203-364-0081
16	Maryanna	Cherryman	mcherrymanf@ashable.com	CT	556 Becker Hill	Hartford	06105	860-288-7149
17	Lezley	Caltun	lcaltung@myspace.com	CT	9 Vidon Court	Bridgeport	06673	203-501-7748
18	Allx	Eat	aeath@hc360.com	CT	65483 Sugar Hill	Stamford	06012	203-257-9639
19	Brynna	Meeks	bmeeksj@aboutads.info	CT	9499 Corry Plaza	New Haven	06510	203-455-1935
20	Cristobal	Lathom	clathomj@nba.com	CT	55343 Ryan Hill	New Haven	06510	203-624-5476
21	Erastus	Guillotin	eguillotin@free.fr	CT	36579 Annamark Parkway	Hartford	06148	860-823-7563
22	Odindra	Willerton	odwillerton@lulu.com	CT	413 Roland Parkway	New Haven	06533	203-216-1348
23	Bryana	Roloff	broloffm@godaddy.com	CT	1774 School Trail	West Hartford	06127	860-871-4915
24	Bernice	Bernardotte	bbernardotten@slashdot.org	CT	9809 Jay Drive	Hartford	06145	860-540-8018
25	Byrom	Jacson	bjacson@nymag.com	CT	538 Hooker Plaza	West Hartford	06127	860-103-8198
26	Cesare	Tivnan	ctivnanp@irs.gov	CT	3983 Porter Terrace	Bridgeport	06673	203-841-6888
27	Pennie	Purton	ppurtonq@netlog.com	CT	59537 Browning Lane	West Hartford	06127	860-862-2101
28	Rhea	Pococke	rpococke@apache.org	CT	01 Melody Trail	New Haven	06520	203-686-3320
29	Glenine	Sommer	gsommer@weebly.com	CT	2 Cambridge Park	Waterbury	06721	203-661-9106
30	Ami	Littleton	alittleton@prolog.com	CT	308 John Wall Drive	New Haven	06510	203-883-8810
31	Ingrim	Simoni	isimoni@uwm.edu	CT	1493 Eagan Park	Norwalk	06854	203-441-9477
32	Lief	Fancet	lfancetv@bloomberg.com	CT	058 Ilene Park	New Haven	06538	203-138-4527
33	Caldwell	Hougego	chowgego@ehow.com	CT	7 Grasskamp Point	Hartford	06152	860-634-3152
34	Creighton	Gittus	cgittus@ask.com	CT	00 Armistice Way	New Haven	06533	203-451-9649
35	Elsa	Tolson	etolson@networksolutions.com	CT	84 Artisan Crossing	Hartford	06160	860-980-9165
36	Ardene	Drew-Clifton	adrewcliftonz@census.gov	CT	264 Logan Street	Stamford	06005	203-570-9363
37	Gloria	Steunly	gstunly1@prolog.org	CT	2200 Consoci Circle	Hartford	06145	860-743-4867
38	Korrie	Stooders	kstooders11@illinois.edu	CT	547 Holy Cross Lane	Fairfield	06825	203-835-1763
39	Franklin	Jozeff	fjozeff2@squidoo.com	CT	877 Shoshone Road	Hartford	06140	860-658-8506
40	Odette	Cranny	ocranny13@biglobe.ne.jp	CT	7 Badeau Place	Waterbury	06726	203-204-3764
41	Ken	Mulcaster	kmulcaster14@i2i.jp	CT	56 Morrow Lane	Stamford	06005	203-844-5362
42	Ambur	Ibbison	aibbison15@europa.eu	CT	7751 Clove Alley	Hartford	06105	860-279-3381
43	Vincenty	Paish	vpaish16@istockphoto.com	CT	5 Harbort Plaza	Bridgeport	06606	203-991-0427
44	Jefferson	Lindenber	jllindenber17@shinystat.com	CT	05 Sloan Terrace	Stamford	06005	203-374-2052
45	Cosetta	Roman	croman18@weibo.com	CT	0088 Loomis Lane	Hartford	06152	860-767-6165
46	Robinson	Ovens	rovens19@apache.org	CT	3471 Annamark Circle	Norwalk	06859	203-159-1900
47	Norry	Grebbin	ngrebbin1a@si.edu	CT	308 Spenser Terrace	Hartford	06183	860-190-8003
48	Mohammed	Ossenna	mossen1a1b@cdbaby.com	CT	373 Forest Dale Trail	Stamford	06012	203-966-9976
49	Marco	Eynaud	meynaud1c@infoseek.co.jp	CT	17908 Kennedy Drive	Norwalk	06854	203-839-5924
50	Catriona	Enrich	cenrich1d@sourceforge.net	CT	40 Homewood Pass	Waterbury	06726	203-597-2476
51	Myrta	Oag	moag1e@ucox.ru	CT	76 Sloan Avenue	Hartford	06120	860-423-4353

- Showing customer_order view

- Derived from 3 different tables (queries included in file)

```
load_go=# select * from customer_order;
```

customerid	firstname	lastname	pickup_date	dropoff_date	dumpsterid	total_price
1	Sarena	Akenhead	2020-01-25	2020-01-16	1	439.35
3	Scot	Bohlin	2020-06-30	2020-06-27	3	359.76
4	Wainwright	Cowan	2020-01-15	2020-01-06	4	500.13
5	Augustina	Spensly	2020-12-15	2019-12-05	8	603.44
6	Sadella	Briddle	2020-12-10	2019-12-02	11	523.50
7	Lesly	Kurtis	2020-02-20	2020-02-13	10	257.58
8	Elvera	Litherland	2020-01-28	2020-01-22	2	344.02
9	Abram	Scothorne	2020-08-10	2020-07-25	1	530.03
10	Gan	Yukhtin	2020-08-30	2020-08-19	5	373.32
11	Morgan	Bamb	2020-04-10	2020-03-27	8	310.31
12	Gerik	Diamond	2020-11-15	2020-11-01	10	230.15
13	Aloisia	Kempton	2020-11-24	2020-11-12	7	601.41
14	Ange	Chaundy	2020-08-24	2020-08-18	1	594.97
15	Garland	Cianelli	2020-06-13	2020-06-01	6	333.38
16	Maryanna	Cherryman	2021-01-10	2020-12-12	4	264.73
17	Lezley	Caltun	2020-07-25	2020-07-13	8	487.00
18	Allx	Eat	2020-12-27	2019-12-16	9	576.66
19	Brynna	Meeks	2020-08-19	2020-08-04	2	290.66
20	Cristobal	Lathom	2020-06-15	2020-06-05	3	390.17

- Showing invoice_view

```
load_go=# select * from invoice_view;
```

customerid	invoiceid	payment_method	tons_price	days_price	type_material	over_price	over_weight	total_price	dumpsterid	dropoff_date	pickup_date	to_street	to_city	to_state	to_zip
1	94536	jcb	189.82	48.33	Bricks	94.00	3	439.35	1	2020-01-16	2020-01-25	2 Kenwood Point	Hartford	CT	06183
3	69994	jcb	248.51	25.25	Bricks	94.00	1	359.76	3	2020-06-27	2020-06-30	763 Corscot Plaza	Stamford	CT	06922
4	11020	mastercard	293.57	18.56	Wood	94.00	2	580.13	4	2020-01-06	2020-01-15	407 Anthes Road	Stamford	CT	06922
5	49289	jcb	284.88	36.64	Iron	94.00	3	683.44	8	2019-12-05	2020-12-15	5 Di Loreto Terrace	West Hartford	CT	06127
6	95491	jcb	286.15	35.35	Iron	94.00	3	523.50	11	2019-12-02	2020-12-10	1893 Elmside Way	West Hartford	CT	06127
7	57987	visa	119.56	44.02	Household	94.00	1	257.58	10	2020-02-13	2020-02-20	38 Nobel Avenue	New Haven	CT	06520
8	25513	discover	229.89	20.13	Household	94.00	1	344.02	2	2020-01-22	2020-01-28	47 Crest Line Trail	New Haven	CT	06505
9	16868	mastercard	233.48	14.63	Household	94.00	3	538.03	1	2020-07-25	2020-08-10	7 Springs Junction	Hartford	CT	06152
10	14692	jcb	154.62	38.70	Furniture	94.00	2	373.32	5	2020-08-19	2020-08-30	8362 Del Mar Pass	Stamford	CT	06922
11	84525	jcb	166.79	49.52	Iron	94.00	1	310.31	8	2020-03-27	2020-04-10	68686 Crowley Center	Hartford	CT	06183
12	32154	discover	114.68	21.55	Furniture	94.00	1	230.15	10	2020-11-01	2020-11-15	5571 Clarendon Street	Hartford	CT	06185

- Showing pickup_orders view

- It is ordered by date, to see when is the next pickup date

```
load_go=# select * from pickup_orders;
```

customerid	dumpsterid	pickup_date	to_street	to_city	driverid
4	4	2020-01-15	407 Anthes Road	Stamford	4
1	1	2020-01-25	2 Kenwood Point	Hartford	1
8	2	2020-01-28	47 Crest Line Trail	New Haven	2
7	10	2020-02-20	38 Nobel Avenue	New Haven	2
2	2	2020-03-18	54 Thompson Drive	Hartford	2
11	8	2020-04-10	60606 Crowley Center	Hartford	4
15	6	2020-06-13	089 Mayer Junction	Hartford	2
20	3	2020-06-15	19379 Twin Pines Pass	Hartford	3
3	3	2020-06-30	763 Corscot Plaza	Stamford	3
17	8	2020-07-25	768 Service Way	New Haven	4
9	1	2020-08-10	7 Springs Junction	Hartford	1
19	2	2020-08-19	3 Thompson Terrace	New Haven	2
14	1	2020-08-24	5 Katie Plaza	Stamford	1
10	5	2020-08-30	8362 Del Mar Pass	Stamford	1
12	10	2020-11-15	5571 Clarendon Street	Hartford	2
13	7	2020-11-24	3 Fremont Park	Danbury	3
6	11	2020-12-10	1003 Elmside Way	West Hartford	3
5	8	2020-12-15	5 Di Loreto Terrace	West Hartford	4
18	9	2020-12-27	90739 Emmet Trail	Waterbury	1
16	4	2021-01-10	831 School Crossing	Waterbury	4

FILES

- Setup.sql

- Notes:

- Considering 4 drivers, 12 dumpsters 100 customers, 20 orders

- Drop.sql

- *ImplementationQueries*
 - *Views*
 - *Included in "setup.sql"*
- *Test.sql*
 - *Create test queries to demonstrate tables*
 - *Client queries*
 - *Comments*
- *Spool*
 - *spoolCreate*
 - *spoolImplementation*
 - *obs: it is included in "spoolCreate"*
 - *spoolTesting*
 - *spoolDrop*

PHYSICAL DESIGN

Calculation

We are going to have around 500 customer, 10 driver, 20 dumpsters

- *customerid | firstname | lastname | e_mail | state | street | city
| zip | phone*

-----3 + 4--+-----32-----+-----32-----+-----20--+-----5---+---100-----
+-32-+---32--+--20-----

$$(3 + 4 + 32 + 32 + 20 + 5 + 100 + 32 + 32 + 20) * 100 = 28,000$$

- driverid | driver_name | available

$$-----3+4-----+-----100---+---1-----$$

$$(3 + 4 + 100) * 4 = 428$$

- driverid | dumpsterid | available | capacity

$$-----3+4-----+-----3+4-----+-----1-----+-----4-----$$

$$(3 + 4 + 3 + 4 + 1 + 4) * 20 = 380$$

- customerid | dumpsterid | dropoff_date | pickup_date |
to_street | to_city | to_state | to_zip

$$-----3+4-----+-----3+4-----+-----3-----+-----3-----+-----100-----+-----100-----+-----2-----+-----32-----$$

$$(3 + 4 + 4 + 3 + 3 + 100 + 100 + 2 + 32) * 500 = 125,500$$

- invoiceid | customerid | payment_method | tons_price |
distance_price | days_price | type_material | over_price |
over_weight | total_price

-----3+4-----+-----3+4-----+-----100-----+-----10-----+-----
 ---10-----+-----10-----+-----20-----+-----10-----+-----10-----
 -----+-----10-----

$$(3 + 4 + 3 + 4 + 100 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 20 + 10 + 10 + 10) * 500 = 97,000$$

- driverid | driver_salary | gas | maintenance | total_expense

-----3+4-----+-----10-----+-----10-----+-----10-----+-----10-----
 -

$$(3 + 4 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10) * 10 = 470$$

Grand total = 251,778

Growth factor 20 % = 50,355

