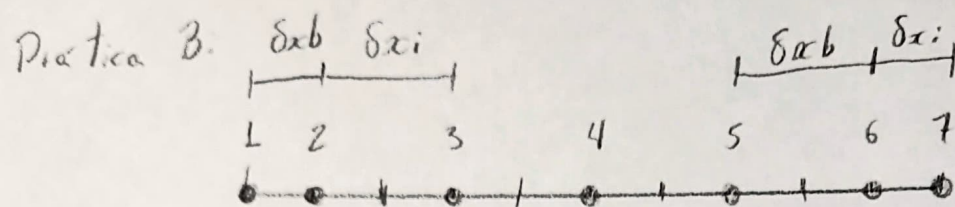


PMT07 - Lista de Exercícios 4

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$$\frac{d}{dx} \left(h \frac{dT}{dx} \right) = 0 \quad \text{Condição ID em RP sem geração}$$



5 Volumes de controle

7 Pontos nodais

$$T(0) = 150^\circ\text{C}$$

$$T(x=1\text{m}) = 50^\circ\text{C}$$

Pontos nodais internos #3, #4 e 5#

$$\left(h \frac{dT}{dx} \right)_e - \left(h \frac{dT}{dx} \right)_w = 0$$

$$h_e \frac{T_E - T_P}{\delta x_e} - h_w \frac{T_P - T_W}{\delta x_w} = 0$$

Sabendo que $h_e = h_w$ (h constante) e $\delta x_e = \delta x_w$ (malha uniforme)

$$\frac{h}{\delta x} \cdot T_E - \frac{h}{\delta x} \cdot T_P - \frac{h}{\delta x} \cdot T_P + \frac{h}{\delta x} \cdot T_W = 0$$

$$\frac{2h}{\delta x} \cdot T_P - \frac{h}{\delta x} \cdot T_E - \frac{h}{\delta x} \cdot T_W = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow a_p \cdot T_P + a_E \cdot T_E + a_W \cdot T_W$$

onde:

$$a_E = a_W = \frac{h}{\delta x}$$

e

$$a_p = a_W + a_E$$

Pontos nodais

$$\textcircled{\#3} \quad a_3 \cdot T_3 = a_4 \cdot T_4 + a_2 \cdot T_2$$

$$\textcircled{\#4} \quad a_4 \cdot T_4 = a_5 \cdot T_5 + a_3 \cdot T_3$$

$$\textcircled{\#5} \quad a_5 \cdot T_5 = a_6 \cdot T_6 + a_4 \cdot T_4$$

Parâmetros do problema

$$\begin{cases} h_i = 25 \text{ W/m}^2\text{K} \\ \delta x = 0,2 \end{cases}$$

Substituindo os valores nas equações:

$$\textcircled{\#3} \quad 250 \cdot T_3 = 125 \cdot T_4 + 125 \cdot T_2$$

$$\textcircled{\#4} \quad 250 T_4 = 125 T_5 + 125 T_3$$

$$\textcircled{\#5} \quad 250 T_5 = 125 T_6 + 125 T_4$$

Pontos de Fronteira:

$-dx=0$: extremidade esquerda (Dirichlet)

$$\left(h_i \cdot \frac{dT}{dx} \right)_i - \left(h_b \frac{dT}{dx} \right)_b = 0$$

$$\frac{h_i (T_3 - T_2)}{\delta x_i} - \frac{h_b (T_2 - T_1)}{\delta x_b} = 0$$

$$\frac{h_i}{\delta x_i} \cdot T_3 - \frac{h_i}{\delta x_i} \cdot T_2 - \frac{h_b}{\delta x_b} \cdot T_2 + \frac{h_b}{\delta x_b} \cdot T_1 = 0$$

Sendo $\frac{\delta x_i}{2} = \delta x_b$ e $h_i = h_b$

$$\left(\frac{h_i}{\delta x} + \frac{h}{\left(\frac{\delta x}{2}\right)} \right) \cdot T_2 = \frac{h}{\delta x} T_3 + \frac{h}{\left(\frac{\delta x}{2}\right)} \cdot T_1 = 0$$

Utilizando o 2º Enfoque:

$$a_p \cdot T_p = a_E T_e + b$$

$$a_2 \cdot T_2 = a_3 \cdot T_3 + b$$

onde:

$$a_3 = \frac{h}{\delta x}, \quad a_2 = a_3 + \frac{h}{\left(\frac{\delta x}{2}\right)} \quad \text{e} \quad b = \frac{h}{\left(\frac{\delta x}{2}\right)} \cdot T_1$$

Substituindo os valores de h e δx :

$$\textcircled{\#2} \quad 375 \cdot T_2 = 125 \cdot T_3 + 37500$$

Extremidade da direita ($x=L$)

$$a_6 \cdot T_6 = a_5 T_5 + b \quad \text{onde:}$$

$$a_6 = a_5 + \frac{h}{\left(\frac{\delta x}{2}\right)}, \quad a_5 = \frac{h}{\delta x} \quad \text{e} \quad b = \frac{h}{\left(\frac{\delta x}{2}\right)} \cdot T_7$$

$$\textcircled{\#6} \quad 375 \cdot T_6 = 125 \cdot T_5 + 12500$$

Sistema linear de equações algébricas:

$$\begin{array}{l} \#2 \quad 375 \cdot T_2 = 125 \cdot T_3 + 37500 \\ \#3 \quad 250 \cdot T_3 = 125 \cdot T_4 + 125 \cdot T_2 \\ \#4 \quad 250 \cdot T_4 = 125 \cdot T_5 + 125 \cdot T_3 \\ \#5 \quad 250 \cdot T_5 = 125 \cdot T_6 + 125 \cdot T_4 \\ \#6 \quad 375 \cdot T_6 = 125 \cdot T_5 + 12500 \end{array}$$

Forma Matricial

$$[A] \cdot [T] = [B]$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 375 & -125 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -125 & 250 & -125 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -125 & 250 & -125 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -125 & 250 & -125 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -125 & 375 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} T_2 \\ T_3 \\ T_4 \\ T_5 \\ T_6 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 37500 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 12500 \end{bmatrix}$$

Solução do sistema

↳ Algoritmo TDMA

Passo 1: Calcular P_2 e Q_2 :

$$P_2 = \frac{b_2}{a_2} = \frac{125}{375} = \frac{1}{3} \quad /$$

$$Q_2 = \frac{d_2}{a_2} = \frac{37500}{375} = 100 \quad /$$

Passo 2: Calcular os pares (P_i, Q_i) com i de 3 a $(N-1)$:

$$P_3 = \frac{b_3}{a_3 - c_3 \cdot P_2} = \frac{125}{250 - 125 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)} = 0,6 \quad /$$

$$Q_3 = \frac{d_3 + c_3 \cdot Q_2}{a_3 - c_3 \cdot P_2} = \frac{0 + 125 \cdot 100}{250 - 125 \cdot 0,6} = 60 \quad /$$

$$P_4 = \frac{b_4}{a_4 - c_4 \cdot P_3} = \frac{125}{250 - 125 \cdot 0,6} = 0,714 \quad /$$

$$Q_4 = \frac{d_4 + c_4 \cdot Q_3}{a_4 - c_4 \cdot P_3} = \frac{0 + 125 \cdot 60}{250 - 125 \cdot 0,6} = 42,857 \quad /$$

$$P_5 = \frac{b_5}{a_5 - c_5 \cdot P_4} = \frac{125}{250 - 125 \cdot 0,714} = 0,778 \quad /$$

$$Q_5 = \frac{d_5 + c_5 \cdot Q_4}{a_5 - c_5 \cdot P_4} = \frac{0 + 125 \cdot 42,857}{250 - 125 \cdot 0,714} = 33,326 \quad /$$

$$P_6 = \frac{b_6}{a_6 - c_6 \cdot P_5} = 0$$

$$Q_6 = \frac{d_6 + c_6 \cdot Q_5}{a_6 - c_6 \cdot P_5} = \frac{12\,500 + 0.33,326}{375 - 0.0778} = 60$$

Passo 3:

$$T_6 = Q_6 = 60^\circ\text{C}$$

Passo 4:

$$T_5 = P_5 \cdot T_6 + Q_5 \Rightarrow T_5 = 80^\circ\text{C}$$

$$T_4 = P_4 \cdot T_5 + Q_4 \Rightarrow T_4 = 100^\circ\text{C}$$

$$T_3 = P_3 \cdot T_4 + Q_3 \Rightarrow T_3 = 120^\circ\text{C}$$

$$T_2 = P_2 \cdot T_3 + Q_2 \Rightarrow T_2 = 140^\circ\text{C}$$