



# Prova

## Resumo da Ópera

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ENG4051 – Projeto Internet das Coisas

## Sensor de Luz



```
int leitura = analogRead(pino);  
int porcentagemLuz = map(leitura, 0, 4095, 0, 100);
```

## Millis

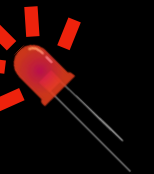
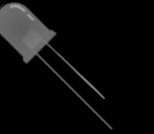
```
unsigned long instanteAnterior = 0;  
  
void loop () {  
    unsigned long instanteAtual = millis();  
    if (instanteAtual > instanteAnterior + 1000) {  
        Serial.println("+1 segundo");  
        instanteAnterior = instanteAtual;  
    }  
}
```

## String

```
String texto1 = "Olá, mundo!";  
int numero = 100 * 2;  
String texto2 = String(numero);  
int numero2 = texto2.toInt() + 42;  
  
String texto3 = "aaa" + texto2;  
  
bool ehIgual = texto2 == texto3;  
bool comeceComOla = texto1.startsWith("Olá");  
  
char caracter = texto1[2]; // 'á'  
int totalCaracteres = texto1.length(); // 11  
  
String trecho = texto1.substring(0, 3); // "Olá"  
String trechoFinal = texto1.substring(5); // "mundo!"  
  
String texto4 = "  abc abc  \n";  
texto4.replace("ab", "AB"); // "ABc ABc"
```

## LED

```
void setup () {  
    pinMode(pinoLED, OUTPUT);  
    digitalWrite(pinoLED, HIGH);  
}  
  
digitalWrite(pinoLED, LOW);
```



## Serial

```
void setup () {  
    Serial.begin(115200); while(!Serial);  
}  
  
void loop () {  
    if (Serial.available() > 0) {  
        String texto = Serial.readStringUntil('\n');  
        Serial.println(texto);  
    }  
}
```



## Botão

```
#include <GButton.h>
```

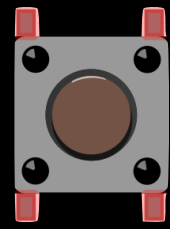
```
GButton botao(1);
```

```
void botaoPressionado (GButton& botaoDoEvento) {  
    Serial.println("Botão foi pressionado!");  
}
```

```
void botaoSolto (GButton& botaoDoEvento) {  
    Serial.println("Botão foi solto!");  
}
```

```
void setup () {  
    Serial.begin(115200);  
    botao.setPressHandler(botaoPressionado);  
    botao.setReleaseHandler(botaoSolto);  
}
```

```
void loop () {  
    botao.process();  
}
```



## LED RGB

```
neopixelWrite(RGB_BUILTIN, vermelho, verde, azul);
```



## Sensor de Movimento

```
#include <GButton.h>
```

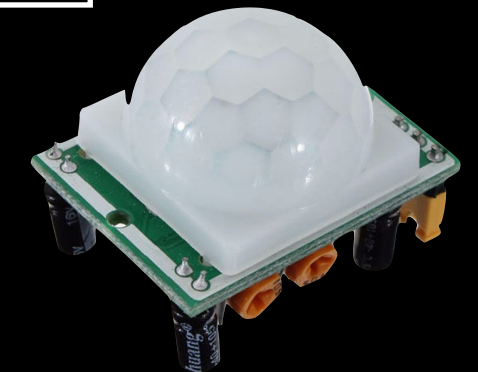
```
GButton sensor(21);
```

```
void movimento (GButton& sensor) {  
    Serial.println("Movimento detectado!");  
}
```

```
void inercia (GButton& sensor) {  
    Serial.println("Inércia detectada!");  
}
```

```
void setup () {  
    Serial.begin(115200);  
    sensor.setPressHandler(inercia);  
    sensor.setReleaseHandler(movimento);  
}
```

```
void loop () {  
    sensor.process();  
}
```



## Botão com Passagem de Parâmetro

```
void minhaFuncao (int x) {  
    Serial.println(x);  
}
```

```
void setup () {  
    Serial.begin(115200);  
    botao.setPressHandler([](GButton &b){ minhaFuncao(42); });  
}
```

## Verificação Manual

```
botao.isPressed();  
sensor.isPressed();
```

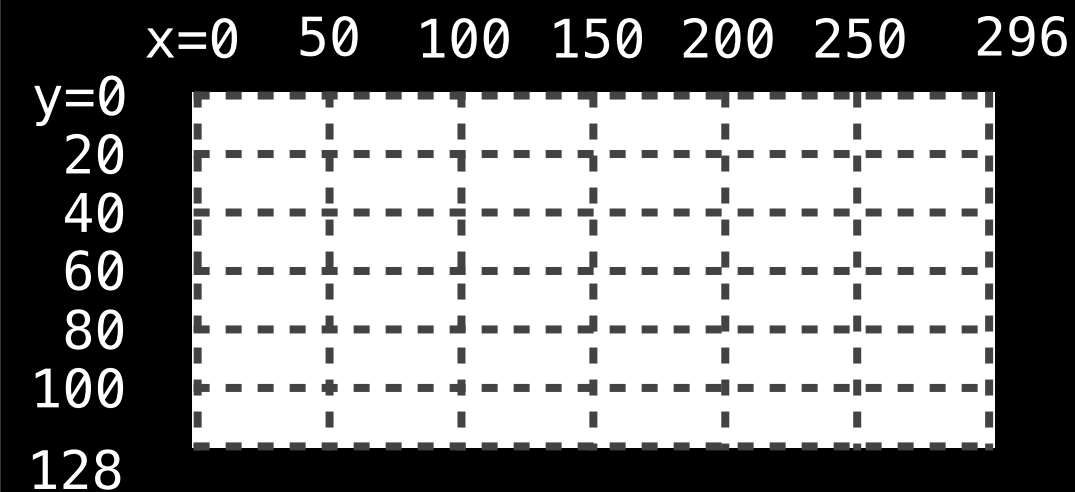
## Setup

```
#include <GxEPD2_BW.h>
#include <U8g2_for_Adafruit_GFX.h>

U8G2_FOR_ADAFRUIT_GFX fontes;
GxEPD2_290_T94_V2 modeloTela(10, 14, 15, 16);
GxEPD2_BW<GxEPD2_290_T94_V2, GxEPD2_290_T94_V2::HEIGHT> tela(modeloTela);

void setup() {
  tela.init();
  tela.setRotation(3);
  tela.fillScreen(GxEPD_WHITE);
  tela.display(true);

  fontes.begin(tela);
  fontes.setForegroundColor(GxEPD_BLACK);
}
```



## Fontes de Símbolos

u8g2\_font\_open\_iconic\_all\_4x\_t



[https://github.com/olikraus/u8g2/wiki/fntpic/u8g2\\_font\\_open\\_iconic\\_all\\_4x\\_t.png](https://github.com/olikraus/u8g2/wiki/fntpic/u8g2_font_open_iconic_all_4x_t.png)

## Fontes de Texto

u8g2\_font\_helvB24\_te  
u8g2\_font\_helvB18\_te  
u8g2\_font\_helvB14\_te  
u8g2\_font\_helvB12\_te

## Textos

```
fontes.setFont( u8g2_font_helvB24_te );
fontes.setFontMode(1);
fontes.setCursor(x, y);
fontes.print("Meu texto");

tela.display(true); // SEMPRE CHAMAR NO FINAL!
```

## Desenhos

```
tela.drawLine(x1, y1, x2, y2, cor);

tela.fillCircle(x, y, raio, cor);
tela.drawCircle(x, y, raio, cor);

tela.fillRect(x, y, comprimento, altura, cor);
tela.drawRect(x, y, comprimento, altura, cor);

tela.fillTriangle(x1, y1, x2, y2, x3, y3, cor);
tela.drawTriangle(x1, y1, x2, y2, x3, y3, cor);

tela.display(true); // SEMPRE CHAMAR NO FINAL!
```

Display ePaper  
2.9" WeAct



mqtt → { topic: "tópico1/10", payload: "conteúdo" }

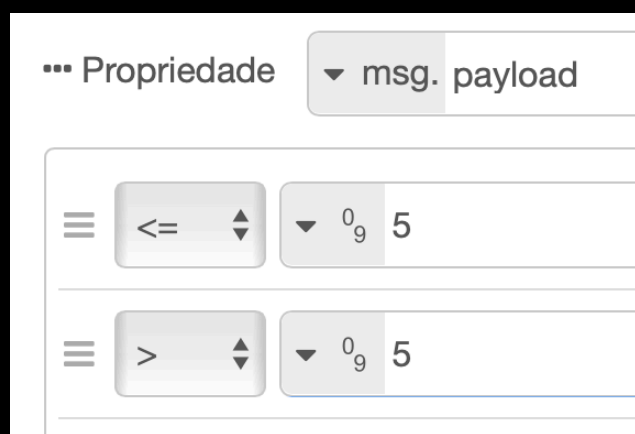
{ topic: "tópico2", payload: "conteúdo" } → mqtt

{ topic: "tópico4", payload: "Jan K. S." } → debug

inject → { topic: "tópico3", payload: "teste!" }

{ payload: "texto" } → change → { payload: "novo texto" }

{ payload: 8 } → switch (não emite nada) → { payload: 8 }



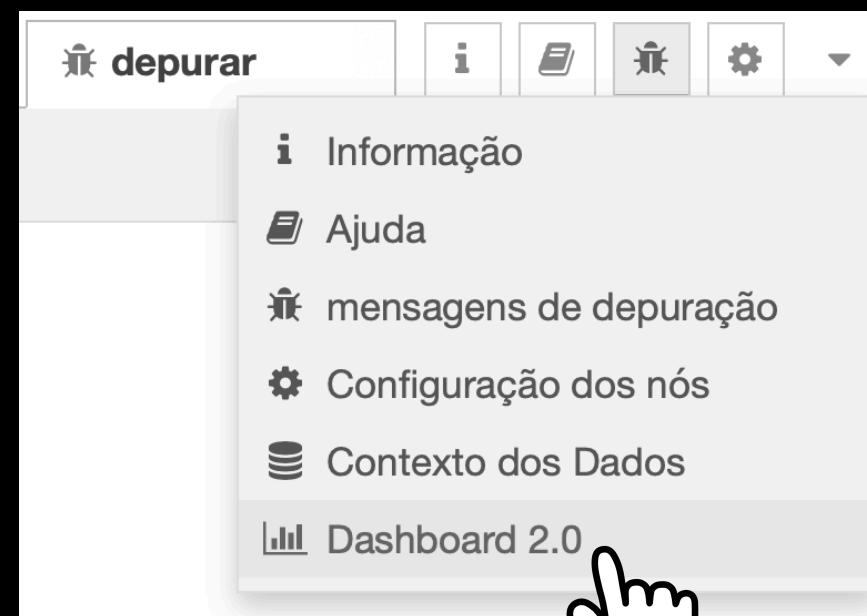
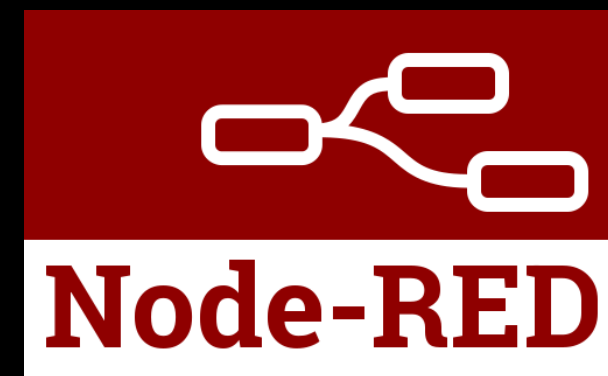
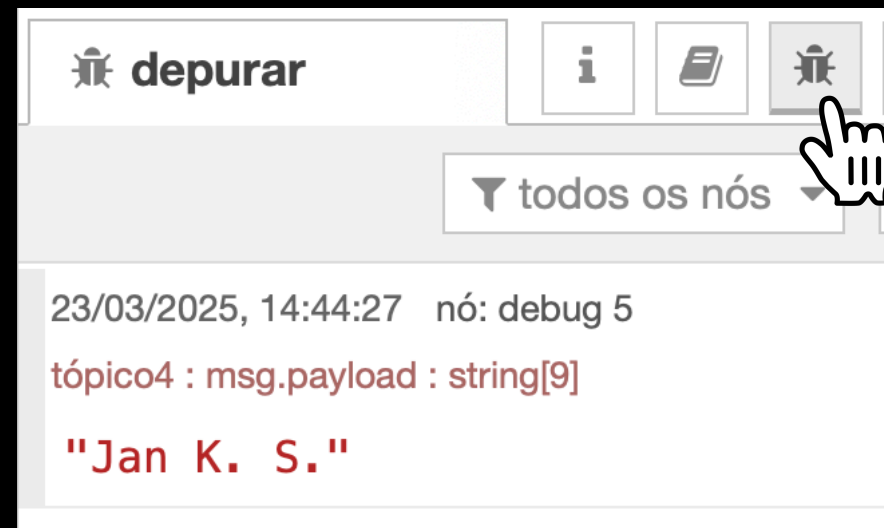
{ payload: [10, 20, 30] } → split → { payload: 10 }  
{ payload: 20 }  
{ payload: 30 }

{ payload: 10 }  
{ payload: 20 }  
{ payload: 30 } → join → { payload: [10, 20, 30] }

receiver → { content: "Olá, Node-RED!", ... } { payload: <imagem> } → image

{ payload: 42 } → template → sender

```
{
  "content": "Valor = {{payload}}",
  "chatId": "ID DO SEU CHAT",
  "type": "message"
}
```







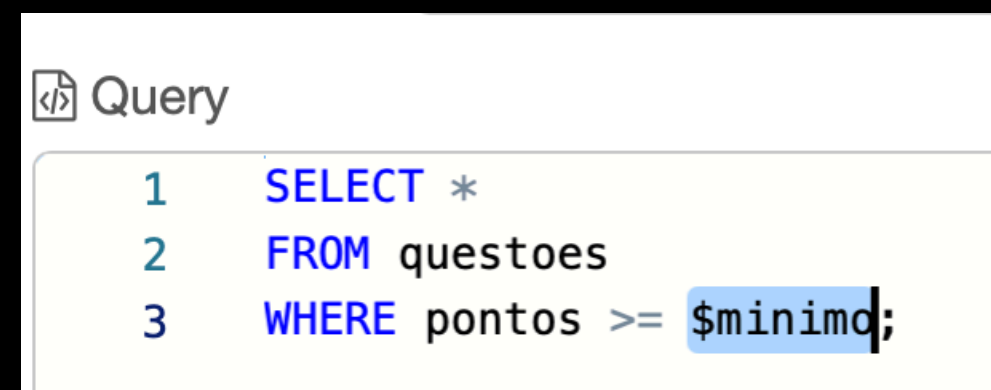
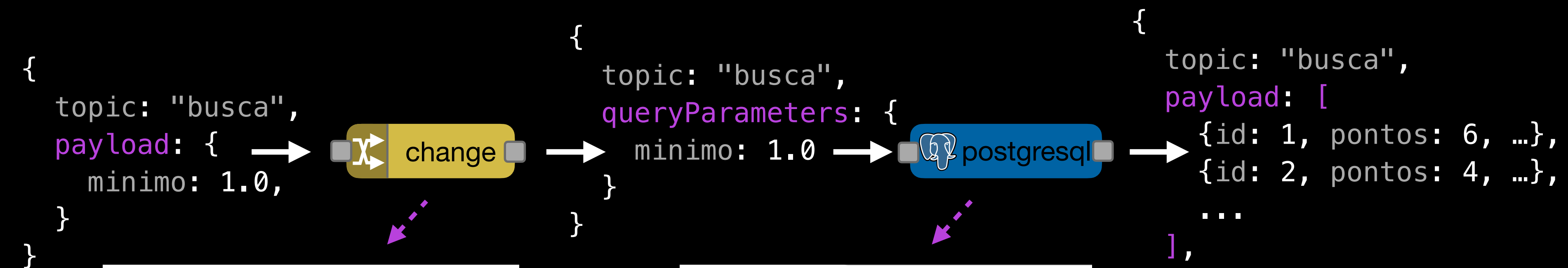
### Inserção de Dados

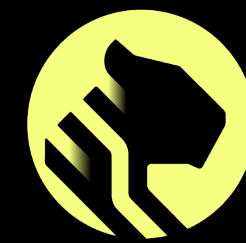
```
INSERT INTO provas (id, nome, inicio) VALUES
(1, 'P1 de Programação', '2024-04-22 17:00:00'),
(2, 'P2 de Programação', '2024-05-17 17:00:00');
```

### Busca de Dados

```
SELECT *
FROM questoes;
```

```
SELECT numero, pontos, enunciado
FROM questoes
WHERE pontos >= 2.0 AND id = 1
ORDER BY id_prova ASC, numero ASC;
```





# Timescale

## Busca com Janelamento

```
SELECT
  time_bucket('1 hour', data_hora) AS time,
  AVG(luz) AS media_luz,
  SUM(movimento) AS soma_movimento
FROM dados
WHERE data_hora > NOW() - INTERVAL '1 day'
GROUP BY time
ORDER BY time ASC;
```

## Outras Funções de Janelamento

```
time_bucket('1 hour', data_hora) AS time
first(temperatura, time) AS primeira_temperatura
last(temperatura, time) AS ultima_temperatura

time_bucket_gapfill('1 hour', data_hora) AS time
```



# Grafana

## Filtro de Tempo do Grafana

```
SELECT
  time_bucket('1 minute', data_hora) AS time,
  AVG(luz) AS media_luz
FROM dados
WHERE $__timeFilter(data_hora)
GROUP BY time
ORDER BY time ASC;
```

```
SELECT saldo
FROM clientes
WHERE nome = '$nomeCliente'
```

The screenshot shows the Grafana configuration interface for a template variable. On the left, a table lists the variable 'nomeCliente' with a value of 'None'. A red arrow points from this table to the configuration panel on the right. The configuration panel has a 'Select variable type' dropdown set to 'Text box'. Under the 'General' section, the 'Name' field is set to 'nomeCliente' and the 'Label' field is set to 'Nome do Cliente'.

Nome do Cliente	Enter variable value
	None

Select variable type  
Text box

General

Name  
The name of the template variable. (Max. 50)  
nomeCliente

Label  
Optional display name  
Nome do Cliente

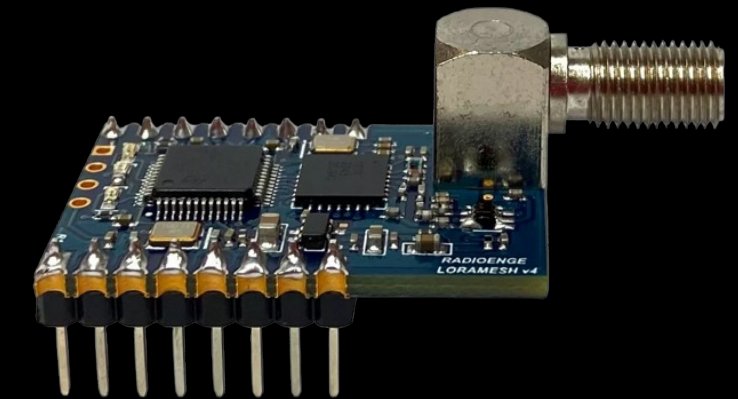
## Modem LoRaWAN

```
void setup() {  
  Serial1.begin(9600, SERIAL_8N1, 47, 48);  
  Serial.begin(115200); delay(500);  
  
  Serial1.println("AT+JOIN");  
}
```

## Envio de Dados

```
Serial1.println("AT+SEND=1:0i!"); // porta : texto  
Serial1.println("AT+SENDER=1:A0FF4D"); // porta : dado hexadecimal
```

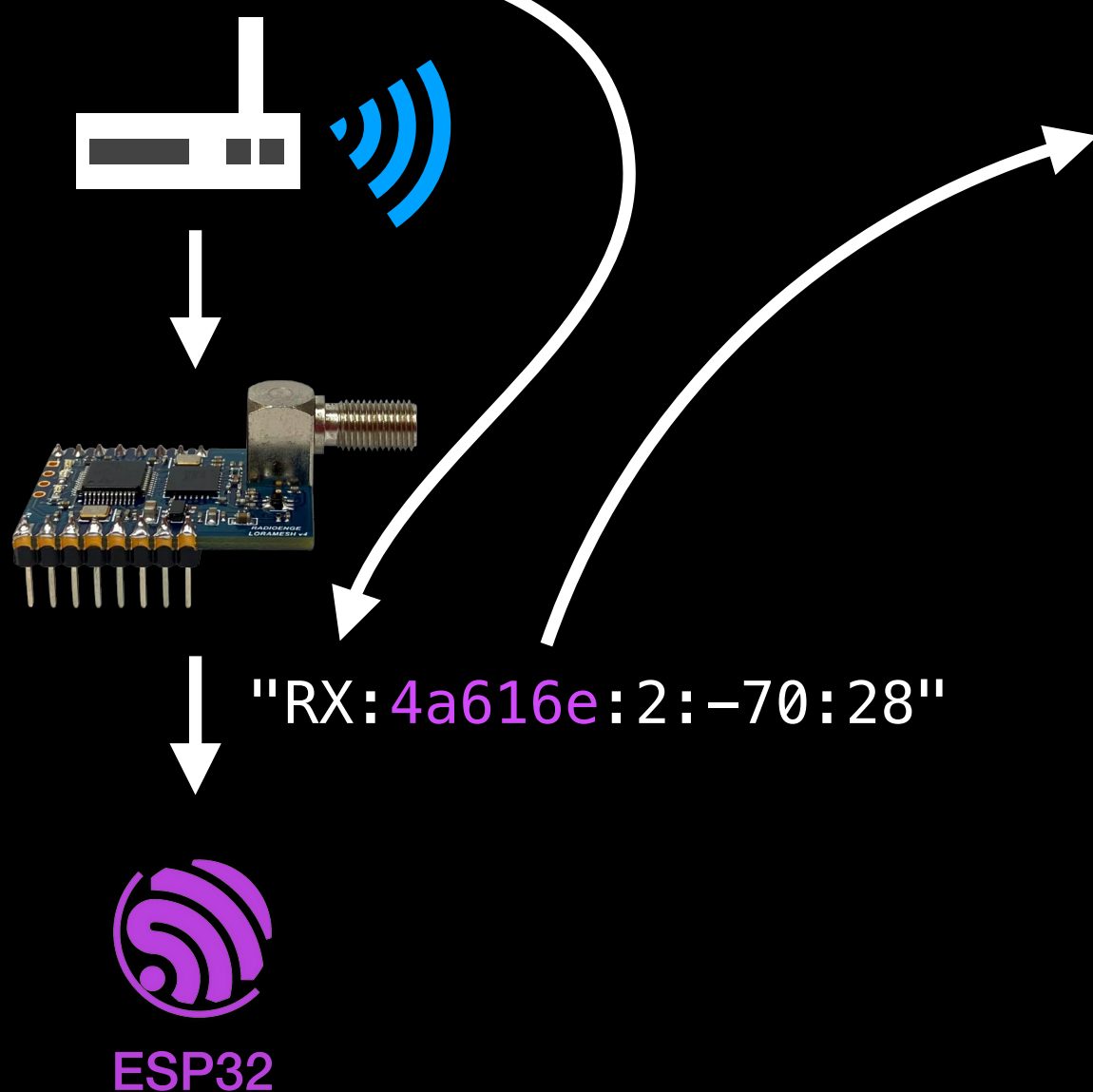
```
void loop() {  
  if (Serial1.available() > 0) {  
    String texto = Serial1.readStringUntil('\n');  
    texto.trim();  
    Serial.println("Resposta do módulo LoRaWAN: " + texto);  
  }  
}
```



Modem LoRaWAN

## Conversão de Hex para Texto

```
String hexadecimalParaTexto(String textoHex) {  
  String resultado = "";  
  
  textoHex.replace(" ", "");  
  
  for (int i = 0; i < textoHex.length(); i += 2) {  
    String par = textoHex.substring(i, i + 2);  
    char caractere = (char)strtol(par.c_str(), NULL, 16);  
    resultado += caractere;  
  }  
  
  return resultado;  
}
```



ESP32



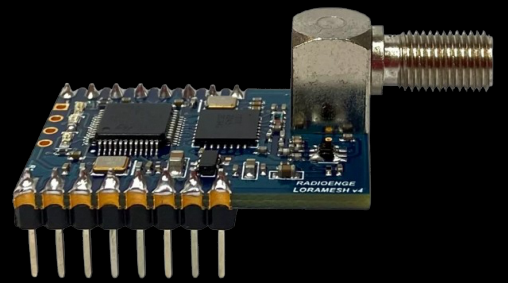
```
#include <CayenneLPP.h>
```

```
CayenneLPP dados(50); // limite de 50 bytes
```

```
dados.addTemperature(1, 27.5); // temperatura 1 (canal 1)
dados.addTemperature(2, 25.5); // temperatura 2 (canal 2)
dados.addPresence(1, true);
dados.addBarometricPressure(1, 1035);
dados.addRelativeHumidity(1, 76);
dados.addAnalogInput(1, 34.55);
```

```
uint8_t* buffer = dados.getBuffer();
String mensagem = "";
for (int i = 0; i < dados.getSize(); i++) {
    if (buffer[i] < 16) {
        mensagem += "0";
    }
    mensagem += String(buffer[i], HEX);
}
mensagem.toUpperCase();
Serial.println(mensagem);
```

```
dados.reset();
```



```
v3/ID_APP/devices/ID_D0_DISPOSITIVO/down/push
```

```
{
  "downlinks": [{
    "f_port": 5,
    "frm_payload": "VGVycmVtb3RvIQ==",
    "priority": "HIGH"
  }]
}
```

## Setup Hibernação

```
int pinoParaAcordar = 4;

// mantém valor mesmo após dormir
RTC_DATA_ATTR int contador = 0;

void setup() {
  Serial.begin(115200); delay(500);

  // agenda para acordar depois de 10000000 µs (10 segundos)
  esp_sleep_enable_timer_wakeup(10e6);

  // ou... acorda quando tiver HIGH no pino desejado
  pinMode(pinoParaAcordar, INPUT);
  esp_sleep_enable_ext0_wakeup((gpio_num_t) pinoParaAcordar, HIGH);

  Serial.printf("Contador: %d\n", contador);
  contador++;
}
```

## Ativar Hibernação

```
esp_deep_sleep_start();
```



## Setup

```
#include <Adafruit_BME680.h>

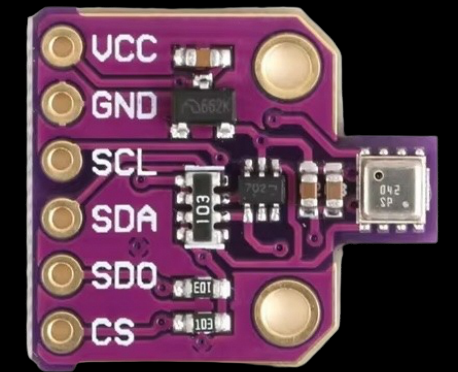
Adafruit_BME680 sensorBME;

void setup() {
  Serial.begin(115200); delay(500);

  if (!sensorBME.begin()) {
    Serial.println("Erro no sensor BME");
    while (true);
  }

  // aumenta amostragem dos sensores (1X, 2X, 4X, 8X, 16X ou NONE)
  sensorBME.setTemperatureOversampling(BME680_OS_8X);
  sensorBME.setHumidityOversampling(BME680_OS_2X);
  sensorBME.setPressureOversampling(BME680_OS_4X);

  sensorBME.setIIRFilterSize(BME680_FILTER_SIZE_3);
  sensorBME.setGasHeater(320, 150); // °C e ms, (0, 0) para desativar
}
```



Sensor  
BME650

## Medição dos Dados

```
sensorBME.performReading();

float temperatura = sensorBME.temperature;           // °C
float pressao = sensorBME.pressure / 100.0;          // hPa
float altitude = sensorBME.readAltitude(1013.25);    // m
float umidade = sensorBME.humidity;                  // %
float resistencia_gas = sensorBME.gas_resistance / 1000.0; // kΩ
```