

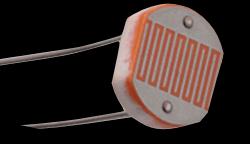
Prova

Resumo da Ópera

Jan K. S. – janks@puc-rio.br

ENG4051 – Projeto Internet das Coisas

Sensor de Luz



```
int leitura = analogRead(pino);  
int porcentagemLuz = map(leitura, 0, 4095, 0, 100);
```

Millis

```
unsigned long instanteAnterior = 0;
```

```
void loop () {
```

```
    unsigned long instanteAtual = millis();
```

```
    if (instanteAtual > instanteAnterior + 1000) {
```

```
        Serial.println("+1 segundo");
```

```
        instanteAnterior = instanteAtual;
```

```
}
```

```
String texto1 = "Olá, mundo!";
```

```
int numero = 100 * 2;
```

```
String texto2 = String(numero);
```

```
int numero2 = texto2.toInt() + 42;
```

```
String texto3 = "aaa" + texto2;
```

```
bool ehIgual = texto2 == texto3;
```

```
bool comecaComOlá = texto1.startsWith("Olá");
```

```
char caracter = texto1[2]; // 'á'
```

```
int totalCaracteres = texto1.length(); // 11
```

```
String trecho = texto1.substring(0, 3); // "Olá"
```

```
String trechoFinal = texto1.substring(5); // "mundo!"
```

```
String texto4 = " abc abc \n";
```

```
texto4.replace("ab", "AB"); // "ABc ABC"
```

LED

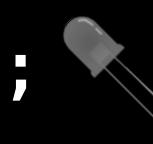
```
void setup () {
```

```
    pinMode(pinoLED, OUTPUT);
```

```
    digitalWrite(pinoLED, HIGH);
```

```
}
```

```
    digitalWrite(pinoLED, LOW);
```



Serial

```
void setup () {
```

```
    Serial.begin(115200); while(!Serial);
```

```
}
```

```
void loop () {
```

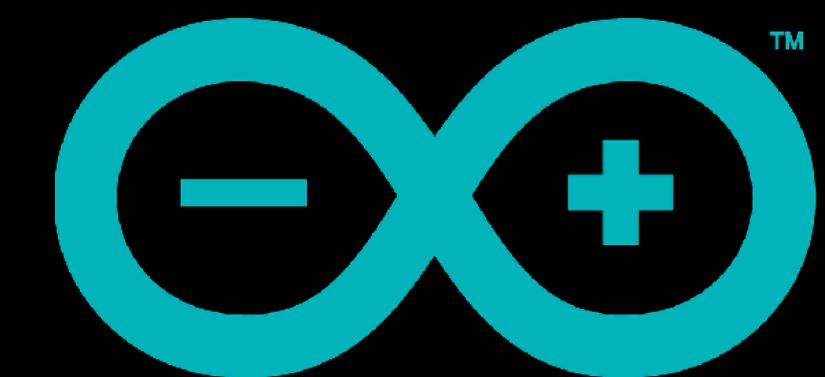
```
    if (Serial.available() > 0) {
```

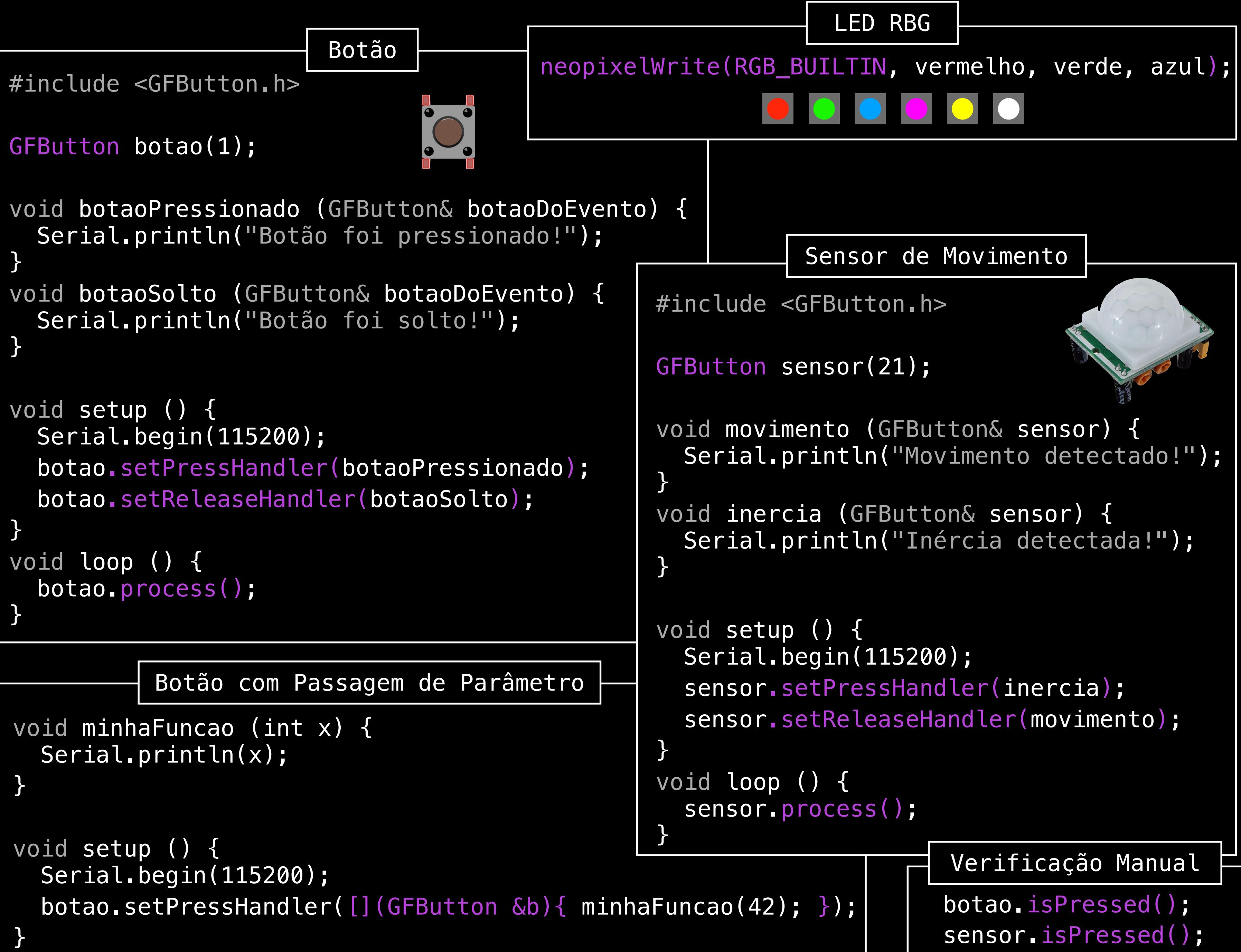
```
        String texto = Serial.readStringUntil('\n');
```

```
        Serial.println(texto);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```





Setup

```
#include <GxEPD2_BW.h>
#include <U8g2_for_Adafruit_GFX.h>

U8G2_FOR_ADAFRUIT_GFX fontes;
GxEPD2_290_T94_V2 modeloTela(10, 14, 15, 16);
GxEPD2_BW<GxEPD2_290_T94_V2, GxEPD2_290_T94_V2::HEIGHT> tela(modeloTela);

void setup() {
    tela.init();
    tela.setRotation(3);
    tela.fillRect(0, 0, 296, 128, GxEPD_WHITE);
    tela.display(true);

    fontes.begin(tela);
    fontes.setForegroundColor(GxEPD_BLACK);
}
```

Desenhos

```
tela.drawLine(x1, y1, x2, y2, cor);
tela.fillCircle(x, y, raio, cor);
tela.drawCircle(x, y, raio, cor);
```

```
tela.fillRect(x, y, comprimento, altura, cor);
tela.drawRect(x, y, comprimento, altura, cor);
```

```
tela.fillTriangle(x1, y1, x2, y2, x3, y3, cor);
tela.drawTriangle(x1, y1, x2, y2, x3, y3, cor);
```

```
tela.display(true); // SEMPRE CHAMAR NO FINAL!
```

Fontes de Símbolos

```
u8g2_font_open_iconic_all_4x_t
```



[https://github.com/olikraus/u8g2/wiki/fntpic/u8g2 font open iconic all 4x t.png](https://github.com/olikraus/u8g2/wiki/fntpic/u8g2_font_open_iconic_all_4x_t.png)

Fontes de Texto

```
u8g2_font_helvB24_te
```

```
u8g2_font_helvB18_te
```

```
u8g2_font_helvB14_te
```

```
u8g2_font_helvB12_te
```

Textos

```
fontes.setFont( u8g2_font_helvB24_te );
```

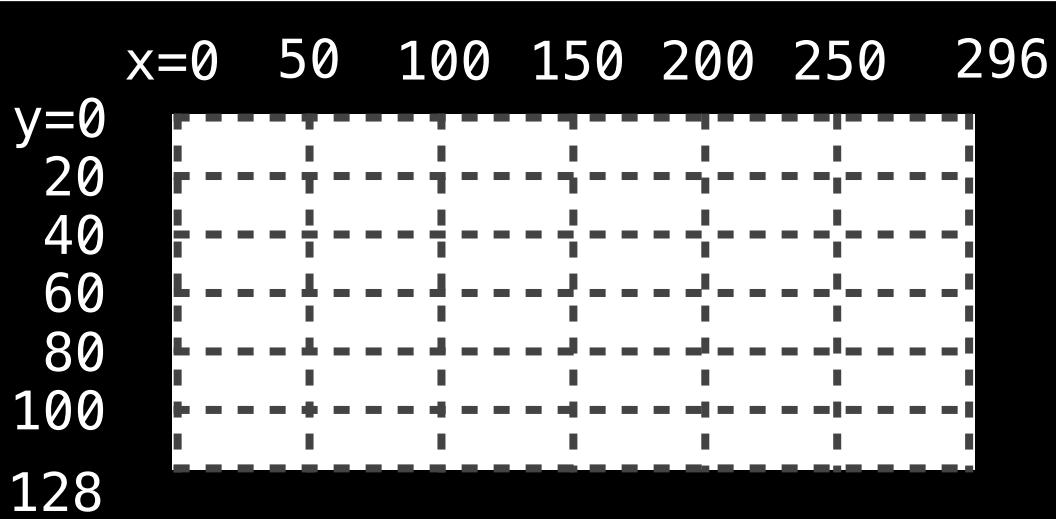
```
fontes.setFontMode(1);
```

```
fontes.setCursor(x, y);
```

```
fontes.print("Meu texto");
```

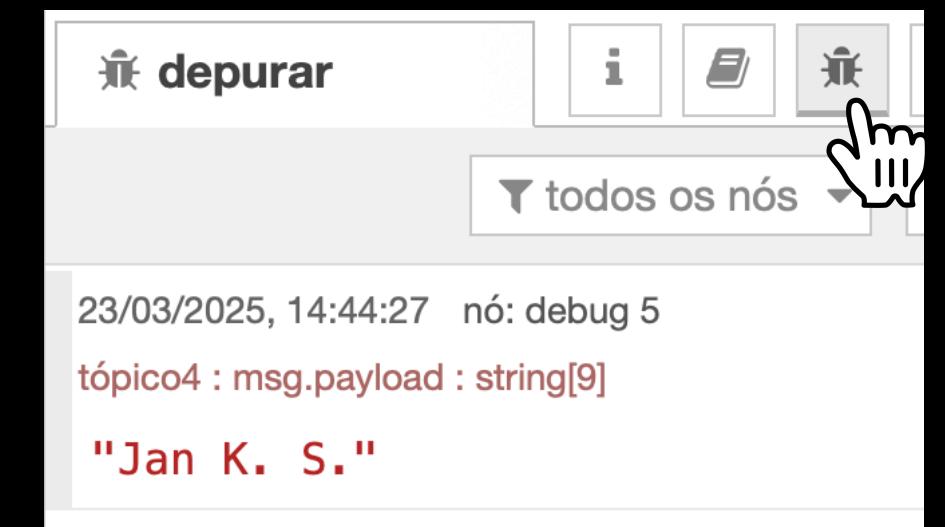
```
tela.display(true); // SEMPRE CHAMAR NO FINAL!
```

Display ePaper
2.9" WeAct



```
mqtt → { topic: "tópico1/10", payload: "conteúdo"}  

{ topic: "tópico2", payload: "conteúdo"} → mqtt
```



```
{ topic: "tópico4", payload: "Jan K. S."} → debug
```

```
inject → { topic: "tópico3", payload: "teste!"}
```

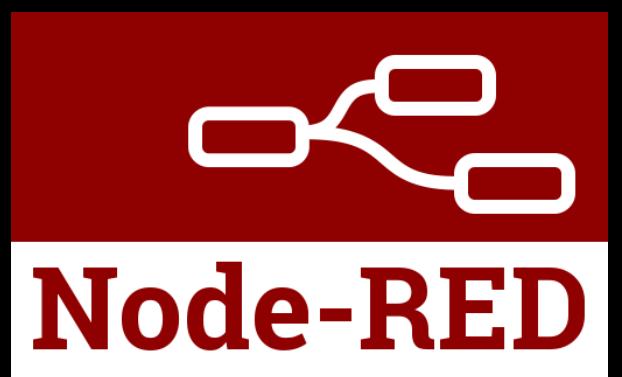
```
{ payload: "texto" } → change → { payload: "novo texto" }
```

```
{ payload: 8 } → switch (não emite nada) → { payload: 8 }
```



```
{ payload: [10, 20, 30] } → split → { payload: 10 }  

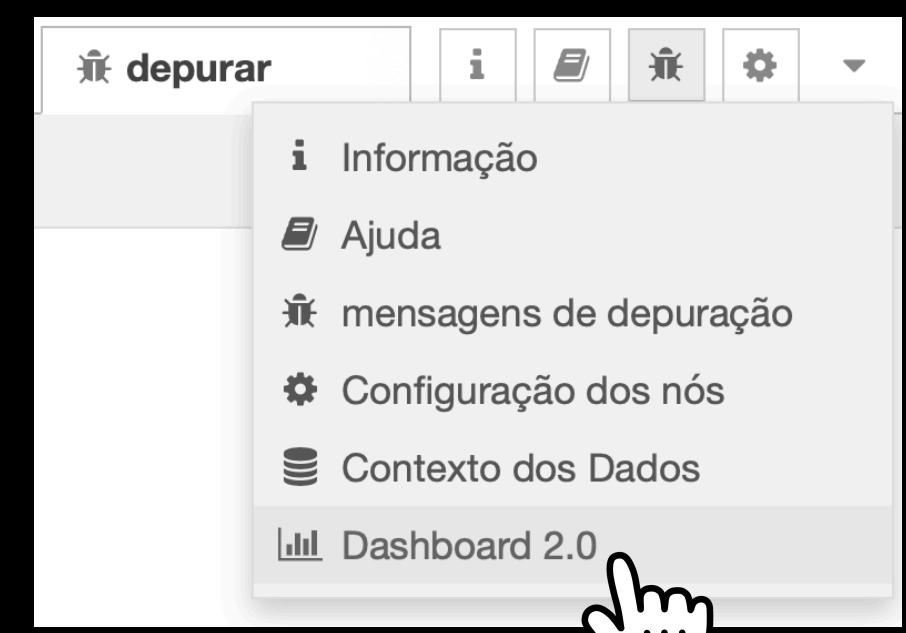
{ payload: 20 } → { payload: 30 } → join → { payload: [10, 20, 30] }
```

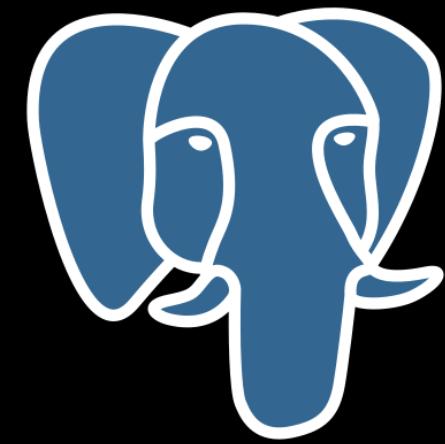


```
receiver → { content: "Olá, Node-RED!", ... } { payload: <imagem> } → image
```

```
{ payload: 42 } → template → sender
```

```
{  
  "content": "Valor = {{payload}}",  
  "chatId": "ID DO SEU CHAT",  
  "type": "message"  
}
```





PostgreSQL

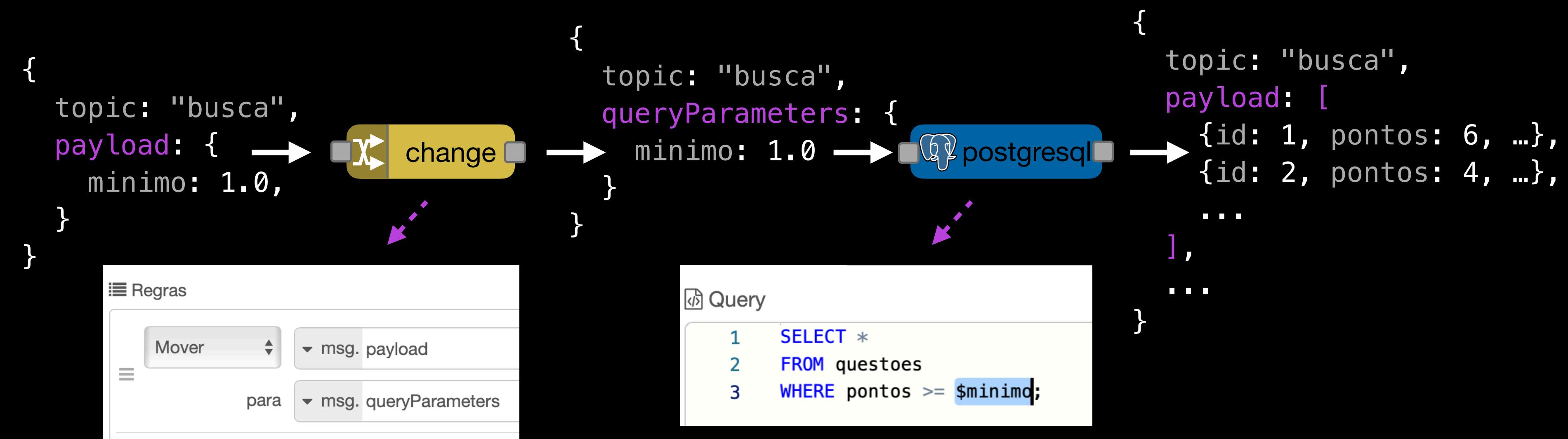
Inserção de Dados

```
INSERT INTO provas (id, nome, inicio) VALUES
(1, 'P1 de Programação', '2024-04-22 17:00:00'),
(2, 'P2 de Programação', '2024-05-17 17:00:00');
```

Busca de Dados

```
SELECT *
FROM questoes;
```

```
SELECT numero, pontos, enunciado
FROM questoes
WHERE pontos >= 2.0 AND id = 1
ORDER BY id_prova ASC, numero ASC;
```





Timescale

```
SELECT
  time_bucket('1 hour', data_hora) AS time,
  AVG(luz) AS media_luz,
  SUM(movimento) AS soma_movimento
FROM dados
WHERE data_hora > NOW() - INTERVAL '1 day'
GROUP BY time
ORDER BY time ASC;
```



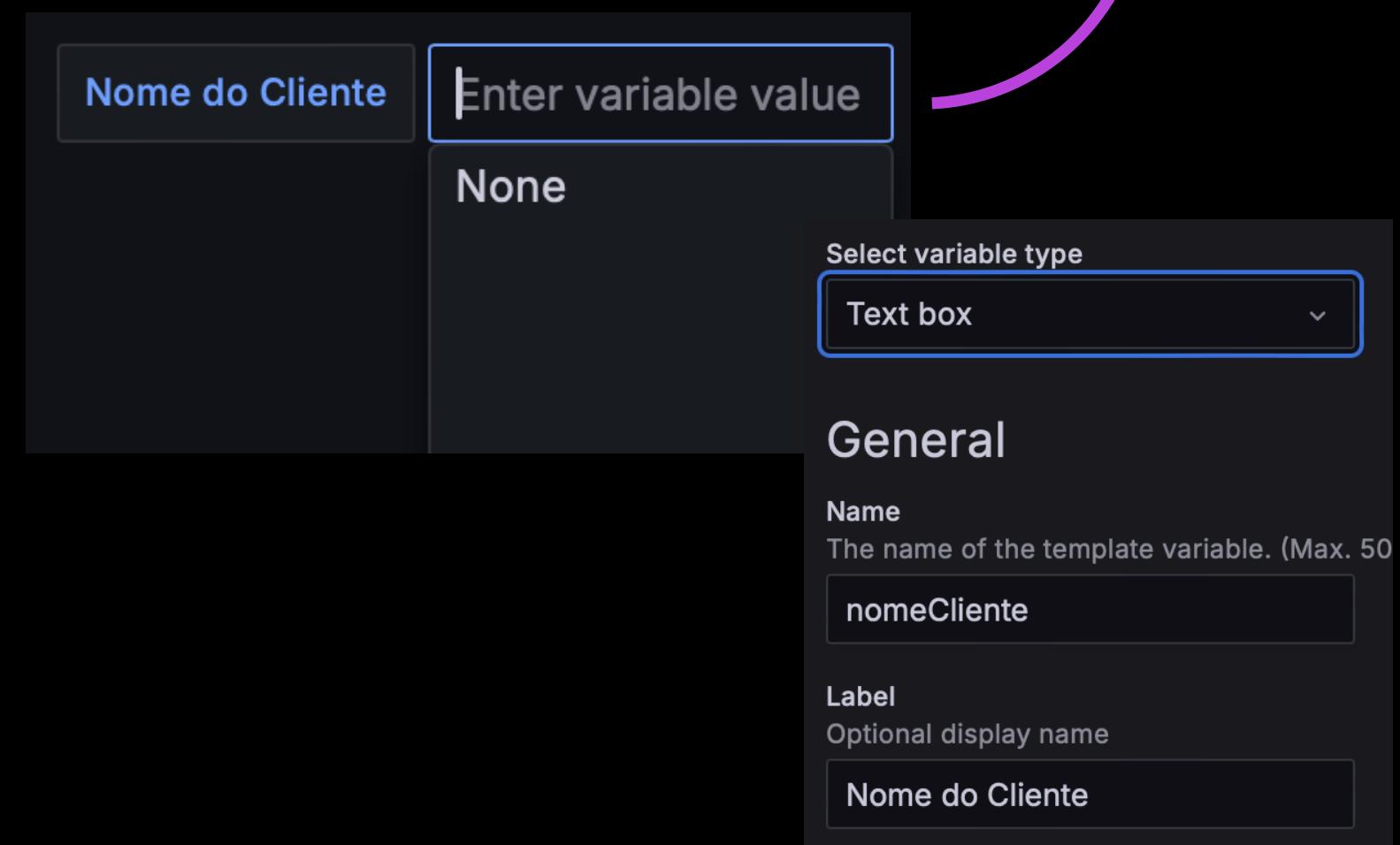
Filtro de Tempo do Grafana

```
SELECT
  time_bucket('1 minute', data_hora) AS time,
  AVG(luz) AS media_luz
FROM dados
WHERE $__timeFilter(data_hora)
GROUP BY time
ORDER BY time ASC;
```

Outras Funções de Janelamento

```
time_bucket('1 hour', data_hora) AS time
first(temperatura, time) AS primeira_temperatura
last(temperatura, time) AS ultima_temperatura
time_bucket_gapfill('1 hour', data_hora) AS time
```

```
SELECT saldo
FROM clientes
WHERE nome = '$nomeCliente'
```



```

void setup() {
    Modem LoRaWAN
    Serial1.begin(9600, SERIAL_8N1, 47, 48);
    Serial.begin(115200); delay(500);

    Serial1.println("AT+JOIN");
}

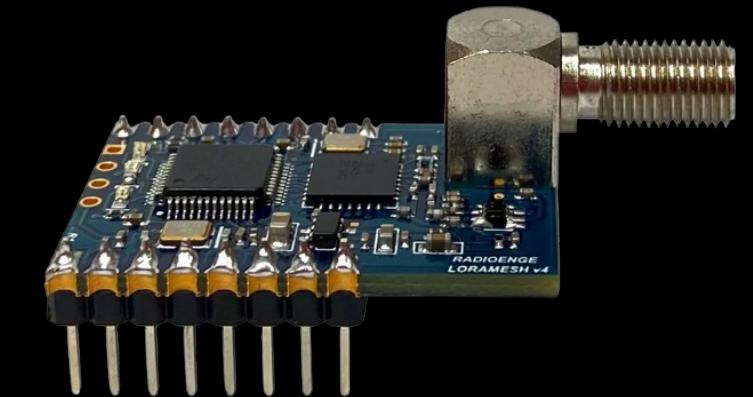
Envio de Dados
Serial1.println("AT+SEND=1:0i!"); // porta : texto
Serial1.println("AT+SENDB=1:A0FF4D"); // porta : dado hexadecimal

```

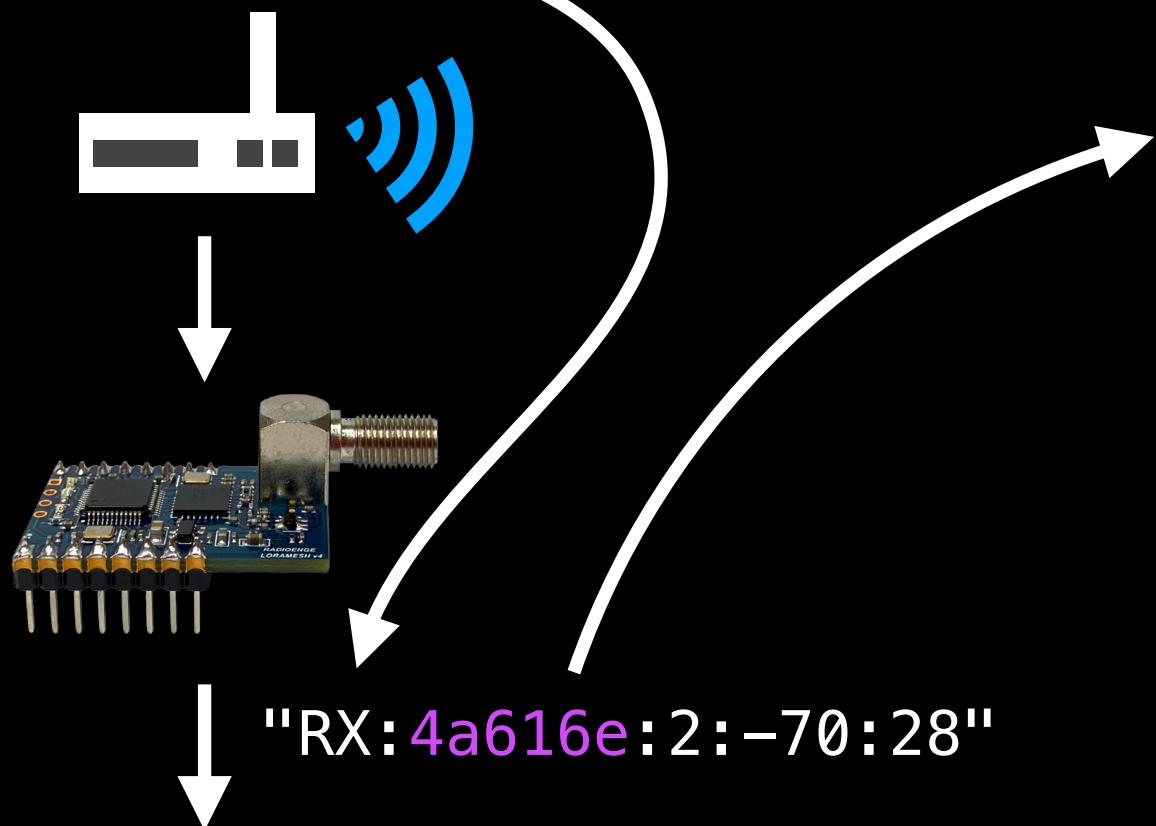
```

void loop() {
    if (Serial1.available() > 0) {
        String texto = Serial1.readStringUntil('\n');
        texto.trim();
        Serial.println("Resposta do módulo LoRaWAN: " + texto);
    }
}

```



Modem LoRaWAN



ESP32

```

Conversão de Hex para Texto
String hexadecimalParaTexto(String textoHex) {
    String resultado = "";
    textoHex.replace(" ", "");
    for (int i = 0; i < textoHex.length(); i += 2) {
        String par = textoHex.substring(i, i + 2);
        char caractere = (char)strtol(par.c_str(), NULL, 16);
        resultado += caractere;
    }
    return resultado;
}

```

```

#include <CayenneLPP.h>

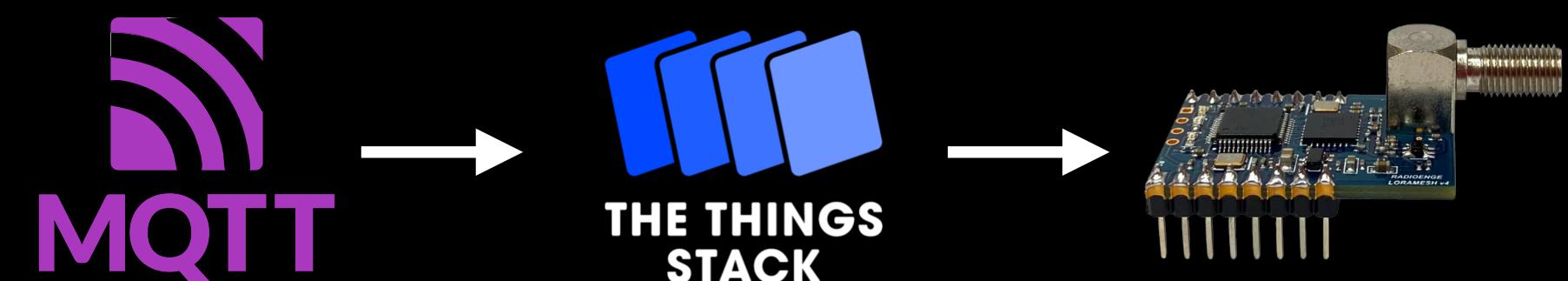
CayenneLPP dados(50); // limite de 50 bytes

dados.addTemperature(1, 27.5); // temperatura 1 (canal 1)
dados.addTemperature(2, 25.5); // temperatura 2 (canal 2)
dados.addPresence(1, true);
dados.addBarometricPressure(1, 1035);
dados.addRelativeHumidity(1, 76);
dados.addAnalogInput(1, 34.55);

uint8_t* buffer = dados.getBuffer();
String mensagem = "";
for (int i = 0; i < dados.getSize(); i++) {
  if (buffer[i] < 16) {
    mensagem += "0";
  }
  mensagem += String(buffer[i], HEX);
}
mensagem.toUpperCase();
Serial.println(mensagem);

dados.reset();

```



v3/**ID_APP**/devices/**ID_DO_DISPOSITIVO**/down/push

```

{
  "downlinks": [
    {
      "f_port": 5,
      "frm_payload": "VGVycmVtb3RvIQ==",
      "priority": "HIGH"
    }
  ]
}

```

```
int pinoParaAcordar = 4; Setup Hibernação  
  
// mantém valor mesmo após dormir  
RTC_DATA_ATTR int contador = 0;  
  
void setup() {  
  Serial.begin(115200); delay(500);  
  
  // agenda para acordar depois de 10000000 µs (10 segundos)  
  esp_sleep_enable_timer_wakeup(10e6);  
  
  // ou... acorda quando tiver HIGH no pino desejado  
  pinMode(pinoParaAcordar, INPUT);  
  esp_sleep_enable_ext0_wakeup((gpio_num_t) pinoParaAcordar, HIGH);  
  
  Serial.printf("Contador: %d\n", contador);  
  contador++;  
}
```

Ativar Hibernação
esp_deep_sleep_start();



Setup

```
#include <Adafruit_BME680.h>

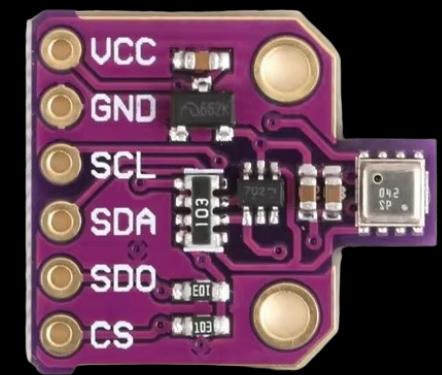
Adafruit_BME680 sensorBME;

void setup() {
  Serial.begin(115200); delay(500);

  if (!sensorBME.begin()) {
    Serial.println("Erro no sensor BME");
    while (true);
  }

  // aumenta amostragem dos sensores (1X, 2X, 4X, 8X, 16X ou NONE)
  sensorBME.setTemperatureOversampling(BME680_OS_8X);
  sensorBME.setHumidityOversampling(BME680_OS_2X);
  sensorBME.setPressureOversampling(BME680_OS_4X);

  sensorBME.setIIRFilterSize(BME680_FILTER_SIZE_3);
  sensorBME.setGasHeater(320, 150); // °C e ms, (0, 0) para desativar
}
```



Sensor
BME650

Medição dos Dados

```
sensorBME.performReading();

float temperatura = sensorBME.temperature; // °C
float pressao = sensorBME.pressure / 100.0; // hPa
float altitude = sensorBME.readAltitude(1013.25); // m
float umidade = sensorBME.humidity; // %
float resistencia_gas = sensorBME.gas_resistance / 1000.0; // kΩ
```