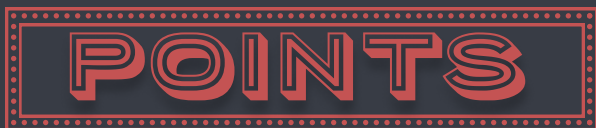




Profile PIC

Username



10000

