## Introdução às tecnologias Web - ITW

Aula 4 – Twitter bootstrap

## Sumário

RWD - Responsive Web Design
Twitter Bootstrap
Grid system
Visual Studio e o Bootstrap

## Responsive web design (RWD)

Responsive web design (RWD) é uma abordagem de web design que visa a elaboração de sites que forneçam

- uma experiência de visualização e leitura fácil;
- navegação optimizada com um mínimo de redimensionamento;
- visão panorâmica e rolagem através de uma ampla gama de dispositivos que variam desde os telefones móveis passando pelos tablets e terminando em computador de mesa com monitores de diversas resoluções.

## Twitter Bootstrap

Bootstrap é uma coleção de ferramentas para a criação de sites e aplicações web.

Foi desenvolvido pela Twitter

Contém um conjunto de marcadores HTML e modelos de design baseados em CSS para tipografia, formulários, botões, navegação e outros componentes da interface

Possui ainda um conjunto de extensões JavaScript opcionais.



Bootstrap is the most popular HTML, CSS, and JS framework for developing responsive, mobile first projects on the web.



One framework, every device.

Bootstrap easily and efficiently scales your websites and applications with a single code base, from phones to tablets to desktops with CSS media queries.

# O pacote bootstrap <a href="http://getbootstrap.com/getting-started/#download">http://getbootstrap.com/getting-started/#download</a>

```
bootstrap/
    css/
      bootstrap.css
      bootstrap.min.css
                                   folhas de estilos
      bootstrap-theme.css
     - bootstrap-theme.min.css
    js/
      bootstrap.js
                          scripts javascript
     - bootstrap.min.js
  - fonts/
    glyphicons-halflings-regular.eot
    glyphicons-halflings-regular.svg
                                           fonte com ícones
   - glyphicons-halflings-regular.ttf
    glyphicons-halflings-regular.woff
```

Versão atual: 3.3.7 (out2016) Dependências: pacote jQuery

### Funcionalidades Bootstrap Menus – desktop

Project name Home About Contact

#### Bootstrap starter template

Use this document as a way to quickly start any new project.
All you get is this text and a mostly barebones HTML document.





### Funcionalidades Bootstrap Menus – mobile

Project name

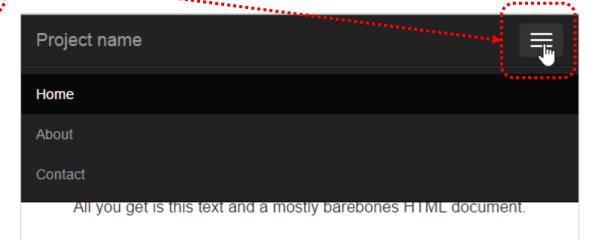


#### Bootstrap starter template

Use this document as a way to quickly start any new project.

All you get is this text and a mostly barebones HTML document.





### Funcionalidades Bootstrap Menus - código

```
<nav class="navbar navbar-inverse navbar-fixed-top" role="navigation">
    <div class="container">
      <div class="navbar-header">
        <button type="button" class="navbar-toggle collapsed" data-toggle="collapse"</pre>
          data-target="#navbar" aria-expanded="false" aria-controls="navbar">
         <span class="sr-only">Toggle navigation</span>
         <span class="icon-bar"></span>
         <span class="icon-bar"></span>
         <span class="icon-bar"></span>
        </button>
<a class="navbar-brand" href="#">Project name</a>
      <div id="navbar" class="collapse navbar-collapse">
       <a href="#">Home</a>
         <a href="#about">About</a>
         <a href="#contact">Contact</a>
    </div>
                                        http://getbootstrap.com/examples/starter-template/#contact
  </nav>
```

## Funcionalidades Bootstrap Grelhas para informação - conceitos

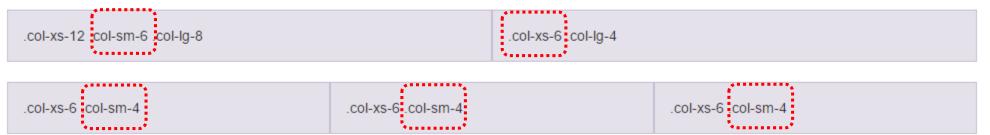
	Extra small devicesPhones (<768px)	Small devices Tablets (≥768px)	Medium devicesDesktops (≥992px)	Large devices Desktops (≥1200px)
Grid behavior	Horizontal at all times	Collapsed to start,	horizontal above bre	akpoints
Container width	None (auto)	750px	970px	1170px
Class prefix	.col-xs-	.col-sm-	.col-md-	.col-lg-
# of columns	12			
Column width	Auto	~62px	~81px	~97px
Gutter width	30px (15px on each s	ide of a column)		
Nestable	Yes			
Offsets	Yes			
Column ordering	Yes			

### Funcionalidades Bootstrap Grelhas para informação - exemplos

Mixed: mobile, tablet, and desktop

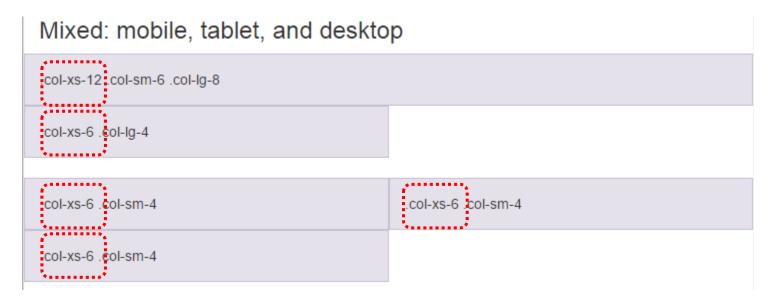


Mixed: mobile, tablet, and desktop



http://getbootstrap.com/examples/grid/

## Funcionalidades Bootstrap Grelhas para informação - exemplos



http://getbootstrap.com/examples/grid/

### Funcionalidades Bootstrap Grelhas para informação - exemplos

```
<body>
  <div class="container">
     <h3>Mixed: mobile, tablet, and desktop</h3>
    <div class="row">
      <div class="col-xs-12 col-sm-6 col-lg-8">.col-xs-12 .col-sm-6 .col-lg-8</div>
       <div class="col-xs-6 col-lq-4">.col-xs-6 .col-lq-4</div>
    </div>
    <div class="row">
       <div class="col-xs-6 col-sm-4">.col-xs-6 .col-sm-4</div>
      <div class="col-xs-6 col-sm-4">.col-xs-6 .col-sm-4</div>
       <div class="col-xs-6 col-sm-4">.col-xs-6 .col-sm-4</div>
    </div>
  </div>
   (\ldots)
                                                               http://getbootstrap.com/examples/grid/
</body>
```

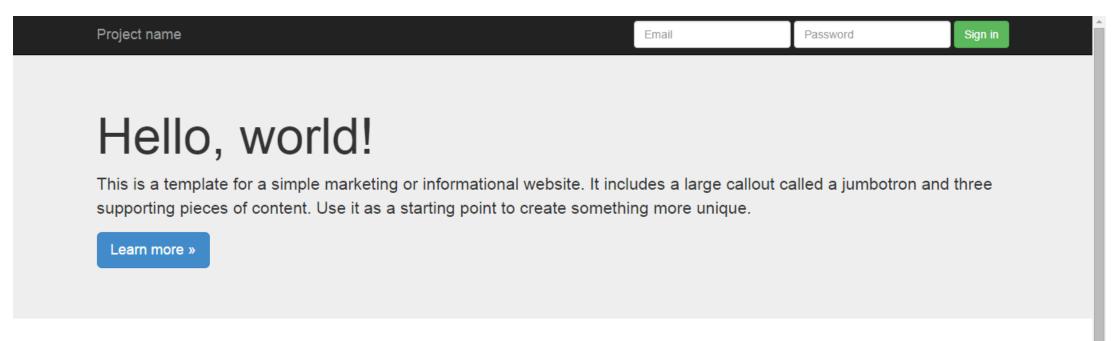
## Funcionalidades Bootstrap Jumbotron - conceitos

Um elemento jumbotron ocupa toda a largura do browser.

Isso é conseguido através da especificação de um <div> com a classe "container-fluid".

Nos elementos anteriores o elemento <div> estava sempre dentro de uma classe "container".

# Funcionalidades Bootstrap Jumbotron – exemplos (desktop)



#### Heading

Donec id elit non mi porta gravida at eget metus. Fusce dapibus, tellus ac cursus commodo, tortor mauris condimentum nibh, ut fermentum massa justo sit amet risus. Etiam porta sem malesuada magna mollis euismod. Donec sed odio dui.

#### Heading

Donec id elit non mi porta gravida at eget metus. Fusce dapibus, tellus ac cursus commodo, tortor mauris condimentum nibh, ut fermentum massa justo sit amet risus. Etiam porta sem malesuada magna mollis euismod. Donec sed odio dui.

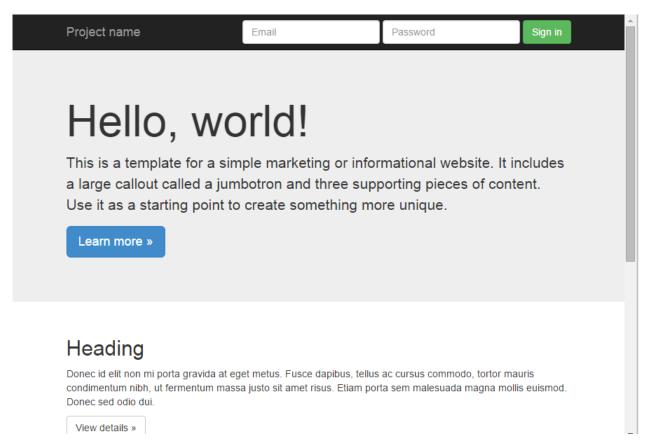
View details »

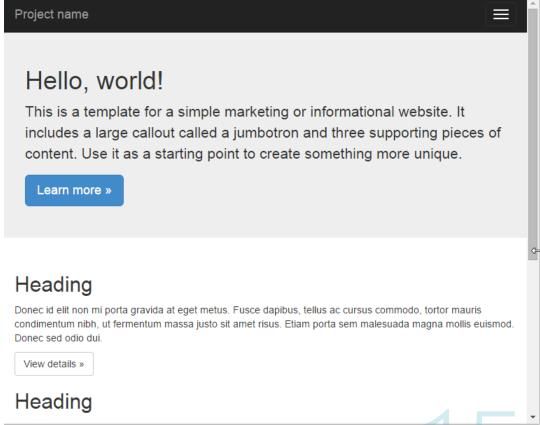
#### Heading

Donec sed odio dui. Cras justo odio, dapibus ac facilisis in, egestas eget quam. Vestibulum id ligula porta felis euismod semper. Fusce dapibus, tellus ac cursus commodo, tortor mauris condimentum nibh, ut fermentum massa justo sit amet risus.

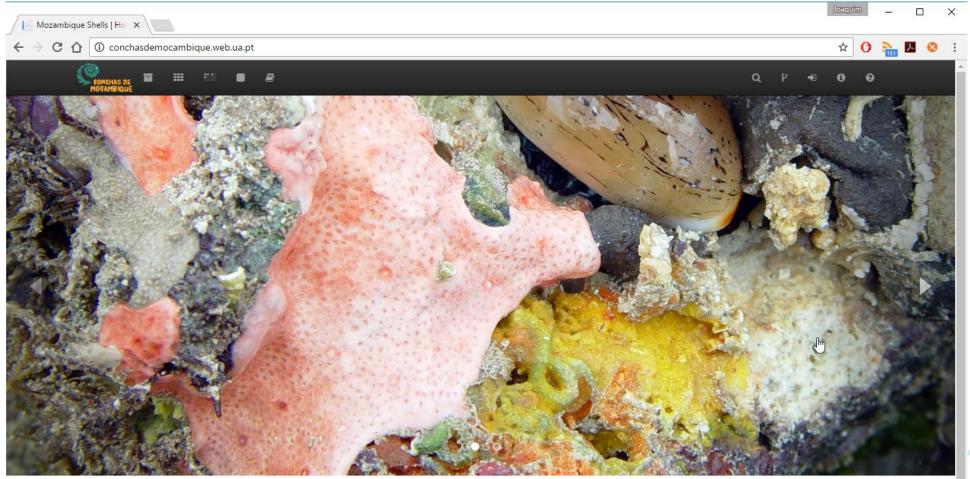
View details »

# Funcionalidades Bootstrap Jumbotron – exemplos (tablet | mobile)

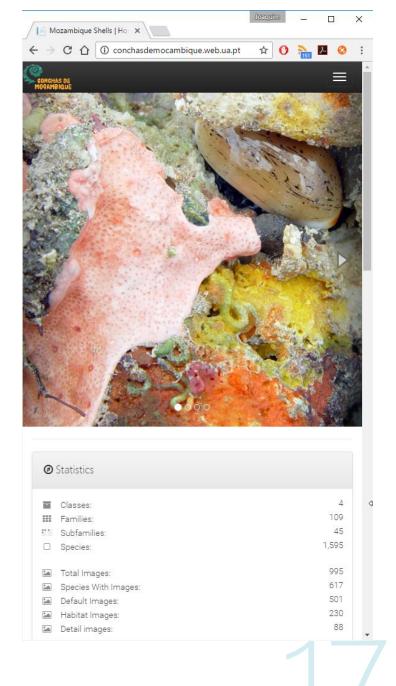




# Funcionalidades Bootstrap Jumbotron – exemplos (imagens)



# Funcionalidades Bootstrap Jumbotron – exemplos (imagens)



# Funcionalidades Bootstrap Tipos e tamanhos de letra

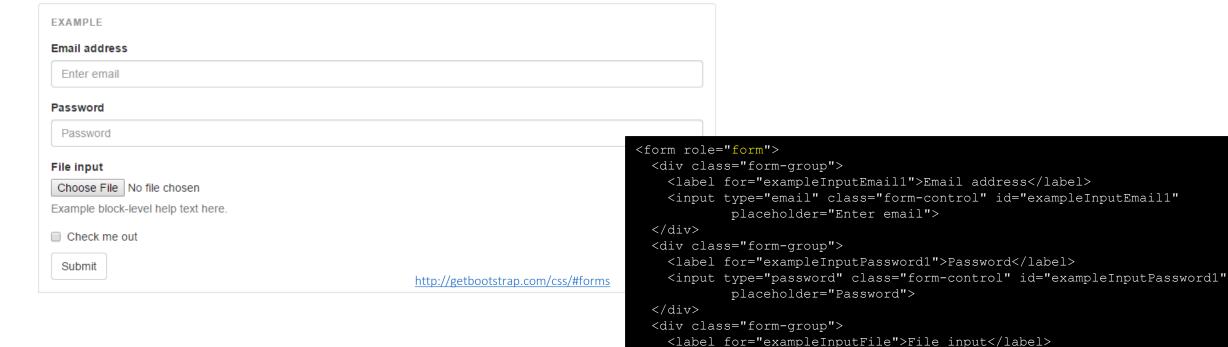
**EXAMPLE** h1. Bootstrap heading Secondary text h2. Bootstrap heading Secondary text h3. Bootstrap heading Secondary text h4. Bootstrap heading Secondary text h5. Bootstrap heading Secondary text h6. Bootstrap heading Secondary text Copy <h1>h1. Bootstrap heading <small>Secondary text</small></h1> <h2>h2. Bootstrap heading <small>Secondary text</small></h2> <h3>h3. Bootstrap heading <small>Secondary text</small></h3> <h4>h4. Bootstrap heading <small>Secondary text</small></h4> <h5>h5. Bootstrap heading <small>Secondary text</small></h5> 17/10/2016 <h6/h6. Bootstrap heading <small>Secondary text</small></h6>

# Funcionalidades Bootstrap Tables

1 Mark Otto @mdo 2 Jacob Thornton @fat	
2 Jacob Thornton @fat	
3 Larry the Bird @twitter	

http://getbootstrap.com/css/#tables

# Funcionalidades Bootstrap Formulários



<input type="file" id="exampleInputFile">

<input type="checkbox"> Check me out

</div>

</div>

</form>

<label>

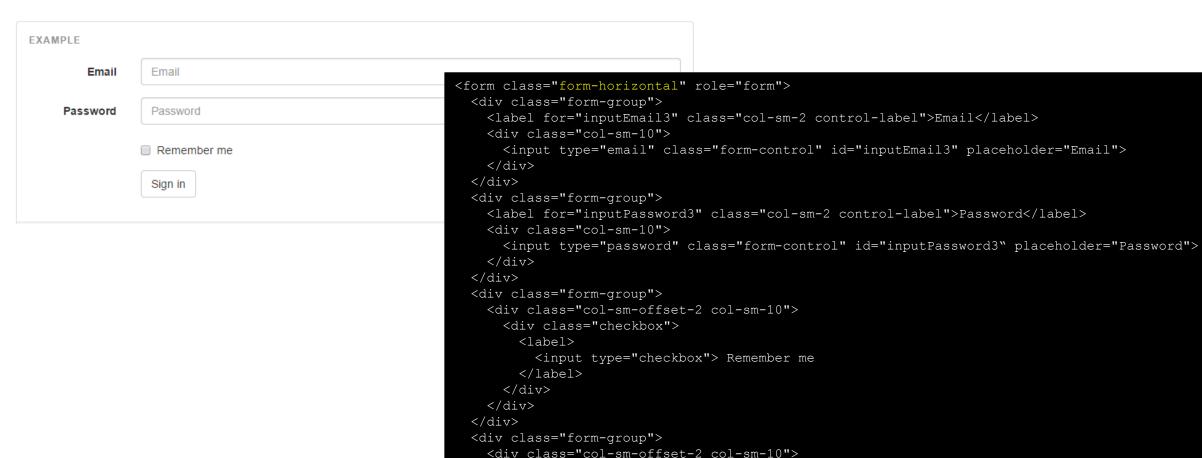
</label>

<div class="checkbox">

Example block-level help text here.

<button type="submit" class="btn btn-default">Submit</button>

# Funcionalidades Bootstrap Formulários



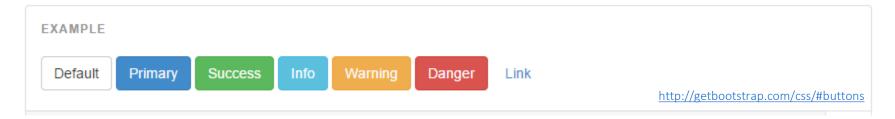
</div>

</div>

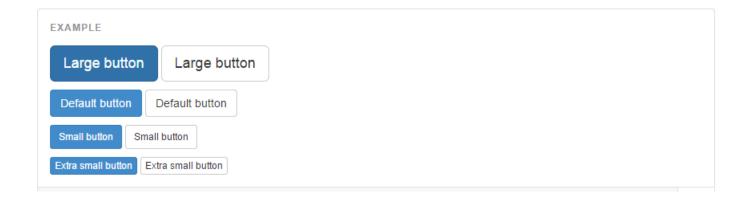
</form>

<button type="submit" class="btn btn-default">Sign in</button>

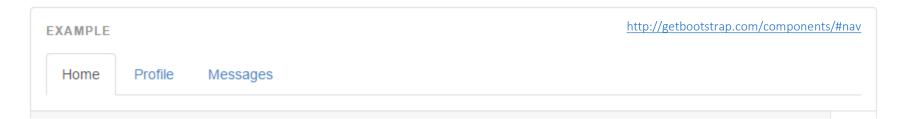
### Funcionalidades Bootstrap Botões – códigos de cor



## Funcionalidades Bootstrap Botões - tamanho



# Funcionalidades Bootstrap



```
role="presentation" class="active">
    <a href="tab-1" role="tab" data-toggle="tab">Home</a>
 <a href="tab-2" role="tab" data-toggle="tab">Profile</a>
 <a href="tab-3" role="tab" data-toggle="tab">Messages</a>
<div class="tab-content" style="min-height: 400px;">
 <div class="tab-pane fade in active" id="tabs-1">
 </div>
 <div class="tab-pane fade" id="tabs-2">
 </div>
 <div class="tab-pane fade" id="tabs-3">
 </div>
<div>
```

# Funcionalidades Bootstrap Labels



# Funcionalidades Bootstrap Badges

## Funcionalidades Bootstrap Alert boxes

EXAMPLE

http://getbootstrap.com/components/#alerts

Well done! You successfully read this important alert message.

Heads up! This alert needs your attention, but it's not super important.

Warning! Better check yourself, you're not looking too good.

Oh snap! Change a few things up and try submitting again.

```
<div class="alert alert-success" role="alert">...</div>
<div class="alert alert-info" role="alert">...</div>
<div class="alert alert-warning" role="alert">...</div>
<div class="alert alert-danger" role="alert">...</div>
```

Copy

# Funcionalidades Bootstrap Panels

EXAMPLE	http://getbootstrap.com/components/#panels
Panel title	
Panel content	
Panel title	
Panel content	
Panel title	
Panel content	
Panel title	
Panel content	
Panel title	
Panel content	<di <di <di< td=""></di<></di </di 

17/10/2016

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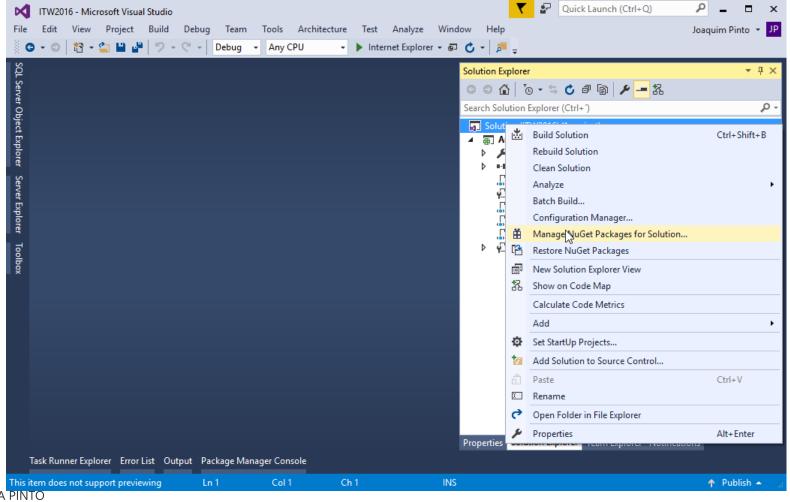
class="panel panel-primary">...</div>
class="panel panel-success">...</div>
class="panel panel-info">...</div>

<div class="panel panel-warning">...</div>

<div class="panel panel-danger">...</div>

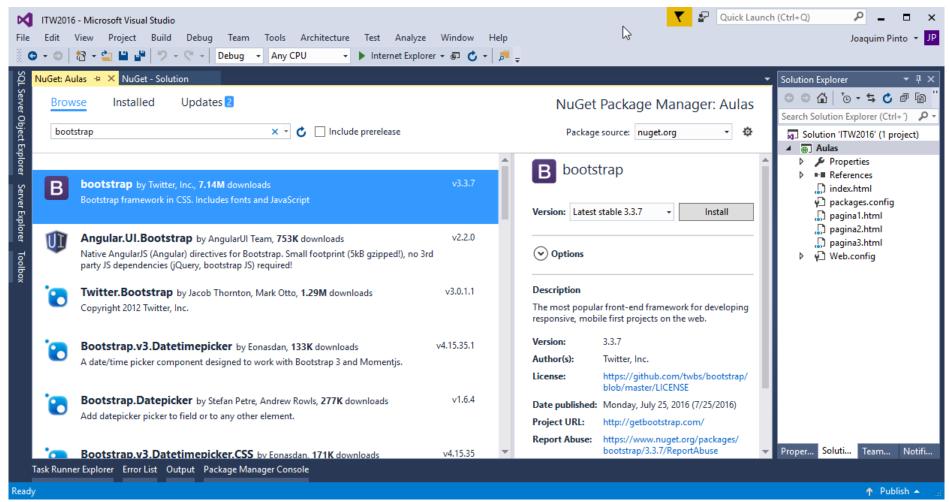
## Usando o bootstrap com o Visual Studio

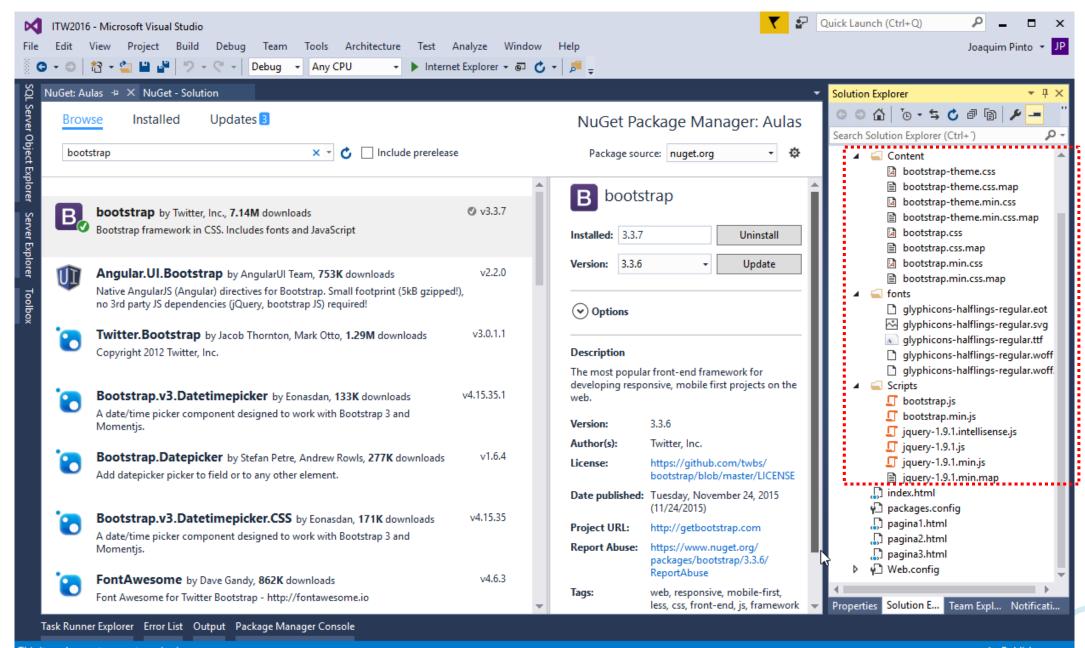
## Adicionado packages ao projeto



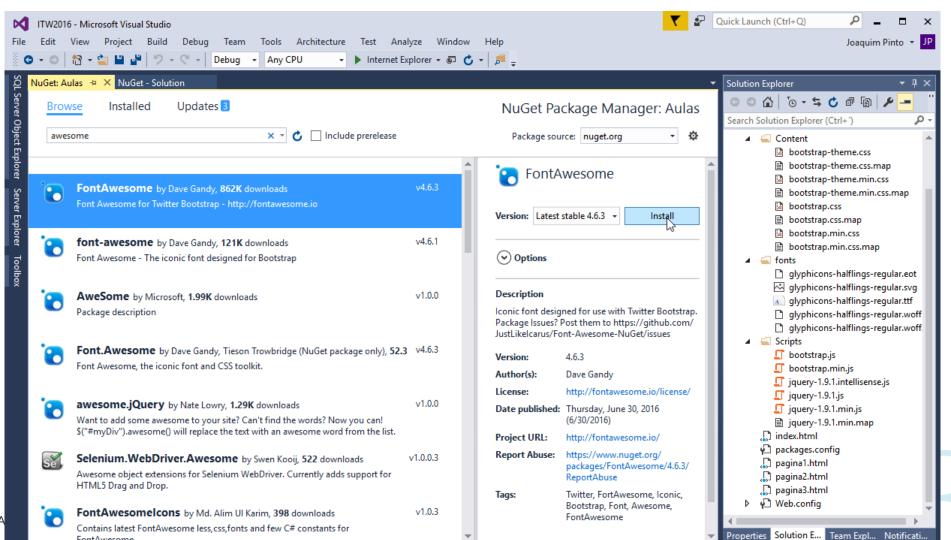
3()

## Selecionando o package bootstrap

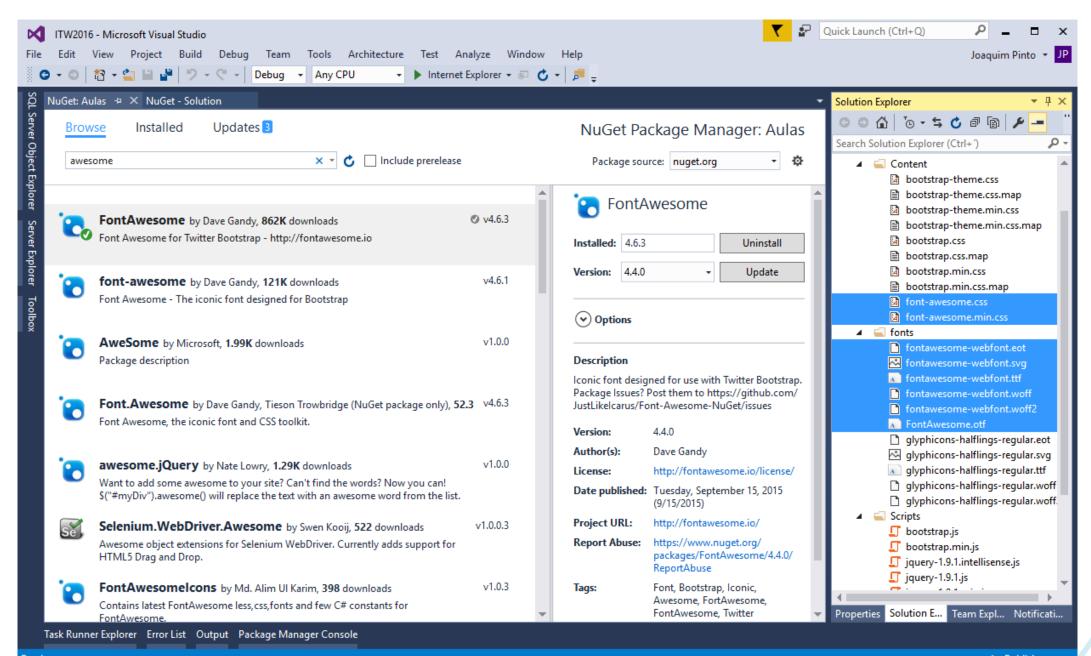




## Selecionando o package font-awesome

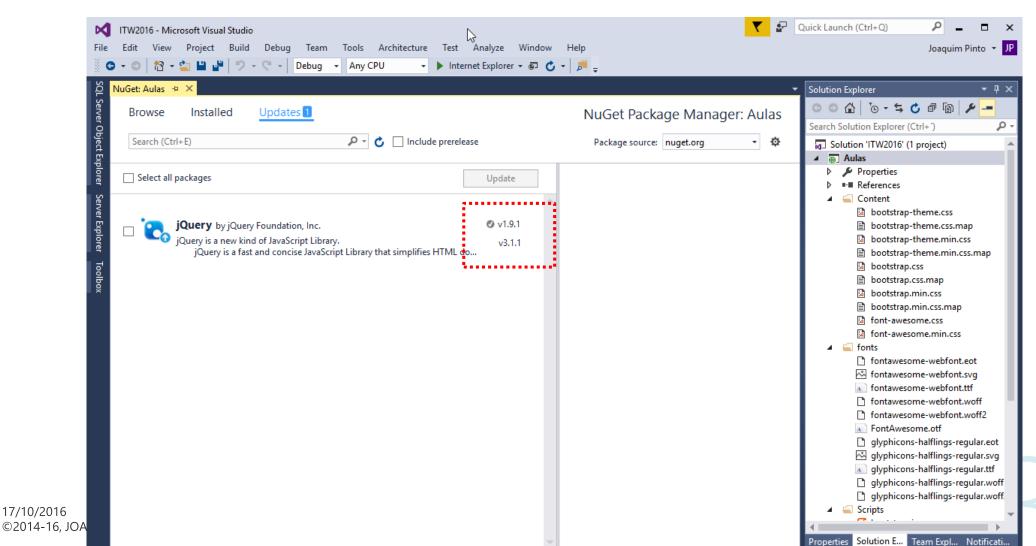


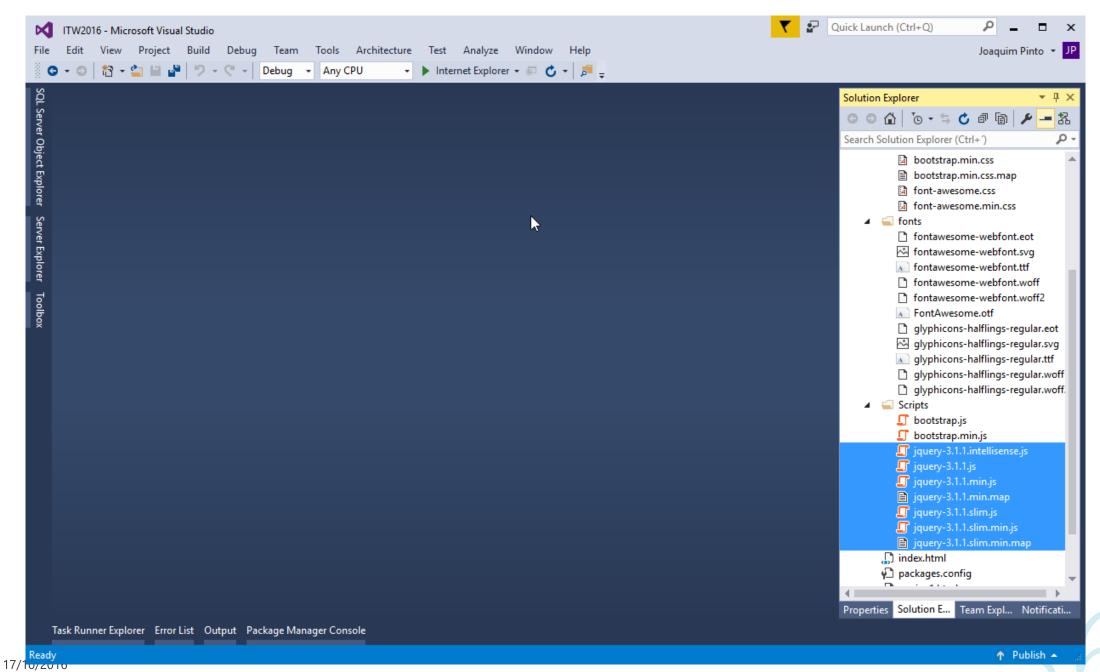
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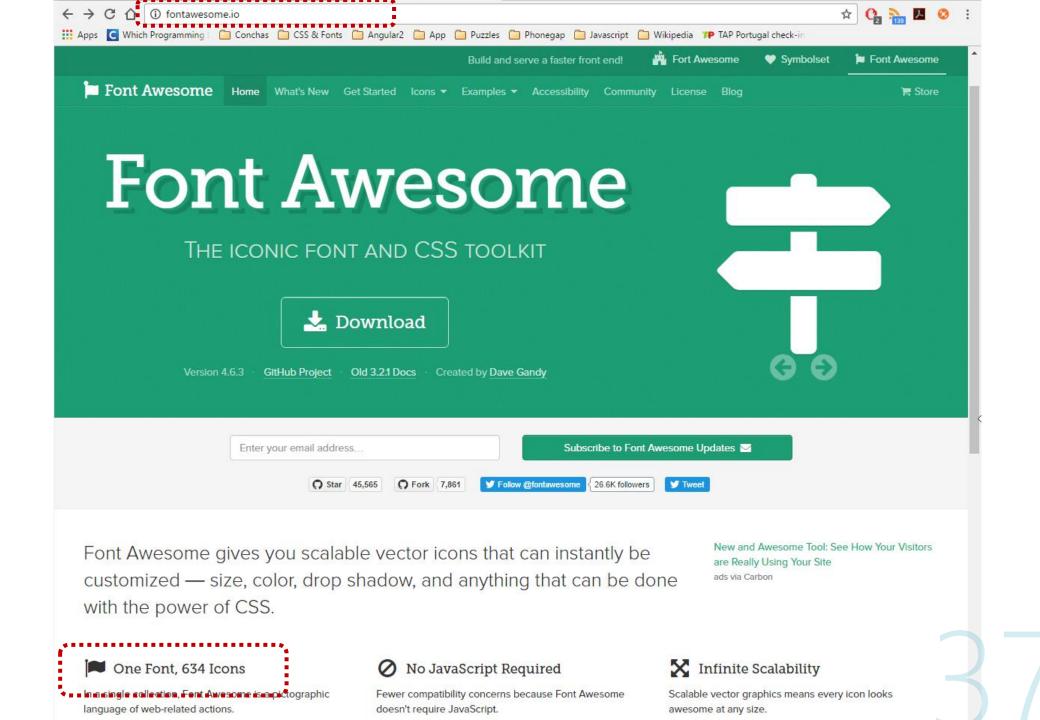


## Atualizando as packages instaladas

17/10/2016









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THE COMPLETE SET OF 634 ICONS IN FONT AWESOME 4.6.3

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Search icons					⊌ Algōlia
O New Icons	n 4.6				⊌ Algōlia
		asl-interpreting (alias)	🧷 assistive-listenin	g-systems 40	by Algolia
0 New Icons i	terpr	asl-interpreting (alias)	ි assistive-listenin නී deaf	g-systems 🚜	
O New Icons i	terpr	1 March 1 1 Marc			audio-description
O New Icons is american-sign-language-in blind	terpr &	braille	🎢 deaf		audio-description deafness (alias) font-awesome
O New Icons is american-sign-language-in blind envira	terpr &	braille fa (alias)	ø first-order	<i>ส</i> <b>๒</b>	audio-description deafness (alias) font-awesome

## Exemplo de utilização da font-awesome

♣ Home♣ Library♪ Applications♣ Settings

```
<div class="list-group">
    <a class="list-group-item" href="#"><i class="fa fa-home fa-fw"></i>&nbsp; Home</a>
    <a class="list-group-item" href="#"><i class="fa fa-book fa-fw"></i>&nbsp; Library</a>
    <a class="list-group-item" href="#"><i class="fa fa-pencil fa-fw"></i>&nbsp; Applications</a>
    <a class="list-group-item" href="#"><i class="fa fa-cog fa-fw"></i>&nbsp; Settings</a>
    </div>
```

#### Código base com a utilização do bootstrap, jquery e a font awesome

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
    <title>Bootstrap empty template</title>
   <!-- Bootstrap -->
    <link href="Content/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet" />
<!-- Font-awesome -->
    <link href="Content/font-awesome.css" rel="stylesheet" />
</head>
<body>
    <!-- INICIO -->
    <!-- FIM -->
   <!-- jQuery (necessário para os plugins JavaScript do Bootstrap) -->
   <script src="Scripts/jquery-3.1.1.min.js"></script>
   <!-- Include all compiled plugins (below), or include individual files as needed -->
   <script src="Scripts/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
</body>
</html>
```

Código base com a utilização do bootstrap, jquery e a font awesome – para quem não quer usar o VisualStudio

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
    <title>Bootstrap empty template</title>
   <!-- Bootstrap -->
    <link href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.3.7/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet" />
<!-- Font-awesome -->
    <link href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/font-awesome/4.6.3/css/font-awesome.min.css" rel="stylesheet" />
</head>
<body>
    <!-- INICIO -->
    <!-- FIM -->
   <!-- jQuery (necessário para os plugins JavaScript do Bootstrap) -->
   <script src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.1.1/jquery.min.js"></script>
   <!-- Include all compiled plugins (below), or include individual files as needed -->
   <script src="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.3.7/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
</body>
</html>
```