# Introduction

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TODO

# Graphics

# Graphics

Provides graphics operations, such as for drawing pixels and images on the screen.

#### Configuration

#### GRAPHICS\_SET\_GRID

Enables or disables a visual grid delimiting the screen pixels.

output (yesno) GRAPHICS\_SET\_GRID

- Parameters:
  - yesno: new state
    - \* yes: enables the grid
    - \* no: disables the grid

The ratio between the real and logical dimensions set with WINDOW\_SET\_SIZE must be greater then one.

#### GRAPHICS\_SET\_FONT

Changes the font for drawing and writing text.

output (text,integer) GRAPHICS\_SET\_FONT

- Parameters:
  - text: path for the .ttf font filename
  - integer: height of the new font in pixels

## ${\bf GRAPHICS\_SET\_RGB}$

Changes the color of all subsequent drawing operations.

output (integer,integer,integer) GRAPHICS\_SET\_RGB

• Parameters:

integer: new red componentinteger: new green componentinteger: new blue component

#### GRAPHICS\_SET\_WRITE\_CURSOR

Changes the cursor position for writing text with  ${\tt GRAPHICS\_WRITE}$  and  ${\tt GRAPHICS\_WRITELN}.$ 

output (integer, integer) GRAPHICS\_SET\_WRITE\_CURSOR

- Parameters:
  - integer: new position in the  ${\tt x-axis}$
  - integer: new position in the y-axis

#### Drawing

#### **GRAPHICS\_CLEAR**

Clears the screen.

output (none) GRAPHICS\_CLEAR

- Parameters:
  - none: no parameters

The clear color is specified with GRAPHICS\_SET\_RGB.

## ${\bf GRAPHICS\_DRAW\_BMP}$

Draws a bitmap image on the screen.

output (integer,integer,text) GRAPHICS\_DRAW\_BMP

- Parameters:
  - integer: position in the x-axis
  - integer: position in the y-axis
  - text: path for the .bmp image filename

#### GRAPHICS\_DRAW\_PIXEL

Draws a pixel on the screen.

output (integer,integer) GRAPHICS\_DRAW\_PIXEL

- Parameters:
  - integer: position in the x-axis
  - integer: position in the y-axis

The drawing color is specified with GRAPHICS\_SET\_RGB.

## GRAPHICS\_DRAW\_LINE

Draws a line on the screen.

output (integer,integer,integer,integer) GRAPHICS\_DRAW\_LINE;

- Parameters:
  - integer: start position in the x-axis
  - integer: start position in the y-axis
  - integer: end position in the x-axis
  - integer: end position in the y-axis

The drawing color is specified with GRAPHICS\_SET\_RGB.

#### GRAPHICS\_DRAW\_RECT

Draws a rectangle on the screen.

output (integer,integer,integer,integer) GRAPHICS\_DRAW\_RECT

- Parameters:
  - integer: position in the x-axis
  - integer: position in the y-axis
  - integer: rectangle width
  - integer: rectangle height

The drawing color is specified with GRAPHICS\_SET\_RGB.

#### GRAPHICS\_DRAW\_TEXT

Draws a text on the screen.

output (int,int,text) GRAPHICS\_DRAW\_TEXT;

- Parameters:
  - integer: position in the x-axis
  - integer: position in the y-axis
  - text: text to draw

The drawing font is specified with GRAPHICS\_SET\_FONT. The drawing color is specified with GRAPHICS\_SET\_RGB.

#### Writing

#### GRAPHICS\_WRITE

Writes a text on the screen.

output (text) GRAPHICS\_WRITE;

• Parameters:

- text: text to draw

The drawing position is first specified with <code>GRAPHICS\_SET\_WRITE\_CURSOR</code>. The cursor advances automatically for the position after the text. The drawing font is specified with <code>GRAPHICS\_SET\_FONT</code>. The drawing color is specified with <code>GRAPHICS\_SET\_RGB</code>.

#### **GRAPHICS\_WRITELN**

Writes a line of text on the screen.

output (text) GRAPHICS\_WRITELN;

The drawing position is first specified with <code>GRAPHICS\_SET\_WRITE\_CURSOR</code>. The cursor advances automatically for the next line after the text, at the same initial position. The drawing font is specified with <code>GRAPHICS\_SET\_FONT</code>. The drawing color is specified with <code>GRAPHICS\_SET\_RGB</code>.

#### Other

## GRAPHICS\_SCREENSHOT

Takes a screen shot.

output (text) GRAPHICS\_SCREENSHOT

- Parameters:
  - text: path for the .bmp image filename to generate

# Input Devices

#### Input Devices

Provides input handling, such as for keyboard and mouse.

#### Keyboard

#### KEY\_PRESS

input (integer) KEY\_PRESS

- Occurrences:
  - whenever a keyboard key is pressed
- Payload:
  - integer: numeric key code

TODO: key codes

## KEY\_UNPRESS

input (integer) KEY\_UNPRESS

- Occurrences:
  - whenever a keyboard key is released
- Payload:
  - integer: numeric key code

TODO: key codes

#### Mouse

#### MOUSE CLICK

input (integer,integer,integer) MOUSE\_CLICK

- Occurrences:
  - whenever a mouse button is pressed
- Payload:
  - integer: numeric button code (TODO: left, middle, right?)
  - integer: current mouse position in the x-axis
  - integer: current mouse position in the y-axis

#### MOUSE\_UNCLICK

input (integer,integer,integer) MOUSE\_UNCLICK

- Occurrences:
  - whenever a mouse button is released
- Payload:
  - integer: numeric button code (TODO: left, middle, right?)
  - integer: current mouse position in the x-axis
  - integer: current mouse position in the y-axis

#### MOUSE\_MOVE

input (integer,integer) MOUSE\_MOVE

- Occurrences:
  - whenever the mouse moves
- Payload:
  - integer: current mouse position in the x-axis
  - integer: current mouse position in the  ${\tt y-axis}$

# Sound

## Sound

Provides sound playback.

## Configuration

# SOUND\_SET\_VOLUME

Changes the volume of all subsequent sound playbacks.

output (integer) SOUND\_SET\_VOUME

- Parameters:
  - integer: new sound volume in percentage (from 0 to 100)

## Playback

#### SOUND\_PLAY

Plays a sound file.

output (text) SOUND\_PLAY

- Parameters:
  - text: path for the sound filename

The playback volume is specified with SOUND\_SET\_VOLUME.

# Frame Management

## Frame Management

Manages the game frames, such as for updating animations and redrawing the screen.

## Configuration

#### FRAMES\_SET

Enables or disables the generation of periodic  ${\tt FRAMES\_UPDATE}$  and  ${\tt FRAMES\_REDRAW}$  inputs to the application.

output (yesno) FRAMES\_SET

- Parameters:
  - yesno: new state
    - \* yes: enables the generation of frames \* no: disables the generation of frames

#### FRAMES\_SET\_CLEAR\_RGB

Changes the redrawing background color.

output (integer,integer) FRAMES\_SET\_CLEAR\_RGB

- Parameters:
  - integer: new red component
  - integer: new green component
  - integer: new blue component

On every frame before FRAMES\_REDRAW, the screen is cleared with the background color.

The default color is black.

#### Update

#### FRAMES\_UPDATE

input (integer) FRAMES\_UPDATE

- Occurrences:
  - on every frame, before FRAMES\_REDRAW
- Payload:
  - integer: the number of elapsed milliseconds since the previous frame

#### Redraw

#### FRAMES\_REDRAW

input (none) FRAMES\_REDRAW

- Occurrences:
  - on every frame, after FRAMES\_UPDATE
- Payload:
  - none: no payload

Before the input occurs, the screen is cleared with the color set with FRAMES\_SET\_CLEAR\_RGB.

# Window Management

## Window Management

Manages the application window.

## Configuration

## WINDOW\_SET\_SIZE

Changes the real and logical sizes of the window.

output (integer,integer,integer,integer) WINDOW\_SET\_SIZE

- Parameters:
  - integer: new real widthinteger: new real heightinteger: new logical width
  - integer: new logical height

The window is automatically cleared with black.

The arithmetic division between the real and logical dimensions must be exact.

## WINDOW\_SET\_TITLE

Changes the title of the window.

output (text) WINDOW\_SET\_TITLE

- Parameters:
  - text: new window title

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