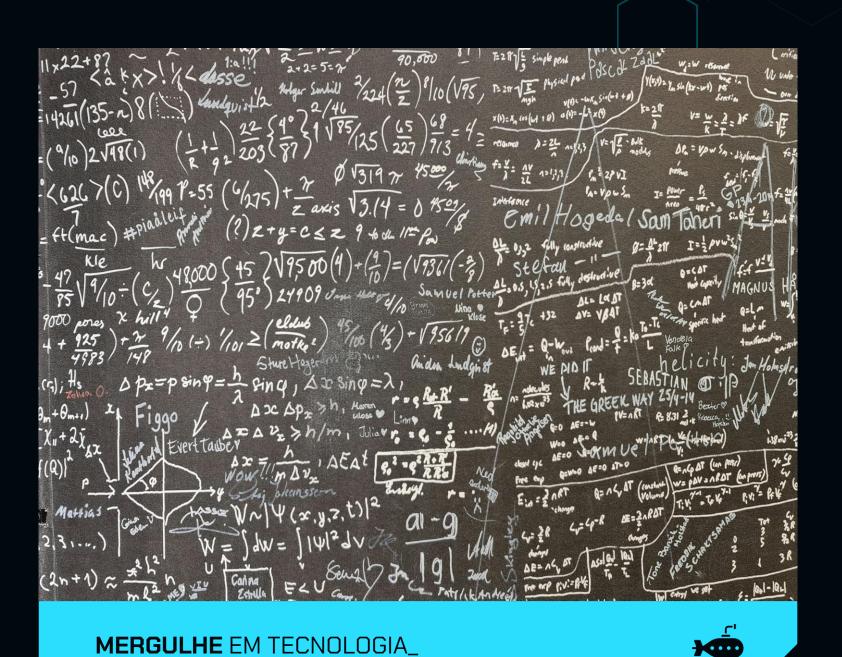
#### alura

# ÁLGEBRA LINEAR

Determinantes



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O determinante de uma matriz é um valor escalar que está relacionado a essa matriz. Ele possui características interessantes para várias aplicações da matemática. Somente pode ser calculado em uma matriz quadrada.

det(A) ou |A|

$$A_{2\times 2} = \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}$$

$$|A| = ad - bc$$

$$A_{3\times3} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{bmatrix}$$

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$$det(A) = (-1)^{i+j} a_{11}$$

$$A_{3\times3} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$det(A) = (-1)^{1+1} \cdot a_{11} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$A_{3\times3} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$det(A) = (-1)^{2} \cdot a_{11} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+2} \cdot a_{12} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$A_{3\times3} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$det(A) = (-1)^{2} \cdot a_{11} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{3} \cdot a_{12} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{13} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{13} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{13} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{13} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{13} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{13} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{13} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{13} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{13} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{13} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{13} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{13} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{13} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{13} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{13} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{13} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{13} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{13} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{12} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{12} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{12} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{12} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{12} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{12} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{22} \cdot a_{22} \cdot a_{22} \cdot a_{22} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{22} \cdot a_{22} \cdot a_{22} \cdot a_{22} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{22} \cdot a_{22} \cdot a_{22} \cdot a_{22} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{22} \cdot a_{22} \cdot a_{22} \cdot a_{22} + (-1)^{1+3} \cdot a_{22} \cdot a_{22} \cdot$$

$$A_{3\times3} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$det(A) = (-1)^{2} \cdot a_{11} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{3} \cdot a_{12} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{4} \cdot a_{13} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$A_{3\times3} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$det(A) = a_{11} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$det(A) = a_{11}.(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}.(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}.((a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31}))$$

#### **EXEMPLO**

$$A_{3\times3} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -4 & 8 \\ 5 & 4 & 6 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\det(A) = (-1)^{3+1} \cdot 0 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} -4 & 8 \\ 4 & 6 \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{3+2} \cdot (-1) \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 8 \\ 5 & 6 \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^{3+3} \cdot 2 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -4 \\ 5 & 4 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\det(A) = 0 + (2.6) - (8.5) - 2((2.4) - ((-4).5))$$

$$\det(A) = 0 + 12 - 40 - 56 \qquad \det(A) = -84$$



Um exemplo prático em ciência de dados para o determinante é o cálculo de autovalores e autovetores. A partir deles é possível construir um modelo de análise de componentes principais (PCA), muito utilizado para redução de dimensionalidade dos dados.