

KULLIYYAH OF INFORMATION & COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY

SEMESTER 3, 2021/2022

INFO 4313 DATA MINING

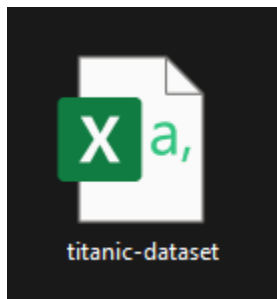
SECTION 01

“FINAL ASSESSMENT”

PREPARED BY:

JOYADDAR MD JOBAYER 1731833

1. I have downloaded the excel file as given in part A which is Titanic.csv.



2.

The titanic dataset contains 891 data. After downloading the dataset, I did some pre-processing with the dataset. Firstly, I used a substitute formula in excel to clean the Name column. After that, I have deleted to Colum from the dataset to run with Weka which are cabin and ticket. Also, I filled up with 0 for missing data or empty cell. Lastly, I have changed with 1 for yes and 0 for No in survive Colum. I used IF formula to change the value from 0,1 to yes, no.

Passenger	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22	1	0	A/5 21171	7.25		S
2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Thayer)	female	38	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	C
3	1	3	Heikinen, Miss. Laina	female	26	0	0	STON/O2.	7.925		S
4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35	1	0	113803	53.1	C123	S
5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35	0	0	373450	8.05		S
6	0	3	Moran, Mr. James	male		0	0	330877	8.4583		Q
7	0	1	McCarthy, Mr. Timothy J	male	54	0	0	17463	51.8625	E46	S
8	0	3	Palsson, Master. Gosta Leonard	male	2	3	1	349909	21.075		S
9	1	3	Johnson, Mrs. Oscar W (Elisabeth Vilhelmina Berg)	female	27	0	2	347742	11.1333		S
10	1	2	Nasser, Mrs. Nicholas (Adele Achem)	female	14	1	0	237736	30.0708		C
11	1	3	Sandstrom, Miss. Marguerite Rut	female	4	1	1	PP 9549	16.7	G6	S
12	1	1	Bonnell, Miss. Elizabeth	female	58	0	0	113783	26.55	C103	S
13	0	3	Saunderscock, Mr. William Henry	male	20	0	0	A/5. 2151	8.05		S
14	0	3	Andersson, Mr. Anders Johan	male	39	1	5	347082	31.275		S
15	0	3	Vestrom, Miss. Hulda Amanda Adolfina	female	14	0	0	350406	7.8542		S
16	1	2	Hewlett, Mrs. (Mary D Kingcome)	female	55	0	0	248706	16		S
17	0	3	Rice, Master. Eugene	male	2	4	1	382652	29.125		Q
18	1	2	Williams, Mr. Charles Eugene	male		0	0	244373	13		S
19	0	3	Vander Planke, Mrs. Julius (Emelia Maria Vandemoortele)	female	31	1	0	345763	18		S
20	1	3	Masselmani, Mrs. Fatima	female		0	0	2649	7.225		C
21	0	2	Fynney, Mr. Joseph J	male	35	0	0	239865	26		S
22	1	2	Beesley, Mr. Lawrence	male	34	0	0	248698	13	D56	S
23	1	3	McGowan, Miss. Anna "Annie"	female	15	0	0	330923	8.0292		Q
24	1	1	Sloper, Mr. William Thompson	male	28	0	0	113788	35.5	A6	S
25	0	3	Palsson, Miss. Torborg Danira	female	8	3	1	349909	21.075		S
26	1	3	Asplund, Mrs. Carl Oscar (Selma Augusta Emilia Johansson)	female	38	1	5	347077	31.3875		S
27	0	3	Emir, Mr. Farred Chehab	male		0	0	2631	7.225		C
28	0	1	Fortune, Mr. Charles Alexander	male	19	3	2	19950	263	C23 C25 C	S
29	1	3	O'Dwyer, Miss. Ellen "Nellie"	female		0	0	330959	7.8792		Q
30	0	3	Todoroff, Mr. Lalio	male		0	0	349216	7.8958		S
31	0	1	Uruchurtu, Don. Manuel E	male	40	0	0	PC 17601	27.7208		C
32	1	1	Spencer, Mrs. William Augustus (Marie Eugenie)	female		1	0	PC 17569	146.5208	B78	C
33	1	3	Glynn, Miss. Mary Agatha	female		0	0	335677	7.75		Q
34	0	2	Wheadon, Mr. Edward H	male	66	0	0	C.A. 24575	10.5		S

Before pre-processing the titanic dataset

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
PassengerId	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Embarked	Pclass	Survived
1	Braund Mr. Owen Harris	male	22	1	0	7.25	S	3	No
2	Cumings Mrs. John Bradley Florence Briggs Thayer	female	38	1	0	71.2833	C	1	Yes
3	Heikkinen Miss. Laina	female	26	0	0	7.925	S	3	Yes
4	Futrelle Mrs. Jacques Heath Lily May Peel	female	35	1	0	53.1	S	1	Yes
5	Allen Mr. William Henry	male	35	0	0	8.05	S	3	No
6	Moran Mr. James	male	0	0	0	8.4583	Q	3	No
7	McCarthy Mr. Timothy J	male	54	0	0	51.8625	S	1	No
8	Palsson Master. Gosta Leonard	male	2	3	1	21.075	S	3	No
9	Johnson Mrs. Oscar W Elisabeth Vilhelmina Berg	female	27	0	2	11.1333	S	3	Yes
10	Nasser Mrs. Nicholas Adele Achem	female	14	1	0	30.0708	C	2	Yes
11	Sandstrom Miss. Marguerite Rut	female	4	1	1	16.7	S	3	Yes
12	Bonnell Miss. Elizabeth	female	58	0	0	26.55	S	1	Yes
13	Saunders Mr. William Henry	male	20	0	0	8.05	S	3	No
14	Andersson Mr. Anders Johan	male	39	1	5	31.275	S	3	No
15	Vestrom Miss. Hulda Amanda Adolfina	female	14	0	0	7.8542	S	3	No
16	Hewlett Mrs. Mary D Kingcome	female	55	0	0	16	S	2	Yes
17	Rice Master. Eugene	male	2	4	1	29.125	Q	3	No
18	Williams Mr. Charles Eugene	male	0	0	0	13	S	2	Yes
19	Vander Planke Mrs. Julius Emelia Maria Vandemoortele	female	31	1	0	18	S	3	No
20	Masselmani Mrs. Fatima	female	0	0	0	7.225	C	3	Yes
21	Fynney Mr. Joseph J	male	35	0	0	26	S	2	No
22	Beesley Mr. Lawrence	male	34	0	0	13	S	2	Yes
23	McGowan Miss. Anna Annie	female	15	0	0	8.0292	Q	3	Yes
24	Sloper Mr. William Thompson	male	28	0	0	35.5	S	1	Yes
25	Palsson Miss. Torborg Danira	female	8	3	1	21.075	S	3	No
26	Asplund Mrs. Carl Oscar Selma Augusta Emilia Johansson	female	38	1	5	31.3875	S	3	Yes
27	Emir Mr. Farred Chehab	male	0	0	0	7.225	C	3	No
28	Fortune Mr. Charles Alexander	male	19	3	2	263	S	1	No
29	O Dwyer Miss. Ellen Nellie	female	0	0	0	7.8792	Q	3	Yes
30	Todoroff Mr. Lalio	male	0	0	0	7.8958	S	3	No
31	Uruchurtu Don. Manuel E	male	40	0	0	27.7208	C	1	No
32	Spencer Mrs. William Augustus Marie Eugenie	female	0	1	0	146.5208	C	1	Yes
33	Glynn Miss. Mary Agatha	female	0	0	0	7.75	Q	3	Yes
34	Wheaton Mr. Edward H	male	66	0	0	10.5	S	2	No

After pre-processing the titanic dataset

3. I have generated 3 models such as Naive Bayes, Logistic and J48. But I have chosen Naïve Bayes models to predict which passengers have high likely to survive.

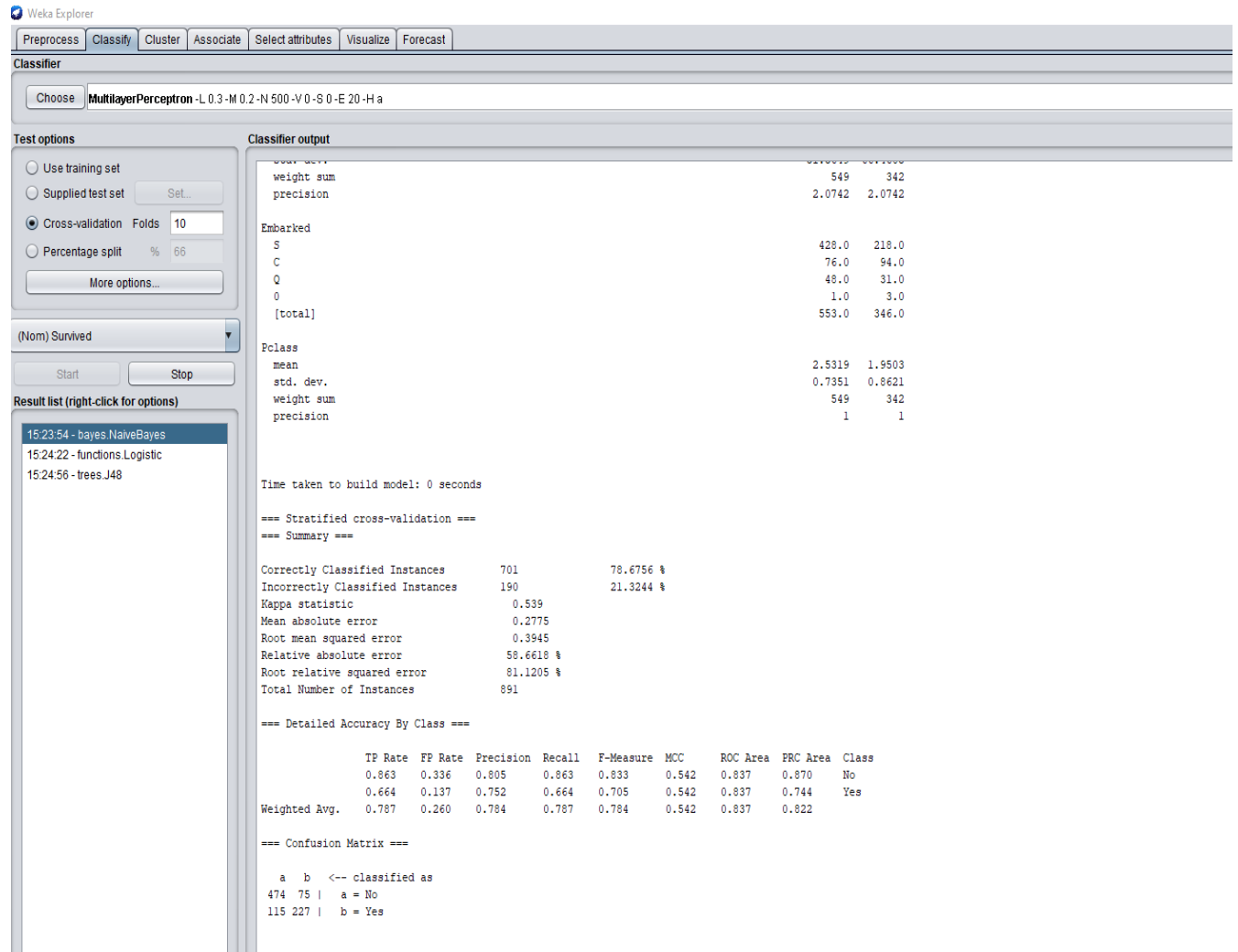


Figure: Naïve Bayes model

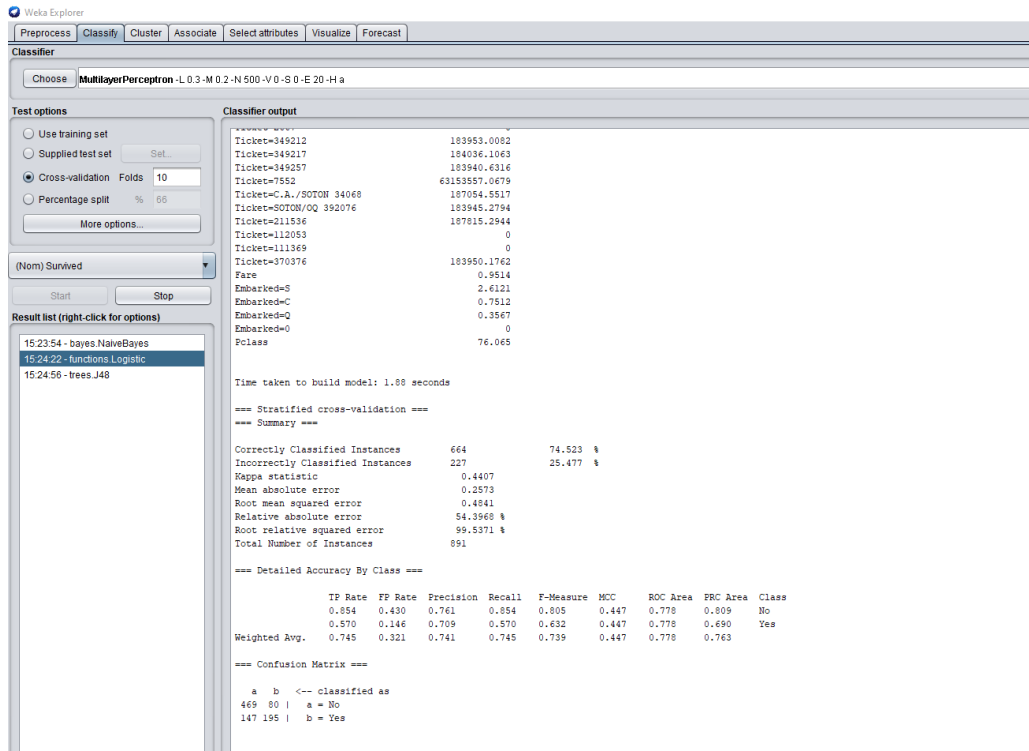


Figure: Logistic model

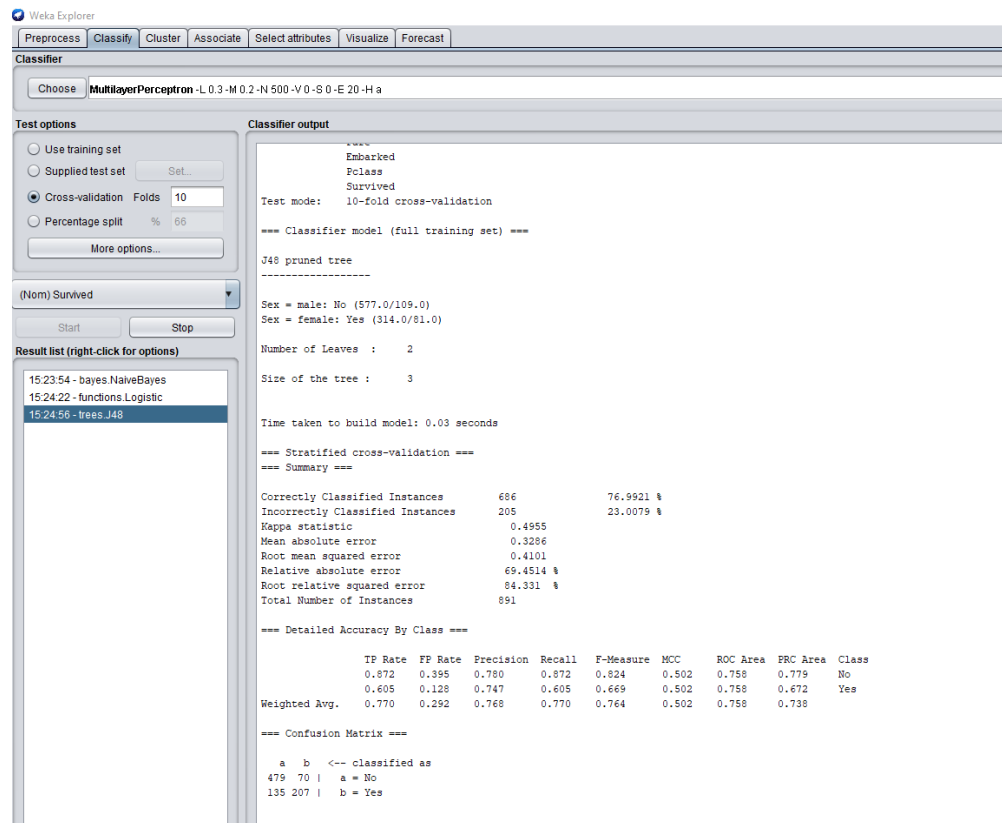


Figure: J48 model

4. In Naïve Bayes model, after using the 10-fold cross validation calculating the accuracy and confusion matrix which can be produced to support that passengers have high likely to survive from the dataset.

NAÏVE BAYES

==== Confusion Matrix ====

```
a  b  <-- classified as
474 75 |  a = No
115 227 |  b = Yes
```

From the confusion matrix we can say that,

TP = 474

FP = 75

TN = 227

FN = 115

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Accuracy} &= \text{TP} + \text{TN} / \text{TP} + \text{FP} + \text{FN} + \text{TN} \\ &= 474 + 227 / 474 + 75 + 115 + 227 \\ &= 701 / 891 \\ &= 0.79\end{aligned}$$

According to the calculation, Naïve Bayes has 0.79 or 79% accuracy of survivors.

5.

```
Classifier output
*      0      (normalized) Cabin=D26
+      0.7797 (normalized) Cabin=E17
+     -0.5098 (normalized) Cabin=A24
+      0      (normalized) Cabin=C50
+      0.01   (normalized) Cabin=B42
+      0.4898 (normalized) Cabin=C148
+      0.11   (normalized) Embarked=S
+      0.3199 (normalized) Embarked=C
+      0.06   (normalized) Embarked=Q
+      0.49

=== Re-evaluation on test set ===

User supplied test set
Relation:      predict
Instances:     unknown (yet). Reading incrementally
Attributes:    12

=== Predictions on user test set ===

inst#  actual  predicted error prediction
1      1:?     1:No     1
2      1:?     1:No     1
3      1:?     1:No     1
4      1:?     1:No     1
5      1:?     1:No     1
6      1:?     1:No     1
7      1:?     1:No     1
8      1:?     1:No     1
9      1:?     1:No     1

=== Summary ===

Total Number of Instances      0
Ignored Class Unknown Instances      9
```

According to the screenshot above, I used Function SGD to get the prediction:

inst# actual predicted error prediction

1 1:? 1:No 1

2 1:? 1:No 1

3 1:? 1:No 1

4 1:? 1:No 1

5 1:? 1:No 1

6 1:? 1:No 1

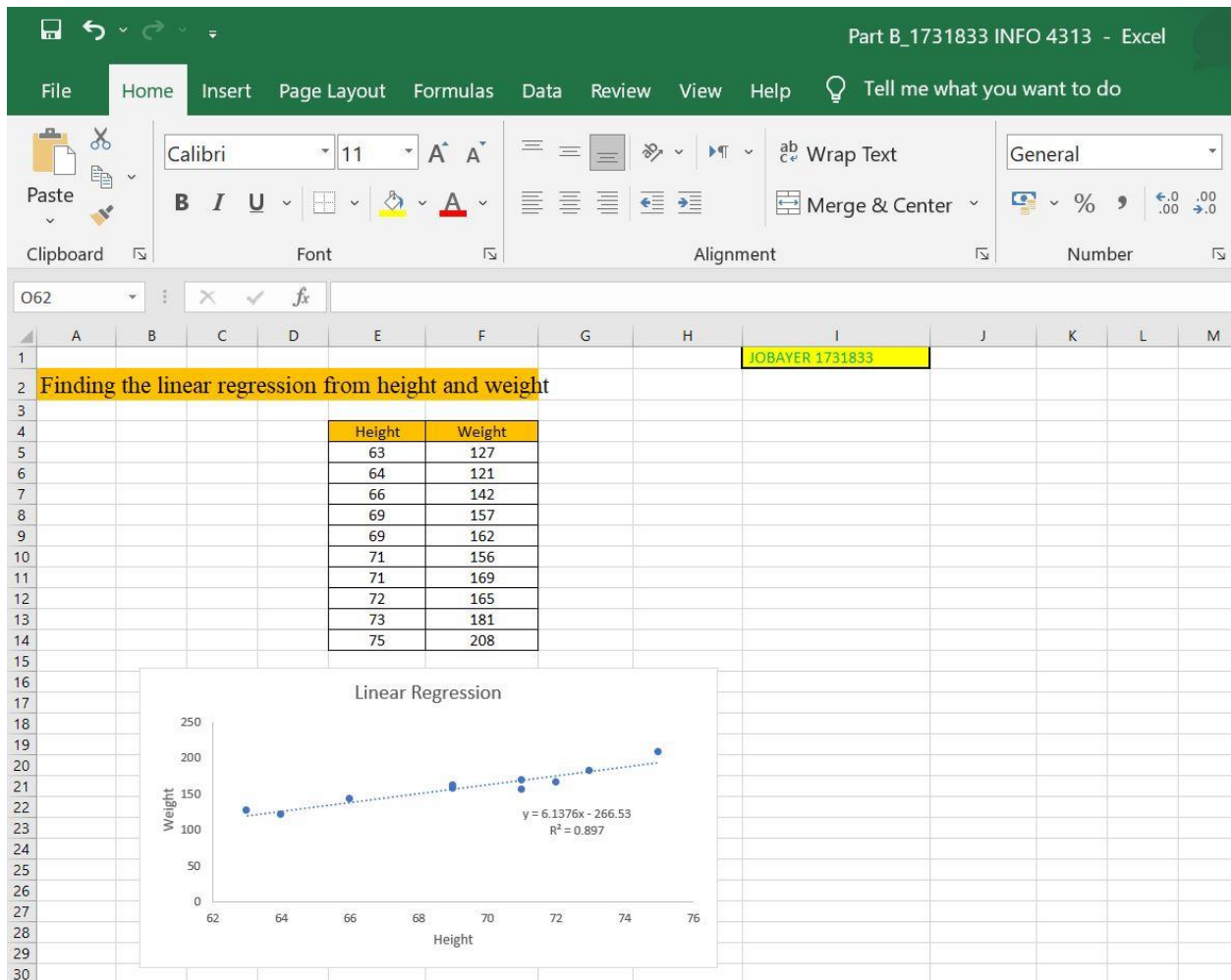
7 1:? 1:No 1

8 1:? 1:No 1

9 1:? 1:No 1

PART 2:

LINEAR REGRESSION:



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Predicting the value of weight when the height are 80,82,60 and 58

Let, Height =X and Weight = Y

X	Y	X - mean(x)	Y - mean(y)	X - mean(x) * Y - mean(y)	X - mean(x)^2
63	127	-6.3	-31.8	200.34	39.69
64	121	-5.3	-37.8	200.34	28.09
66	142	-3.3	-16.8	55.44	10.89
69	157	-0.3	-1.8	0.54	0.09
69	162	-0.3	3.2	-0.96	0.09
71	156	1.7	-2.8	-4.76	2.89
71	169	1.7	10.2	17.34	2.89
72	165	2.7	6.2	16.74	7.29
73	181	3.7	22.2	82.14	13.69
75	208	5.7	49.2	280.44	32.49
				847.6	138.1

Mean (x) 69.3
Mean (y) 158.8

y=mx+c
m 6.138
c -266.534

y= 6.138x + (-266.534)

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062

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
72					y = 89.47					
73										
74										
75										
76	Finding the R ² , MSE and MAE									
77										
78										
79										
80		R ²								
81										
82			X	Y	Py	Py - Y	(Py-Y) ²	(Y-mean(y)) ²		
83			63	127	120.16	-6.84	46.7856	1011.24		
84			64	121	126.298	5.298	28.068804	1428.84		
85			66	142	138.574	-3.426	11.737476	282.24		
86			69	157	156.988	-0.012	0.000144	3.24		
87			69	162	156.988	-5.012	25.120144	10.24		
88			71	156	169.264	13.264	175.933696	7.84		
89			71	169	169.264	0.264	0.069696	104.04		
90			72	165	175.402	10.402	108.201604	38.44		
91			73	181	181.54	0.54	0.2916	492.84		
92			75	208	193.816	-14.184	201.185856	2420.64		
93							597.39462	5799.6		
94										
95										
96					R ²	0.897				

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	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
7								
8		MAE						
9								
10			X	Y	Py	Py - Y	Py - Y	
11			63	127	120.16	-6.84	6.84	
12			64	121	126.298	5.298	5.298	
13			66	142	138.574	-3.426	3.426	
14			69	157	156.988	-0.012	0.012	
15			69	162	156.988	-5.012	5.012	
16			71	156	169.264	13.264	13.264	
17			71	169	169.264	0.264	0.264	
18			72	165	175.402	10.402	10.402	
19			73	181	181.54	0.54	0.54	
20			75	208	193.816	-14.184	14.184	
21							59.242	
22								
23								
24								
25					MAE	5.9242		
26								

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C35 Let, Height =X and Weight = Y									
99	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	
100		MSE							
101			X	Y	Py	Py - Y	(Py-Y)^2		
102			63	127	=6.138*(63)+(-266.534)	=E102-D102	=POWER(F102,2)		
103			64	121	=6.138*(64)+(-266.534)	=E103-D103	=POWER(F103,2)		
104			66	142	=6.138*(66)+(-266.534)	=E104-D104	=POWER(F104,2)		
105			69	157	=6.138*(69)+(-266.534)	=E105-D105	=POWER(F105,2)		
106			69	162	=6.138*(69)+(-266.534)	=E106-D106	=POWER(F106,2)		
107			71	156	=6.138*(71)+(-266.534)	=E107-D107	=POWER(F107,2)		
108			71	169	=6.138*(71)+(-266.534)	=E108-D108	=POWER(F108,2)		
109			72	165	=6.138*(72)+(-266.534)	=E109-D109	=POWER(F109,2)		
110			73	181	=6.138*(73)+(-266.534)	=E110-D110	=POWER(F110,2)		
111			75	208	=6.138*(75)+(-266.534)	=E111-D111	=POWER(F111,2)		
112							=SUM(G102:G111)		
113									
114									
115					MSE	=G112/10			
116									
117									
118		MAE							
119			X	Y	Py	Py - Y	Py - Y		
120			63	127	=6.138*(63)+(-266.534)	=E121-D121	6.84		
121			64	121	=6.138*(64)+(-266.534)	=E122-D122	5.298		
122			66	142	=6.138*(66)+(-266.534)	=E123-D123	3.426		
123			69	157	=6.138*(69)+(-266.534)	=E124-D124	0.012		
124			69	162	=6.138*(69)+(-266.534)	=E125-D125	5.012		
125			71	156	=6.138*(71)+(-266.534)	=E126-D126	13.264		
126			71	169	=6.138*(71)+(-266.534)	=E127-D127	0.264		
127			72	165	=6.138*(72)+(-266.534)	=E128-D128	10.402		
128			73	181	=6.138*(73)+(-266.534)	=E129-D129	0.54		
129			75	208	=6.138*(75)+(-266.534)	=E130-D130	14.184		
130							=SUM(G121:G130)		
131									
132									
133									
134									
135					MAE	=G131/10			

