

# APA 6<sup>th</sup> Referencing Quick Guide

Print Book 1 author	<p><b>In-text:</b> Edmonds (2006) argues that ... <b>OR</b> ... a different conclusion (Edmonds, 2006).</p> <p>If a direct quotation, include page number. Edmonds (2006) argues that "the future is multidisciplinary" (p. 84). <b>OR</b> As one writer put it "the future is multidisciplinary" (Edmonds, 2006, p. 84).</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Edmonds, W. (2006). <i>Classic experiments in psychology</i> (2nd ed.). Sydney, Australia: Apex.</p>
Print Book 2 authors	<p><b>In-text:</b> Same order as they appear in book, not alphabetical. Jacobs and Beckett (2004) argue ... <b>OR</b> ... a different conclusion (Jacobs &amp; Beckett, 2004).</p> <p>Direct quote: "... a different conclusion" (Jacobs &amp; Beckett, 2004, p. 107).</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Jacobs, F. T., &amp; Beckett, S. F. (2004). <i>Classic experiments in biology</i>. New York, NY: Madison Pub.</p>
Print Book 3-5 authors	<p><b>In-text:</b> Initially cite all names. Rodriguez, Santiago, Anton and Jones (1998) discuss ...</p> <p>For all further references use et al. For example: Rodriguez et al. (1998) discuss ... <b>OR</b> ... for an information prominent citation ... a different position (Rodriguez et al., 1998).</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Rodriguez, D., Santiago, D., Anton, G. M., &amp; Jones, W. W. (1998). <i>Classic experiments</i>. London, UK: Lanes.</p>
Print Book 6-7 authors	<p><b>In-text:</b> Cite <i>only</i> the surname of <i>the first author</i> followed by et al. and include the year of publication.</p> <p>For example: Rodriguez et al., (1998)</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Include all authors, up to seven, in the reference list.</p> <p>Rodriguez, D., Santiago, D., Anton, G. M., Jones, W. W., Chang, Y., Wall, P.M., &amp; Davies, I. (1998). <i>Classic experiments</i>. London, UK: Lanes.</p>
Print Book 8+ authors	<p><b>In-text:</b> Cite <i>only</i> the surname of <i>the first author</i> followed by et al. and include the year of publication.</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> List the first six authors; add three ellipses (...) and the last author.</p> <p>Rodriguez, D., Santiago, D., Anton, G. M., Jones, W. W., Chang, Y., Wall, P.M., Davies, I. Oates, J., ...Hall, D.J. (1998). <i>Classic experiments</i>. London, UK: Lanes.</p>
E-book	<p><b>In-text:</b> Horn and Whippy (2014) state ... <b>OR</b> ... an increase (Horn &amp; Whippy, 2014).</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Horn, L. &amp; Whippy, S. (2014). <i>Captivate</i> (2nd ed.). Retrieved from <a href="http://www.monash.edu.au/captivate/publications/sth-afp-2014-elc">http://www.monash.edu.au/captivate/publications/sth-afp-2014-elc</a></p>
Secondary Citation	<p><b>In-text:</b> The first name is the author of the original source. Traynor (2001, as cited in Smith, 2007) states that ... <b>OR</b> ... a different result (Traynor, 2001, as cited in Smith, 2007).</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Do not include the author of the original source; include only that of the source you read. Smith, F. J. (2007). <i>Exploration of outer limits</i>. Sydney, Australia: Apex</p>
Multiple citations (more than one in-text reference)	<p><b>In-text:</b> List the citations in alphabetical order and separate with semicolons.</p> <p>For example: ... and they all reached similar conclusions (Borg, 2010; Coghill, 2011; Hobson &amp; Chan, 2009).</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Add the bibliographic details of all sources to the reference list in alphabetical order.</p>
Chapter of Printed Edited Book	<p><b>In-text:</b> Cite names(s) of the author(s) of the chapter. Johansson and Morgan (2009) believe ... <b>OR</b> ... a final point (Johansson &amp; Morgan, 2009).</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Johansson, C., &amp; Morgan, S. (2009). Macroeconomics and the GFC. In A. D. Pellegrini (Ed.), <i>GFC, the on-going uncertainty</i> (pp. 267-354). New York, NY: Guilford Press.</p>
Journal Article in print	<p><b>In-text:</b> Williams (2010) argues that ... <b>OR</b> ... a different conclusion (Williams, 2010).</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> where no doi (digital object identifier) is available:</p> <p>Williams, R. (2010). Archaeological hotspots in Victoria. <i>Journal of Archaeology</i>, 27(4), 10-29.</p>

Journal Article from Internet database	<p><b>In-text:</b> Chadwick (2009) found that ... <b>OR</b> ... the final result (Chadwick, 2009).</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Chadwick, P. (2009). Changing fortunes of the blue chips. <i>Journal of Business Studies</i>, 19(3), 84-100. doi: 10.1037//0033-29.126.910</p> <p>(If doi is unavailable, cite URL of journal homepage).</p> <p>Trankle, S. A., &amp; Haw, J. (2009). Predicting Australian health behaviour from health beliefs. <i>Electronic Journal of Applied Psychology</i>, 5(2), 9-17. Retrieved from <a href="http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap/">http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap/</a></p>
Government Publication	<p><b>In-text:</b> The Department of Human Services (2010) outlines ... <b>OR</b> ... a growing need (Dept. of Human Services, 2010).</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Department of Human Services. (2010). <i>Changing requirements of language support for migrants</i>. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service.</p>
Government Report	<p><b>In-text:</b> Department of Health and Aging (2014) claims that ... <b>OR</b> ... an appropriate outcome (Department of Health and Aging, 2014).</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Department of Health and Ageing. (2012). <i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander health performance framework 2012 report</i>. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.health.gov.au/internet/publications/publishing.nsf/Content/oatsih-hpf-2012-toc">http://www.health.gov.au/internet/publications/publishing.nsf/Content/oatsih-hpf-2012-toc</a></p>
Conference Paper (for Proceedings Published in book form)	<p><b>In-text:</b> Kajewski (2006) states that ... <b>OR</b> ... as an acceptable result (Kajewski, 2006).</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Kajewski, M. (2006). Emerging technologies changing our service delivery model. <i>Proceedings of the ALIA 2006 Biennial Conference</i>. Retrieved from Australian Library and Information Association Website: <a href="http://conferences.alia.org.au/alia2006">http://conferences.alia.org.au/alia2006</a></p>
Electronic Book	<p><b>In-text:</b> Bennett (2006) argues that ... <b>OR</b> ... for the patient's benefit (2006).</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Bennett, P. (2006). <i>Abnormal and clinical psychology: An introduction</i>. doi: 10.1037//0022-006X.68.5.843 <b>OR</b> ... Retrieved from <a href="http://www.ebilib.com/">http://www.ebilib.com/</a> (if doi unavailable)</p>
Newspaper in print	<p><b>In-text:</b> Henderson (2011) explains that ... <b>OR</b> ... is the root of the problem (Henderson, 2011).</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Henderson, B. (2011, January 14). Gillard's carbon policy: No backdown. <i>The Australian</i>. p. 3.</p>
Newspaper online	<p><b>In-text:</b> Milton (2011) makes the point ... <b>OR</b> ... a vast improvement (Milton, 2011).</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Milton, S. (2011, February 27). The Linux desktop is here. <i>The Age</i>. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.theage.com.au/articles/2011/02/27/1076548215848.html">http://www.theage.com.au/articles/2011/02/27/1076548215848.html</a></p>
Website	<p><b>In-text:</b> Cooper (2009) warns ... <b>OR</b> ... as a solution to the problem (Cooper, 2009).</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Cooper, D. (2009). <i>Native ant may stop toad in its track</i>. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.abc.net.au/science/articles/2009/03/31/2530686.htm?site=science&amp;topic=latest">http://www.abc.net.au/science/articles/2009/03/31/2530686.htm?site=science&amp;topic=latest</a></p>
Website: association as author	<p><b>In-text:</b> The Australian Psychological Society (2010) recommends that....<b>OR</b>...is recommended (The Australian Psychological Society, 2010)</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Australian Psychological Society. (2010, April 1). <i>Bushfire resources: Psychological preparedness and recovery</i>. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.psychology.org.au/bushfires/">http://www.psychology.org.au/bushfires/</a></p>

**Note:** If no author can be found, use the article title; if no date is given use n.d. (for no date).

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