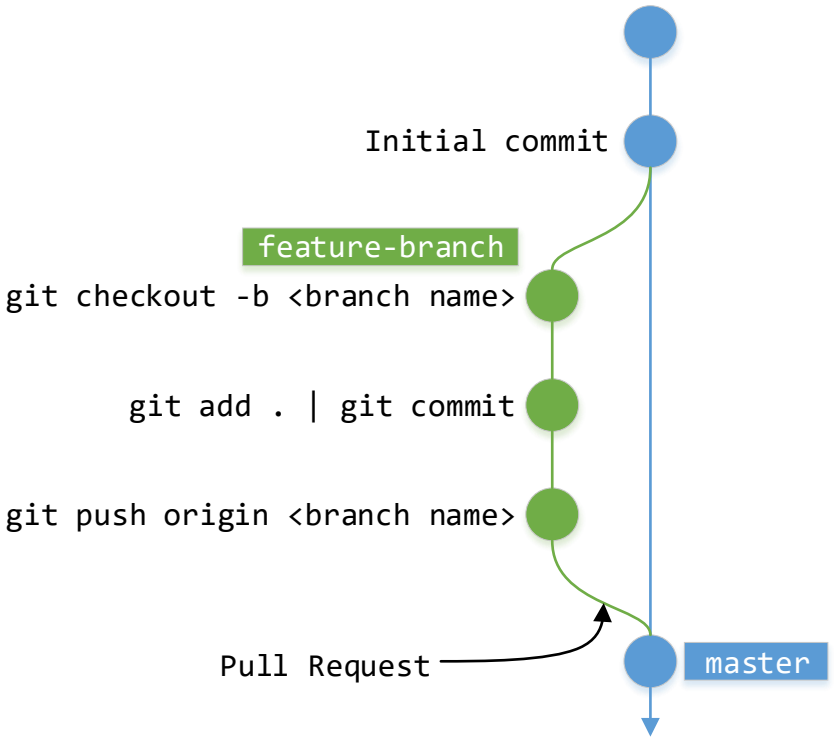
Guidelines for Git

Workflow

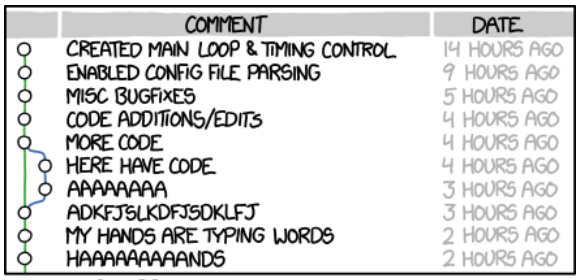
1. Create a new branch to work on
    - `git checkout –b <branch name>`
2. Do work and commit
    - `git add .` (gaa)
    - `git commit` (gc)
    - In VIM
        i. **i** -> enter input mode
        ii. Write message
        iii. **Esc** -> Exit input mode
        iv. **:wq** -> Write and quit
        v. **:q!** -> Just quit
3. Push commits to remote branch
    - `git push origin <branch name>`
4. Create a pull request to master using website or GUI



Guidelines

- Never work on master branch unless for super small changes
- One branch for each unit of work (feature, document, bug-fix, experiment)
- Don’t push non-functional code to master branch
- Never force a push

Commit Messages



Subject

- Limit to 50 characters
    - Easier to view on GitHub, GitLab, Bitbucket, git log etc.
- Capitalize the line
- Use imperative mood
    - Spoken or written as a command or instruction
        - Merge branch ‘thing’
        - Revert ‘commit a’
        - Merge pull request #123
        - Change this
        - Refactor that

Body

- Separate subject line and body with blank line
- Wrap at about 72 characters
- Use the body to explain what was changed and why it changed
    - The how is told by the committed code