seaice3p

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CONTENTS:

	seaice3p 1.1 seaice3p package	1
2	Indices and tables	49
Рy	thon Module Index	51
In	dex	53

CHAPTER

ONE

SEAICE3P

1.1 seaice3p package

1.1.1 Subpackages

seaice3p.diagnostics package

Submodules

seaice3p.diagnostics.brine_drainage_parameterisation module

seaice3p.diagnostics.brine_drainage_parameterisation.main(output_dir: Path)

Module contents

seaice3p.enthalpy_method package

Submodules

seaice3p.enthalpy_method.common module

seaice3p.enthalpy_method.common.calculate_common_enthalpy_method_vars(state: EQMState |

DISEQState, cfg:
Config, phase_masks)

→ Tuple[ndarray[Any,
dtype[_ScalarType_co]],
ndarray[Any,
dtype[_ScalarType_co]],
ndarray[Any,
dtype[_ScalarType_co]],
ndarray[Any,
dtype[_ScalarType_co]]]

seaice3p.enthalpy_method.enthalpy_method module

Module containing enthalpy method to calculate state variables from bulk enthalpy, bulk salinity and bulk gas.

 $seaice3p.enthalpy_method.enthalpy_method.get_enthalpy_method(cfg: Config) \rightarrow Callable[[EQMState | DISEQState], EQMStateFull | DISEQStateFull]$

seaice3p.enthalpy_method.gas module

 $\label{lem:calculate_EQM_dissolved_gas} (state: EQMState, liquid_fraction, \\ physical_params: EQMPhysicalParams | \\ DISEQPhysicalParams) \rightarrow ndarray[Any, \\ dtype[_ScalarType_co]]$

 $seaice3p.enthalpy_method.gas.calculate_EQM_gas_fraction(state: EQMState, liquid_fraction: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]], physical_params: EQMPhysicalParams | DISEQPhysicalParams) <math>\rightarrow$ ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]

seaice3p.enthalpy method.phase boundaries module

Module for calculating the phase boundaries needed for the enthalpy method. calculates the phase boundaries neglecting the gas fraction so that

$$\phi_s + \phi_l = 1$$

seaice3p.enthalpy_method.phase_boundaries.get_phase_masks(state: EQMState | DISEQState, physical_params: EQMPhysicalParams | DISEQPhysicalParams)

Module contents

seaice3p.equations package

Subpackages

seaice3p.equations.RJW14 package

Submodules

dtype[_ScalarType_co]]]

seaice3p.equations.RJW14.brine channel sink terms module

seaice3p.equations.RJW14.brine_channel_sink_terms.get_brine_convection_sink(cfg: Config, grids: Grids) \rightarrow Callable[[EQMStateBCs | DISEQState-BCs], ndarray[Any,

seaice3p.equations.RJW14.brine_drainage module

Module to calculate the Rees Jones and Worster 2014 parameterisation for brine convection velocity and the strength of the sink term.

Exports the functions:

calculate_brine_convection_liquid_velocity To be used in velocities module when using brine convection parameterisation.

calculate_brine_channel_sink To be used to add sink terms to conservation equations when using brine convection parameterisation.

seaice3p.equations.RJW14.brine_drainage.calculate_Rayleigh(cell_centers, edge_grid, liquid_salinity, liquid_fraction, cfg: Config)

Calculate the local Rayleigh number for brine convection as

$$Ra(z) = Ra_S K(z)(z+h)\Theta_l$$

Parameters

- **cell_centers** (Numpy Array shape (I,)) The vertical coordinates of cell centers.
- edge_grid (Numpy Array (size I+1)) The vertical coordinate positions of the edge grid.
- liquid_salinity (Numpy Array shape (I,)) liquid salinity on center grid
- liquid_fraction (Numpy Array (size I)) liquid fraction on center grid
- ${\tt cfg}\ (seaice3p.params.Config)$ Configuration object for the simulation.

Returns

Array of shape (I,) of Rayleigh number at cell centers

Calculate the sink term due to brine channels.

$$\text{sink} = \mathcal{A}$$

in the convecting region. Zero elsewhere.

NOTE: If no ice is present or if no convecting region exists returns zero

Parameters

- liquid_fraction (Numpy Array of shape (I,)) liquid fraction on center grid
- liquid_salinity (Numpy Array of shape (I,)) liquid salinity on center grid
- center_grid (Numpy Array of shape (I,)) vertical coordinate of center grid
- edge_grid (Numpy Array of shape (I+1,)) Vertical coordinates of cell edges
- **cfg** (*seaice3p.params.Config*) Configuration object for the simulation.

Returns

Strength of the sink term due to brine channels on the center grid.

seaice3p.equations.RJW14.brine_drainage.calculate_brine_channel_strength(Rayleigh_number, ice_depth, convect-ing_region_height, cfg: Config)

Calculate the brine channel strength in the convecting region as

$$\mathcal{A} = \frac{\alpha \mathbf{R} \mathbf{a}_e}{(h + z_c)^2}$$

the effective Rayleigh number multiplied by a tuning parameter (Rees Jones and Worster 2014) over the convecting region thickness squared.

Parameters

- Rayleigh_number (Numpy Array of shape (I,)) local Rayleigh number on center grid
- ice_depth (float) depth of ice (positive)
- convecting_region_height (float) position of the convecting region boundary (negative)
- **cfg** (*seaice3p.params.Config*) Configuration object for the simulation.

Returns

Brine channel strength parameter

seaice3p.equations.RJW14.brine_drainage.calculate_brine_convection_liquid_velocity(liquid_fraction,

liquid_salinity,
center_grid,
edge_grid,
cfg:
Config)

Calculate the vertical liquid Darcy velocity from Rees Jones and Worster 2014

$$W_l = \mathcal{A}(z_c - z)$$

in the convecting region. The velocity is stagnant above the convecting region. The velocity is constant in the liquid region and continuous at the interface.

NOTE: If no ice is present or if no convecting region exists returns zero velocity

Parameters

- liquid_fraction (Numpy Array of shape (I,)) liquid fraction on center grid
- liquid_salinity (Numpy Array of shape (I,)) liquid salinity on center grid

- center_grid (Numpy Array of shape (I,)) vertical coordinate of center grid
- edge_grid (Numpy Array of shape (I+1,)) Vertical coordinates of cell edges
- **cfg** (seaice3p.params.Config) Configuration object for the simulation.

Returns

Liquid darcy velocity on the edge grid.

 $seaice3p.equations.RJW14.brine_drainage.calculate_integrated_mean_permeability(z, liq-integrated_mean_permeability(z, liq-integrated_mea$

uid_fraction,
ice_depth,
cell_centers,
cfg: Config)

Calculate the harmonic mean permeability from the base of the ice up to the cell containing the specified z value using the expression of ReesJones2014.

$$K(z) = \left(\frac{1}{h+z} \int_{-h}^{z} \frac{1}{\Pi(\phi_l(z'))} dz'\right)^{-1}$$

Parameters

- **z** (*float*) height to integrate permeability up to
- liquid_fraction (Numpy Array shape (I,)) liquid fraction on the center grid
- ice_depth (float) positive depth position of ice ocean interface
- cell_centers (Numpy Array of shape (I,)) cell center positions
- **cfg** (*seaice3p.params.Config*) Configuration object for the simulation.

Returns

permeability averaged from base of the ice up to given z value

seaice3p.equations.RJW14.brine_drainage.calculate_permeability(liquid_fraction, cfg: Config)

Calculate the absolute permeability as a function of liquid fraction

function of fiquid fraction

$$\Pi(\phi_l) = \phi_l^3$$

Alternatively if the porosity threshold flag is true

$$\Pi(\phi_l) = \phi_l^2(\phi_l - \phi_c)$$

Parameters

- liquid_fraction (Numpy Array) liquid fraction
- **cfg** (*seaice3p.params.Config*) Configuration object for the simulation.

Returns

permeability on the same grid as liquid fraction

seaice3p.equations.RJW14.brine_drainage.get_convecting_region_height(Rayleigh_number, edge_grid, cfg: Config)

Calculate the height of the convecting region as the top edge of the highest cell in the domain for which the quantity

$$Ra(z) - Ra_c$$

is greater than or equal to zero.

NOTE: if no convecting region exists return np.NaN

Parameters

- Rayleigh_number (Numpy Array of shape (I,)) local rayleigh number on center grid
- edge_grid (Numpy Array (size I+1)) The vertical coordinate positions of the edge grid.
- **cfg** (*seaice3p.params.Config*) Configuration object for the simulation.

Returns

Edge grid value at convecting boundary.

seaice3p.equations.RJW14.brine_drainage.get_effective_Rayleigh_number(Rayleigh_number, cfg: Config)

Calculate the effective Rayleigh Number as the maximum of

$$Ra(z) - Ra_c$$

in the convecting region.

NOTE: if no convecting region exists returns 0.

Parameters

- Rayleigh_number (Numpy Array of shape (I,)) local rayleigh number on center grid
- **cfg** (seaice3p.params.Config) Configuration object for the simulation.

Returns

Effective Rayleigh number.

Module contents

Module to calculate the sink terms for conservation equations when using the Rees Jones and Worster 2014 brine drainage parameterisation.

These terms represent loss through the brine channels and need to be added in the convecting region when using this parameterisation

seaice3p.equations.flux package

Submodules

seaice3p.equations.flux.bulk_dissolved_gas_flux module

calculate the flux terms for the dissolved gas equation in DISEQ model

seaice3p.equations.flux.bulk_dissolved_gas_flux.calculate_bulk_dissolved_gas_flux(state_BCs,

Wl, V,

D_g,

cfg)

seaice3p.equations.flux.bulk gas flux module

seaice3p.equations.flux.bulk_gas_flux.calculate_advective_dissolved_gas_flux(dissolved_gas, Wl, cfg)

seaice3p.equations.flux.bulk_gas_flux.calculate_bubble_gas_flux(gas_fraction, Vg)

seaice3p.equations.flux.bulk_gas_flux.calculate_diffusive_gas_bubble_flux($gas_fraction$, $liquid_fraction$, D_g , cfg: Config)

 $\label{lem:seaice3p} seaice3p.equations.flux.bulk_gas_flux.calculate_diffusive_gas_flux(\textit{dissolved_gas}, \\ \textit{liquid_fraction}, D_g, \textit{cfg}: \\ \text{Config})$

seaice3p.equations.flux.bulk_gas_flux.calculate_frame_advection_gas_flux(gas, V) seaice3p.equations.flux.bulk_gas_flux.calculate_gas_flux(state_BCs, Wl, V, Vg, D_g, cfg)

seaice3p.equations.flux.gas_fraction_flux module

Calculate gas phase fluxes for disequilibrium model

 $seaice3p.equations.flux.gas_fraction_flux.calculate_gas_fraction_flux(state_BCs, V, Vg, D_g, cfg: Config)$

seaice3p.equations.flux.heat_flux module

seaice3p.equations.flux.heat_flux.calculate_advective_heat_flux(temperature, liquid_fraction, Wl)

seaice3p.equations.flux.heat_flux.calculate_conductive_heat_flux(state_BCs, D_g, cfg)
Calculate conductive heat flux as

$$-[(\phi_l + \lambda \phi_s) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial z}]$$

Parameters

- temperature (Numpy Array of size I+2) temperature including ghost cells
- **D_g** (Numpy Array) difference matrix for ghost grid
- cfg (seaice3p.params.Config) Simulation configuration

Returns

conductive heat flux

 $seaice3p.equations.flux.heat_flux.calculate_conductivity(cfg: Config, solid_fraction: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]] | float) \rightarrow \\ ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]] | float$

 $seaice3p.equations.flux.heat_flux.calculate_frame_advection_heat_flux(enthalpy, V) \\ seaice3p.equations.flux.heat_flux.calculate_heat_flux(state_BCs, Wl, V, D_g, cfg) \\$

Take the liquid fraction and return a smoothed switch that is equal to 1 in a pure liquid region and goes to zero rapidly outside of this

seaice3p.equations.flux.salt flux module

```
seaice3p.equations.flux.salt_flux.calculate_advective_salt_flux(liquid_salinity, Wl, cfg)
seaice3p.equations.flux.salt_flux.calculate_diffusive_salt_flux(liquid_salinity, liquid_fraction, D_g, cfg: Config)
```

Take liquid salinity and liquid fraction on ghost grid and interpolate liquid fraction geometrically seaice3p.equations.flux.salt_flux.calculate_frame_advection_salt_flux(salt, V) seaice3p.equations.flux.salt_flux.calculate_salt_flux(state_BCs, Wl, V, D_g, cfg)

Module contents

Module for calculating the fluxes using upwind scheme

```
seaice3p.equations.flux.get\_dz\_fluxes(cfg: Config, grids: Grids) \rightarrow Callable[[EQMStateBCs \mid DISEQStateBCs, ndarray[Any, dtype[\_ScalarType\_co]], ndarray[Any, dtype[\_ScalarType\_co]], ndarray[Any, dtype[\_ScalarType\_co]]], ndarray[Any, dtype[\_ScalarType\_co]]]
```

seaice3p.equations.velocities package

Submodules

seaice3p.equations.velocities.bubble parameters module

Takes bubble radius scaled and liquid fraction on edges and calculates the bubble size fraction as

$$\lambda = \Lambda/(\phi_I^q + \text{reg})$$

Returns the bubble size fraction on the edge grid.

seaice3p.equations.velocities.mono_distribution module

seaice3p.equations.velocities.mono_distribution.calculate_lag_function(bubble_size_fraction)

Calculate lag function from bubble size fraction on edge grid as

$$G(\lambda) = 1 - \lambda/2$$

for 0 < lambda < 1. Edge cases are given by G(0) = 1 and G(1) = 0.5 for values outside this range.

seaice3p.equations.velocities.mono_distribution.calculate_mono_lag_factor(liquid_fraction, cfg: Config)

Take liquid fraction on the ghost grid and calculate the lag factor for a mono bubble size distribution as

$$I_2 = G(\lambda)$$

returns lag factor on the edge grid

seaice3p.equations.velocities.mono_distribution.calculate_mono_wall_drag_factor(liquid_fraction, cfg:

Config)

Take liquid fraction on the ghost grid and calculate the wall drag factor for a mono bubble size distribution as

$$I_1 = \frac{\lambda^2}{K(\lambda)}$$

returns wall drag factor on the edge grid

seaice3p.equations.velocities.mono_distribution.calculate_wall_drag_function(bubble_size_fraction, cfg: Config)

Calculate wall drag function from bubble size fraction on edge grid as

$$\frac{1}{K(\lambda)} = (1 - \lambda)^r$$

in the power law case or in the Haberman case from the paper

$$\frac{1}{K(\lambda)} = \frac{1 - 1.5\lambda + 1.5\lambda^5 - \lambda^6}{1 + 1.5\lambda^5}$$

for 0 < lambda < 1. Edge cases are given by K(0)=1 and K(1)=0 for values outside this range.

seaice3p.equations.velocities.power law distribution module

 $\verb|seaice3p.equations.velocities.power_law_distribution.calculate_lag_integral| (bubble_size_fraction_min: alculate_lag_integral) (bubble_size_fraction_min: alculate_fraction$

float, bub-

ble_size_fraction_max:

float, cfg:

Config)

 $seaice 3p. equations. velocities.power_law_distribution. \textbf{calculate_lag_integrand} (bubble_size_fraction: all of the control of the contro$

float, cfg: Config)

Scalar function to calculate lag integrand for polydispersive case.

Bubble size fraction is given as a scalar input to calculate

$$\lambda^{3-p}G(\lambda)$$

```
seaice3p.equations.velocities.power_law_distribution.calculate_power_law_lag_factor(liquid_fraction,
                                                                                                    cfg:
                                                                                                    Con-
                                                                                                    fig)
     Take liquid fraction on the ghost grid and calculate the lag factor for power law bubble size distribution.
     Return on edge grid
seaice3p.equations.velocities.power_law_distribution.calculate_power_law_wall_drag_factor(liquid fraction,
                                                                                                           cfg:
                                                                                                           Con-
                                                                                                           fig)
     Take liquid fraction on the ghost grid and calculate the wall drag factor for power law bubble size distribution.
     Return on edge grid
seaice3p.equations.velocities.power_law_distribution.calculate_volume_integrand(bubble size fraction:
                                                                                               float, cfg:
                                                                                               Config)
     Scalar function to calculate the integrand for volume under a power law bubble size distribution given as
                                                      \lambda^{3-p}
     in terms of the bubble size fraction.
seaice3p.equations.velocities.power_law_distribution.calculate_wall_drag_integral(bubble_size_fraction_min:
                                                                                                  float,
                                                                                                  bub-
                                                                                                  ble_size_fraction_max:
                                                                                                  float, cfg:
                                                                                                  Config)
seaice3p.equations.velocities.power_law_distribution.calculate_wall_drag_integrand(bubble_size_fraction:
                                                                                                   float,
                                                                                                   cfg:
                                                                                                   Config)
     Scalar function to calculate wall drag integrand for polydispersive case.
     Bubble size fraction is given as a scalar input to calculate
     where the wall drag enhancement funciton K can be given by a power law fit or taken from the Haberman paper.
seaice3p.equations.velocities.velocities module
seaice3p.equations.velocities.velocities.calculate_frame_velocity(cfg: Config)
```

10 Chapter 1. seaice3p

seaice3p.equations.velocities.velocities.calculate_gas_interstitial_velocity(liquid_fraction,

liq-

uid_darcy_velocity,
wall_drag_factor,
lag_factor, cfg:
Config)

Calculate Vg from liquid fraction on the ghost frid and liquid interstitial velocity

$$V_q = \mathcal{B}(\phi_l^{2q} I_1) + U_0 I_2$$

Return Vg on edge grid

seaice3p.equations.velocities.velocities.calculate_liquid_darcy_velocity(liquid_fraction, liquid_salinity, center_grid, edge_grid, cfg: Config)

Calculate liquid Darcy velocity either using brine convection parameterisation or as stagnant

Parameters

- liquid_fraction (Numpy Array (size I+2)) liquid fraction on ghost grid
- liquid_salinity (Numpy Array (size I+2)) liquid salinity on ghost grid
- center_grid (Numpy Array of shape (I,)) vertical coordinates of cell centers
- edge_grid (Numpy Array (size I+1)) Vertical coordinates of cell edges
- cfg (seaice3p.params.Config) simulation configuration object

Returns

liquid darcy velocity on edge grid

 ${\tt seaice3p.equations.velocities.velocities.calculate_velocities} ({\it state_BCs, cfg: Config}) \\ {\tt Inputs on ghost grid, outputs on edge grid}$

needs the simulation config, liquid fraction, liquid salinity and grids

Module contents

Module to calculate Darcy velocities.

The liquid Darcy velocity must be parameterised.

The gas Darcy velocity is calculated as gas_fraction x interstitial bubble velocity

Interstitial bubble velocity is found by a steady state Stoke's flow calculation. We have implemented two cases mono: All bubbles nucleate and remain the same size power_law: A power law bubble size distribution with fixed max and min.

Submodules

seaice3p.equations.equations module

 $\label{eq:config} seaice3p.equations.equations.get_equations(cfg: Config, grids) \rightarrow Callable[[EQMStateBCs \mid DISEQStateBCs], ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]]$

seaice3p.equations.nucleation module

```
seaice3p.equations.nucleation. {\it get\_nucleation} ({\it cfg: Config}) \rightarrow Callable[[{\it EQMStateBCs} \mid {\it DISEQStateBCs}], ndarray[Any, dtype[\_ScalarType\_co]]]
```

seaice3p.equations.radiative_heating module

Calculate internal shortwave radiative heating due to oil droplets

```
\label{eq:config} seaice3p.equations.radiative\_heating.get\_radiative\_heating(cfg: Config, grids: Grids) \rightarrow \\ Callable[[EQMStateBCs \mid DISEQStateBCs], ndarray[Any, dtype[\_ScalarType\_co]]]
```

Calculate internal shortwave heating source for enthalpy equation.

if the RadForcing object is given as the forcing config then calculates internal heating based on the object given in the configuration for oil_heating.

If another forcing is chosen then just returns a function to create an array of zeros as no internal heating is calculated.

```
seaice3p.equations.radiative_heating.run_two_stream_model(state\_bcs: EQMStateBCs | DISEQStateBCs, cfg: Config, grids: Grids) \rightarrow SpectralIrradiance
```

Module contents

seaice3p.forcing package

Subpackages

seaice3p.forcing.surface_energy_balance package

Submodules

seaice3p.forcing.surface energy balance.surface energy balance module

Module to compute the surface heat flux from geophysical energy balance

following [1]

Refs: [1] P. D. Taylor and D. L. Feltham, 'A model of melt pond evolution on sea ice', J. Geophys. Res., vol. 109, no. C12, p. 2004JC002361, Dec. 2004, doi: 10.1029/2004JC002361.

 $seaice 3p. forcing. surface_energy_balance. \textbf{\textit{surface_energy_balance.}} forcing. surface_energy_balance. \textbf{\textit{surface_energy_balance.}} forcing. surface_energy_balance. \textbf{\textit{surface_energy_balance.}} forcing. \textbf{\textit{surface_energy_energy_balance.}} forcing. \textbf{\textit{surface_energy_energy_energy_balance.}} forcing. \textbf{\textit{surface_energy_energy_energy_energy_energy_energy_energy_energy_energy_energy_energy_energy_ene$

State-Full |
DIS-E-QS-tate-Full, cfg: Config) -> float

EOM-

Returns non dimensional ghost cell temperature such that surface heat flux is the sum of incoming LW, outgoing LW, sensible and latent heat fluxes. The SW heat flux is determined in the radiative heating term.

seaice3p.forcing.surface_energy_balance.turbulent_heat_flux module

Module to compute the turbulent atmospheric sensible and latent heat fluxes

All temperatures are in Kelvin in this module

Refs: [1] P. D. Taylor and D. L. Feltham, 'A model of melt pond evolution on sea ice', J. Geophys. Res., vol. 109, no. C12, p. 2004JC002361, Dec. 2004, doi: 10.1029/2004JC002361.

[2] E. E. Ebert and J. A. Curry, 'An intermediate one-dimensional thermodynamic sea ice model for investigating ice-atmosphere interactions', Journal of Geophysical Research: Oceans, vol. 98, no. C6, pp. 10085–10109, 1993, doi: 10.1029/93JC00656.

seaice3p.forcing.surface_energy_balance.turbulent_heat_flux.calculate_latent_heat_flux(cfg:

```
Config,
time:
float,
top_cell_is_ice:
bool,
sur-
face_temp:
float)
\rightarrow
float
```

Calculate latent heat flux from [2]

```
seaice 3p. forcing. surface\_energy\_balance. turbulent\_heat\_flux. \textbf{\textit{calculate\_sensible\_heat\_flux} (\textit{\textit{cfg}}: all turbulent\_heat\_flux) (\textit{\textit{cfg}}: blue forcing) (\textit{\textit{cfg}: blue forcing) (\textit{cfg}: blue forcing) (\textit{cfg}: blue forcing) (\textit{cfg}: blue for
```

```
Config,
time:
float,
top_cell_is_ice:
bool,
sur-
face_temp:
float)
→
float
```

Calculate sensible heat flux from [2]

Module contents

Submodules

seaice3p.forcing.boundary_conditions module

Module to provide functions to add boundary conditions to each quantity on the centered grid that needs to be on the ghost grid for the upwind scheme.

```
seaice3p.forcing.boundary_conditions.get_boundary_conditions(cfg: Config) \rightarrow Callable[[EQMStateFull \mid DISEQStateFull], EQMStateBCs \mid DISEQStateBCs]
```

seaice3p.forcing.radiative forcing module

Module for providing surface radiative forcing to simulation.

Currently only total surface shortwave irradiance (integrated over entire shortwave part of the spectrum) is provided and this is used to calculate internal radiative heating.

Unlike temperature forcing this provides dimensional forcing

```
seaice3p. forcing.radiative\_forcing. \textbf{get\_LW\_forcing}(\textit{time: float, cfg: Config}) \rightarrow float seaice3p. forcing.radiative\_forcing. \textbf{get\_SW\_forcing}(\textit{time, cfg: Config}) seaice3p. forcing.radiative\_forcing. \textbf{get\_SW\_penetration\_fraction}(\textit{state\_bcs: EQMStateBCs} \mid DISEQStateBCs, \textit{cfg: Config}) \rightarrow float
```

14 Chapter 1. seaice3p

seaice3p.forcing.temperature_forcing module

Module for providing surface temperature forcing to simulation.

Note that the barrow temperature data is read in from a file if needed by the simulation configuration.

seaice3p.forcing.temperature_forcing.get_bottom_temperature_forcing(state: EQMStateFull | DISEQStateFull, cfg: Config)

seaice3p.forcing.temperature_forcing.get_temperature_forcing(state: EQMStateFull | DISEQStateFull, cfg: Config)

Module contents

seaice3p.params package

Subpackages

seaice3p.params.dimensional package

Submodules

seaice3p.params.dimensional.bubble module

class seaice3p.params.dimensional.bubble.DimensionalBaseBubbleParams($pore_radius: float = 0.001$,

pore_throat_scaling: float = 0.5, porosity_threshold: bool = False, porosity_threshold_value: float = 0.024,

escape_ice_surface: bool
= True)

Bases: object

escape_ice_surface: bool = True

pore_radius: float = 0.001

pore_throat_scaling: float = 0.5

porosity_threshold: bool = False

porosity_threshold_value: float = 0.024

 $\textbf{class} \ \ \textbf{seaice3p.params.dimensional.bubble.} \textbf{DimensionalMonoBubbleParams} (\textit{pore_radius: float} = \texttt{class}) \\ \textbf{pore_radius: f$

0.001,

pore_throat_scaling: float
= 0.5, porosity_threshold:

bool = False,

porosity_threshold_value:

float = 0.024,

escape_ice_surface: bool
= True, bubble_radius:

float = 0.001)

Bases: DimensionalBaseBubbleParams

bubble_radius: float = 0.001

property bubble_radius_scaled

calculate the bubble radius divided by the pore scale

$$\Lambda = R_B/R_0$$

 $\textbf{class} \ \ \textbf{seaice3p.params.dimensional.bubble.} \textbf{DimensionalPowerLawBubbleParams} (\textit{pore_radius: float} = \texttt{pore_radius: float}) + \texttt{pore_radius: float} = \texttt{pore_radi$

0.001,

pore_throat_scaling:

float = 0.5,

porosity_threshold:

bool = False, poros-

ity_threshold_value:

float = 0.024,

escape_ice_surface:

bool = True, bub-

ble_distribution_power:

float = 1.5, mini

 $mum_bubble_radius:$

float = 1e-06, maxi-

mum_bubble_radius:

float = 0.001)

Bases: DimensionalBaseBubbleParams

bubble_distribution_power: float = 1.5

maximum_bubble_radius: float = 0.001

property maximum_bubble_radius_scaled

calculate the bubble radius divided by the pore scale

$$\Lambda = R_B/R_0$$

minimum_bubble_radius: float = 1e-06

property minimum_bubble_radius_scaled

calculate the bubble radius divided by the pore scale

$$\Lambda = R_B/R_0$$

seaice3p.params.dimensional.convection module

class seaice3p.params.dimensional.convection.NoBrineConvection

Bases: object

No brine convection

seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensional module

reference_permeability: float = 1e-08

Dimensional parameters required to run a simulation and convert output to dimensional variables.

The Dimensional Params class contains all the dimensional parameters needed to produce a simulation configuration.

The Scales class contains all the dimensional parameters required to convert simulation output between physical and non-dimensional variables.

class seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensional.DimensionalParams(name: str.total time in days: float, savefreq_in_days: float, lengthscale: float, gas params: DimensionalEQMGasParams | DimensionalDISEQGasParams, bubble params: DimensionalMonoBubbleParams | DimensionalPowerLawBubbleParams. brine_convection_params: DimensionalRJW14Params | NoBrineConvection, forcing_config: DimensionalRadForcing | DimensionalBRW09Forcing | DimensionalConstantForcing | Dimensional Yearly Forcing | Dimensional Robin Forcing DimensionalERA5Forcing, ocean forcing config: DimensionalBRW09OceanForcing | DimensionalFixedTempOcean-Forcing | DimensionalFixedHeatFluxOceanForcing, initial conditions config: Dimensional Oil Initial Conditions| UniformInitialConditions | BRW09InitialConditions | PreviousSimulation, water_params: DimensionalWaterParams = DimensionalWater-Params(liquid_density=1028, ice density=916, ocean_salinity=34, eutectic salinity=270, eutectic_temperature=-21.1, latent_heat=334000.0, liquid_specific_heat_capacity=4184, solid specific heat capacity=2009, liquid thermal conductivity=0.54, solid_thermal_conductivity=2.22, snow_thermal_conductivity=0.31, eddy_diffusivity=0, salt_diffusivity=0, haline_contraction_coefficient=0.00075, liquid_viscosity=0.00278), numerical_params: NumericalParams = NumericalParams(I=50,regularisation=1e-06, solver choice='RK23'), frame_velocity_dimensional:

float = 0, gravity: float = 9.81)

Bases: object

Contains all dimensional parameters needed to calculate non dimensional numbers.

To see the units each input should have look at the comment next to the default value.

property B

calculate the non dimensional scale for buoyant rise of gas bubbles as

$$\mathcal{B} = \frac{\rho_l g R_0^2 h}{3\mu\kappa}$$

property Rayleigh_salt

Calculate the haline Rayleigh number as

$$Ra_S = \frac{\rho_l g \beta \Delta S H K_0}{\kappa \mu}$$

brine_convection_params: DimensionalRJW14Params | NoBrineConvection

bubble_params: DimensionalMonoBubbleParams | DimensionalPowerLawBubbleParams

property damkohler_number

Return damkohler number as ratio of thermal timescale to nucleation timescale

property expansion_coefficient

calculate

$$\chi = \rho_l \xi_{\rm sat} / \rho_q$$

forcing_config: DimensionalRadForcing | DimensionalBRW09Forcing |
DimensionalConstantForcing | DimensionalYearlyForcing | DimensionalRobinForcing |
DimensionalERA5Forcing

property frame_velocity

calculate the frame velocity in non dimensional units

frame_velocity_dimensional: float = 0

gas_params: DimensionalEQMGasParams | DimensionalDISEQGasParams

gravity: float = 9.81

initial_conditions_config: DimensionalOilInitialConditions |

UniformInitialConditions | BRW09InitialConditions | PreviousSimulation

lengthscale: float

property lewis_gas

Calculate the lewis number for dissolved gas, return np.inf if there is no dissolved gas diffusion.

$$Le_{\xi} = \kappa/D_{\xi}$$

classmethod load(path)

load this object from a yaml configuration file.

```
name:
     numerical_params: NumericalParams = NumericalParams(I=50, regularisation=1e-06,
     solver_choice='RK23')
     ocean_forcing_config: DimensionalBRW09OceanForcing |
     DimensionalFixedTempOceanForcing | DimensionalFixedHeatFluxOceanForcing
     save(directory: Path)
         save this object to a yaml file in the specified directory.
         The name will be the name given with _dimensional appended to distinguish it from a saved non-
         dimensional configuration.
     property savefreq
         calculate the save frequency in non dimensional time
     savefreq_in_days: float
     property scales
         return a Scales object used for converting between dimensional and non dimensional variables.
     property total_time
         calculate the total time in non dimensional units for the simulation
     total_time_in_days: float
     water_params: DimensionalWaterParams = DimensionalWaterParams(liquid_density=1028,
     ice_density=916, ocean_salinity=34, eutectic_salinity=270,
     eutectic_temperature=-21.1, latent_heat=334000.0,
     liquid_specific_heat_capacity=4184, solid_specific_heat_capacity=2009,
     liquid_thermal_conductivity=0.54, solid_thermal_conductivity=2.22,
     snow_thermal_conductivity=0.31, eddy_diffusivity=0, salt_diffusivity=0,
     haline_contraction_coefficient=0.00075, liquid_viscosity=0.00278)
seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing module
class seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalBRW09Forcing(Barrow_top_temperature_data_choice:
                                                                        str = 'air'
     Bases: object
     Barrow_top_temperature_data_choice: str = 'air'
class seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalBackgroundOilHeating(oil_mass_ratio:
                                                                                 float = 0, me
                                                                                 dian oil droplet radius:
                                                                                 float = 0.5,
                                                                                 ice\_type: str =
                                                                                 'FYI', fast_solve:
                                                                                 bool = False,
                                                                                 wavelength_cutoff:
                                                                                 float | None =
                                                                                 1200)
     Bases: object
```

20 Chapter 1. seaice3p

```
fast_solve: bool = False
     ice_type: str = 'FYI'
     median_oil_droplet_radius: float = 0.5
     oil_mass_ratio: float = 0
     wavelength_cutoff: float | None = 1200
class seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalConstantForcing(constant_top_temperature:
                                                                         float = -30.32)
     Bases: object
     constant_top_temperature: float = -30.32
class seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalConstantLWForcing(LW_irradiance: float =
                                                                           260, ice_emissitivty:
                                                                           float = 0.99,
                                                                           water_emissivity: float
                                                                           = 0.97)
     Bases: object
     LW_irradiance: float = 260
     ice_emissitivty: float = 0.99
     water_emissivity: float = 0.97
class seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalConstantSWForcing(SW_irradiance: float =
                                                                           280,
                                                                           SW_min_wavelength:
                                                                           float = 350,
                                                                           SW_max_wavelength:
                                                                           float = 3000,
                                                                           num_wavelength_samples:
                                                                           int = 7,
                                                                           SW_penetration_fraction:
                                                                           float = 0.4)
     Bases: object
     SW_irradiance: float = 280
     SW_max_wavelength: float = 3000
     SW_min_wavelength: float = 350
     SW_penetration_fraction: float = 0.4
     num_wavelength_samples: int = 7
```

```
 \textbf{class} \  \, \text{seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.} \, \textbf{DimensionalConstantTurbulentFlux} (ref\_height: float = 10, windspeed: float = 5, air\_temp: float = 0, specific\_humidity: float = 0.0036, atm\_pressure: float = 101.325, air\_density: float = 101.325, air\_density: float = 1.275, air\_heat\_capacity: float = 1005, air\_latent\_heat\_of\_vaporisation: float = 2501000.0)
```

Bases: object

Parameters for calculating the turbulent surface sensible and latent heat fluxes

NOTE: If you are running a simulation with ERA5 reanalysis forcing you must set the ref_height=2m as this is the appropriate value for the atmospheric reanalysis quantities

```
air_density: float = 1.275
air_heat_capacity: float = 1005
air_latent_heat_of_vaporisation: float = 2501000.0
air_temp: float = 0
atm_pressure: float = 101.325
ref_height: float = 10
specific_humidity: float = 0.0036
windspeed: float = 5
```

22 Chapter 1. seaice3p

```
class seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalERA5Forcing(data_path: Path, start_date:
                                                                         str, use_snow_data: bool =
                                                                         False, SW forcing: Dimension-
                                                                         alConstantSWForcing =
                                                                         DimensionalConstantSWForc-
                                                                         ing(SW irradiance=280,
                                                                         SW min wavelength=350,
                                                                         SW_max_wavelength=3000,
                                                                         num wavelength samples=7,
                                                                         SW_penetration_fraction=0.4),
                                                                         LW_forcing: DimensionalCon-
                                                                         stantLWForcing =
                                                                         DimensionalConstantLWForc-
                                                                         ing(LW_irradiance=260,
                                                                         ice_emissitivty=0.99,
                                                                         water_emissivity=0.97),
                                                                         turbulent_flux: Dimensional-
                                                                         ConstantTurbulentFlux =
                                                                         DimensionalConstantTurbu-
                                                                         lentFlux(ref height=10,
                                                                         windspeed=5, air\_temp=0,
                                                                         specific humidity=0.0036,
                                                                         atm_pressure=101.325,
                                                                         air density=1.275,
                                                                         air_heat_capacity=1005,
                                                                         air_latent_heat_of_vaporisation=2501000.0),
                                                                         oil_heating: DimensionalBack-
                                                                         groundOilHeating |
                                                                         DimensionalMobileOilHeating
                                                                         | DimensionalNoHeating =
                                                                         DimensionalBackgroundOil-
                                                                         Heating(oil_mass_ratio=0,
                                                                         me-
                                                                         dian_oil_droplet_radius=0.5,
                                                                         ice type='FYI',
                                                                         fast solve=False,
                                                                         wavelength cutoff=1200))
     Bases: object
     read ERA5 data from netCDF file located at data_path.
     Simulation will take atmospheric forcings from the start date specified in the format YYYY-MM-DD
     LW_forcing: DimensionalConstantLWForcing =
     DimensionalConstantLWForcing(LW_irradiance=260, ice_emissitivty=0.99,
     water_emissivity=0.97)
     SW_forcing: DimensionalConstantSWForcing =
     DimensionalConstantSWForcing(SW_irradiance=280, SW_min_wavelength=350,
     SW_max_wavelength=3000, num_wavelength_samples=7, SW_penetration_fraction=0.4)
     data_path: Path
     oil_heating: DimensionalBackgroundOilHeating | DimensionalMobileOilHeating |
     DimensionalNoHeating = DimensionalBackgroundOilHeating(oil_mass_ratio=0,
     median_oil_droplet_radius=0.5, ice_type='FYI', fast_solve=False,
     wavelength_cutoff=1200)
```

```
start_date: str
     turbulent_flux: DimensionalConstantTurbulentFlux =
     DimensionalConstantTurbulentFlux(ref_height=10, windspeed=5, air_temp=0,
     specific_humidity=0.0036, atm_pressure=101.325, air_density=1.275,
     air_heat_capacity=1005, air_latent_heat_of_vaporisation=2501000.0)
     use_snow_data: bool = False
seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalLWForcing
     alias of DimensionalConstantLWForcing
class seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalMobileOilHeating(ice_type: str = 'FYI',
                                                                        fast\_solve: bool = False,
                                                                        wavelength_cutoff: float |
                                                                        None = 1200)
     Bases: object
     fast_solve: bool = False
     ice_type: str = 'FYI'
     wavelength_cutoff: float | None = 1200
class seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalNoHeating
     Bases: object
```

```
class seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalRadForcing(SW_forcing:
                                                                                                                                                      seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalC
                                                                                                                                                      = DimensionalConstantSWForc-
                                                                                                                                                      ing(SW_irradiance=280,
                                                                                                                                                      SW_min_wavelength=350,
                                                                                                                                                      SW max wavelength=3000,
                                                                                                                                                      num wavelength samples=7,
                                                                                                                                                      SW_penetration_fraction=0.4),
                                                                                                                                                      LW_forcing:
                                                                                                                                                      seaice 3p. params. dimensional. for cing. Dimensional {\tt Constant} and {\tt Constant} are also constant as a seaice {\tt Constant} and {\tt Constant} are also constant as a seaice {\tt Constant} and {\tt Constant} are also constant as a seaice {\tt C
                                                                                                                                                      = Dimensional Constant LWF or c-
                                                                                                                                                      ing(LW_irradiance=260,
                                                                                                                                                      ice_emissitivty=0.99,
                                                                                                                                                      water_{emissivity=0.97},
                                                                                                                                                      turbulent_flux:
                                                                                                                                                      seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalC
                                                                                                                                                      = Dimensional Constant Turbu-
                                                                                                                                                      lentFlux(ref height=10,
                                                                                                                                                      windspeed=5, air\_temp=0,
                                                                                                                                                      specific humidity=0.0036,
                                                                                                                                                      atm_pressure=101.325,
                                                                                                                                                      air_density=1.275,
                                                                                                                                                      air_heat_capacity=1005,
                                                                                                                                                      air_latent_heat_of_vaporisation=2501000.0),
                                                                                                                                                      oil heating:
                                                                                                                                                      seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalE
                                                                                                                                                      seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalM
                                                                                                                                                      seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalN
                                                                                                                                                      = DimensionalBackgroundOil-
                                                                                                                                                      Heating(oil_mass_ratio=0,
                                                                                                                                                      median_oil_droplet_radius=0.5,
                                                                                                                                                      ice_type='FYI',
                                                                                                                                                      fast solve=False,
                                                                                                                                                      wavelength_cutoff=1200))
           Bases: object
           LW_forcing: DimensionalConstantLWForcing =
           DimensionalConstantLWForcing(LW_irradiance=260, ice_emissitivty=0.99,
           water_emissivity=0.97)
           SW_forcing: DimensionalConstantSWForcing =
           DimensionalConstantSWForcing(SW_irradiance=280, SW_min_wavelength=350,
           SW_max_wavelength=3000, num_wavelength_samples=7, SW_penetration_fraction=0.4)
           oil_heating: DimensionalBackgroundOilHeating | DimensionalMobileOilHeating |
           DimensionalNoHeating = DimensionalBackgroundOilHeating(oil_mass_ratio=0,
           median_oil_droplet_radius=0.5, ice_type='FYI', fast_solve=False,
           wavelength_cutoff=1200)
           turbulent_flux: DimensionalConstantTurbulentFlux =
           DimensionalConstantTurbulentFlux(ref_height=10, windspeed=5, air_temp=0,
           specific_humidity=0.0036, atm_pressure=101.325, air_density=1.275,
           air_heat_capacity=1005, air_latent_heat_of_vaporisation=2501000.0)
```

```
class seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalRobinForcing(heat_transfer_coefficient:
                                                                            float = 6.3,
                                                                            restoring temperature: float =
                                                                            -30)
     Bases: object
     This forcing imposes a Robin boundary condition of the form surface_heat_flux=heat_transfer_coefficient *
     (restoring_temp - surface_temp)
     heat_transfer_coefficient: float = 6.3
     restoring_temperature: float = -30
seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalSWForcing
     alias of DimensionalConstantSWForcing
seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalTurbulentFlux
     alias\ of\ Dimensional Constant Turbulent Flux
class seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalYearlyForcing(offset: float = -1.0,
                                                                             amplitude: float = 0.75,
                                                                             period: float = 4.0)
     Bases: object
     amplitude: float = 0.75
     offset: float = -1.0
     period: float = 4.0
seaice3p.params.dimensional.gas module
class seaice3p.params.dimensional.gas.DimensionalDISEQGasParams(gas density: float = 1,
                                                                          saturation_concentration: float
                                                                          = 1e-05, ocean saturation state:
                                                                          float = 1.0, gas\_diffusivity: float
                                                                          = 0, tolera-
                                                                          ble_super_saturation_fraction:
                                                                          float = 1, gas\_viscosity: float =
                                                                          0, gas_bubble_eddy_diffusion:
                                                                          bool = False,
                                                                          nucleation_timescale: float =
                                                                          6869075)
     Bases: _DimensionalGasParams
     nucleation_timescale: float = 6869075
class seaice3p.params.dimensional.gas.DimensionalEQMGasParams(gas\_density: float = 1,
                                                                        saturation_concentration: float =
                                                                        1e-05, ocean_saturation_state:
                                                                       float = 1.0, gas\_diffusivity: float =
                                                                       0, tolera-
                                                                        ble_super_saturation_fraction:
                                                                       float = 1, gas viscosity: float = 0,
                                                                        gas_bubble_eddy_diffusion: bool =
                                                                       False)
```

Bases: _DimensionalGasParams

seaice3p.params.dimensional.initial conditions module

```
class seaice3p.params.dimensional.initial_conditions.BRW09InitialConditions(Barrow_initial_bulk_gas_in_ice:
                                                                                    float = 0.2)
     Bases: object
     values for bottom (ocean) boundary
     Barrow_initial_bulk_gas_in_ice: float = 0.2
class seaice3p.params.dimensional.initial_conditions.DimensionalOilInitialConditions(initial_ice_depth:
                                                                                              float
                                                                                              1, ini-
                                                                                              tial_ocean_temperature
                                                                                              float
                                                                                              = -2,
                                                                                              ini-
                                                                                              tial_ice_temperature:
                                                                                              float
                                                                                              = -4.
                                                                                              ini-
                                                                                              tial_oil_volume_fraction
                                                                                              float
                                                                                              = 1e-
                                                                                              07.
                                                                                              ini-
                                                                                              tial_ice_bulk_salinity:
                                                                                              float
                                                                                              5.92,
                                                                                              ini-
                                                                                              tial_oil_free_depth:
                                                                                              float
                                                                                              =0)
     Bases: object
     initial_ice_bulk_salinity: float = 5.92
     initial_ice_depth: float = 1
     initial_ice_temperature: float = -4
     initial_ocean_temperature: float = -2
     initial_oil_free_depth: float = 0
     initial_oil_volume_fraction: float = 1e-07
class seaice3p.params.dimensional.initial_conditions.PreviousSimulation(data_path:
                                                                               pathlib.Path)
```

Bases: object

```
data_path: Path
```

class seaice3p.params.dimensional.initial_conditions.UniformInitialConditions

Bases: object

values for bottom (ocean) boundary

seaice3p.params.dimensional.numerical module

Bases: object

parameters needed for discretisation and choice of numerical method

I: int = 50

regularisation: float = 1e-06

solver_choice: str = 'RK23'

property step

seaice3p.params.dimensional.water module

class seaice3p.params.dimensional.water.DimensionalWaterParams(liquid_density: float = 1028,

ice_density: float = 916, ocean_salinity: float = 34, eutectic_salinity: float = 270, eutectic_temperature: float = -21.1, latent_heat: float = 334000.0,

liquid_specific_heat_capacity:

float = 4184,

 $solid_specific_heat_capacity:$

float = 2009,

liquid_thermal_conductivity: float

= 0.54,

solid_thermal_conductivity: float
= 2.22,

snow_thermal_conductivity: float = 0.31, eddy_diffusivity: float = 0,

 $salt_diffusivity: float = 0,$

haline_contraction_coefficient:

 $float = 0.00075, liquid_viscosity:$

float = 0.00278)

Bases: object

property concentration_ratio

Calculate concentration ratio as

 $C = S_i/\Delta S$

property conductivity_ratio

Calculate the ratio of solid to liquid thermal conductivity

$$\lambda = \frac{k_s}{k_l}$$

eddy_diffusivity: float = 0

property eddy_diffusivity_ratio

Calculate the ratio of eddy diffusivity to thermal diffusivity in the liquid phase

$$\lambda = \frac{\kappa_{\text{turbulent}}}{\kappa_l}$$

eutectic_salinity: float = 270

eutectic_temperature: float = -21.1

haline_contraction_coefficient: float = 0.00075

ice_density: float = 916

latent_heat: float = 334000.0

property lewis_salt

Calculate the lewis number for salt, return np.inf if there is no salt diffusion.

$$Le_S = \kappa/D_s$$

liquid_density: float = 1028

liquid_specific_heat_capacity: float = 4184

liquid_thermal_conductivity: float = 0.54

liquid_viscosity: float = 0.00278

property ocean_freezing_temperature

calculate salinity dependent freezing temperature using liquidus for typical ocean salinity

$$T_i = T_L(S_i) = T_E S_i / S_E$$

ocean_salinity: float = 34

property salinity_difference

calculate difference between eutectic salinity and typical ocean salinity

$$\Delta S = S_E - S_i$$

salt_diffusivity: float = 0

property snow_conductivity_ratio

Calculate the ratio of snow to liquid thermal conductivity

$$\lambda = \frac{k_{sn}}{k_l}$$

snow_thermal_conductivity: float = 0.31

solid_specific_heat_capacity: float = 2009

solid_thermal_conductivity: float = 2.22

property specific_heat_ratio

Calculate the ratio of solid to liquid specific heat capacities

$$\lambda = \frac{c_{p,s}}{c_{p,l}}$$

property stefan_number

calculate Stefan number

$$St = L/c_p \Delta T$$

property temperature_difference

calculate

$$\Delta T = T_i - T_E$$

property thermal_diffusivity

Return thermal diffusivity in m2/s

$$\kappa = \frac{k}{\rho_l c_p}$$

Module contents

Submodules

30

seaice3p.params.bubble module

class seaice3p.params.bubble.**BaseBubbleParams**(*B: float* = 100, pore_throat_scaling: float = 0.46,

porosity_threshold: bool = False, porosity_threshold_value: float = 0.024, escape_ice_surface: bool = True)

Bases: object

Not to be used directly but provides parameters for bubble model in sea ice common to other bubble parameter objects.

B: float = 100

escape_ice_surface: bool = True

pore_throat_scaling: float = 0.46

porosity_threshold: bool = False

porosity_threshold_value: float = 0.024

```
class seaice3p.params.bubble.MonoBubbleParams(B: float = 100, pore throat scaling; float = 0.46,
                                                     porosity threshold: bool = False,
                                                     porosity threshold value: float = 0.024,
                                                     escape\_ice\_surface: bool = True,
                                                     bubble\_radius\_scaled: float = 1.0)
     Bases: BaseBubbleParams
     Parameters for population of identical spherical bubbles.
     bubble_radius_scaled: float = 1.0
class seaice3p.params.bubble.PowerLawBubbleParams(B: float = 100, pore_throat_scaling: float = 0.46,
                                                          porosity threshold: bool = False,
                                                          porosity\_threshold\_value: float = 0.024,
                                                          escape ice surface: bool = True,
                                                          bubble\_distribution\_power: float = 1.5,
                                                          minimum\_bubble\_radius\_scaled: float = 0.001,
                                                          maximum\ bubble\ radius\ scaled:\ float = 1)
     Bases: BaseBubbleParams
     Parameters for population of bubbles following a power law size distribution between a minimum and maximum
     radius.
     bubble_distribution_power: float = 1.5
     maximum_bubble_radius_scaled: float = 1
     minimum_bubble_radius_scaled: float = 0.001
seaice3p.params.bubble.get_dimensionless_bubble_params(dimensional_params: DimensionalParams)
                                                                \rightarrow MonoBubbleParams
                                                                PowerLawBubbleParams
seaice3p.params.convection module
class seaice3p.params.convection.RJW14Params(Rayleigh_salt: float = 44105, Rayleigh_critical: float =
                                                    2.9, convection\_strength: float = 0.13,
                                                    couple\_bubble\_to\_horizontal\_flow: bool = False,
                                                    couple_bubble_to_vertical_flow: bool = False)
     Bases: object
     Parameters for the RJW14 parameterisation of brine convection
     Rayleigh_critical: float = 2.9
     Rayleigh_salt: float = 44105
     convection_strength: float = 0.13
     couple_bubble_to_horizontal_flow: bool = False
     couple_bubble_to_vertical_flow: bool = False
seaice3p.params.convection.get_dimensionless_brine_convection_params(dimensional_params:
                                                                                Dimensional Params) \rightarrow
                                                                                RJW14Params |
                                                                                NoBrineConvection
```

seaice3p.params.convert module

```
class seaice3p.params.convert.Scales(lengthscale: float, thermal_diffusivity: float,
                                            liquid_thermal_conductivity: float, ocean_salinity: float,
                                            salinity_difference: float, ocean_freezing_temperature: float,
                                            temperature_difference: float, gas_density: float, liquid_density:
                                           float, ice_density: float, saturation_concentration: float,
                                           pore radius: float, haline contraction coefficient: float)
     Bases: object
     convert_dimensional_bulk_air_to_argon_content(dimensional_bulk_gas)
          Convert kg/m3 of air to micromole of Argon per Liter of ice
     convert_from_dimensional_bulk_gas(dimensional bulk gas)
          Non dimensionalise bulk gas content in kg/m3
     convert_from_dimensional_bulk_salinity(dimensional_bulk_salinity)
          Non dimensionalise bulk salinity in g/kg
     convert_from_dimensional_dissolved_gas(dimensional dissolved gas)
          convert from dissolved gas in kg(gas)/kg(liquid) to dimensionless
     convert_from_dimensional_grid(dimensional_grid)
          Non dimensionalise domain depths in meters
     convert_from_dimensional_heat_flux(dimensional heat flux)
          convert from heat flux in W/m2 to dimensionless units
     convert_from_dimensional_heating(dimensional heating)
          convert from heating rate in W/m3 to dimensionless units
     convert_from_dimensional_temperature(dimensional temperature)
          Non dimensionalise temperature in deg C
     convert_from_dimensional_time(dimensional time)
          Non dimensionalise time in days
     convert_to_dimensional_bulk_gas(bulk gas)
          Convert dimensionless bulk gas content to kg/m3
     convert_to_dimensional_bulk_salinity(bulk_salinity)
          Convert non dimensional bulk salinity to g/kg
     convert_to_dimensional_dissolved_gas(dissolved_gas)
          convert from non dimensional dissolved gas to dimensional dissolved gas in kg(gas)/kg(liquid)
     convert_to_dimensional_grid(grid)
          Get domain depths in meters from non dimensional values
     convert_to_dimensional_temperature(temperature)
          get temperature in deg C from non dimensional temperature
     convert_to_dimensional_time(time)
          Convert non dimensional time into time in days since start of simulation
     gas_density: float
```

32 Chapter 1. seaice3p

```
haline_contraction_coefficient: float
     ice_density: float
     lengthscale: float
     liquid_density: float
     liquid_thermal_conductivity: float
     ocean_freezing_temperature: float
     ocean_salinity: float
     pore_radius: float
     salinity_difference: float
     saturation_concentration: float
     temperature_difference: float
     thermal_diffusivity: float
     property time_scale
         in days
     property velocity_scale
         in m /day
seaice3p.params.forcing module
class seaice3p.params.forcing.BRW09Forcing(Barrow_top_temperature_data_choice: str = 'air')
     Bases: object
     Surface and ocean temperature data loaded from thermistor temperature record during the Barrow 2009 field
     study.
     Barrow_top_temperature_data_choice: str = 'air'
class seaice3p.params.forcing.ConstantForcing(constant_top_temperature: float = -1.5)
     Bases: object
     Constant temperature forcing
     constant_top_temperature: float = -1.5
```

```
class seaice3p.params.forcing.ERA5Forcing(data_path: Path, start_date: str, timescale_in_days: float,
                                               use_snow_data: bool = False, SW_forcing:
                                               DimensionalConstantSWForcing =
                                               DimensionalConstantSWForcing(SW_irradiance=280,
                                               SW_min_wavelength=350, SW_max_wavelength=3000,
                                               num wavelength samples=7, SW penetration fraction=0.4),
                                               LW_forcing: DimensionalConstantLWForcing =
                                               DimensionalConstantLWForcing(LW irradiance=260,
                                               ice emissitivty=0.99, water emissivity=0.97), turbulent flux:
                                               DimensionalConstantTurbulentFlux =
                                               DimensionalConstantTurbulentFlux(ref_height=10,
                                               windspeed=5, air_temp=0, specific_humidity=0.0036,
                                               atm_pressure=101.325, air_density=1.275,
                                               air_heat_capacity=1005,
                                               air_latent_heat_of_vaporisation=2501000.0), oil_heating:
                                               DimensionalBackgroundOilHeating |
                                               DimensionalMobileOilHeating | DimensionalNoHeating =
                                               DimensionalBackgroundOilHeating(oil mass ratio=0,
                                               median_oil_droplet_radius=0.5, ice_type='FYI',
                                              fast solve=False, wavelength cutoff=1200))
     Bases: object
     Forcing parameters for simulation forced with atmospheric variables from reanalysis data in netCDF file located
     at data_path.
     Never create this object directly but instead initialise from a dimensional simulation configuration as we must
     pass it the simulation timescale to correctly read the atmospheric variables from the netCDF file.
     LW_forcing: DimensionalConstantLWForcing =
     DimensionalConstantLWForcing(LW_irradiance=260, ice_emissitivty=0.99,
     water_emissivity=0.97)
     NEGLIGIBLE_SNOW_DEPTH: ClassVar[float] = 0.05
     SW_forcing: DimensionalConstantSWForcing =
     DimensionalConstantSWForcing(SW_irradiance=280, SW_min_wavelength=350,
     SW_max_wavelength=3000, num_wavelength_samples=7, SW_penetration_fraction=0.4)
     data_path: Path
     oil_heating: DimensionalBackgroundOilHeating | DimensionalMobileOilHeating |
     DimensionalNoHeating = DimensionalBackgroundOilHeating(oil_mass_ratio=0,
     median_oil_droplet_radius=0.5, ice_type='FYI', fast_solve=False,
     wavelength_cutoff=1200)
     start_date: str
     timescale_in_days: float
     turbulent_flux: DimensionalConstantTurbulentFlux =
     DimensionalConstantTurbulentFlux(ref_height=10, windspeed=5, air_temp=0,
     specific_humidity=0.0036, atm_pressure=101.325, air_density=1.275,
     air_heat_capacity=1005, air_latent_heat_of_vaporisation=2501000.0)
```

use_snow_data: bool = False

```
class seaice3p.params.forcing.RadForcing(SW forcing: DimensionalConstantSWForcing =
                                             DimensionalConstantSWForcing(SW_irradiance=280,
                                             SW min wavelength=350, SW max wavelength=3000,
                                             num_wavelength_samples=7, SW_penetration_fraction=0.4),
                                             LW forcing: DimensionalConstantLWForcing =
                                             DimensionalConstantLWForcing(LW irradiance=260,
                                             ice emissitivty=0.99, water emissivity=0.97), turbulent flux:
                                             DimensionalConstantTurbulentFlux =
                                             DimensionalConstantTurbulentFlux(ref height=10,
                                             windspeed=5, air_temp=0, specific_humidity=0.0036,
                                             atm_pressure=101.325, air_density=1.275,
                                             air_heat_capacity=1005,
                                             air_latent_heat_of_vaporisation=2501000.0), oil_heating:
                                             DimensionalBackgroundOilHeating |
                                             DimensionalMobileOilHeating | DimensionalNoHeating =
                                             DimensionalBackgroundOilHeating(oil_mass_ratio=0,
                                             median_oil_droplet_radius=0.5, ice_type='FYI',
                                             fast_solve=False, wavelength_cutoff=1200))
     Bases: object
     Forcing parameters for radiative transfer simulation with oil drops
     we have not implemented the non-dimensionalisation for these parameters yet and so we just pass the dimensional
     values directly to the simulation
     LW_forcing: DimensionalConstantLWForcing =
     DimensionalConstantLWForcing(LW_irradiance=260, ice_emissitivty=0.99,
     water_emissivity=0.97)
     SW forcing: DimensionalConstantSWForcing =
     DimensionalConstantSWForcing(SW_irradiance=280, SW_min_wavelength=350,
     SW_max_wavelength=3000, num_wavelength_samples=7, SW_penetration_fraction=0.4)
     oil_heating: DimensionalBackgroundOilHeating | DimensionalMobileOilHeating |
     DimensionalNoHeating = DimensionalBackgroundOilHeating(oil_mass_ratio=0,
     median_oil_droplet_radius=0.5, ice_type='FYI', fast_solve=False,
     wavelength cutoff=1200)
     turbulent flux: DimensionalConstantTurbulentFlux =
     DimensionalConstantTurbulentFlux(ref_height=10, windspeed=5, air_temp=0,
     specific_humidity=0.0036, atm_pressure=101.325, air_density=1.275,
     air_heat_capacity=1005, air_latent_heat_of_vaporisation=2501000.0)
class seaice3p.params.forcing.RobinForcing(biot: float = 12, restoring temperature: float = -1.3)
     Bases: object
     Dimensionless forcing parameters for Robin boundary condition
     biot: float = 12
     restoring_temperature: float = -1.3
class seaice3p.params.forcing.YearlyForcing(offset: float = -1.0, amplitude: float = 0.75, period: float =
                                                 4.0)
     Bases: object
     Yearly sinusoidal temperature forcing
```

amplitude: float = 0.75

```
offset: float = -1.0
                period: float = 4.0
seaice3p.params.forcing.get_dimensionless_forcing_config(dimensional_params:
                                                                                                                                                                                                        Dimensional Params) \rightarrow Constant Forcing
                                                                                                                                                                                                        | YearlyForcing | BRW09Forcing |
                                                                                                                                                                                                        RadForcing | RobinForcing | ERA5Forcing
seaice3p.params.initial conditions module
\textbf{class} \ \ \textbf{seaice3p.params.initial\_conditions.0ilInitialConditions} (\textit{initial\_ice\_depth: float} = 0.5,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          initial_ocean_temperature: float =
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          -0.05, initial_ice_temperature: float
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          = -0.1, initial_oil_volume_fraction:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         float = 1e-07,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          initial_ice_bulk_salinity: float =
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          -0.1, initial_oil_free_depth: float =
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          0)
                Bases: object
                values for bottom (ocean) boundary
                initial_ice_bulk_salinity: float = -0.1
                initial_ice_depth: float = 0.5
                initial_ice_temperature: float = -0.1
                initial_ocean_temperature: float = -0.05
                initial_oil_free_depth: float = 0
                initial_oil_volume_fraction: float = 1e-07
seaice 3p.params.initial\_conditions. {\bf get\_dimensionless\_initial\_conditions\_config} ({\it dimensional\_params}: {\bf initial\_conditions\_config}) ({\bf initial\_config}) ({\bf initial\_config}) ({\bf initial\_config}) ({\bf initial\_config}) ({\bf initial\_config}) ({\bf in
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Dimensional-
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Params) \rightarrow
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      UniformIni-
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     tialCondi-
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     tions
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     BRW09InitialConditions
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | OilInitial-
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Conditions |
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     PreviousSim-
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     ulation
```

36 Chapter 1. seaice3p

seaice3p.params.params module

Classes containing parameters required to run a simulation

The config class contains all the parameters needed to run a simulation as well as methods to save and load this configuration to a yaml file.

```
class seaice3p.params.params.Config(name: str, total_time: float, savefreq: float, physical_params:
                                       EQMPhysicalParams | DISEQPhysicalParams, bubble params:
                                       MonoBubbleParams | PowerLawBubbleParams,
                                       brine convection params: RJW14Params | NoBrineConvection,
                                       forcing_config: ConstantForcing | YearlyForcing | BRW09Forcing |
                                       RadForcing | RobinForcing | ERA5Forcing, ocean_forcing_config:
                                       FixedTempOceanForcing | FixedHeatFluxOceanForcing |
                                       BRW09OceanForcing, initial conditions config:
                                       UniformInitialConditions | BRW09InitialConditions |
                                       OilInitialConditions | PreviousSimulation, numerical_params:
                                       NumericalParams = NumericalParams(I=50, regularisation=1e-06,
                                       solver_choice='RK23'), scales: Scales | None = None)
     Bases: object
     contains all information needed to run a simulation and save output
     this config object can be saved and loaded to a yaml file.
     brine_convection_params: RJW14Params | NoBrineConvection
     bubble_params: MonoBubbleParams | PowerLawBubbleParams
     forcing_config: ConstantForcing | YearlyForcing | BRW09Forcing | RadForcing |
     RobinForcing | ERA5Forcing
     initial_conditions_config: UniformInitialConditions | BRW09InitialConditions |
     OilInitialConditions | PreviousSimulation
     classmethod load(path)
     name: str
     numerical_params: NumericalParams = NumericalParams(I=50, regularisation=1e-06,
     solver_choice='RK23')
     ocean_forcing_config: FixedTempOceanForcing | FixedHeatFluxOceanForcing |
     BRW090ceanForcing
     physical_params: EQMPhysicalParams | DISEQPhysicalParams
     save(directory: Path)
     savefreq: float
     scales: Scales | None = None
     total_time: float
```

physical parameters and Darcy law parameters are calculated from the dimensional input. You can modify the numerical parameters and boundary conditions and forcing provided for the simulation.

seaice3p.params.params.get_config(dimensional_params: DimensionalParams) → Config

Return a Config object for the simulation.

seaice3p.params.physical module

```
class seaice3p.params.physical.BasePhysicalParams(expansion_coefficient: float = 0.029,
                                                            concentration\_ratio: float = 0.17, stefan\_number:
                                                            float = 4.2, lewis\_salt: float = inf, lewis\_gas: float
                                                            = inf, frame\_velocity: float = 0,
                                                            specific_heat_ratio: float = 0.5, conductivity_ratio:
                                                            float = 4.11, eddy diffusivity ratio: float = 0,
                                                            snow\_conductivity\_ratio: float = 0.574,
                                                            tolerable\_super\_saturation\_fraction: float = 1,
                                                            gas\_viscosity\_ratio: float = 0,
                                                            gas\_bubble\_eddy\_diffusion: bool = False)
     Bases: object
     Not to be used directly but provides the common parameters for physical params objects
     concentration_ratio: float = 0.17
     conductivity_ratio: float = 4.11
     eddy_diffusivity_ratio: float = 0
     expansion_coefficient: float = 0.029
     frame_velocity: float = 0
     gas_bubble_eddy_diffusion: bool = False
     gas_viscosity_ratio: float = 0
     lewis_gas: float = inf
     lewis_salt: float = inf
     snow_conductivity_ratio: float = 0.574
     specific_heat_ratio: float = 0.5
     stefan_number: float = 4.2
     tolerable_super_saturation_fraction: float = 1
class seaice3p.params.physical.DISEQPhysicalParams(expansion_coefficient: float = 0.029,
                                                             concentration\_ratio: float = 0.17, stefan\_number:
                                                             float = 4.2, lewis\_salt: float = inf, lewis\_gas:
                                                             float = inf, frame\_velocity: float = 0,
                                                             specific\_heat\_ratio: float = 0.5,
                                                             conductivity\_ratio: float = 4.11,
                                                             eddy\_diffusivity\_ratio: float = 0,
                                                             snow\_conductivity\_ratio: float = 0.574,
                                                             tolerable super saturation fraction: float = 1,
                                                             gas\_viscosity\_ratio: float = 0,
                                                             gas bubble eddy diffusion: bool = False,
                                                             damkohler\_number: float = 1)
     Bases: BasePhysicalParams
```

38 Chapter 1. seaice3p

non dimensional numbers for the mushy layer

```
damkohler_number: float = 1
```

class seaice3p.params.physical.**EQMPhysicalParams**(*expansion_coefficient: float* = 0.029,

concentration_ratio: float = 0.17, stefan_number: float = 4.2, lewis_salt: float = inf, lewis_gas: float = inf, frame_velocity: float = 0, specific_heat_ratio: float = 0.5, conductivity_ratio: float = 4.11, eddy_diffusivity_ratio: float = 0, snow_conductivity_ratio: float = 0.574, tolerable_super_saturation_fraction: float = 1, gas_viscosity_ratio: float = 0, gas_bubble_eddy_diffusion: bool = False)

Bases: BasePhysicalParams

non dimensional numbers for the mushy layer

 $\verb|seaice3p.params.physical.get_dimensionless_physical_params| \textit{dimensional_params}|$

Dimensional Params) → *EQMPhysical Params* | *DISEQPhysical Params*

return a PhysicalParams object

Module contents

seaice3p.state package

Submodules

seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state module

Bases: object

Contains the principal variables for solution with non-equilibrium gas phase. The total bulk gas is partitioned between dissolved gas and free phase gas with a finite nucleation rate (non dimensional damkohler number).

principal solution components: bulk enthalpy bulk salinity bulk dissolved gas gas fraction all on the center grid.

Note: Define bulk dissolved gas for the system as

 $expansion_coefficient*liquid_fraction*dissolved_gas$

so that this is different from the dissolved gas concentration and

bulk_gas = bulk_dissolved_gas + gas_fraction

in non-dimensional units.

bulk_dissolved_gas: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]

```
enthalpy: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     property gas: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
          Calculate bulk gas content and use same attribute name as EQMState
     gas_fraction: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     salt: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     time: float
class seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.DISEQStateBCs(time: float, enthalpy: ndarray[Any,
                                                              dtype[_ScalarType_co]], salt:
                                                              ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]],
                                                              temperature: ndarray[Any,
                                                              dtype[_ScalarType_co]], liquid_salinity:
                                                              ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]],
                                                              dissolved_gas: ndarray[Any,
                                                              dtype[_ScalarType_co]], liquid_fraction:
                                                              ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]],
                                                              bulk_dissolved_gas: ndarray[Any,
                                                              dtype[_ScalarType_co]], gas_fraction:
                                                              ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]])
     Bases: object
     Stores information needed for solution at one timestep with BCs on ghost cells as well
     Initialiase the prime variables for the solver: enthalpy, bulk salinity and bulk air
     bulk_dissolved_gas: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     dissolved_gas: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     enthalpy: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     gas_fraction: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     liquid_fraction: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     liquid_salinity: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     salt: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     temperature: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     time: float
```

40 Chapter 1. seaice3p

```
class seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.DISEQStateFull(time: float, enthalpy: ndarray[Any,
                                                                   dtype[_ScalarType_co]], salt:
                                                                   ndarray[Any, dtype[ ScalarType co]],
                                                                   bulk_dissolved_gas: ndarray[Any,
                                                                   dtype[_ScalarType_co]], gas_fraction:
                                                                   ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]],
                                                                   temperature: ndarray[Any,
                                                                   dtype[_ScalarType_co]], liquid_fraction:
                                                                   ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]],
                                                                   solid_fraction: ndarray[Any,
                                                                   dtype[_ScalarType_co]], liquid_salinity:
                                                                   ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]],
                                                                   dissolved_gas: ndarray[Any,
                                                                   dtype[_ScalarType_co]])
     Bases: object
     Contains all variables variables for solution with non-equilibrium gas phase after running the enthalpy method
     on DISEQSate. The total bulk gas is partitioned between dissolved gas and free phase gas with a finite nucleation
     rate (non dimensional damkohler number).
     principal solution components: bulk enthalpy bulk salinity bulk dissolved gas gas fraction
     enthalpy method variables: temperature liquid_fraction solid_fraction liquid_salinity dissolved_gas
     all on the center grid.
     Note: Define bulk dissolved gas for the system as
     expansion_coefficient * liquid_fraction * dissolved_gas
     so that this is different from the dissolved gas concentration and
     bulk_gas = bulk_dissolved_gas + gas_fraction
     in non-dimensional units.
     bulk_dissolved_gas: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     dissolved_gas: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     enthalpy: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     property gas: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
          Calculate bulk gas content and use same attribute name as EQMState
     gas_fraction: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     liquid_fraction: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     liquid_salinity: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     salt: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     solid_fraction: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     temperature: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
```

time: float

seaice3p.state.equilibrium state module

```
class seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state.EQMState(time: float, enthalpy: ndarray[Any,
                                                      dtype[_ScalarType_co]], salt: ndarray[Any,
                                                      dtype[_ScalarType_co]], gas: ndarray[Any,
                                                      dtype[_ScalarType_co]])
     Bases: object
     Contains the principal variables for solution with equilibrium gas phase:
     bulk enthalpy bulk salinity bulk gas
     all on the center grid.
     enthalpy: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     gas: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     salt: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     time: float
class seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state.EQMStateBCs(time: float, enthalpy: ndarray[Any,
                                                          dtype[_ScalarType_co]], salt: ndarray[Any,
                                                          dtype[_ScalarType_co]], gas: ndarray[Any,
                                                          dtype[_ScalarType_co]], temperature:
                                                          ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]],
                                                          liquid_salinity: ndarray[Any,
                                                          dtype[_ScalarType_co]], dissolved_gas:
                                                          ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]],
                                                          gas_fraction: ndarray[Any,
                                                          dtype[_ScalarType_co]], liquid_fraction:
                                                          ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]])
     Bases: object
     Stores information needed for solution at one timestep with BCs on ghost cells as well
     Initialiase the prime variables for the solver: enthalpy, bulk salinity and bulk air
     dissolved_gas: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     enthalpy: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     gas: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     gas_fraction: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     liquid_fraction: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     liquid_salinity: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     salt: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     temperature: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     time: float
```

```
class seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state.EQMStateFull(time: float, enthalpy: ndarray[Any,
                                                            dtype[_ScalarType_co]], salt: ndarray[Any,
                                                            dtype[ ScalarType co]], gas: ndarray[Any,
                                                            dtype[_ScalarType_co]], temperature:
                                                            ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]],
                                                            liquid fraction: ndarray[Any,
                                                            dtype[ ScalarType co]], solid fraction:
                                                            ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]],
                                                            liquid salinity: ndarray[Any,
                                                            dtype[_ScalarType_co]], dissolved_gas:
                                                            ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]],
                                                            gas_fraction: ndarray[Any,
                                                            dtype[_ScalarType_co]])
     Bases: object
     Contains all variables variables for solution with equilibrium gas phase after running the enthalpy method on
     EQMSate.
     principal solution components: bulk enthalpy bulk salinity bulk gas
     enthalpy method variables: temperature liquid_fraction solid_fraction liquid_salinity dissolved_gas gas_fraction
     all on the center grid.
     dissolved_gas: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     enthalpy: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     gas: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     gas_fraction: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     liquid_fraction: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     liquid_salinity: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     salt: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
     solid_fraction: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
```

Module contents

time:

float

seaice3p.state.get_unpacker(cfg: Config) $\rightarrow Callable[[float, ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]], \\ EQMState \mid DISEQState]$

temperature: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]

1.1.2 Submodules

1.1.3 seaice3p.example module

```
Script to run a simulation starting with dimensional parameters and plot output
```

```
seaice3p.example.create_and_save_config(data_directory: Path, simulation_dimensional_params: DimensionalParams)
```

```
seaice3p.example.main(data_directory: Path, frames_directory: Path, simulation_dimensional_params: DimensionalParams)
```

Generate non dimensional simulation config and save along with dimensional config then run simulation and save data.

1.1.4 seaice3p.grids module

Module providing functions to initialise the different grids and interpolate quantities between them.

```
class seaice3p.grids.Grids(number_of_cells: int)
```

Bases: object

Class initialised from number of grid cells to contain:

grid cell width, center, edge and ghost grids and difference matrices

```
property D_e: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
```

Difference matrix to differentiate edge grid quantities to the center grid

```
property D_g: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
```

Difference matrix to differentiate ghost grid quantities to the edge grid

```
property centers: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
```

Center grid

property edges: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]

Edge grid

property ghosts: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]

Ghost grid

number_of_cells: int

property step: float

Grid cell width

seaice3p.grids.add_ghost_cells(centers, bottom, top)

Add specified bottom and top value to center grid

Parameters

- **centers** (*Numpy array*) numpy array on centered grid (size I).
- **bottom** (*float*) bottom value placed at index 0.
- top (float) top value placed at index -1.

Returns

numpy array on ghost grid (size I+2).

```
seaice3p.grids.average(points: ndarray[Any, dtype[\_ScalarType\_co]]) \rightarrow ndarray[Any, dtype[\_ScalarType\_co]]
```

Returns arithmetic mean of adjacent points in an array

```
takes ghosts -> edges -> centers
```

```
seaice3p.grids.calculate_ice_ocean_boundary_depth(liquid_fraction, edge_grid)
```

Calculate the depth of the ice ocean boundary as the edge position of the first cell from the bottom to be not completely liquid. I.e the first time the liquid fraction goes below 1.

If the ice has made it to the bottom of the domain raise an error.

If the domain is completely liquid set h=0.

NOTE: depth is a positive quantity and our grid coordinate increases from -1 at the bottom of the domain to 0 at the top.

Parameters

- liquid_fraction (Numpy Array (size I)) liquid fraction on center grid
- edge_grid (Numpy Array (size I+1)) The vertical coordinate positions of the edge grid.

Returns

positive depth value of ice ocean interface

```
seaice3p.grids.geometric(ghosts)
```

Returns geometric mean of the first dimension of an array

```
\verb|seaice3p.grids.get_difference_matrix|(size, step)|\\
```

seaice3p.grids.upwind(ghosts, velocity)

1.1.5 seaice3p.initial_conditions module

Module to provide initial state of bulk enthalpy, bulk salinity and bulk gas for the simulation.

```
seaice3p.initial_conditions.get_initial_conditions(cfg: Config)
```

1.1.6 seaice3p.load module

```
bulk_dissolved_gas: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
property bulk_gas: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
```

Dimensionless bulk gas the same as the EQM model

```
gas_fraction: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]
```

class seaice3p.load.**EQMResults**(*cfg*: seaice3p.params.params.Config, *dcfg*: *None* |

seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensional.DimensionalParams, times: numpy.ndarray[typing.Any, numpy.dtype[+ ScalarType co]], enthalpy: numpy.ndarray[typing.Any, numpy.dtype[+_ScalarType_co]], salt: numpy.ndarray[typing.Any, numpy.dtype[+_ScalarType_co]], bulk_gas: numpy.ndarray[typing.Any, numpy.dtype[+_ScalarType_co]])

Bases: _BaseResults

bulk_gas: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]

property gas_fraction: ndarray[Any, dtype[_ScalarType_co]]

seaice3p.load.load_simulation(sim_config_path: Path, sim_data_path: Path, is_dimensional: bool = True) \rightarrow EQMResults | DISEQResults

1.1.7 seaice3p.oil_simulation module

seaice3p.oil_simulation.generate_oil_simulation_config(name: str, total time in days: float,

lengthscale: float, initial_oil_mass_ratio: float, oil_density: float, oil_droplet_radius: float, SW_irradiance: float, SW penetration fraction: float, LW_irradiance: float, air_temp: float, windspeed: float, ref_height: float, oil_heating_params:

DimensionalBackgroundOilHeating | Dimensional Mobile Oil Heating

DimensionalNoHeating, *initial_ice_depth*:

float, *initial_ice_temperature*: *float*, initial ocean temperature: float,

 $initial_ice_bulk_salinity: float = 5.92,$

 $initial_oil_free_ice_depth$: float = 0,

 $SW_min_wavelength=350$,

SW max wavelength=3000,

num wavelength samples=7,

solver_choice='RK23', eddy_diffusivity=0,

brine_convection_params:

DimensionalRJW14Params |

NoBrineConvection = *Dimensional*-

RJW14Params(couple_bubble_to_horizontal_flow=False,

couple_bubble_to_vertical_flow=False,

 $Rayleigh_critical=2.9$,

convection_strength=0.13, $reference_permeability=1e-08$), I=50,

savefreq in days=1.0,

 $config_directory = PosixPath('.')) \rightarrow None$

Parameters to generate a simulation config for melting of an initially uniform layer of ice in an ocean under SW, LW radiative fluxes and sensible heat flux.

The latent heat flux is disabled by setting the latent heat of vaporisation to 0.

The initially uniform mass concentration of oil in the domain is set in ng/g.

1.1.8 seaice3p.printing module

 $seaice3p.printing.get_printer(verbosity_level: int) \rightarrow Callable[[str], None]$

1.1.9 seaice3p.run_simulation module

Module to run the simulation on the given configuration with the appropriate solver.

Solve reduced model using scipy solve_ivp using RK23 solver.

Impose a maximum timestep constraint using courant number for thermal diffusion as this is an explicit method.

This solver uses adaptive timestepping which makes it a good choice for running simulations with large buoyancy driven gas bubble velocities and we save the output at intervals given by the savefreq parameter in configuration.

seaice3p.run_simulation.run_batch($list_of_cfg: List[Config]$, $directory: Path, verbosity_level=0$) \rightarrow None Run a batch of simulations from a list of configurations.

Each simulation name is logged, as well as if it successfully runs or crashes. Output from each simulation is saved in a .npz file.

Parameters

list_of_cfg (List[seaice3p.params.Config]) - list of configurations

 $seaice3p.run_simulation.solve(cfg: Config, directory: Path, verbosity_level=0) \rightarrow Literal[0]$

1.1.10 Module contents

CHAPTER

TWO

INDICES AND TABLES

- genindex
- modindex
- search

PYTHON MODULE INDEX

```
S
                                                                                              seaice3p.forcing.temperature_forcing, 15
                                                                                              seaice3p.grids, 44
seaice3p, 47
                                                                                              seaice3p.initial_conditions, 45
seaice3p.diagnostics, 1
\verb|seaice3p.diagnostics.brine_drainage_parameter is seaice3p.diagnostics.brine_drainage_parameter is seaice3p.diagnostics.brine_drainage_paramete
                                                                                              seaice3p.oil_simulation, 46
                                                                                              seaice3p.params, 39
seaice3p.enthalpy_method, 2
                                                                                              seaice3p.params.bubble, 30
seaice3p.enthalpy_method.common, 1
                                                                                               seaice3p.params.convection, 31
seaice3p.enthalpy_method.enthalpy_method, 2
                                                                                              seaice3p.params.convert, 32
seaice3p.enthalpy_method.gas, 2
                                                                                              seaice3p.params.dimensional, 30
seaice3p.enthalpy_method.phase_boundaries, 2
                                                                                              seaice3p.params.dimensional.bubble, 15
seaice3p.equations, 12
                                                                                              seaice3p.params.dimensional.convection, 17
seaice3p.equations.equations, 11
                                                                                              seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensional, 17
seaice3p.equations.flux, 8
\verb|seaice3p.equations.flux.bulk_dissolved_gas_fluxe^aice3p.params.dimensional.forcing, 20| \\
                                                                                              seaice3p.params.dimensional.gas, 26
                                                                                              seaice3p.params.dimensional.initial_conditions,
seaice3p.equations.flux.bulk_gas_flux,7
                                                                                                              2.7
seaice3p.equations.flux.gas_fraction_flux,7
                                                                                              seaice3p.params.dimensional.numerical, 28
seaice3p.equations.flux.heat_flux, 7
                                                                                              seaice3p.params.dimensional.water, 28
seaice3p.equations.flux.salt_flux, 8
                                                                                              seaice3p.params.forcing, 33
seaice3p.equations.nucleation, 12
                                                                                              seaice3p.params.initial_conditions, 36
seaice3p.equations.radiative_heating, 12
                                                                                              seaice3p.params.params, 37
seaice3p.equations.RJW14,6
seaice3p.equations.RJW14.brine_channel_sink_teses;ce3p.params.physical,38
                                                                                              seaice3p.printing, 47
                                                                                              seaice3p.run_simulation, 47
seaice3p.equations.RJW14.brine_drainage, 3
                                                                                              seaice3p.state, 43
seaice3p.equations.velocities, 11
{\tt seaice3p.equations.velocities.bubble\_parameter} \textbf{\$e}, \textbf{aice3p.state.disequilibrium\_state}, \textbf{39}
                                                                                              seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state, 42
seaice3p.equations.velocities.mono_distribution,
seaice3p.equations.velocities.power_law_distribution,
seaice3p.equations.velocities.velocities, 10
seaice3p.example, 44
seaice3p.forcing, 15
seaice3p.forcing.boundary_conditions, 14
seaice3p.forcing.radiative_forcing, 14
seaice3p.forcing.surface_energy_balance, 14
seaice3p.forcing.surface_energy_balance.surface_energy_balance,
seaice3p.forcing.surface_energy_balance.turbulent_heat_flux,
                13
```

52 Python Module Index

INDEX

A	brine_convection_params
<pre>add_ghost_cells() (in module seaice3p.grids), 44</pre>	(seaice3p.params.params.Config attribute), 37
air_density(seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.Dimeattribute), 22	BRW09InitialConditions (class in
air_heat_capacity(seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcinattribute), 22	ng.Dimensiondic3nsparamsdimentsjonal.initial_conditions), 27
air latent heat of vaporisation	bubble_distribution_power
(seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.Dimension attribute), 22	nalConstan(1945):63ndfarams.bubble.PowerLawBubbleParams attribute), 31
<pre>air_temp (seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.Dimensional.for</pre>	(seaice3p.params.dimensional.bubble.DimensionalPowerLawBub
amplitude (seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.Dimens attribute), 26	bubble_params (seatcesp.params.atmensionat.atmensionat.Dtmensionat.
amplitude (seaice3p.params.forcing.YearlyForcing attribute), 35	attribute), 19 bubble_params (seaice3p.params.params.Config
atm_pressure(seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.Dimensional.forci	bubble_radius (seaice3p.params.dimensional.bubble.DimensionalMonol
<pre>average() (in module seaice3p.grids), 44</pre>	attribute), 16
D	bubble_radius_scaled (seaice3p.params.bubble.MonoBubbleParams
В	attribute), 31
B (seaice3p.params.bubble.BaseBubbleParams attribute),	bubble_radius_scaled
30 B (seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensional.Dimensional.	Params (seaice3p.params.dimensional.bubble.DimensionalMonoBubble1property), 16
<pre>property), 19 Barrow_initial_bulk_gas_in_ice</pre>	bulk_dissolved_gas (seaice3p.load.DISEQResults at-
(seaice3p.params.dimensional.initial_conditions attribute), 27	.BRW09InitialConditions bulk_dissolved_gas(seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.DISEQState
	attribute), 39
(seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.Dimension attribute), 20	bulk_dissolved_gas(seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.DISEQStateBOatBRW09Forcing_attribute), 40
Barrow_top_temperature_data_choice	bulk_dissolved_gas (seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.DISEQStateFu
(seaice3p.params.forcing.BRW09Forcing	attribute), 41 bulk_gas (seaice3p.load.DISEQResults property), 45
attribute), 33	bulk_gas (seaice3p.load.EQMResults attribute), 46
BaseBubbleParams (class in seaice3p.params.bubble),	Suik_gus (seucesp.touu.D@nitesuus unitoute), 10
30	C
BasePhysicalParams (class in	<pre>calculate_advective_dissolved_gas_flux() (in</pre>
<pre>seaice3p.params.physical), 38 biot (seaice3p.params.forcing.RobinForcing attribute),</pre>	module seaice3p.equations.flux.bulk_gas_flux),
35	7
hrine convection narams	<pre>calculate_advective_heat_flux() (in module</pre>
(seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensional.Dime	ensionalPartensce3p.equations.flux.heat_flux), 7
attribute), 19	<pre>calculate_advective_salt_flux() (in module</pre>

seaice3p.equations.flux.salt_flux), 8	module seaice3p.equations.RJW14.brine_drainage),
calculate_brine_channel_sink() (in module	5
seaice3p.equations.RJW14.brine_drainage), 3	calculate_lag_function() (in module
<pre>calculate_brine_channel_strength() (in module</pre>	seaice3p.equations.velocities.mono_distribution),
calculate_brine_convection_liquid_velocity()	calculate_lag_integral() (in module
(in module seaice3p.equations.RJW14.brine_dra	
4	9
<pre>calculate_bubble_gas_flux() (in module</pre>	<pre>calculate_lag_integrand() (in module</pre>
seaice3p.equations.flux.bulk_gas_flux), 7	$seaice 3p. equations. velocities. power_law_distribution),$
${\tt calculate_bubble_size_fraction()} (in module \\$	9
seaice3p.equations.velocities.bubble_parameters	
8	seaice3p.forcing.surface_energy_balance.turbulent_heat_flux),
calculate_bulk_dissolved_gas_flux() (in module	13
seaice3p.equations.ftux.bulk_dissolved_gas_ftux	,calculate_liquid_darcy_velocity() (in module
calculate_common_enthalpy_method_vars() (in	seaice3p.equations.velocities.velocities), 11 calculate_mono_lag_factor() (in module
module seaice3p.enthalpy_method.common), 1	seaice3p.equations.velocities.mono_distribution),
calculate_conductive_heat_flux() (in module	9
seaice3p.equations.flux.heat_flux), 7	<pre>calculate_mono_wall_drag_factor() (in module</pre>
calculate_conductivity() (in module	seaice3p.equations.velocities.mono_distribution),
seaice3p.equations.flux.heat_flux), 7	9
<pre>calculate_diffusive_gas_bubble_flux() (in mod-</pre>	<pre>calculate_permeability() (in module</pre>
ule seaice3p.equations.flux.bulk_gas_flux), 7	seaice3p.equations.RJW14.brine_drainage), 5
	<pre>calculate_power_law_lag_factor() (in module</pre>
seaice3p.equations.flux.bulk_gas_flux), 7	$seaice 3p. equations. velocities. power_law_distribution),$
<pre>calculate_diffusive_salt_flux() (in module</pre>	9
seaice3p.equations.flux.salt_flux), 8	<pre>calculate_power_law_wall_drag_factor() (in</pre>
calculate_DISEQ_dissolved_gas() (in module	module seaice3p.equations.velocities.power_law_distribution),
<pre>seaice3p.enthalpy_method.gas), 2 calculate_EQM_dissolved_gas() (in module</pre>	10 calculate_Rayleigh() (in module
seaice3p.enthalpy_method.gas), 2	seaice3p.equations.RJW14.brine_drainage), 3
	calculate_salt_flux() (in module
seaice3p.enthalpy_method.gas), 2	seaice3p.equations.flux.salt_flux), 8
calculate_frame_advection_gas_flux() (in mod-	
ule seaice3p.equations.flux.bulk_gas_flux), 7	seaice3p.forcing.surface_energy_balance.turbulent_heat_flux),
<pre>calculate_frame_advection_heat_flux() (in mod-</pre>	13
ule seaice3p.equations.flux.heat_flux), 7	<pre>calculate_velocities()</pre>
<pre>calculate_frame_advection_salt_flux() (in mod-</pre>	seaice3p.equations.velocities.velocities),
ule seaice3p.equations.flux.salt_flux), 8	11
	calculate_volume_integrand() (in module
seaice3p.equations.velocities.velocities), 10	seaice3p.equations.velocities.power_law_distribution), 10
calculate_gas_flux() (in module	calculate_wall_drag_function() (in module
seaice3p.equations.flux.bulk_gas_flux), 7	seaice3p.equations.velocities.mono_distribution),
calculate_gas_fraction_flux() (in module	9
seaice3p.equations.flux.gas_fraction_flux), 7	<pre>calculate_wall_drag_integral() (in module</pre>
<pre>calculate_gas_interstitial_velocity() (in mod-</pre>	seaice3p.equations.velocities.power_law_distribution),
ule seaice3p.equations.velocities.velocities), 10	10
<pre>calculate_heat_flux()</pre>	<pre>calculate_wall_drag_integrand() (in module</pre>
seaice3p.equations.flux.heat_flux), 7	seaice3p.equations.velocities.power_law_distribution),
calculate_ice_ocean_boundary_depth() (in mod-	10
ule seaice3p.grids), 45	centers (seaice3p.grids.Grids property), 44
<pre>calculate_integrated_mean_permeability() (in</pre>	concentration_ratio

(seaice3p.params.dimensional.water.Dimensiona property), 28 concentration_ratio	(seaice3p.params.convert.Scales method),
(seaice3p.params.physical.BasePhysicalParams attribute), 38	(seaice3p.params.convert.Scales method),
<pre>conductivity_ratio(seaice3p.params.dimensional.wate</pre>	er.DimensiònalWaterParams convert_to_dimensional_temperature()
conductivity_ratio(seaice3p.params.physical.BasePh_attribute), 38	
Config (class in seaice3p.params.params), 37	<pre>convert_to_dimensional_time()</pre>
constant_top_temperature	(seaice3p.params.convert.Scales method),
(seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.Dimension	
attribute), 21	couple_bubble_to_horizontal_flow
constant_top_temperature (seaice3p.params.forcing.ConstantForcing	(seaice3p.params.convection.RJW14Params attribute), 31
attribute), 33	couple_bubble_to_horizontal_flow
ConstantForcing (class in seaice3p.params.forcing), 33	(seaice3p.params.dimensional.convection.DimensionalRJW14Pa. attribute), 17
convection_strength	couple_bubble_to_vertical_flow
(seaice3p.params.convection.RJW14Params	(seaice3p.params.convection.RJW14Params
attribute), 31	attribute), 31
convection_strength	couple_bubble_to_vertical_flow
	sionalRJW(lsePaca8px params.dimensional.convection.DimensionalRJW14Pa
attribute), 17	attribute), 17
convert_dimensional_bulk_air_to_argon_content	
(seaice3p.params.convert.Scales method), 32 convert_from_dimensional_bulk_gas()	seaice3p.example), 44
(seaice3p.params.convert.Scales method),	D
32	D_e (seaice3p.grids.Grids property), 44
<pre>convert_from_dimensional_bulk_salinity()</pre>	D_g (seaice3p.grids.Grids property), 44
(seaice3p.params.convert.Scales method), 32	damkohler_number (seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensional.Dimensional
<pre>convert_from_dimensional_dissolved_gas()</pre>	property), 19
(seaice3p.params.convert.Scales method), 32	damkohler_number (seaice3p.params.physical.DISEQPhysicalParams
convert_from_dimensional_grid()	attribute), 38
(seaice3p.params.convert.Scales method), 32	data_path (seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalERA5Forcinattribute), 23
convert_from_dimensional_heat_flux() (seaice3p.params.convert.Scales method),	data_path (seaice3p.params.dimensional.initial_conditions.PreviousSimu attribute), 27
32	data_path (seaice3p.params.forcing.ERA5Forcing at-
<pre>convert_from_dimensional_heating()</pre>	tribute), 34
32	DimensionalBackgroundOilHeating (class in seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing), 20
convert_from_dimensional_temperature()	DimensionalBaseBubbleParams (class in
(seaice3p.params.convert.Scales method),	seaice3p.params.dimensional.bubble), 15
32	DimensionalBRW09Forcing (class in
<pre>convert_from_dimensional_time()</pre>	seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing), 20
(seaice3p.params.convert.Scales method),	DimensionalConstantForcing (class in
32	seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing), 21
convert_to_dimensional_bulk_gas()	DimensionalConstantLWForcing (class in
(seaice3p.params.convert.Scales method), 32	seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing), 21
convert_to_dimensional_bulk_salinity()	DimensionalConstantSWForcing (class in
(seaice3p.params.convert.Scales method),	seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing), 21 DimensionalConstantTurbulentFlux (class in
32	seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing), 21

DimensionalDISEQGasParams (class in	n	E
seaice3p.params.dimensional.gas), 26		<pre> eddy_diffusivity(seaice3p.params.dimensional.water.DimensionalWat</pre>
* *	n	attribute), 29
seaice3p.params.dimensional.gas), 26		eddy_diffusivity_ratio
DimensionalERA5Forcing (class in	n	(seaice3p.params.dimensional.water.DimensionalWaterParams
seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing), 22		property), 29
DimensionalLWForcing (in modul	e	eddy_diffusivity_ratio
seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing), 24		(seaice3p.params.physical.BasePhysicalParams
DimensionalMobileOilHeating (class in	n	attribute), 38
seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing), 24		edges (seaice3p.grids.Grids property), 44
DimensionalMonoBubbleParams (class in		enthalpy (seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.DISEQState
seaice3p.params.dimensional.bubble), 15		attribute), 39
DimensionalNoHeating (class in	n	enthalpy (seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.DISEQStateBCs
seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing), 24		attribute), 40
DimensionalOilInitialConditions (class in	n	enthalpy (seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.DISEQStateFull
seaice3p.params.dimensional.initial_condition	ıs),	attribute), 41
27		enthalpy (seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state.EQMState
DimensionalParams (class in	n	attribute), 42
seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensional), 17	7	enthalpy (seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state.EQMStateBCs
DimensionalPowerLawBubbleParams (class in	n	attribute), 42
seaice3p.params.dimensional.bubble), 16		enthalpy (seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state.EQMStateFull
DimensionalRadForcing (class in	n	attribute), 43
seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing), 24		EQMPhysicalParams (class in
DimensionalRJW14Params (class in	n	seaice3p.params.physical), 39
seaice3p.params.dimensional.convection),		EQMResults (class in seaice3p.load), 46
17		EQMState (class in seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state), 42
DimensionalRobinForcing (class in		EQMStateBCs (class in seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state), 42
seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing), 26		42
DimensionalSWForcing (in modul	e	EQMStateFull (class in
seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing), 26		seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state), 42
DimensionalTurbulentFlux (in modul	e	ERA5Forcing (class in seaice3p.params.forcing), 33
seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing), 26		escape_ice_surface(seaice3p.params.bubble.BaseBubbleParams
DimensionalWaterParams (class in	n	attribute), 30
seaice3p.params.dimensional.water), 28		escape_ice_surface(seaice3p.params.dimensional.bubble.Dimensional
DimensionalYearlyForcing (class in	n	attribute), 15
seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing), 26		eutectic_salinity (seaice3p.params.dimensional.water.DimensionalWa
DISEQPhysicalParams (class in	n	attribute), 29
seaice3p.params.physical), 38		eutectic_temperature
DISEQResults (class in seaice3p.load), 45		(seaice3p.params.dimensional.water.DimensionalWaterParams
${\tt DISEQState}. {\it (class in seaice 3p. state. disequilibrium_state.}$	e),	attribute), 29
39		expansion_coefficient
DISEQStateBCs (class in	n	(seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensional.DimensionalParams
seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state), 40		property), 19
DISEQStateFull (class in	n	expansion_coefficient
seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state), 40		(spaice3n narams physical RasePhysicalParams
dissolved_gas(seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.Dl	ISE	QStateBCs _{attribute}). 38
attribute), 40		
dissolved_gas(seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.Dl	ISE	& StateFull
attribute), 41		fast_solve(seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalBackgroun
<pre>dissolved_gas(seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state.EQM</pre>	Sta	teBCs attribute), 20
attribute), 42		fast_solve(seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalMobileOil
dissolved_gas(seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state.EQM	Sta	teFull attribute), 24
attribute), 43		find_ghost_cell_temperature() (in module
		seaice3p.forcing.surface_energy_balance.surface_energy_balance
		searcespijorems.surjace_energy_barance.surjace_energy_barance

12	<pre>get_boundary_conditions() (in</pre>	module
forcing_config(seaice3p.params.dimensional		
attribute), 19		module
forcing_config (seaice3p.params.params.Config attribute), 37	seaice3p.equations.RJW14.brine_chann 3	nel_sink_terms),
${\tt frame_velocity} \ (seaice 3p. params. dimensional. d$	n g&Dinom\$ivg (d)Rimam sdule seaice3p.params.para	ms), 37
property), 19	<pre>get_convecting_region_height() (in</pre>	module
${\tt frame_velocity} \ (seaice 3p. params. physical. Base Physical Base $		age), 5
attribute), 38	5 - •	module
<pre>frame_velocity_dimensional</pre>	seaice3p.grids), 45	
	ropeonad Pinemusionless_brine_convection_par	
attribute), 19	(in module seaice3p.params.convection	
G	get_dimensionless_bubble_params() (in	moaute
	seaice3p.params.bubble), 31	modulo
gas (seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.DISEQState property), 40	<pre>get_dimensionless_forcing_config() (in</pre>	
gas (seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.DISEQStateFull	<pre>get_dimensionless_initial_conditions_c</pre>	
property), 41	(in module seaice3p.params.initial_cond	ditions),
gas (seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state.EQMState at-	36 get_dimensionless_physical_params() (in	modula
tribute), 42	seaice3p.params.physical), 39	тошие
gas (seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state.EQMStateBCs at-	get_dz_fluxes() (in module seaice3p.equation	ns flux)
tribute), 42 gas (seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state.EQMStateFull at-	8	115.5(111.7),
tribute), 43	<pre>get_effective_Rayleigh_number() (in</pre>	module
gas_bubble_eddy_diffusion	seaice3p.equations.RJW14.brine_draina	
(seaice3p.params.physical.BasePhysicalParams		module
attribute), 38	seaice3p.enthalpy_method.enthalpy_me	thod),
gas_density (seaice3p.params.convert.Scales at-	2	
tribute), 32	5 - 1	module
<pre>gas_fraction (seaice3p.load.DISEQResults attribute),</pre>	seaice 3p. equations. equations), 11	
45	5	module
<pre>gas_fraction (seaice3p.load.EQMResults property),</pre>	seaice3p.initial_conditions), 45	7 7
46		module
<pre>gas_fraction(seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.DISEQ</pre>	OState seaice3p.forcing.radiative_forcing), 14	modulo
attribute), 40	5	module
<pre>gas_fraction(seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.DISEQ</pre>	get_phase_masks() (in	module
attribute), 40 gas_fraction(seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.DISEQ		
gas_11action(searcesp.state.aisequitionum_state.DisEQ attribute), 41	2	
gas_fraction(seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state.EQMStat	- qqqt_printer() (in module seaice3p.printing), 4	7
attribute), 42	get_radiative_heating() (in	module
gas_fraction(seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state.EQMStat		12
attribute), 43		module
gas_params (seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensional.D		
attribute), 19	<pre>get_SW_penetration_fraction() (in</pre>	module
gas_viscosity_ratio	seaice3p.forcing.radiative_forcing), 14	
(seaice 3p. params. physical. Base Physical Params		module
attribute), 38	seaice3p.forcing.temperature_forcing),	15
<pre>generate_oil_simulation_config() (in module</pre>	get_unpacker() (in module seaice3p.state), 43	
seaice3p.oil_simulation), 46	ghosts (seaice3p.grids.Grids property), 44	
<pre>geometric() (in module seaice3p.grids), 45</pre>	gravity (seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensio	nai.DimensionalParams
<pre>get_bottom_temperature_forcing() (in module</pre>	attribute), 19 Grids (class in seaice3p.grids), 44	
seaice3n forcing temperature forcing), 15	or ras (class in sealesp.gras), 44	

Н	initial_oil_free_depth
haline_contraction_coefficient	$(seaice 3p. params. initial_conditions. Oil Initial Conditions$
(seaice3p.params.convert.Scales attribute),	attribute), 36
32	initial_oil_volume_fraction
haline_contraction_coefficient	(seaice3p.params.dimensional.initial_conditions.DimensionalOil
(seaice3p.params.dimensional.water.Dimensionattribute), 29	alWaterParafff; ^[Dute] , 2/ initial_oil_volume_fraction
heat_transfer_coefficient	$(seaice 3p. params. initial_conditions. Oil Initial Conditions$
(seaice 3p. params. dimensional. forcing. Dimensional forcing. Dimensional forcing. Dimensional forcing. Dimensional forcing for the property of the propert	nalRobinFofttrigute), 36
attribute), 26	L
I	${\tt latent_heat} \ (seaice3p.params.dimensional.water.DimensionalWaterParams.dimensional.water.DimensionalWaterParams.dimensional.water.DimensionalWaterParams.dimensional.water.DimensionalWaterParams.dimensional.water.DimensionalWaterParams.dimensional.water.DimensionalWaterParams.dimensional.water.DimensionalWaterParams.dimensional.water.DimensionalWaterParams.dimensional.water.DimensionalWaterParams.dimensional.water.DimensionalWaterParams.dimensional.water.DimensionalWaterParams.dimensional.water.Dimensio$
I (seaice3p.params.dimensional.numerical.NumericalPara attribute), 28	ams attribute), 29 lengthscale (seaice3p.params.convert.Scales at-
ice_density (seaice3p.params.convert.Scales attribute), 33	tribute), 33 lengthscale (seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensional.DimensionalPara
ice_density(seaice3p.params.dimensional.water.Dimen	
attribute), 29	${\tt lewis_gas} \ (seaice 3p. params. dimensional. dimensional. Dimensional Params. dimensional. Dimensional Params. dimensional. Dimensional Params. dimensional. Dimensional Params. dimensional. Dime$
<pre>ice_emissitivty(seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing</pre>	lewis_gas(seaice3p.params.physical.BasePhysicalParams
<pre>ice_type (seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.Dimensi</pre>	$lewis_salt (\it seaice 3p. params. dimensional. water. Dimensional Water Params and the params a$
$\verb ice_type (seaice 3p. params. dimensional. forcing. Dimensional) \\$	onal Mobile OT PHETHY ing 29
attribute), 24	lewis_salt(seaice3p.params.physical.BasePhysicalParams
initial_conditions_config	attribute), 38 ens ionalp_adens ity (seaice3p.params.convert.Scales at-
(seatcesp.params.aimensionai.aimensionai.Dim attribute), 19	tribute), 33
initial_conditions_config	liquid_density (seaice3p.params.dimensional.water.DimensionalWaterlattribute), 29
(seaice3p.params.params.Config attribute), 37	liquid_fraction(seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.DISEQStateBCs
<pre>initial_ice_bulk_salinity (seaice3p.params.dimensional.initial_conditions)</pre>	
attribute), 27	liquid_fraction(seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.DISEQStateFull
initial ice bulk salinity	attribute), 41
$(seaice 3p. params. initial_conditions. Oil Initial Conditions. Oil Initial $	attribute), 42
attribute), 36	allioniidohร าร เก่อยไอคลเ เวลาการแระ al <mark>lioniidohรารเก่อยไอคลเเวลาการแระ</mark> caulilyium_state.EQMStateFull
attribute) 27	attribute), 43
<pre>initial_ice_depth (seaice3p.params.initial_conditions</pre>	s. dipprinted and the state of
initial_ice_temperature	liquid_salinity(seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.DISEQStateFull
(seaice3p.params.dimensional.initial_conditions attribute), 27	s.Dimension@IOHMeialConditions liquid_salinity(seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state.EQMStateBCs
initial ice temperature	attribute), 42
(seaice3p.params.initial_conditions.OilInitialCo	on higgyisd_salinity (seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state.EQMStateFull
attribute), 36	attribute), 43
<pre>initial_ocean_temperature</pre>	liquid_specific_heat_capacity
(seaice3p.params.dimensional.initial_conditionsattribute), 27	s.Dimension &ROiPs&HallCompstdim ensional.water.DimensionalWaterParams attribute), 29
initial_ocean_temperature	liquid_thermal_conductivity
(seaice3p.params.initial_conditions.OilInitialCo	onditions (seaice3p.params.convert.Scales attribute),
attribute), 36	33
<pre>initial_oil_free_depth</pre>	liquid_thermal_conductivity
(seaice3p.params.dimensional.initial_conditionsattribute), 27	s.Dimension@19911141@979314dimensional.water.DimensionalWaterParams attribute), 29

```
liquid_viscosity(seaice3p.params.dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.water.Dimensional.wat
             attribute), 29
load() (seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensional.Dimensional@eaiace3p.equations, 12
             class method), 19
                                                                                        seaice3p.equations.equations, 11
load() (seaice3p.params.params.Config class method),
                                                                                        seaice3p.equations.flux, 8
                                                                                        seaice3p.equations.flux.bulk_dissolved_gas_flux,
load_simulation() (in module seaice3p.load), 46
LW_forcing(seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalEPAiDE3pinequations.flux.bulk_gas_flux,7
             attribute), 23
                                                                                        seaice3p.equations.flux.gas_fraction_flux,
LW_forcing (seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalRadForcing
             attribute), 25
                                                                                        seaice3p.equations.flux.heat_flux,7
                                                                                        seaice3p.equations.flux.salt_flux, 8
LW_forcing (seaice3p.params.forcing.ERA5Forcing at-
                                                                                        seaice3p.equations.nucleation, 12
             tribute), 34
LW_forcing (seaice3p.params.forcing.RadForcing at-
                                                                                        seaice3p.equations.radiative_heating, 12
             tribute), 35
                                                                                        seaice3p.equations.RJW14,6
LW_irradiance(seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalCom3purthWaftchong.RJW14.brine_channel_sink_terms,
             attribute), 21
                                                                                        seaice3p.equations.RJW14.brine_drainage,
M
main()(in module seaice3p.diagnostics.brine_drainage_parame@Asignosty.equations.velocities, 11
                                                                                        seaice3p.equations.velocities.bubble_parameters,
main() (in module seaice3p.example), 44
                                                                                        seaice3p.equations.velocities.mono_distribution,
maximum_bubble_radius
             (seaice3p.params.dimensional.bubble.DimensionalPowerLawBubbleParams
                                                                                        seaice3p.equations.velocities.power_law_distribution,
             attribute), 16
maximum_bubble_radius_scaled
                                                                                        seaice3p.equations.velocities.velocities,
             (seaice3p.params.bubble.PowerLawBubbleParams
             attribute), 31
                                                                                        seaice3p.example, 44
maximum_bubble_radius_scaled
             (seaice3p.params.dimensional.bubble.DimensionalPow&PLiGBIbbferGing, 15
                                                                                        seaice3p.forcing.boundary_conditions, 14
             property), 16
                                                                                        seaice3p.forcing.radiative_forcing, 14
median_oil_droplet_radius
             (seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalBackgaineRoilforcing.surface_energy_balance,
             attribute), 21
                                                                                         seaice3p.forcing.surface_energy_balance.surface_energy
minimum_bubble_radius
             (seaice3p.params.dimensional.bubble.DimensionalPowerLawBubbleParams
                                                                                        seaice3p.forcing.surface_energy_balance.turbulent_heat
             attribute), 16
minimum_bubble_radius_scaled
                                                                                        seaice3p.forcing.temperature_forcing, 15
             (seaice3p.params.bubble.PowerLawBubbleParams
                                                                                        seaice3p.grids,44
             attribute), 31
                                                                                        seaice3p.initial_conditions, 45
minimum_bubble_radius_scaled
             (seaice3p.params.dimensional.bubble.DimensionalPow&PLAWBIbblePdrams
                                                                                        seaice3p.oil_simulation, 46
             property), 16
                                                                                        seaice3p.params, 39
module
                                                                                        seaice3p.params.bubble, 30
      seaice3p, 47
                                                                                        seaice3p.params.convection, 31
      seaice3p.diagnostics, 1
      seaice3p.diagnostics.brine_drainage_parameteriseai6e3p.params.convert,32
                                                                                        seaice3p.params.dimensional, 30
                                                                                        seaice3p.params.dimensional.bubble, 15
      seaice3p.enthalpy_method, 2
                                                                                        seaice3p.params.dimensional.convection,
      seaice3p.enthalpy_method.common, 1
      seaice3p.enthalpy_method.enthalpy_method,
                                                                                        seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensional,
                                                                                                17
      seaice3p.enthalpy_method.gas, 2
                                                                                        seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing, 20
```

```
seaice3p.params.dimensional.gas, 26
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         ocean_salinity (seaice3p.params.convert.Scales at-
                  seaice3p.params.dimensional.initial_conditions,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              tribute), 33
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          ocean_salinity(seaice3p.params.dimensional.water.DimensionalWaterl
                  seaice3p.params.dimensional.numerical, 28
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               attribute), 29
                  seaice3p.params.dimensional.water, 28
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         offset (seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalYearlyForcing
                  seaice3p.params.forcing, 33
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              attribute), 26
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 (seaice3p.params.forcing.YearlyForcing
                  seaice3p.params.initial_conditions, 36
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         offset
                  seaice3p.params.params, 37
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               tribute), 36
                  seaice3p.params.physical, 38
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         oil_heating(seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalERA5For
                  seaice3p.printing, 47
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              attribute), 23
                  seaice3p.run_simulation, 47
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          \verb"oil_heating" (seaice 3p. params. dimensional. forcing. Dimensional Rad Forcing and For
                  seaice3p.state, 43
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              attribute), 25
                  seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state, 39
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         oil_heating
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      (seaice3p.params.forcing.ERA5Forcing
                  seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state, 42
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              attribute), 34
MonoBubbleParams (class in seaice3p.params.bubble),
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         oil_heating (seaice3p.params.forcing.RadForcing at-
                                    30
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               tribute), 35
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         \verb"oil_mass_ratio" (seaice 3p.params.dimensional.forcing.Dimensional Background and State 1) and the seaice 3p.params.dimensional forcing.Dimensional Background and State 1) and State 1) and State 2) and State 2) and State 3) and State 3)
Ν
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              attribute), 21
name (seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensional.DimensionQiPAnini alConditions
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   (class
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   in
                                    attribute), 19
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              seaice3p.params.initial_conditions), 36
name (seaice3p.params.params.Config attribute), 37
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          P
NEGLIGIBLE_SNOW_DEPTH
                                    (seaice3p.params.forcing.ERA5Forcing
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         period(seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalYearlyForcing
                                   tribute), 34
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              attribute), 26
NoBrineConvection
                                                                                                                                  (class
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         period
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 (seaice3p.params.forcing.YearlyForcing
                                   seaice3p.params.dimensional.convection),
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               tribute), 36
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         physical_params (seaice3p.params.params.Config at-
nucleation_timescale
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              tribute), 37
                                    (seaice 3p. params. dimensional. gas. Dimensional D \cite{Log} Gas \cite{Rates} are (seaice 3p. params. convert. Scales) and the seaice of t
                                    attribute), 26
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               tribute), 33
num_wavelength_samples
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         pore_radius (seaice3p.params.dimensional.bubble.DimensionalBaseBubb
                                    (seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalConstant Wilforcing 5
                                    attribute), 21
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          pore_throat_scaling
number_of_cells (seaice3p.grids.Grids attribute), 44
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              (seaice3p.params.bubble.BaseBubbleParams
numerical_params (seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensional.Dimensio
                                   attribute), 20
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          pore_throat_scaling
numerical_params
                                                                                        (seaice3p.params.params.Config
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               (seaice3p.params.dimensional.bubble.DimensionalBaseBubblePa
                                    attribute), 37
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              attribute), 15
                                                                                                                              (class
NumericalParams
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         porosity_threshold(seaice3p.params.bubble.BaseBubbleParams
                                   seaice3p.params.dimensional.numerical),
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               attribute), 30
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         porosity\_threshold (seaice 3p. params. dimensional. bubble. Dimensional porosity\_threshold) (seaice 3p. params. dimensional. bubble. bubb
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              attribute), 15
0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         porosity_threshold_value
ocean_forcing_config
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               (seaice3p.params.bubble.BaseBubbleParams
                                    (seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensional.DimensionalParamsbute), 30
                                    attribute), 20
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         porosity_threshold_value
ocean_forcing_config
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               (seaice3p.params.dimensional.bubble.DimensionalBaseBubblePa
                                    (seaice3p.params.params.Config attribute), 37
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              attribute), 15
ocean_freezing_temperature
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         PowerLawBubbleParams
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    (class
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   in
                                    (seaice3p.params.convert.Scales
                                                                                                                                                                            attribute),
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             seaice3p.params.bubble), 31
                                    33
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         PreviousSimulation
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    in
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               (class
ocean_freezing_temperature
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               seaice3p.params.dimensional.initial_conditions),
                                    (seaice3p.params.dimensional.water.DimensionalWaterParans
                                   property), 29
```

```
pure_liquid_switch()
                                                                                                    module saturation_concentration
                    seaice3p.equations.flux.heat flux), 7
                                                                                                                                           (seaice3p.params.convert.Scales
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     attribute).
R
                                                                                                                       save() (seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensional.DimensionalParams
                                                                                                                                           method), 20
RadForcing (class in seaice3p.params.forcing), 34
Rayleigh_critical(seaice3p.params.convection.RJW14Paven() (seaice3p.params.params.Config method), 37
                                                                                                                       savefreq(seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensional.DimensionalParams
                    attribute), 31
Rayleigh_critical(seaice3p.params.dimensional.convection.DimensionalRyW14Params
                                                                                                                       savefreq(seaice3p.params.params.Config attribute), 37
                    attribute), 17
{\tt Rayleigh\_salt} \ (\textit{seaice3p.params.convection.RJW14Params} \textbf{a} \textbf{vefreq\_in\_days} \ (\textit{seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensional.Dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimensional.dimen
                                                                                                                                           attribute), 20
                    attribute), 31
Rayleigh_salt (seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensional.Dimensional.params.convert), 32
                                                                                                                       \verb|scales| (seaice 3p.params.dimensional.dimensional.Dimensional Params)|
                   property), 19
ref_height (seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalConstantFlux
                                                                                                                       scales (seaice3p.params.params.Config attribute), 37
                    attribute), 22
                                                                                                                       seaice3p
reference_permeability
                    (seaice3p.params.dimensional.convection.Dimensional (seaice3p.params)
                                                                                                                       seaice3p.diagnostics
                   attribute), 17
regularisation (seaice3p.params.dimensional.numerical.Numerical.Numerical.Numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.numerical.nu
                                                                                                                        seaice3p.diagnostics.brine_drainage_parameterisation
                    attribute), 28
                                                                                                                                 module. 1
restoring_temperature
                    (seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalRediscapprenthalpy_method
                                                                                                                                 module, 2
                    attribute), 26
                                                                                                                       seaice3p.enthalpy_method.common
restoring_temperature
                                                                                                                                 module, 1
                    (seaice3p.params.forcing.RobinForcing
                                                                                                             at-
                                                                                                                       seaice3p.enthalpy_method.enthalpy_method
                    tribute), 35
                                                                                                                                 module, 2
RJW14Params (class in seaice3p.params.convection), 31
                                                                                                                       seaice3p.enthalpy_method.gas
RobinForcing (class in seaice3p.params.forcing), 35
                                                                                                                                 module, 2
run_batch() (in module seaice3p.run simulation), 47
                                                                                                                       seaice3p.enthalpy_method.phase_boundaries
run_two_stream_model()
                                                                            (in
                                                                                                    module
                                                                                                                                 module, 2
                   seaice3p.equations.radiative_heating), 12
                                                                                                                       seaice3p.equations
S
                                                                                                                                 module, 12
                                                                                                                       seaice3p.equations.equations
salinity_difference
                                                                                                                                 module, 11
                    (seaice3p.params.convert.Scales
                                                                                              attribute),
                                                                                                                       seaice3p.equations.flux
                                                                                                                                 module. 8
salinity_difference
                    module, 6
                   property), 29
                                                                                                                       seaice3p.equations.flux.bulk_gas_flux
salt
                 (seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.DISEQState
                                                                                                                                 module, 7
                    attribute), 40
                                                                                                                        seaice3p.equations.flux.gas_fraction_flux
salt(seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.DISEQStateBCs
                                                                                                                                 module, 7
                    attribute), 40
                                                                                                                       seaice3p.equations.flux.heat_flux
salt(seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.DISEQStateFull
                                                                                                                                 module, 7
                    attribute), 41
                                                                                                                       seaice3p.equations.flux.salt_flux
               (seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state.EQMState at-
salt
                                                                                                                                 module, 8
                    tribute), 42
                                                                                                                       seaice3p.equations.nucleation
salt (seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state.EQMStateBCs at-
                                                                                                                                 module, 12
                    tribute), 42
                                                                                                                       seaice3p.equations.radiative_heating
salt (seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state.EQMStateFull at-
                                                                                                                                 module, 12
                    tribute), 43
salt_diffusivity (seaice3p.params.dimensional.water.Dimensional.waterParams module, 6
                                                                                                                       seaice3p.equations.RJW14.brine_channel_sink_terms
```

module, 3	module, 20
seaice3p.equations.RJW14.brine_drainage	seaice3p.params.dimensional.gas
module, 3	module, 26
seaice3p.equations.velocities module, 11	seaice3p.params.dimensional.initial_conditions module, 27
seaice3p.equations.velocities.bubble_paramete	rseaice3p.params.dimensional.numerical
module, 8	module, 28
<pre>seaice3p.equations.velocities.mono_distributi module, 9</pre>	module, 28
<pre>seaice3p.equations.velocities.power_law_distr</pre>	
module, 9	module, 33
seaice3p.equations.velocities.velocities	seaice3p.params.initial_conditions
module, 10	module, 36
seaice3p.example	seaice3p.params.params
module, 44	module, 37
seaice3p.forcing	seaice3p.params.physical
module, 15	module, 38
seaice3p.forcing.boundary_conditions	seaice3p.printing
module, 14	module, 47
seaice3p.forcing.radiative_forcing	seaice3p.run_simulation
module, 14	module, 47
seaice3p.forcing.surface_energy_balance	seaice3p.state
module, 14	module, 43
<pre>seaice3p.forcing.surface_energy_balance.surfa module, 12</pre>	module, 39
seaice3p.forcing.surface_energy_balance.turbu	
module, 13	module, 42
seaice3p.forcing.temperature_forcing	snow_conductivity_ratio
module, 15	(seaice3p.params.dimensional.water.DimensionalWaterParams
seaice3p.grids	property), 29
module, 44	snow_conductivity_ratio
seaice3p.initial_conditions	(seaice3p.params.physical.BasePhysicalParams
module, 45	attribute), 38
seaice3p.load	<pre>snow_thermal_conductivity</pre>
module, 45	(seaice 3p. params. dimensional. water. Dimensional Water Params
seaice3p.oil_simulation	attribute), 29
module, 46	solid_fraction(seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.DISEQStateFull
seaice3p.params	attribute), 41
module, 39	solid_fraction(seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state.EQMStateFull
seaice3p.params.bubble	attribute), 43
module, 30	solid_specific_heat_capacity
<pre>seaice3p.params.convection module, 31</pre>	(seaice3p.params.dimensional.water.DimensionalWaterParams attribute), 30
seaice3p.params.convert	solid_thermal_conductivity
module, 32	(seaice3p.params.dimensional.water.DimensionalWaterParams
seaice3p.params.dimensional	attribute), 30
module, 30	solve() (in module seaice3p.run_simulation), 47
seaice3p.params.dimensional.bubble	solver_choice (seaice3p.params.dimensional.numerical.NumericalPara
module, 15	attribute), 28
seaice3p.params.dimensional.convection	specific_heat_ratio
module, 17	(seaice3p.params.dimensional.water.DimensionalWaterParams
seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensional	property), 30
module, 17	specific_heat_ratio
seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing	(seaice3p.params.physical.BasePhysicalParams

<pre>attribute), 38 specific_humidity(seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing)</pre>	time (seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.DISEQState ing.Dimensi attalbian stantTurbulentFlux
attribute), 22	time(seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.DISEQStateBCs
<pre>start_date(seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.Dimen</pre>	nsionalERA îsFwibing), 40
attribute), 24	time(seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.DISEQStateFull
<pre>start_date (seaice3p.params.forcing.ERA5Forcing at-</pre>	attribute), 41
tribute), 34	time (seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state.EQMState at-
stefan_number(seaice3p.params.dimensional.water.Dim	
property), 30	time (seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state.EQMStateBCs at-
stefan_number(seaice3p.params.physical.BasePhysicall	
attribute), 38	time (seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state.EQMStateFull at-
step (seaice3p.grids.Grids property), 44	tribute), 43
	Parimes_scale (seaice3p.params.convert.Scales property),
property), 28	33
	ns taindERAISF_oinirgays (seaice3p.params.forcing.ERA5Forcing
attribute), 23	attribute), 34
SW_forcing (seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.Dimen	
attribute), 25	(seaice3p.params.physical.BasePhysicalParams
SW_forcing (seaice3p.params.forcing.ERA5Forcing at-	attribute), 38
tribute), 34	total_time (seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensional.DimensionalParams.dimensional.DimensionalParams.dimensional.DimensionalParams.dimensional.DimensionalParams.dimensional.DimensionalParams.dimensional.Dimensio
SW_forcing (seaice3p.params.forcing.RadForcing at-	property), 20
tribute), 35	total_time (seaice3p.params.params.Config attribute),
SW_irradiance (seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.Di	
attribute), 21	total_time_in_days(seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensional.Dimens
SW_max_wavelength(seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing)	
attribute), 21	turbulent_flux(seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalERA.
SW_min_wavelength(seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing)	
attribute), 21	turbulent_flux(seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalRadI
SW_penetration_fraction	attribute), 25
	nathinates, 25 nathinatems!\text{Marxing} aice3p.params.forcing.ERA5Forcing
attribute), 21	attribute), 34
aurionie), 21	turbulent_flux (seaice3p.params.forcing.RadForcing
T	attribute), 35
temperature (seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.DISEQ attribute), 40	U
temperature(seaice3p.state.disequilibrium_state.DISEQ	
attribute), 41	seaice3p.params.dimensional.initial_conditions),
${\tt temperature} \ (seaice 3p. state. equilibrium_state. EQMS tate)$	
attribute), 42	upwind() (in module seaice3p.grids), 45
temperature (seaice3p.state.equilibrium_state.EQMState attribute), 43	eFusse_snow_data(seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalERA5) attribute), 24
temperature_difference	use_snow_data (seaice3p.params.forcing.ERA5Forcing
(seaice3p.params.convert.Scales attribute),	
(seucesp.params.convert.scales aitribute),	attribute), 34
	V
temperature_difference	
property), 30	al WaterPyrgmscale (seaice3p.params.convert.Scales prop- erty), 33
thermal_diffusivity	١٨/
(seaice3p.params.convert.Scales attribute),	W
33	water_emissivity(seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalCo
thermal_diffusivity	attribute), 21
(seaice3p.params.dimensional.water.Dimensional property), 30	alWaterParams (seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensional.DimensionalPa water_params (seaice3p.params.dimensional.dimensional.DimensionalPa attribute), 20

wavelength_cutoff(seaice3p.params.dimensional.forcing.DimensionalBackgroundOilHeating attribute), 21

 $wavelength_cutoff (seaice 3p. params. dimensional. forcing. Dimensional Mobile Oil Heating attribute), 24$

 $\label{lem:windspeed} windspeed (seaice 3p. params. dimensional. forcing. Dimensional Constant Turbulent Flux attribute), 22$



YearlyForcing (class in seaice3p.params.forcing), 35