

Assignment No-5

Name- Prathamesh Gokulkar

Rollno-33

Code

```
import sys
```

```
class Graph:
```

```
    def __init__(self, nodes):
```

```
        self.nodes = nodes # List of nodes
```

```
        self.graph = {} # Dictionary to store adjacency list for graph
```

```
    def add_edge(self, u, v, weight):
```

```
        if u not in self.graph:
```

```
            self.graph[u] = {}
```

```
        if v not in self.graph:
```

```
            self.graph[v] = {}
```

```
        self.graph[u][v] = weight
```

```
        self.graph[v][u] = weight
```

```
    def dijkstra(self, start_node):
```

```
        # Dictionary to store shortest path from start_node to other nodes
```

```
        shortest_paths = {node: sys.maxsize for node in self.nodes}
```

```
        shortest_paths[start_node] = 0
```

```
        # Dictionary to store the best previous node to get the shortest path
```

```
        previous_nodes = {node: None for node in self.nodes}
```

```
        visited = set()
```

```
nodes = self.nodes.copy()
```

```
while nodes:
```

```
    # Get node with the smallest distance from start_node
```

```
    min_node = None
```

```
    for node in nodes:
```

```
        if node in visited:
```

```
            continue
```

```
        if min_node is None:
```

```
            min_node = node
```

```
        elif shortest_paths[node] < shortest_paths[min_node]:
```

```
            min_node = node
```

```
    if min_node is None:
```

```
        break
```

```
    # Nodes adjacent to the current node
```

```
    neighbors = self.graph[min_node].items()
```

```
    for neighbor, weight in neighbors:
```

```
        tentative_value = shortest_paths[min_node] + weight
```

```
        if tentative_value < shortest_paths[neighbor]:
```

```
            shortest_paths[neighbor] = tentative_value
```

```
            previous_nodes[neighbor] = min_node
```

```
    visited.add(min_node)
```

```
    nodes.remove(min_node)
```

```
return previous_nodes, shortest_paths
```

```
# Function to display the shortest path from start_node to each node
```

```
def print_shortest_path(self, start_node):
```

```
    previous_nodes, shortest_paths = self.dijkstra(start_node)
```

```
    print(f"Shortest paths from {start_node}:")
```

```
    for node in self.nodes:
```

```
        if node == start_node:
```

```
            continue
```

```
        path = []
```

```
        current_node = node
```

```
        while current_node is not None:
```

```
            path.append(current_node)
```

```
            current_node = previous_nodes[current_node]
```

```
        path.reverse()
```

```
        print(f"Path to {node}: {' -> '.join(path)}, Total cost: {shortest_paths[node]}")
```

```
nodes = ['A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E']
```

```
graph = Graph(nodes)
```

```
graph.add_edge('A', 'B', 4)
```

```
graph.add_edge('A', 'C', 2)
```

```
graph.add_edge('B', 'C', 1)
```

```
graph.add_edge('B', 'D', 5)
```

```
graph.add_edge('C', 'D', 8)
```

```
graph.add_edge('C', 'E', 10)
```

```
graph.add_edge('D', 'E', 2)
```

```
start_node = 'A'
```

```
graph.print_shortest_path(start_node)
```

output:

```
PS C:\Users\HP> & C:/Users/HP/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.12.exe c:/Users/HP/OneDrive/Desktop/appt.py
Shortest paths from A:
Path to B: A -> C -> B, Total cost: 3
Path to C: A -> C, Total cost: 2
Path to D: A -> C -> B -> D, Total cost: 8
Path to E: A -> C -> B -> D -> E, Total cost: 10
```

Assignment No-3

Name- Prathamesh Gokulkar

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Code

```
import ipaddress
```

```
def calculate_subnet(network, subnet_bits):
```

```
    try:
```

```
        # Convert the network to an IPv4Network object
```

```
        net = ipaddress.IPv4Network(network)
```

```
        # Calculate the new subnet mask
```

```
        new_prefix = net.prefixlen + subnet_bits
```

```
        if new_prefix > 32:
```

```
            raise ValueError("Invalid subnet bits. Subnet prefix length cannot exceed 32.")
```

```
        # Create subnets
```

```
        subnets = list(net.subnets(new_prefix=new_prefix))
```

```
        # Display results
```

```
        print(f"Original Network: {network}")
```

```
        print(f"Original Subnet Mask: {net.netmask}")
```

```
        print(f"New Subnet Mask: {subnets[0].netmask}")
```

```
        print(f"Number of Subnets: {len(subnets)}")
```

```
        print(f"Hosts per Subnet: {subnets[0].num_addresses - 2}") # Exclude network and broadcast addresses
```

```
        print("\nSubnets:")
```

```
        for subnet in subnets:
```

```
print(subnet)
```

```
except ValueError as e:
```

```
print(f"Error: {e}")
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
```

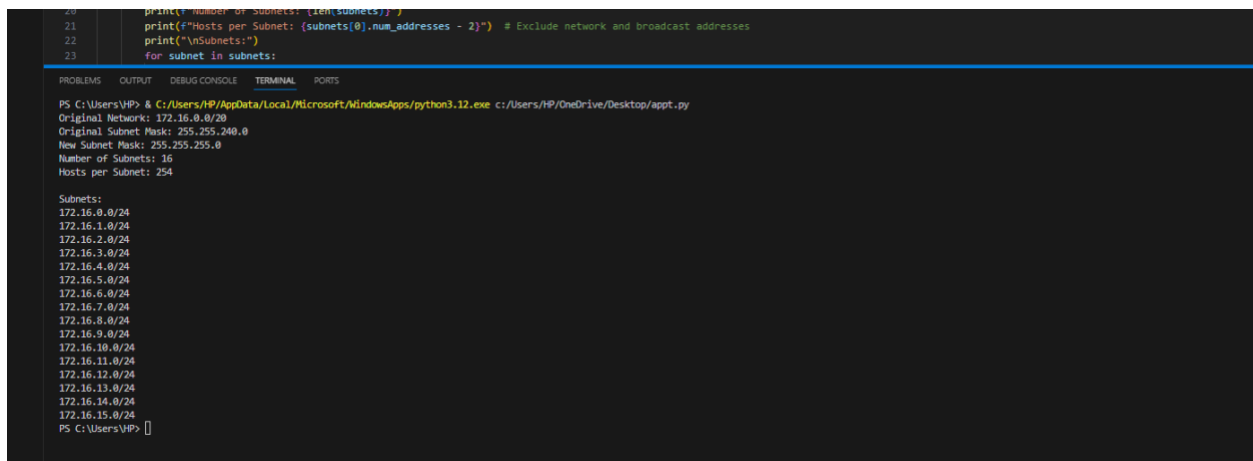
```
    # Example usage
```

```
    network = "172.16.0.0/20" # Define the network in CIDR notation
```

```
    subnet_bits = 4 # Number of bits to use for subnetting
```

```
    calculate_subnet(network, subnet_bits)
```

ouput:



```
20     print(f"Number of Subnets: {len(subnets)}")
21     print(f"Hosts per Subnet: {subnets[0].num_addresses - 2}") # Exclude network and broadcast addresses
22     print("\nSubnets:")
23     for subnet in subnets:
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
PS C:\Users\VP> & C:\Users\HP\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps\python3.12.exe c:/Users/HP/OneDrive/Desktop/appt.py
Original Network: 172.16.0.0/20
Original Subnet Mask: 255.255.240.0
New Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0
Number of Subnets: 16
Hosts per Subnet: 254

Subnets:
172.16.0.0/24
172.16.1.0/24
172.16.2.0/24
172.16.3.0/24
172.16.4.0/24
172.16.5.0/24
172.16.6.0/24
172.16.7.0/24
172.16.8.0/24
172.16.9.0/24
172.16.10.0/24
172.16.11.0/24
172.16.12.0/24
172.16.13.0/24
172.16.14.0/24
172.16.15.0/24
PS C:\Users\VP>
```

Assignment No-9

Name- Prathamesh Gokulkar

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Code

```
import socket
```

```
def dns_lookup(ip_address=None, domain_name=None):  
    try:  
        if ip_address:  
            # Perform reverse DNS lookup  
            result = socket.gethostbyaddr(ip_address)  
            return f"IP Address: {ip_address} -> Domain Name: {result[0]}"  
        elif domain_name:  
            # Perform forward DNS lookup  
            result = socket.gethostbyname(domain_name)  
            return f"Domain Name: {domain_name} -> IP Address: {result}"  
        else:  
            return "Please provide either an IP address or a domain name."  
    except socket.herror as e:  
        return f"Error: Unable to resolve {ip_address or domain_name}. {e}"  
    except socket.gaierror as e:  
        return f"Error: {e}"
```

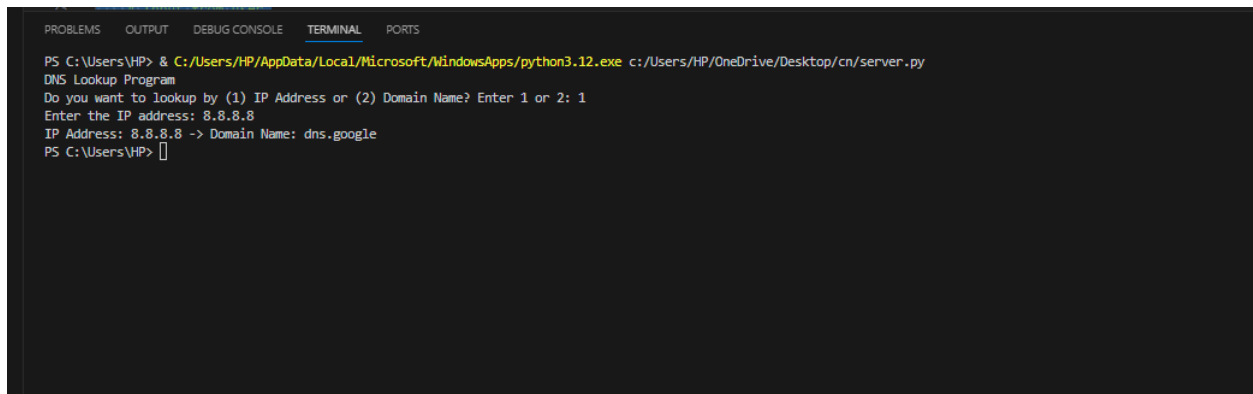
```
if __name__ == "__main__":  
    print("DNS Lookup Program")
```

```
# Input from user
```

```
choice = input("Do you want to lookup by (1) IP Address or (2) Domain Name? Enter 1 or 2: ")
```

```
if choice == "1":  
    ip_address = input("Enter the IP address: ")  
    result = dns_lookup(ip_address=ip_address)  
    print(result)  
elif choice == "2":  
    domain_name = input("Enter the domain name: ")  
    result = dns_lookup(domain_name=domain_name)  
    print(result)  
else:  
    print("Invalid choice. Please run the program again.")
```

OUTPUT:



```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS  
PS C:\Users\HP> & C:/Users/HP/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.12.exe c:/Users/HP/OneDrive/Desktop/cn/server.py  
DNS Lookup Program  
Do you want to lookup by (1) IP Address or (2) Domain Name? Enter 1 or 2: 1  
Enter the IP address: 8.8.8.8  
IP Address: 8.8.8.8 -> Domain Name: dns.google  
PS C:\Users\HP> 
```


Assignment No-7

Name- Prathamesh Gokulkar

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Code

Server.py

```
import socket
```

```
def send_file(filename, conn):
```

```
    with open(filename, "rb") as file:
```

```
        while chunk := file.read(1024):
```

```
            conn.send(chunk)
```

```
    print(f"File {filename} sent successfully!")
```

```
def start_server(host='127.0.0.1', port=65432):
```

```
    server_socket = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
```

```
    server_socket.bind((host, port))
```

```
    server_socket.listen(1)
```

```
    print(f"Server listening on {host}:{port}...")
```

```
    conn, addr = server_socket.accept()
```

```
    print(f"Connected to {addr}")
```

```
    filename = conn.recv(1024).decode()
```

```
    try:
```

```
        send_file(filename, conn)
```

```
    except FileNotFoundError:
```

```
        print(f"File {filename} not found.")
```

```
        conn.send(b"ERROR: File not found.")
```

```
conn.close()
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":  
    start_server()
```

client.py

```
import socket
```

```
def receive_file(filename, host='127.0.0.1', port=65432):  
    client_socket = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)  
    client_socket.connect((host, port))  
    client_socket.send(filename.encode())
```

```
with open("received_" + filename, "wb") as file:
```

```
    while True:
```

```
        data = client_socket.recv(1024)
```

```
        if not data:
```

```
            break
```

```
        file.write(data)
```

```
print(f"File {filename} received and saved as received_{filename}")
```

```
client_socket.close()
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
```

```
    filename = input("Enter the filename to download: ")
```

```
    receive_file(filename)
```

ouput:

```
C:\Users\HP\OneDrive\Desktop\cn>python server.py
```

```
Server listening on 127.0.0.1:65432...
```

```
Connected to ('127.0.0.1', 52151)
```

```
File tr.txt sent successfully!
```

```
C:\Users\HP\OneDrive\Desktop\cn>python client.py
```

```
Enter the filename to download: tr.txt
```

```
File tr.txt received and saved as received_tr.txt
```

Assignment No-6

Name- Prathamesh Gokulkar

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Code

Server

import socket

```
def start_server():
```

```
    server_socket = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
```

```
    server_socket.bind(('localhost', 12345))
```

```
    server_socket.listen(1)
```

```
    print("Server is listening for connections...")
```

```
while True:
```

```
    try:
```

```
        client_socket, addr = server_socket.accept()
```

```
        print(f"Connection from {addr} has been established!")
```

```
        data = client_socket.recv(1024)
```

```
        if data:
```

```
            print(f"Received from client: {data.decode('utf-8')}")
```

```
            client_socket.sendall(b"Hello, Client!")
```

```
        else:
```

```
            print("No data received from client.")
```

```
        client_socket.close()
```

```
    except Exception as e:
```

```
        print(f"Error: {e}")
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
    start_server()

client

import socket

def start_client():
    try:
        client_socket = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
        print("Connecting to server...")

        client_socket.connect(('localhost', 12345))
        print("Connected to server.")

        client_socket.sendall(b"Hello, Server!")
        print("Message sent to server.")

        data = client_socket.recv(1024)
        print(f"Received from server: {data.decode('utf-8')}")

    except Exception as e:
        print(f"Error: {e}")
    finally:
        client_socket.close()
        print("Client socket closed.")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    start_client()
```

ouput:

```
C:\Users\HP\OneDrive\Desktop\cn>python server.py
```

Server is listening for connections...

Connection from ('127.0.0.1', 52095) has been established!

Received from client: Hello, Server!

```
C:\Users\HP\OneDrive\Desktop\cn>python client.py
```

Connecting to server...

Connected to server.

Message sent to server.

Received from server: Hello, Client!

Client socket closed.

Assignment no-8

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