

# Joe Watson

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## Education

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<b>Technische Universität Darmstadt</b>	<i>Darmstadt, Germany</i>	<b>2019 – present</b>
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Computer Science Ph.D., anticipated graduation date: 8 / 2023

Part of the Intelligent Autonomous Systems group researching Robot Learning, supervised by Prof. Jan Peters.

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<b>Peterhouse, University of Cambridge</b>	<i>Cambridge, UK</i>	<b>2012 – 2016</b>
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Information & Computer Engineering MEng, BA (Hons)    Distinction, First class

*Thesis:* Deep Learning for Robotic Grasping, vision-based grasping with a Baxter robot using Caffe and ROS, supervised by Dr. Fumiya Iida

Modules include: Robotics, Computer Vision, Statistical Pattern Processing, Digital Filters & Spectrum Estimation, Nonlinear Systems & Control

Jack Weinstock Prize for Electrical and Information Sciences (2016, 2017)

Peterhouse Engineering College Prize (2015, 2016, 2017)

**Honours**    Charles Babbage Senior Scholarship of Peterhouse (2015-2017)

2<sup>nd</sup> Year Integrated Design Project Prize (2014)

Engineering Professors' Council Essay Prize, Highly Commended (2013)

1<sup>st</sup> Year Computing Prize (2013)

## Experience

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<b>Research Scientist Intern, DeepMind</b>	<i>London, UK</i>	<b>Winter, 2022 – 2023</b>
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- Worked on entropy-regularized deep imitation learning, hosted by Sandy Huang and Nicolas Heess in the robotics team

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<b>Software Engineer, CMR Surgical</b>	<i>Cambridge, UK</i>	<b>2016 – 2018</b>
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- Worked on Verisus, a novel robotic system designed to revolutionize laparoscopic surgery, through to CE Mark accreditation
- Focused on the robot control and signal processing algorithms for the manipulators, through research, experimentation and software development using C and Python
- Implemented software features for microcontroller subsystems of the product from requirements to tests
- Contributed towards the technical documentation of the microcontroller subsystem, included the technical specification, test specifications and risk analysis

## Publications

### PREPRINTS

#### Coherent Soft Imitation Learning

Watson, J., Huang, H. S., Heess, N., *Under review* (2023)

#### Efficient Stochastic Optimal Control through Approximate Bayesian Input Inference

Watson, J., Abdulsamad, H., Findeisen, R., Peters J. *Under review* (2021)

#### A Differentiable Newton-Euler Algorithm for Real-World Robotics

Lutter, M., Silberbauer, J., Watson, J., Peters, J. *Under review* (2021)

#### Function-Space Variational Inference for Deep Bayesian Classification

Lin, J., Watson, J., Klink, P., Peters, J., *Under review* (2022)

### JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

#### Benchmarking Structured Policies and Policy Optimization for Real-World Dexterous Object Manipulation,

Funk, N. et al. *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters, Special Issue: Robotic Grasping and Manipulation Challenges and Progress* (2021)

### CONFERENCE ARTICLES

#### Inferring Smooth Control: Monte Carlo Posterior Policy Iteration with Gaussian Processes, [ORAL PRESENTATION]

Watson, J., Peters, J., *Conference on Robot Learning (CoRL)* (2022)

#### Differentiable Physics Models for Real-world Offline Model-based Reinforcement Learning,

Lutter, M., Silberbauer, J., Watson, J., Peters, J. *International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)* (2021)

#### Latent Derivative Bayesian Last Layer Networks,

Watson, J.\*, Lin, J.A.\*, Klink, P., Pajarinen, J., Peters J. *International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS)* (2021)

#### Advancing Trajectory Optimization with Approximate Inference: Exploration, Covariance Control and Adaptive Risk,

Watson, J., Peters J. *American Control Conference (ACC)* (2021)

#### Stochastic Optimal Control as Approximate Input Inference,

Watson, J., Abdulsamad, H., Peters J. *Conference on Robot Learning (CoRL)* (2019)

#### Real-World, Real-Time Robotic Grasping with Convolutional Neural Networks,

Watson, J., Hughes, J., Iida F., *18th Towards Autonomous Robotic Systems (TAROS)* (2017)

### WORKSHOP PAPERS

#### Inference, Models and Priors for Control,

Watson, J. *R:SS Pioneers Workshop* (2022) [30% acceptance rate]

#### Differentiable Physics Models as Gaussian Processes,

Watson, J., Hahner, B., Peters, J., *R:SS Workshop on Differentiable Simulators* (2022)

#### Neural Linear Models with Gaussian Process Priors,

Watson, J.\*, Lin, J.A.\*, Kink, P., Peters, J. *Advances in Approximate Bayesian Inference (AABI)* (2021)

#### Active Inference or Control as Inference? A Unifying View,

Imohiosen, A\*, Watson, J., Peters, J. *International Workshop on Active Inference* (2020)

**A Differentiable Newton Euler Algorithm for Multi-body Model Learning,**

Lutter, M., Silberbauer, J., Watson, J., Peters, J. *R:SS Structured Approaches to Robot Learning Workshop* (2020)

#### BOOK CHAPTERS

**Control as Inference? Comparing Path Integral and Message Passing Methods for Optimal Control,**

Watson, J. *Reinforcement Learning Algorithms: Analysis and Applications*, Springer International (2020)

**Robot Learning: An Introduction,**

Watson, J., Urain, J., Carvalho, J., Funk, N., Peters, J., *Robotics Goes MOOC*, Springer International In preparation.

## Teaching

ROBOT LEARNING (2020-22) Lead teaching assistant for the TU Darmstadt course and MOOC, hosted on the KI Campus platform. Designed lectures on probabilistic graphical models, approximate optimal control, state estimation, model-based reinforcement learning, system identification and Bayesian reinforcement learning.

## Academic Supervision

SEMINAR	B. Hahner	Differential Dynamic Programming for Humanoid Robotics	
MSC THESIS	T. Gossard	Approximate Bayesian Inference for Structured Model Learning	(with M. Lutter)
MSC THESIS	Y. Eich	Distributionally Robust Optimization for Hybrid Systems	(with H. Abdulsamad)
MSC THESIS	J. Lin	Functional Variational Inference for Bayesian Neural Networks	(with P. Klink)
MSC THESIS	J. Silberbauer	Differentiable Newton Euler Algorithm for Multi-body Model Learning	(with M. Lutter)
MSC THESIS	L. Williamson	Learning Nonlinear Dynamical Systems with the Koopman Operator	
BSC THESIS	D. Nikitina	Inference Methods for Markov Decision Processes	
BSC THESIS	M. Ali	An Educational Framework for Robot Learning	
BSC THESIS	F. Damken	Variational Autoencoders for Koopman Dynamical Systems	
INTERNSHIP.	A. Imohiosen	Variational Input Inference for Control	
HONORS THESIS	C. Voelcker	Sequential Monte Carlo Input Inference for Control	

## Invited Talks

Huawei R&D	London, UK	Inferring Smooth Control	2023
University of Hertfordshire	Hertfordshire, UK	Inferring Smooth Control	2022
KIT	Karlsruhe, Germany	Inferring Smooth Control	2022
IOB	Basel, Switzerland	The Promise and Pitfalls of Control as Inference	2021
IFAT, Universität Magdeburg	Magdeburg, Germany	Advancing Trajectory Optimization with Approximate Inference	2021
ATR Institute	Kyoto, Japan	Stochastic Optimal Control as Approximate Input Inference	2019
RIKEN Institute	Tokyo, Japan	Stochastic Optimal Control as Approximate Input Inference	2019
Preferred Networks	Tokyo, Japan	Stochastic Optimal Control as Approximate Input Inference	2019

## Academic Service

Reviewed for NeurIPS (2020\*, 2021\*, 2022), ICML (2021, 2022), AISTATS (2021), CoRL (2021, 2022), ICLR (2022), IROS (2022), Neurocomputing, IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters \*Reviewer award

## Competencies

Software engineering (Python, C, git), machine learning (PyTorch), robotics (ROS), design (TikZ,  $\LaTeX$ , Photoshop, Illustrator)

## Academic Interests

Robotics, optimal control, approximate inference, system identification, reinforcement learning

References available on request