|  | Full Sample | | | | Old Democracies | | | | New Democracies | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Characteristic | N | OR1 | 95% CI1 | p-value | N | OR1 | 95% CI1 | p-value | N | OR1 | 95% CI1 | p-value |
| combined\_child\_rearing | 35,461 | 0.85 | 0.83, 0.87 | <0.001 | 22,696 | 0.83 | 0.81, 0.85 | <0.001 | 12,765 | 0.94 | 0.90, 0.99 | 0.022 |
| country\_name\_text | 35,461 |  |  |  | 22,696 |  |  |  | 12,765 |  |  |  |
| Albania |  | — | — |  |  | — | — |  |  | — | — |  |
| Austria |  | 6.50 | 5.16, 8.27 | <0.001 |  | — | — |  |  | — | — |  |
| Bulgaria |  | 2.35 | 1.81, 3.08 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |  | 2.49 | 1.91, 3.27 | <0.001 |
| Croatia |  | 1.06 | 0.79, 1.41 | 0.7 |  |  |  |  |  | 1.10 | 0.82, 1.48 | 0.5 |
| Czechia |  | 5.43 | 4.27, 6.96 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |  | 5.67 | 4.46, 7.27 | <0.001 |
| Denmark |  | 15.1 | 12.2, 19.0 | <0.001 |  | 2.31 | 2.03, 2.63 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Estonia |  | 4.08 | 3.17, 5.30 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |  | 4.23 | 3.28, 5.49 | <0.001 |
| Finland |  | 9.00 | 7.11, 11.5 | <0.001 |  | 1.39 | 1.18, 1.63 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| France |  | 7.76 | 6.19, 9.83 | <0.001 |  | 1.20 | 1.04, 1.39 | 0.015 |  |  |  |  |
| Germany |  | 11.6 | 9.30, 14.7 | <0.001 |  | 1.78 | 1.55, 2.05 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Hungary |  | 1.98 | 1.53, 2.58 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |  | 2.16 | 1.67, 2.81 | <0.001 |
| Iceland |  | 7.38 | 5.87, 9.37 | <0.001 |  | 1.12 | 0.96, 1.30 | 0.14 |  |  |  |  |
| Italy |  | 10.8 | 8.61, 13.6 | <0.001 |  | 1.67 | 1.45, 1.93 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Lithuania |  | 5.52 | 4.34, 7.09 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |  | 6.13 | 4.80, 7.89 | <0.001 |
| Netherlands |  | 7.77 | 6.22, 9.81 | <0.001 |  | 1.19 | 1.04, 1.37 | 0.013 |  |  |  |  |
| Norway |  | 15.2 | 12.0, 19.5 | <0.001 |  | 2.31 | 1.97, 2.72 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Poland |  | 3.49 | 2.72, 4.51 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |  | 3.70 | 2.88, 4.79 | <0.001 |
| Romania |  | 0.47 | 0.33, 0.67 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |  | 0.49 | 0.34, 0.69 | <0.001 |
| Slovakia |  | 1.47 | 1.12, 1.94 | 0.006 |  |  |  |  |  | 1.54 | 1.17, 2.03 | 0.002 |
| Slovenia |  | 1.39 | 1.04, 1.87 | 0.026 |  |  |  |  |  | 1.52 | 1.13, 2.04 | 0.006 |
| Spain |  | 4.96 | 3.88, 6.40 | <0.001 |  | 0.77 | 0.64, 0.92 | 0.003 |  |  |  |  |
| Sweden |  | 15.1 | 11.9, 19.3 | <0.001 |  | 2.29 | 1.95, 2.70 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Switzerland |  | 13.5 | 10.9, 16.9 | <0.001 |  | 2.06 | 1.81, 2.35 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom |  | 7.22 | 5.76, 9.14 | <0.001 |  | 1.11 | 0.96, 1.29 | 0.15 |  |  |  |  |
| 1OR = Odds Ratio, CI = Confidence Interval | | | | | | | | | | | | |