|  | Full Sample | | | | Old Democracies | | | | New Democracies | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Characteristic | N | OR1 | 95% CI1 | p-value | N | OR1 | 95% CI1 | p-value | N | OR1 | 95% CI1 | p-value |
| combined\_child\_rearing | 34,810 | 0.88 | 0.86, 0.90 | <0.001 | 22,407 | 0.86 | 0.83, 0.88 | <0.001 | 12,403 | 0.97 | 0.92, 1.02 | 0.2 |
| sex | 34,810 | 0.98 | 0.93, 1.03 | 0.4 | 22,407 | 0.97 | 0.92, 1.03 | 0.3 | 12,403 | 1.02 | 0.92, 1.13 | 0.8 |
| age\_grp | 34,810 | 1.13 | 1.12, 1.15 | <0.001 | 22,407 | 1.17 | 1.16, 1.19 | <0.001 | 12,403 | 1.01 | 0.98, 1.04 | 0.5 |
| educ | 34,810 | 1.09 | 1.07, 1.10 | <0.001 | 22,407 | 1.09 | 1.08, 1.11 | <0.001 | 12,403 | 1.08 | 1.04, 1.11 | <0.001 |
| polint\_rev | 34,810 | 1.26 | 1.22, 1.29 | <0.001 | 22,407 | 1.32 | 1.28, 1.36 | <0.001 | 12,403 | 1.09 | 1.03, 1.16 | 0.003 |
| gen\_trust\_rev | 34,810 | 1.07 | 1.03, 1.11 | 0.001 | 22,407 | 1.06 | 1.01, 1.11 | 0.013 | 12,403 | 1.04 | 0.95, 1.13 | 0.4 |
| country\_name\_text | 34,810 |  |  |  | 22,407 |  |  |  | 12,403 |  |  |  |
| Albania |  | — | — |  |  | — | — |  |  | — | — |  |
| Austria |  | 4.96 | 3.93, 6.34 | <0.001 |  | — | — |  |  | — | — |  |
| Bulgaria |  | 1.82 | 1.39, 2.39 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |  | 2.26 | 1.73, 2.98 | <0.001 |
| Croatia |  | 0.88 | 0.66, 1.19 | 0.4 |  |  |  |  |  | 1.02 | 0.76, 1.37 | >0.9 |
| Czechia |  | 4.31 | 3.38, 5.55 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |  | 5.13 | 4.01, 6.61 | <0.001 |
| Denmark |  | 11.0 | 8.86, 13.9 | <0.001 |  | 2.21 | 1.94, 2.52 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Estonia |  | 2.92 | 2.25, 3.80 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |  | 3.65 | 2.82, 4.78 | <0.001 |
| Finland |  | 6.57 | 5.16, 8.43 | <0.001 |  | 1.33 | 1.13, 1.57 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| France |  | 6.42 | 5.10, 8.15 | <0.001 |  | 1.33 | 1.14, 1.54 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Germany |  | 8.00 | 6.37, 10.2 | <0.001 |  | 1.58 | 1.36, 1.83 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Hungary |  | 1.65 | 1.28, 2.16 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |  | 2.01 | 1.55, 2.63 | <0.001 |
| Iceland |  | 5.59 | 4.42, 7.13 | <0.001 |  | 1.12 | 0.96, 1.31 | 0.14 |  |  |  |  |
| Italy |  | 9.80 | 7.83, 12.4 | <0.001 |  | 2.06 | 1.78, 2.38 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Lithuania |  | 4.48 | 3.49, 5.79 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |  | 5.31 | 4.13, 6.89 | <0.001 |
| Netherlands |  | 5.40 | 4.30, 6.84 | <0.001 |  | 1.07 | 0.93, 1.24 | 0.3 |  |  |  |  |
| Norway |  | 11.7 | 9.16, 15.0 | <0.001 |  | 2.36 | 2.00, 2.79 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Poland |  | 2.74 | 2.13, 3.55 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |  | 3.31 | 2.56, 4.30 | <0.001 |
| Romania |  | 0.42 | 0.29, 0.60 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |  | 0.46 | 0.31, 0.66 | <0.001 |
| Slovakia |  | 1.24 | 0.94, 1.65 | 0.13 |  |  |  |  |  | 1.45 | 1.09, 1.92 | 0.010 |
| Slovenia |  | 1.14 | 0.85, 1.54 | 0.4 |  |  |  |  |  | 1.39 | 1.03, 1.87 | 0.032 |
| Spain |  | 4.35 | 3.39, 5.63 | <0.001 |  | 0.90 | 0.75, 1.07 | 0.2 |  |  |  |  |
| Sweden |  | 10.8 | 8.48, 13.9 | <0.001 |  | 2.15 | 1.83, 2.54 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Switzerland |  | 10.5 | 8.43, 13.3 | <0.001 |  | 2.15 | 1.88, 2.46 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom |  | 5.33 | 4.23, 6.78 | <0.001 |  | 1.08 | 0.93, 1.26 | 0.3 |  |  |  |  |
| 1OR = Odds Ratio, CI = Confidence Interval | | | | | | | | | | | | |