|  | Full Sample | | | | Old Democracies | | | | New Democracies | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Characteristic | N | OR1 | 95% CI1 | p-value | N | OR1 | 95% CI1 | p-value | N | OR1 | 95% CI1 | p-value |
| combined\_child\_rearing | 34,547 | 0.89 | 0.87, 0.91 | <0.001 | 22,175 | 0.87 | 0.85, 0.90 | <0.001 | 12,372 | 0.96 | 0.92, 1.02 | 0.2 |
| sex | 34,547 | 0.97 | 0.93, 1.02 | 0.3 | 22,175 | 0.97 | 0.91, 1.02 | 0.2 | 12,372 | 1.01 | 0.91, 1.12 | 0.8 |
| age\_grp | 34,547 | 1.13 | 1.12, 1.15 | <0.001 | 22,175 | 1.17 | 1.16, 1.19 | <0.001 | 12,372 | 1.01 | 0.98, 1.04 | 0.4 |
| educ | 34,547 | 1.08 | 1.06, 1.09 | <0.001 | 22,175 | 1.08 | 1.06, 1.10 | <0.001 | 12,372 | 1.07 | 1.04, 1.10 | <0.001 |
| polint\_rev | 34,547 | 1.24 | 1.21, 1.28 | <0.001 | 22,175 | 1.30 | 1.26, 1.35 | <0.001 | 12,372 | 1.08 | 1.02, 1.15 | 0.006 |
| gen\_trust\_rev | 34,547 | 1.36 | 1.29, 1.44 | <0.001 | 22,175 | 1.38 | 1.29, 1.46 | <0.001 | 12,372 | 1.28 | 1.14, 1.44 | <0.001 |
| country\_name\_text | 34,547 |  |  |  | 22,175 |  |  |  | 12,372 |  |  |  |
| Albania |  | — | — |  |  | — | — |  |  | — | — |  |
| Austria |  | 4.46 | 3.52, 5.70 | <0.001 |  | — | — |  |  | — | — |  |
| Bulgaria |  | 1.73 | 1.32, 2.28 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |  | 2.15 | 1.64, 2.84 | <0.001 |
| Croatia |  | 0.87 | 0.64, 1.16 | 0.3 |  |  |  |  |  | 1.00 | 0.74, 1.34 | >0.9 |
| Czechia |  | 4.21 | 3.29, 5.43 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |  | 4.98 | 3.89, 6.44 | <0.001 |
| Denmark |  | 9.31 | 7.46, 11.8 | <0.001 |  | 2.07 | 1.81, 2.37 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Estonia |  | 2.67 | 2.06, 3.48 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |  | 3.36 | 2.58, 4.41 | <0.001 |
| Finland |  | 5.53 | 4.34, 7.12 | <0.001 |  | 1.25 | 1.05, 1.47 | 0.011 |  |  |  |  |
| France |  | 6.01 | 4.77, 7.64 | <0.001 |  | 1.38 | 1.18, 1.61 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Germany |  | 7.29 | 5.80, 9.26 | <0.001 |  | 1.60 | 1.38, 1.86 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Hungary |  | 1.57 | 1.21, 2.05 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |  | 1.90 | 1.46, 2.49 | <0.001 |
| Iceland |  | 4.92 | 3.89, 6.28 | <0.001 |  | 1.10 | 0.94, 1.28 | 0.2 |  |  |  |  |
| Italy |  | 9.22 | 7.37, 11.7 | <0.001 |  | 2.16 | 1.87, 2.50 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Lithuania |  | 4.33 | 3.39, 5.58 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |  | 5.17 | 4.02, 6.70 | <0.001 |
| Netherlands |  | 4.72 | 3.75, 5.99 | <0.001 |  | 1.04 | 0.90, 1.21 | 0.6 |  |  |  |  |
| Norway |  | 10.0 | 7.83, 12.9 | <0.001 |  | 2.25 | 1.90, 2.67 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Poland |  | 2.65 | 2.05, 3.44 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |  | 3.18 | 2.46, 4.13 | <0.001 |
| Romania |  | 0.42 | 0.29, 0.60 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |  | 0.46 | 0.32, 0.66 | <0.001 |
| Slovakia |  | 1.19 | 0.90, 1.58 | 0.2 |  |  |  |  |  | 1.38 | 1.04, 1.83 | 0.025 |
| Slovenia |  | 1.09 | 0.81, 1.47 | 0.6 |  |  |  |  |  | 1.32 | 0.98, 1.78 | 0.070 |
| Spain |  | 3.95 | 3.07, 5.11 | <0.001 |  | 0.91 | 0.76, 1.09 | 0.3 |  |  |  |  |
| Sweden |  | 9.48 | 7.43, 12.2 | <0.001 |  | 2.10 | 1.78, 2.49 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| Switzerland |  | 9.25 | 7.41, 11.7 | <0.001 |  | 2.10 | 1.83, 2.41 | <0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom |  | 4.97 | 3.95, 6.33 | <0.001 |  | 1.12 | 0.96, 1.30 | 0.14 |  |  |  |  |
| 1OR = Odds Ratio, CI = Confidence Interval | | | | | | | | | | | | |