|  | Strong Leader | | | | Rule by Experts | | | | Military Rule | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Characteristic | N | OR1 | 95% CI1 | p-value | N | OR1 | 95% CI1 | p-value | N | OR1 | 95% CI1 | p-value |
| combined\_child\_rearing | 36,802 | 1.27 | 1.24, 1.30 | <0.001 | 36,257 | 1.05 | 1.02, 1.07 | <0.001 | 37,136 | 1.29 | 1.24, 1.34 | <0.001 |
| sex | 36,802 | 0.93 | 0.88, 0.98 | 0.004 | 36,257 | 1.04 | 0.99, 1.09 | 0.11 | 37,136 | 1.13 | 1.04, 1.22 | 0.002 |
| age\_grp | 36,802 | 0.98 | 0.97, 0.99 | 0.005 | 36,257 | 0.90 | 0.89, 0.91 | <0.001 | 37,136 | 0.86 | 0.84, 0.88 | <0.001 |
| educ | 36,802 | 0.84 | 0.83, 0.86 | <0.001 | 36,257 | 0.98 | 0.97, 1.00 | 0.007 | 37,136 | 0.81 | 0.79, 0.83 | <0.001 |
| polint\_rev | 36,802 | 0.84 | 0.82, 0.87 | <0.001 | 36,257 | 0.86 | 0.84, 0.89 | <0.001 | 37,136 | 0.85 | 0.81, 0.88 | <0.001 |
| gen\_trust\_rev | 36,802 | 0.71 | 0.67, 0.76 | <0.001 | 36,257 | 0.84 | 0.80, 0.88 | <0.001 | 37,136 | 0.71 | 0.64, 0.78 | <0.001 |
| country\_name\_text | 36,802 |  |  |  | 36,257 |  |  |  | 37,136 |  |  |  |
| Albania |  | — | — |  |  | — | — |  |  | — | — |  |
| Austria |  | 1.12 | 0.92, 1.35 | 0.3 |  | 0.19 | 0.15, 0.23 | <0.001 |  | 0.58 | 0.44, 0.75 | <0.001 |
| Bulgaria |  | 8.40 | 7.05, 10.0 | <0.001 |  | 0.59 | 0.47, 0.75 | <0.001 |  | 1.55 | 1.25, 1.94 | <0.001 |
| Croatia |  | 2.64 | 2.23, 3.14 | <0.001 |  | 0.92 | 0.72, 1.18 | 0.5 |  | 1.91 | 1.56, 2.34 | <0.001 |
| Czechia |  | 1.93 | 1.60, 2.31 | <0.001 |  | 0.20 | 0.16, 0.24 | <0.001 |  | 0.86 | 0.67, 1.10 | 0.2 |
| Denmark |  | 1.73 | 1.47, 2.05 | <0.001 |  | 0.08 | 0.06, 0.10 | <0.001 |  | 0.51 | 0.40, 0.65 | <0.001 |
| Estonia |  | 1.23 | 1.01, 1.51 | 0.040 |  | 0.31 | 0.25, 0.39 | <0.001 |  | 0.35 | 0.25, 0.49 | <0.001 |
| Finland |  | 1.01 | 0.81, 1.25 | >0.9 |  | 0.16 | 0.13, 0.20 | <0.001 |  | 0.77 | 0.57, 1.03 | 0.078 |
| France |  | 1.47 | 1.24, 1.74 | <0.001 |  | 0.14 | 0.11, 0.17 | <0.001 |  | 1.07 | 0.87, 1.32 | 0.5 |
| Germany |  | 1.68 | 1.40, 2.00 | <0.001 |  | 0.11 | 0.09, 0.13 | <0.001 |  | 0.19 | 0.13, 0.28 | <0.001 |
| Hungary |  | 1.50 | 1.24, 1.80 | <0.001 |  | 0.43 | 0.34, 0.53 | <0.001 |  | 0.61 | 0.47, 0.79 | <0.001 |
| Iceland |  | 1.00 | 0.81, 1.22 | >0.9 |  | 0.19 | 0.15, 0.24 | <0.001 |  | 0.14 | 0.08, 0.22 | <0.001 |
| Italy |  | 1.94 | 1.66, 2.28 | <0.001 |  | 0.08 | 0.07, 0.10 | <0.001 |  | 0.67 | 0.54, 0.82 | <0.001 |
| Lithuania |  | 7.96 | 6.68, 9.50 | <0.001 |  | 0.09 | 0.08, 0.12 | <0.001 |  | 1.53 | 1.21, 1.92 | <0.001 |
| Netherlands |  | 3.41 | 2.90, 4.03 | <0.001 |  | 0.15 | 0.12, 0.18 | <0.001 |  | 0.37 | 0.28, 0.49 | <0.001 |
| Norway |  | 1.22 | 0.97, 1.53 | 0.083 |  | 0.08 | 0.06, 0.10 | <0.001 |  | 0.47 | 0.32, 0.68 | <0.001 |
| Poland |  | 0.90 | 0.74, 1.10 | 0.3 |  | 0.28 | 0.23, 0.35 | <0.001 |  | 1.91 | 1.55, 2.37 | <0.001 |
| Romania |  | 14.8 | 12.4, 17.7 | <0.001 |  | 0.63 | 0.50, 0.80 | <0.001 |  | 3.72 | 3.09, 4.50 | <0.001 |
| Slovakia |  | 1.84 | 1.54, 2.20 | <0.001 |  | 0.55 | 0.44, 0.69 | <0.001 |  | 1.45 | 1.17, 1.79 | <0.001 |
| Slovenia |  | 2.05 | 1.70, 2.48 | <0.001 |  | 0.66 | 0.52, 0.85 | 0.001 |  | 0.48 | 0.35, 0.65 | <0.001 |
| Spain |  | 1.54 | 1.27, 1.86 | <0.001 |  | 0.23 | 0.18, 0.29 | <0.001 |  | 0.84 | 0.65, 1.07 | 0.2 |
| Sweden |  | 1.67 | 1.36, 2.06 | <0.001 |  | 0.08 | 0.06, 0.10 | <0.001 |  | 0.65 | 0.46, 0.89 | 0.010 |
| Switzerland |  | 1.71 | 1.45, 2.01 | <0.001 |  | 0.08 | 0.06, 0.09 | <0.001 |  | 0.42 | 0.33, 0.54 | <0.001 |
| United Kingdom |  | 2.07 | 1.74, 2.45 | <0.001 |  | 0.16 | 0.13, 0.19 | <0.001 |  | 1.64 | 1.33, 2.01 | <0.001 |
| 1OR = Odds Ratio, CI = Confidence Interval | | | | | | | | | | | | |