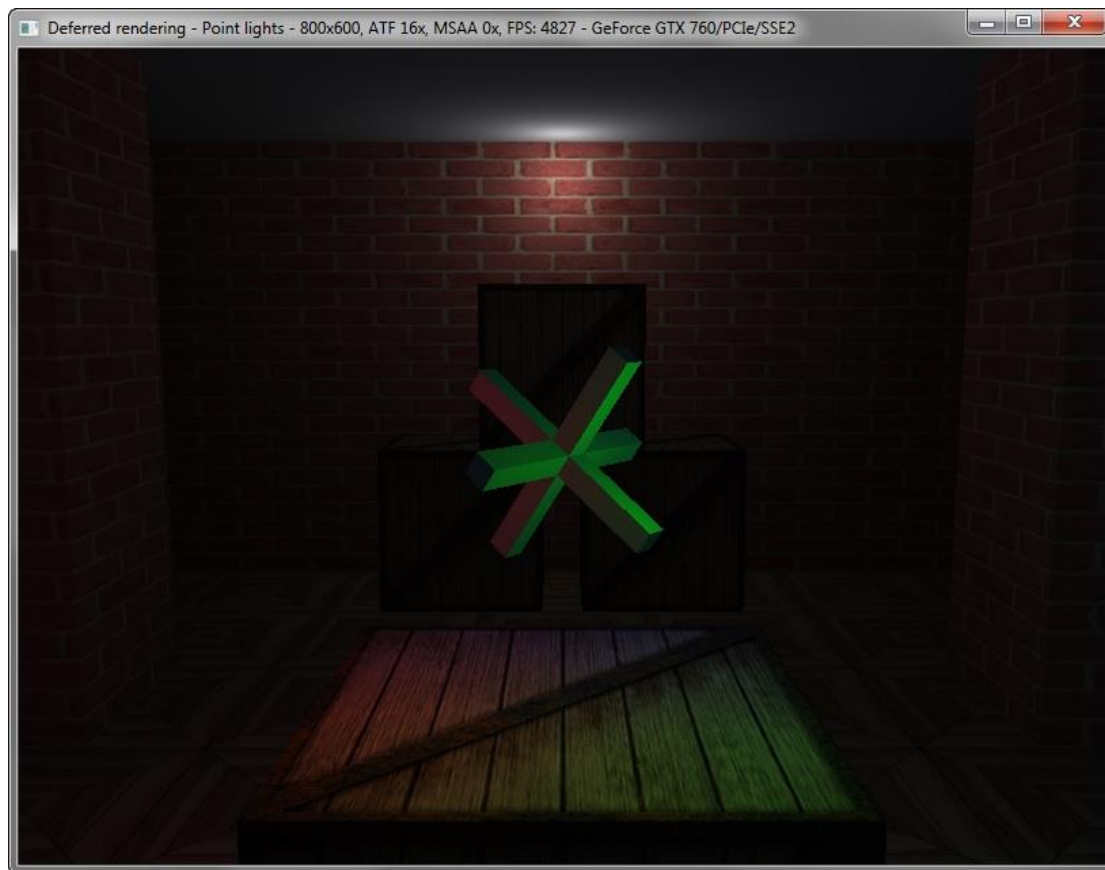


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第一章 延迟着色点光源



第一节 Shader Source

<1>deferredlighting.vs

```
#version 120
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
    gl_TexCoord[0] = gl_Vertex;
```

```
    gl_Position = gl_Vertex * 2.0 - 1.0;
```

```
}
```

deferredlighting.fs

```
#version 120
```

```
uniform sampler2D ColorBuffer, NormalBuffer, DepthBuffer;
```

```
uniform mat4x4 ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse;
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
    gl_FragColor = texture2D(ColorBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st);
```

```
    float Depth = texture2D(DepthBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).r;
```

```
    if(Depth < 1.0)
```

```
    {
```

```
        vec3 Normal = normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).rgb * 2.0 -
```

```
1.0);
```

```

    vec4 Position = ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse * vec4(gl_TexCoord[0].st, Depth, 1.0);
    Position /= Position.w;
    vec3 Light = vec3(0.0);
    for(int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
    {
        vec3 LightDirection = gl_LightSource[i].position.xyz - Position.xyz;
        float LightDistance2 = dot(LightDirection, LightDirection);
        float LightDistance = sqrt(LightDistance2);
        LightDirection /= LightDistance;
        float NdotLD = max(dot(Normal, LightDirection), 0.0);
        float Attenuation = gl_LightSource[i].constantAttenuation;
        Attenuation += gl_LightSource[i].linearAttenuation * LightDistance;
        Attenuation += gl_LightSource[i].quadraticAttenuation * LightDistance2;
        Light += (gl_LightSource[i].ambient.rgb + gl_LightSource[i].diffuse.rgb *
NdotLD) / Attenuation;
    }
    gl_FragColor.rgb *= Light;
}

```

<2>preprocess.vs

#version 120

varying vec3 Normal;

void main()

```

{
    gl_FrontColor = gl_Color;
    gl_TexCoord[0] = gl_MultiTexCoord0;
    Normal = gl_NormalMatrix * gl_Normal;
    gl_Position = gl_ModelViewProjectionMatrix * gl_Vertex;
}

```

preprocess.fs

#version 120

uniform sampler2D Texture;

uniform bool Texturing;

varying vec3 Normal;

void main()

```

{
    gl_FragData[0] = gl_Color;
    if(Texturing) gl_FragData[0] *= texture2D(Texture, gl_TexCoord[0].st);
    gl_FragData[1] = vec4(normalize(Normal) * 0.5 + 0.5, 1.0);
}

```

第二节 Source Code Header

```

class COpenGLRenderer
{
protected:
    int Width, Height;
    mat3x3 NormalMatrix;
    mat4x4 ModelMatrix, ViewMatrix, ProjectionMatrix, ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse;

protected:
    CTexture Texture[3];
    CShaderProgram Preprocess, DeferredLighting;
    GLuint ColorBuffer, NormalBuffer, DepthBuffer;
    GLuint VBO, FBO;

public:
    bool Pause;
    vec3 LightColors[4], LightPositions[4];

public:
    CString Text;

public:
    COpenGLRenderer();
    ~COpenGLRenderer();

    bool Init();
    void Render(float FrameTime);
    void Resize(int Width, int Height);
    void Destroy();

protected:
    void InitArrayBuffers();
};

```

第三节 Source Code Cpp

```

COpenGLRenderer::COpenGLRenderer()
{
    Pause = false;

    Camera.SetViewMatrixPointer(&ViewMatrix);
}

COpenGLRenderer::~~COpenGLRenderer()
{
}

```

```

bool COpenGLRenderer::Init()
{
    // -----

    bool Error = false;

    // -----

    if(!GLEW_ARB_texture_non_power_of_two)
    {
        ErrorLog.Append("GL_ARB_texture_non_power_of_two not supported!\r\n");
        Error = true;
    }

    if(!GLEW_ARB_depth_texture)
    {
        ErrorLog.Append("GLEW_ARB_depth_texture not supported!\r\n");
        Error = true;
    }

    if(!GLEW_EXT_framebuffer_object)
    {
        ErrorLog.Append("GL_EXT_framebuffer_object not supported!\r\n");
        Error = true;
    }

    // -----

    char *TextureFileName[] = {"cube.jpg", "floor.jpg", "wall.jpg"};

    for(int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
    {
        Error |= !Texture[i].LoadTexture2D(TextureFileName[i]);
    }

    // -----

    Error |= !Preprocess.Load("preprocess.vs", "preprocess.fs");
    Error |= !DeferredLighting.Load("deferredlighting.vs", "deferredlighting.fs");

```

```

// -----
-----

if(Error)
{
    return false;
}

// -----
-----

Preprocess.UniformLocations = new GLuint[1];
Preprocess.UniformLocations[0] = glGetUniformLocation(Preprocess, "Texturing");

DeferredLighting.UniformLocations = new GLuint[1];
DeferredLighting.UniformLocations[0] = glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting,
"ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse");

// -----
-----

glUseProgram(DeferredLighting);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting, "ColorBuffer"), 0);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting, "NormalBuffer"), 1);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting, "DepthBuffer"), 2);
glUseProgram(0);

// -----
-----

glGenTextures(1, &ColorBuffer);
glGenTextures(1, &NormalBuffer);
glGenTextures(1, &DepthBuffer);

// -----
-----

glGenBuffers(1, &VBO);

InitArrayBuffers();

// -----
-----

```

```

glGenFramebuffersEXT(1, &FBO);

// -----
-----

LightColors[0] = vec3(1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f);
LightPositions[0] = vec3(0.0f, 1.5f, 0.33f);
LightColors[1] = vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f);
LightPositions[1] = rotate(LightPositions[0], 120.0f, vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f));
LightColors[2] = vec3(0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f);
LightPositions[2] = rotate(LightPositions[1], 120.0f, vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f));
LightColors[3] = vec3(1.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f);
LightPositions[3] = vec3(0.0f, 2.75f, -4.75f);

for(int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
{
    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0 + i, GL_AMBIENT, &vec4(LightColors[i] * 0.125f, 1.0f));
    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0 + i, GL_DIFFUSE, &vec4(LightColors[i] * 0.875f, 1.0f));
    glLightf(GL_LIGHT0 + i, GL_LINEAR_ATTENUATION, 1.0f);
    glLightf(GL_LIGHT0 + i, GL_QUADRATIC_ATTENUATION, 1.0f);
}

glLightfv(GL_LIGHT3, GL_AMBIENT, &vec4(LightColors[3] * 0.25f, 1.0f));
glLightfv(GL_LIGHT3, GL_DIFFUSE, &vec4(LightColors[3] * 0.75f, 1.0f));
glLightf(GL_LIGHT3, GL_LINEAR_ATTENUATION, 1.0f);
glLightf(GL_LIGHT3, GL_QUADRATIC_ATTENUATION, 1.0f);

// -----
-----

Camera.Look(vec3(0.0f, 1.75f, 1.875f), vec3(0.0f, 1.5f, 0.0f));

// -----
-----

return true;

// -----
-----
}

void COpenGLRenderer::Render(float FrameTime)
{

```

```

// -----
-----

GLenum Buffers[] = {GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT,
GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT1_EXT};

// render scene to textures -----
-----

glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, FBO);
glDrawBuffers(2, Buffers); glReadBuffer(GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT);
glFramebufferTexture2D(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT,
GL_TEXTURE_2D, ColorBuffer, 0);
glFramebufferTexture2D(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT1_EXT,
GL_TEXTURE_2D, NormalBuffer, 0);
glFramebufferTexture2D(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, GL_DEPTH_ATTACHMENT_EXT,
GL_TEXTURE_2D, DepthBuffer, 0);

glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);

glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
glLoadMatrixf(&ViewMatrix);

glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
glEnable(GL_CULL_FACE);

glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, VBO);

glEnableClientState(GL_TEXTURE_COORD_ARRAY);
glTexCoordPointer(2, GL_FLOAT, 32, (void*)0);

glEnableClientState(GL_NORMAL_ARRAY);
glNormalPointer(GL_FLOAT, 32, (void*)8);

glEnableClientState(GL_VERTEX_ARRAY);
glVertexPointer(3, GL_FLOAT, 32, (void*)20);

glUseProgram(Preprocess);

glUniform1i(Preprocess.UniformLocations[0], true);

glColor3f(1.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f);

glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, Texture[0]);

```



```
glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 0, 96);

glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, Texture[1]);
glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 96, 4);

glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, Texture[2]);
glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 100, 80);

glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

glUniform1i(Preprocess.UniformLocations[0], false);

glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 180, 4);

glMultMatrixf(&ModelMatrix);
glColor3f(0.33f, 0.66f, 1.0f);
glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 184, 72);

glUseProgram(0);

glDisableClientState(GL_VERTEX_ARRAY);
glDisableClientState(GL_NORMAL_ARRAY);
glDisableClientState(GL_TEXTURE_COORD_ARRAY);

glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 0);

glDisable(GL_CULL_FACE);
glDisable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);

glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, 0);
```

```
// set lights positions -----
```

```
-----

glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
glLoadMatrixf(&ViewMatrix);

for(int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
{
    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0 + i, GL_POSITION, &vec4(LightPositions[i], 1.0f));
}

// calculate lighting -----
```

```
-----
```

```

glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, ColorBuffer);
glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, NormalBuffer);
glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE2); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, DepthBuffer);
glUseProgram(DeferredLighting);
glBegin(GL_QUADS);
    glVertex2f(0.0f, 0.0f);
    glVertex2f(1.0f, 0.0f);
    glVertex2f(1.0f, 1.0f);
    glVertex2f(0.0f, 1.0f);
glEnd();
glUseProgram(0);
glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE2); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

// rotate object and lights -----
-----

if(!Pause)
{
    static float a = 0.0f;

    ModelMatrix = translate(0.0f, 1.5f, 0.0f) * rotate(a, vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f)) * rotate(a,
vec3(1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f));

    a += 22.5f * FrameTime;

    for(int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
    {
        LightPositions[i] = rotate(LightPositions[i], -180.0f * FrameTime, vec3(0.0f, 1.0f,
0.0f));
    }
}

// -----
-----
}

void COpenGLRenderer::Resize(int Width, int Height)
{
    this->Width = Width;
    this->Height = Height;
}

```

```

glViewport(0, 0, Width, Height);

ProjectionMatrix = perspective(45.0f, (float)Width / (float)Height, 0.125f, 512.0f);

glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
glLoadMatrixf(&ProjectionMatrix);

ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse = inverse(ProjectionMatrix) * BiasMatrixInverse;

glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, ColorBuffer);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_S, GL_CLAMP);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_T, GL_CLAMP);
glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_RGBA8, Width, Height, 0, GL_RGBA,
GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, NULL);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, NormalBuffer);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_S, GL_CLAMP);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_T, GL_CLAMP);
glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_RGBA8, Width, Height, 0, GL_RGBA,
GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, NULL);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, DepthBuffer);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_S, GL_CLAMP);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_T, GL_CLAMP);
glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_DEPTH_COMPONENT24, Width, Height, 0,
GL_DEPTH_COMPONENT, GL_FLOAT, NULL);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

glUseProgram(DeferredLighting);
glUniformMatrix4fv(DeferredLighting.UniformLocations[0], 1, GL_FALSE,
&ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse);
glUseProgram(0);
}

void COpenGLRenderer::Destroy()
{

```

```

    for(int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
    {
        Texture[i].Destroy();
    }

    Preprocess.Destroy();
    DeferredLighting.Destroy();

    glDeleteBuffers(1, &VBO);

    glDeleteTextures(1, &ColorBuffer);
    glDeleteTextures(1, &NormalBuffer);
    glDeleteTextures(1, &DepthBuffer);

    if(GLEW_EXT_framebuffer_object)
    {
        glDeleteFramebuffersEXT(1, &FBO);
    }
}

void COpenGLRenderer::InitArrayBuffers()
{
    CBuffer buffer;

    vec3 m;

    // cubes

    m = vec3( 0.0f, 0.5f, 0.0f);

    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x,-0.5f + m.y,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x,-0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x,-0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x,-0.5f + m.y,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y,-0.5f + m.z), 12);

```


[illegible]


```

buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y, -0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, -1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y, -0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, -0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, -0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);

```

// floor

```

    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 0.0f, 5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 0.0f, 5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 10.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 0.0f, -5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 10.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 0.0f, -5.0f), 12);

```

// walls

```

    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 0.0f, -5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 0.0f, 5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 3.0f, 5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 3.0f, -5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 0.0f, 5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 0.0f, -5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 3.0f, -5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 3.0f, 5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, -1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 0.0f, 5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, -1.0f), 12);

```



```

buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 0.0f, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 0.0f,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 3.0f,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 3.0f, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f,-1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 0.0f,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f,-1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 0.0f,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f,-1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 3.0f,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f,-1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 3.0f,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 0.0f, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 0.0f, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 3.0f, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 3.0f, 0.5f + m.z), 12);

```

// ceiling

```

    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 3.0f,-5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 3.0f,-5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 10.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 3.0f, 5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 10.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 3.0f, 5.0f), 12);

```

// rotating object

m = vec3(0.0f);

```

    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.25f + m.x,-0.025f + m.y,-0.025f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.25f + m.x,-0.025f + m.y, 0.025f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);

```

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]


```

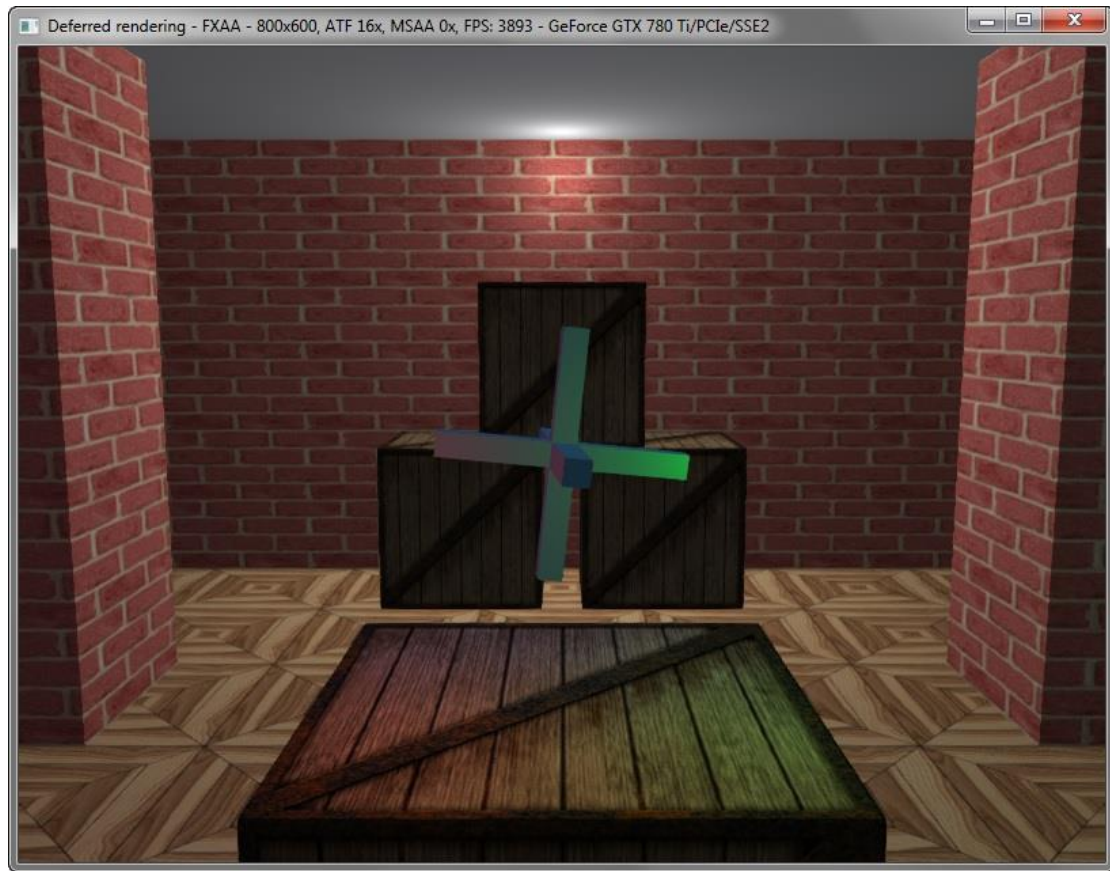
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.025f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y,-0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.025f + m.x,-0.025f + m.y, 0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.025f + m.x,-0.025f + m.y, 0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.025f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y, 0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.025f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y, 0.25f + m.z), 12);


    glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, VBO);
    glBufferData(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, buffer.GetDataSize(), buffer.GetData(),
GL_STATIC_DRAW);
    glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 0);

    buffer.Empty();
}

```

第二章 延迟着色 FXAA



第一节 Shader Source

<1>deferredlighting.vs

```
#version 120
void main()
{
    gl_TexCoord[0] = gl_Vertex;
    gl_Position = gl_Vertex * 2.0 - 1.0;
}
```

deferredlighting.fs

```
#version 120
uniform sampler2D ColorBuffer, NormalBuffer, DepthBuffer;
uniform mat4x4 ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse;
void main()
{
    gl_FragColor = texture2D(ColorBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st);
    float Depth = texture2D(DepthBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).r;
    if(Depth < 1.0)
    {
        vec3 Normal = normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).rgb * 2.0 -
```

```

1.0);
    vec4 Position = ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse * vec4(gl_TexCoord[0].st, Depth, 1.0);
    Position /= Position.w;
    vec3 Light = vec3(0.0);
    for(int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
    {
        vec3 LightDirection = gl_LightSource[i].position.xyz - Position.xyz;
        float LightDistance2 = dot(LightDirection, LightDirection);
        float LightDistance = sqrt(LightDistance2);
        LightDirection /= LightDistance;
        float NdotLD = max(dot(Normal, LightDirection), 0.0);
        float Attenuation = gl_LightSource[i].constantAttenuation;
        Attenuation += gl_LightSource[i].linearAttenuation * LightDistance;
        Attenuation += gl_LightSource[i].quadraticAttenuation * LightDistance2;
        Light += (gl_LightSource[i].ambient.rgb + gl_LightSource[i].diffuse.rgb *
NdotLD) / Attenuation;
    }
    gl_FragColor.rgb *= Light;
}
}
}
<2>preprocess.vs
#version 120
varying vec3 Normal;
void main()
{
    gl_FrontColor = gl_Color;
    gl_TexCoord[0] = gl_MultiTexCoord0;
    Normal = gl_NormalMatrix * gl_Normal;
    gl_Position = gl_ModelViewProjectionMatrix * gl_Vertex;
}
Preprocess.fs
#version 120
uniform sampler2D Texture;
uniform bool Texturing;
varying vec3 Normal;
void main()
{
    gl_FragData[0] = gl_Color;
    if(Texturing) gl_FragData[0] *= texture2D(Texture, gl_TexCoord[0].st);
    gl_FragData[1] = vec4(normalize(Normal) * 0.5 + 0.5, 1.0);
}

```

第二节 Source Code Header

```

lass COpenGLRenderer

```

```

{
protected:
    int Width, Height;
    mat3x3 NormalMatrix;
    mat4x4 ModelMatrix, ViewMatrix, ProjectionMatrix, ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse;

protected:
    CTexture Texture[3];
    CShaderProgram Preprocess, DeferredLighting, FXAA;
    GLuint ColorBuffers[2], NormalBuffer, DepthBuffer;
    GLuint VBO, FBO;

public:
    bool CalculateFXAA, Pause;
    vec3 LightColors[4], LightPositions[4];

public:
    CString Text;

public:
    COpenGLRenderer();
    ~COpenGLRenderer();

    bool Init();
    void Render(float FrameTime);
    void Resize(int Width, int Height);
    void Destroy();

protected:
    void InitArrayBuffers();
};

```

第三节 Source Code Cpp

```

COpenGLRenderer::COpenGLRenderer()
{
    CalculateFXAA = true;

    Pause = false;

    Camera.SetViewMatrixPointer(&ViewMatrix);
}

COpenGLRenderer::~~COpenGLRenderer()
{

```

```

}

bool COpenGLRenderer::Init()
{
    // -----
    -----

    bool Error = false;

    // -----
    -----

    if(!GLEW_ARB_texture_non_power_of_two)
    {
        ErrorLog.Append("GL_ARB_texture_non_power_of_two not supported!\r\n");
        Error = true;
    }

    if(!GLEW_ARB_depth_texture)
    {
        ErrorLog.Append("GLEW_ARB_depth_texture not supported!\r\n");
        Error = true;
    }

    if(!GLEW_EXT_framebuffer_object)
    {
        ErrorLog.Append("GL_EXT_framebuffer_object not supported!\r\n");
        Error = true;
    }

    // -----
    -----

    char *TextureFileName[] = {"cube.jpg", "floor.jpg", "wall.jpg"};

    for(int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
    {
        Error |= !Texture[i].LoadTexture2D(TextureFileName[i]);
    }

    // -----
    -----

    Error |= !Preprocess.Load("preprocess.vs", "preprocess.fs");

```

```

Error |= !DeferredLighting.Load("deferredlighting.vs", "deferredlighting.fs");
Error |= !FXAA.Load("FXAA.vert", "FXAA_Extreme_Quality.frag");

// -----
-----

if(Error)
{
    return false;
}

// -----
-----

Preprocess.UniformLocations = new GLuint[1];
Preprocess.UniformLocations[0] = glGetUniformLocation(Preprocess, "Texturing");

DeferredLighting.UniformLocations = new GLuint[1];
DeferredLighting.UniformLocations[0] = glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting,
"ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse");

FXAA.UniformLocations = new GLuint[1];
FXAA.UniformLocations[0] = glGetUniformLocation(FXAA, "RCPFrame");

// -----
-----

glUseProgram(DeferredLighting);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting, "ColorBuffer"), 0);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting, "NormalBuffer"), 1);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting, "DepthBuffer"), 2);
glUseProgram(0);

// -----
-----

glGenTextures(2, ColorBuffers);
glGenTextures(1, &NormalBuffer);
glGenTextures(1, &DepthBuffer);

// -----
-----

glGenBuffers(1, &VBO);

```

```
InitArrayBuffers();
```

```
// -----
```

```
glGenFramebuffersEXT(1, &FBO);
```

```
// -----
```

```
LightColors[0] = vec3(1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f);  
LightPositions[0] = vec3(0.0f, 1.5f, 0.33f);  
LightColors[1] = vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f);  
LightPositions[1] = rotate(LightPositions[0], 120.0f, vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f));  
LightColors[2] = vec3(0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f);  
LightPositions[2] = rotate(LightPositions[1], 120.0f, vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f));  
LightColors[3] = vec3(1.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f);  
LightPositions[3] = vec3(0.0f, 2.75f, -4.75f);
```

```
for(int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
```

```
{  
    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0 + i, GL_AMBIENT, &vec4(LightColors[i] * 0.125f, 1.0f));  
    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0 + i, GL_DIFFUSE, &vec4(LightColors[i] * 0.875f, 1.0f));  
    glLightf(GL_LIGHT0 + i, GL_LINEAR_ATTENUATION, 1.0f);  
    glLightf(GL_LIGHT0 + i, GL_QUADRATIC_ATTENUATION, 1.0f);  
}
```

```
glLightfv(GL_LIGHT3, GL_AMBIENT, &vec4(LightColors[3] * 0.25f, 1.0f));  
glLightfv(GL_LIGHT3, GL_DIFFUSE, &vec4(LightColors[3] * 0.75f, 1.0f));  
glLightf(GL_LIGHT3, GL_LINEAR_ATTENUATION, 1.0f / 32.0f);  
glLightf(GL_LIGHT3, GL_QUADRATIC_ATTENUATION, 1.0f / 64.0f);
```

```
// -----
```

```
Camera.Look(vec3(0.0f, 1.75f, 1.875f), vec3(0.0f, 1.5f, 0.0f));
```

```
// -----
```

```
return true;
```

```
// -----
```

```
-----  
}
```

```
void COpenGLRenderer::Render(float FrameTime)
```

```
{
```

```
    // -----  
    -----
```

```
    GLenum Buffers[] = {GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT, GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT1_EXT};
```

```
    // render scene to textures -----  
    -----
```

```
    glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, FBO);  
    glDrawBuffers(2, Buffers); glReadBuffer(GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT);  
    glFramebufferTexture2D(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT,  
GL_TEXTURE_2D, ColorBuffers[0], 0);  
    glFramebufferTexture2D(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT1_EXT,  
GL_TEXTURE_2D, NormalBuffer, 0);  
    glFramebufferTexture2D(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, GL_DEPTH_ATTACHMENT_EXT,  
GL_TEXTURE_2D, DepthBuffer, 0);
```

```
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
```

```
    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);  
    glLoadMatrixf(&ViewMatrix);
```

```
    glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);  
    glEnable(GL_CULL_FACE);
```

```
    glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, VBO);
```

```
    glEnableClientState(GL_TEXTURE_COORD_ARRAY);  
    glTexCoordPointer(2, GL_FLOAT, 32, (void*)0);
```

```
    glEnableClientState(GL_NORMAL_ARRAY);  
    glNormalPointer(GL_FLOAT, 32, (void*)8);
```

```
    glEnableClientState(GL_VERTEX_ARRAY);  
    glVertexPointer(3, GL_FLOAT, 32, (void*)20);
```

```
    glUseProgram(Preprocess);
```

```
    glUniform1i(Preprocess.UniformLocations[0], true);
```



```
glColor3f(1.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f);
```

```
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, Texture[0]);  
glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 0, 96);
```

```
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, Texture[1]);  
glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 96, 4);
```

```
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, Texture[2]);  
glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 100, 80);
```

```
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
```

```
glUniform1i(Preprocess.UniformLocations[0], false);
```

```
glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 180, 4);
```

```
glMultMatrixf(&ModelMatrix);  
glColor3f(0.33f, 0.66f, 1.0f);  
glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 184, 72);
```

```
glUseProgram(0);
```

```
glDisableClientState(GL_VERTEX_ARRAY);  
glDisableClientState(GL_NORMAL_ARRAY);  
glDisableClientState(GL_TEXTURE_COORD_ARRAY);
```

```
glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 0);
```

```
glDisable(GL_CULL_FACE);  
glDisable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
```

```
glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, 0);
```

```
// set lights positions -----  
-----
```

```
glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);  
glLoadMatrixf(&ViewMatrix);
```

```
for(int i = 0; i < 4; i++)  
{  
    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0 + i, GL_POSITION, &vec4(LightPositions[i], 1.0f));
```

```

    }

    // calculate lighting -----
    -----

    if(CalculateFXAA)
    {
        glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, FBO);
        glDrawBuffers(1, Buffers); glReadBuffer(GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT);
        glFramebufferTexture2D(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, ColorBuffers[1], 0);
        glFramebufferTexture2D(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT1_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, 0);
        glFramebufferTexture2D(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_DEPTH_ATTACHMENT_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, 0);
    }

    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, ColorBuffers[0]);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, NormalBuffer);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE2); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, DepthBuffer);
    glUseProgram(DeferredLighting);
    glBegin(GL_QUADS);
        glVertex2f(0.0f, 0.0f);
        glVertex2f(1.0f, 0.0f);
        glVertex2f(1.0f, 1.0f);
        glVertex2f(0.0f, 1.0f);
    glEnd();
    glUseProgram(0);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE2); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

    if(CalculateFXAA)
    {
        glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, 0);
    }

    // calculate antialiasing -----
    -----

    if(CalculateFXAA)
    {
        glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, ColorBuffers[1]);
        glUseProgram(FXAA);
    }

```

```

        glBegin(GL_QUADS);
            glVertex2f(0.0f, 0.0f);
            glVertex2f(1.0f, 0.0f);
            glVertex2f(1.0f, 1.0f);
            glVertex2f(0.0f, 1.0f);
        glEnd();
        glUseProgram(0);
        glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
    }

    // rotate object and lights -----
    -----

    if(!Pause)
    {
        static float a = 0.0f;

        ModelMatrix = translate(0.0f, 1.5f, 0.0f) * rotate(a, vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f)) * rotate(a,
vec3(1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f));

        a += 22.5f * FrameTime;

        for(int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
        {
            LightPositions[i] = rotate(LightPositions[i], -180.0f * FrameTime, vec3(0.0f, 1.0f,
0.0f));
        }
    }

    // -----
    -----
}

void COpenGLRenderer::Resize(int Width, int Height)
{
    this->Width = Width;
    this->Height = Height;

    glViewport(0, 0, Width, Height);

    ProjectionMatrix = perspective(45.0f, (float)Width / (float)Height, 0.125f, 512.0f);

    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadMatrixf(&ProjectionMatrix);

```

```

ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse = inverse(ProjectionMatrix) * BiasMatrixInverse;

glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, ColorBuffers[0]);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_S, GL_CLAMP);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_T, GL_CLAMP);
glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_RGBA8, Width, Height, 0, GL_RGBA,
GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, NULL);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, ColorBuffers[1]);
glTexParameterf(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_LINEAR);
glTexParameterf(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_LINEAR);
glTexParameterf(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_S, GL_CLAMP_TO_EDGE);
glTexParameterf(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_T, GL_CLAMP_TO_EDGE);
glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_RGBA8, Width, Height, 0, GL_RGBA,
GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, NULL);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, NormalBuffer);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_S, GL_CLAMP);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_T, GL_CLAMP);
glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_RGBA8, Width, Height, 0, GL_RGBA,
GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, NULL);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, DepthBuffer);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_S, GL_CLAMP);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_T, GL_CLAMP);
glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_DEPTH_COMPONENT24, Width, Height, 0,
GL_DEPTH_COMPONENT, GL_FLOAT, NULL);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

glUseProgram(DeferredLighting);
glUniformMatrix4fv(DeferredLighting.UniformLocations[0], 1, GL_FALSE,
&ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse);
glUseProgram(0);

```

```

        glUseProgram(FXAA);
        glUniform2f(FXAA.UniformLocations[0], 1.0f / (float)Width, 1.0f / (float)Height);
        glUseProgram(0);
    }

void COpenGLRenderer::Destroy()
{
    for(int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
    {
        Texture[i].Destroy();
    }

    Preprocess.Destroy();
    DeferredLighting.Destroy();
    FXAA.Destroy();

    glDeleteBuffers(1, &VBO);

    glDeleteTextures(2, ColorBuffers);
    glDeleteTextures(1, &NormalBuffer);
    glDeleteTextures(1, &DepthBuffer);

    if(GLEW_EXT_framebuffer_object)
    {
        glDeleteFramebuffersEXT(1, &FBO);
    }
}

void COpenGLRenderer::InitArrayBuffers()
{
    CBuffer buffer;

    vec3 m;

    // cubes

    m = vec3( 0.0f, 0.5f, 0.0f);

    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x,-0.5f + m.y,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x,-0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);

```


[illegible]

[illegible]


```
m = vec3(0.0f);
```

[illegible]

[illegible]


```

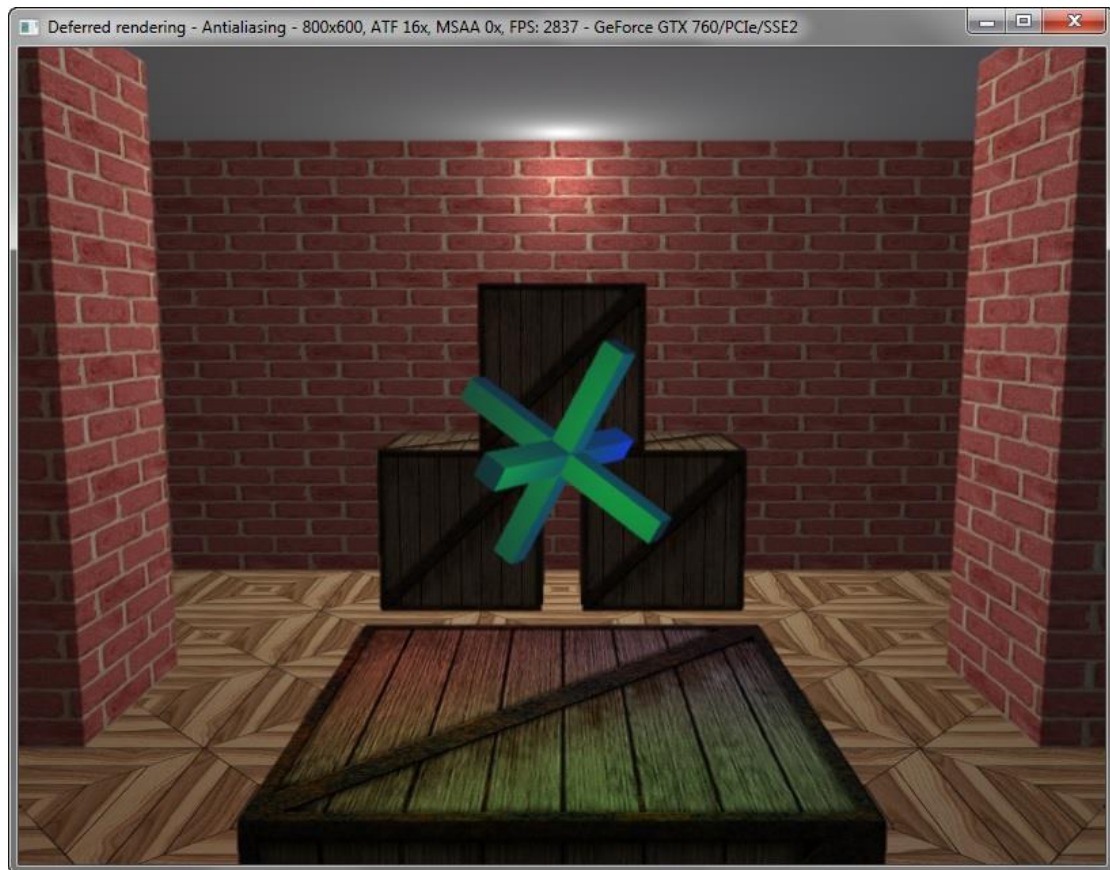
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.025f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y, -0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, -1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.025f + m.x, -0.025f + m.y, -0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, -1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.025f + m.x, -0.025f + m.y, -0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, -1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.025f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y, -0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, -1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.025f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y, -0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.025f + m.x, -0.025f + m.y, 0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.025f + m.x, -0.025f + m.y, 0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.025f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y, 0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.025f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y, 0.25f + m.z), 12);

    glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, VBO);
    glBufferData(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER,          buffer.GetDataSize(),          buffer.GetData(),
GL_STATIC_DRAW);
    glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 0);

    buffer.Empty();
}

```

第三章 延迟着色抗锯齿



第一节 Shader Source

<1>antialiasing.vs

#version 120

void main()

{

 gl_TexCoord[0] = gl_Vertex;

 gl_Position = gl_Vertex * 2.0 - 1.0;

}

Antialiasing.fs

#version 120

uniform sampler2D ColorBuffer, NormalBuffer, DepthBuffer;

uniform vec2 PixelSize;

vec2 Offsets[8] = vec2[](

 vec2(-1.0, 1.0),

 vec2(0.0, 1.0),

 vec2(1.0, 1.0),

 vec2(1.0, 0.0),

 vec2(1.0, -1.0),

 vec2(0.0, -1.0),

 vec2(-1.0, -1.0),

```

    vec2(-1.0, 0.0)
);

void main()
{
    vec2 TexCoords[8];

    for(int i = 0; i < 8; i++)
    {
        TexCoords[i] = gl_TexCoord[0].st + Offsets[i] * PixelSize;
    }

    float Depth = texture2D(DepthBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).r;

    vec4 Depths1, Depths2;

    Depths1.x = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoords[0]).r;
    Depths1.y = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoords[1]).r;
    Depths1.z = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoords[2]).r;
    Depths1.w = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoords[3]).r;
    Depths2.x = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoords[4]).r;
    Depths2.y = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoords[5]).r;
    Depths2.z = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoords[6]).r;
    Depths2.w = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoords[7]).r;
    vec4 DepthDeltas1 = abs(Depths1 - Depth);
    vec4 DepthDeltas2 = abs(Depth - Depths2);
    vec4 MinDepthDeltas = max(min(DepthDeltas1, DepthDeltas2), 0.00001);
    vec4 MaxDepthDeltas = max(DepthDeltas1, DepthDeltas2);
    vec4 DepthResults = step(MinDepthDeltas * 25.0, MaxDepthDeltas);
    vec3 Normal = normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0);
    vec4 Dots1, Dots2;
    Dots1.x = dot(normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, TexCoords[0]).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0),
Normal);
    Dots1.y = dot(normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, TexCoords[1]).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0),
Normal);
    Dots1.z = dot(normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, TexCoords[2]).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0),
Normal);
    Dots1.w = dot(normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, TexCoords[3]).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0),
Normal);
    Dots2.x = dot(normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, TexCoords[4]).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0),
Normal);
    Dots2.y = dot(normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, TexCoords[5]).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0),
Normal);
    Dots2.z = dot(normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, TexCoords[6]).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0),

```

```

Normal);
    Dots2.w = dot(normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, TexCoords[7]).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0),
Normal);

```

```

    vec4 DotDeltas = abs(Dots1 - Dots2);
    vec4 NormalResults = step(0.4, DotDeltas);

```

```

    vec4 Results = max(NormalResults, DepthResults);
    float EdgeWeight = (Results.x + Results.y + Results.z + Results.w) * 0.25;
    if(EdgeWeight > 0.0)
    {
        vec3 Color = texture2D(ColorBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).rgb;
        vec3 ColorsSum = vec3(0.0);
        for(int i = 0; i < 8; i++)
        {
            ColorsSum += texture2D(ColorBuffer, TexCoords[i]).rgb;
        }
        gl_FragColor = vec4(mix(Color, ColorsSum * 0.125, EdgeWeight), 1.0);
    }
    else
    {
        gl_FragColor = texture2D(ColorBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st);
    }
}

```

<2>deferredlighting.vs

```
#version 120
```

```
void main()
```

```

{
    gl_TexCoord[0] = gl_Vertex;
    gl_Position = gl_Vertex * 2.0 - 1.0;
}

```

Deferredlighting.fs

```
#version 120
```

```
uniform sampler2D ColorBuffer, NormalBuffer, DepthBuffer;
```

```
uniform mat4x4 ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse;
```

```
void main()
```

```

{
    gl_FragColor = texture2D(ColorBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st);

    float Depth = texture2D(DepthBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).r;

    if(Depth < 1.0)

```

```

    {
        vec3 Normal = normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).rgb * 2.0 -
1.0);

        vec4 Position = ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse * vec4(gl_TexCoord[0].st, Depth, 1.0);
        Position /= Position.w;

        vec3 Light = vec3(0.0);

        for(int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
        {
            vec3 LightDirection = gl_LightSource[i].position.xyz - Position.xyz;

            float LightDistance2 = dot(LightDirection, LightDirection);
            float LightDistance = sqrt(LightDistance2);

            LightDirection /= LightDistance;

            float NdotLD = max(dot(Normal, LightDirection), 0.0);

            float Attenuation = gl_LightSource[i].constantAttenuation;

            Attenuation += gl_LightSource[i].linearAttenuation * LightDistance;
            Attenuation += gl_LightSource[i].quadraticAttenuation * LightDistance2;

            Light += (gl_LightSource[i].ambient.rgb + gl_LightSource[i].diffuse.rgb *
NdotLD) / Attenuation;
        }

        gl_FragColor.rgb *= Light;
    }
}

```

<3> preprocess.vs

#version 120

varying vec3 Normal;

void main()

```

{
    gl_FrontColor = gl_Color;
    gl_TexCoord[0] = gl_MultiTexCoord0;
    Normal = gl_NormalMatrix * gl_Normal;
    gl_Position = gl_ModelViewProjectionMatrix * gl_Vertex;
}

```

Preprocess.fs

#version 120

```

uniform sampler2D Texture;
uniform bool Texturing;
varying vec3 Normal;
void main()
{
    gl_FragData[0] = gl_Color;
    if(Texturing) gl_FragData[0] *= texture2D(Texture, gl_TexCoord[0].st);
    gl_FragData[1] = vec4(normalize(Normal) * 0.5 + 0.5, 1.0);
}

```

第二节 Source Code Header

```

class COpenGLRenderer
{
protected:
    int Width, Height;
    mat3x3 NormalMatrix;
    mat4x4 ModelMatrix, ViewMatrix, ProjectionMatrix, ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse;

protected:
    CTexture Texture[3];
    CShaderProgram Preprocess, DeferredLighting, Antialiasing;
    GLuint ColorBuffers[2], NormalBuffer, DepthBuffer;
    GLuint VBO, FBO;

public:
    bool CalculateAntialiasing, Pause;
    vec3 LightColors[4], LightPositions[4];

public:
    CString Text;

public:
    COpenGLRenderer();
    ~COpenGLRenderer();

    bool Init();
    void Render(float FrameTime);
    void Resize(int Width, int Height);
    void Destroy();

protected:
    void InitArrayBuffers();
};

```

第三节 Source Code Cpp

```

COpenGLRenderer::COpenGLRenderer()
{
    CalculateAntialiasing = true;

    Pause = false;

    Camera.SetViewMatrixPointer(&ViewMatrix);
}

COpenGLRenderer::~COpenGLRenderer()
{
}

bool COpenGLRenderer::Init()
{
    // -----
    -----

    bool Error = false;

    // -----
    -----

    if(!GLEW_ARB_texture_non_power_of_two)
    {
        ErrorLog.Append("GL_ARB_texture_non_power_of_two not supported!\r\n");
        Error = true;
    }

    if(!GLEW_ARB_depth_texture)
    {
        ErrorLog.Append("GLEW_ARB_depth_texture not supported!\r\n");
        Error = true;
    }

    if(!GLEW_EXT_framebuffer_object)
    {
        ErrorLog.Append("GL_EXT_framebuffer_object not supported!\r\n");
        Error = true;
    }

    // -----
    -----

```



```

char *TextureFileName[] = {"cube.jpg", "floor.jpg", "wall.jpg"};

for(int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
{
    Error |= !Texture[i].LoadTexture2D(TextureFileName[i]);
}

// -----
-----

Error |= !Preprocess.Load("preprocess.vs", "preprocess.fs");
Error |= !DeferredLighting.Load("deferredlighting.vs", "deferredlighting.fs");
Error |= !Antialiasing.Load("antialiasing.vs", "antialiasing.fs");

// -----
-----

if(Error)
{
    return false;
}

// -----
-----

Preprocess.UniformLocations = new GLuint[1];
Preprocess.UniformLocations[0] = glGetUniformLocation(Preprocess, "Texturing");

DeferredLighting.UniformLocations = new GLuint[1];
DeferredLighting.UniformLocations[0] = glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting,
"ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse");

Antialiasing.UniformLocations = new GLuint[1];
Antialiasing.UniformLocations[0] = glGetUniformLocation(Antialiasing, "PixelSize");

// -----
-----

glUseProgram(DeferredLighting);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting, "ColorBuffer"), 0);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting, "NormalBuffer"), 1);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting, "DepthBuffer"), 2);
glUseProgram(0);

```

```
glUseProgram(Antialiasing);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(Antialiasing, "ColorBuffer"), 0);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(Antialiasing, "NormalBuffer"), 1);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(Antialiasing, "DepthBuffer"), 2);
glUseProgram(0);
```

```
// -----
```

```
glGenTextures(2, ColorBuffers);
glGenTextures(1, &NormalBuffer);
glGenTextures(1, &DepthBuffer);
```

```
// -----
```

```
glGenBuffers(1, &VBO);
```

```
InitArrayBuffers();
```

```
// -----
```

```
glGenFramebuffersEXT(1, &FBO);
```

```
// -----
```

```
LightColors[0] = vec3(1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f);
LightPositions[0] = vec3(0.0f, 1.5f, 0.33f);
LightColors[1] = vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f);
LightPositions[1] = rotate(LightPositions[0], 120.0f, vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f));
LightColors[2] = vec3(0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f);
LightPositions[2] = rotate(LightPositions[1], 120.0f, vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f));
LightColors[3] = vec3(1.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f);
LightPositions[3] = vec3(0.0f, 2.75f, -4.75f);
```

```
for(int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
```

```
{
    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0 + i, GL_AMBIENT, &vec4(LightColors[i] * 0.125f, 1.0f));
    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0 + i, GL_DIFFUSE, &vec4(LightColors[i] * 0.875f, 1.0f));
    glLightf(GL_LIGHT0 + i, GL_LINEAR_ATTENUATION, 1.0f);
    glLightf(GL_LIGHT0 + i, GL_QUADRATIC_ATTENUATION, 1.0f);
}
```

```

    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT3, GL_AMBIENT, &vec4(LightColors[3] * 0.25f, 1.0f));
    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT3, GL_DIFFUSE, &vec4(LightColors[3] * 0.75f, 1.0f));
    glLightf(GL_LIGHT3, GL_LINEAR_ATTENUATION, 1.0f / 32.0f);
    glLightf(GL_LIGHT3, GL_QUADRATIC_ATTENUATION, 1.0f / 64.0f);

    // -----
    -----

    Camera.Look(vec3(0.0f, 1.75f, 1.875f), vec3(0.0f, 1.5f, 0.0f));

    // -----
    -----

    return true;

    // -----
    -----
}

void COpenGLRenderer::Render(float FrameTime)
{
    // -----
    -----

    GLenum Buffers[] = {GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT,
GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT1_EXT};

    // render scene to textures -----
    -----

    glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, FBO);
    glDrawBuffers(2, Buffers); glReadBuffer(GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT);
    glFramebufferTexture2D(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT,
GL_TEXTURE_2D, ColorBuffers[0], 0);
    glFramebufferTexture2D(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT1_EXT,
GL_TEXTURE_2D, NormalBuffer, 0);
    glFramebufferTexture2D(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, GL_DEPTH_ATTACHMENT_EXT,
GL_TEXTURE_2D, DepthBuffer, 0);

    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);

    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
    glLoadMatrixf(&ViewMatrix);

```

```
glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
glEnable(GL_CULL_FACE);

glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, VBO);

glEnableClientState(GL_TEXTURE_COORD_ARRAY);
glTexCoordPointer(2, GL_FLOAT, 32, (void*)0);

glEnableClientState(GL_NORMAL_ARRAY);
glNormalPointer(GL_FLOAT, 32, (void*)8);

glEnableClientState(GL_VERTEX_ARRAY);
glVertexPointer(3, GL_FLOAT, 32, (void*)20);

glUseProgram(Preprocess);

glUniform1i(Preprocess.UniformLocations[0], true);

glColor3f(1.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f);

glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, Texture[0]);
glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 0, 96);

glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, Texture[1]);
glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 96, 4);

glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, Texture[2]);
glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 100, 80);

glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

glUniform1i(Preprocess.UniformLocations[0], false);

glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 180, 4);

glMultMatrixf(&ModelMatrix);
glColor3f(0.33f, 0.66f, 1.0f);
glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 184, 72);

glUseProgram(0);

glDisableClientState(GL_VERTEX_ARRAY);
glDisableClientState(GL_NORMAL_ARRAY);
```

```

glDisableClientState(GL_TEXTURE_COORD_ARRAY);

glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 0);

glDisable(GL_CULL_FACE);
glDisable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);

glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, 0);

// set lights positions -----
-----

glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
glLoadMatrixf(&ViewMatrix);

for(int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
{
    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0 + i, GL_POSITION, &vec4(LightPositions[i], 1.0f));
}

// calculate lighting -----
-----

if(CalculateAntialiasing)
{
    glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, FBO);
    glDrawBuffers(1, Buffers); glReadBuffer(GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT);
    glFramebufferTexture2DEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, ColorBuffers[1], 0);
    glFramebufferTexture2DEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT1_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, 0);
    glFramebufferTexture2DEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_DEPTH_ATTACHMENT_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, 0);
}

glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, ColorBuffers[0]);
glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, NormalBuffer);
glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE2); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, DepthBuffer);
glUseProgram(DeferredLighting);
glBegin(GL_QUADS);
    glVertex2f(0.0f, 0.0f);
    glVertex2f(1.0f, 0.0f);
    glVertex2f(1.0f, 1.0f);
    glVertex2f(0.0f, 1.0f);

```

```

glEnd();
glUseProgram(0);
glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE2); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

if(CalculateAntialiasing)
{
    glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, 0);
}

// calculate antialiasing -----
-----

if(CalculateAntialiasing)
{
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, ColorBuffers[1]);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, NormalBuffer);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE2); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, DepthBuffer);
    glUseProgram(Antialiasing);
    glBegin(GL_QUADS);
        glVertex2f(0.0f, 0.0f);
        glVertex2f(1.0f, 0.0f);
        glVertex2f(1.0f, 1.0f);
        glVertex2f(0.0f, 1.0f);
    glEnd();
    glUseProgram(0);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE2); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
}

// rotate object and lights -----
-----

if(!Pause)
{
    static float a = 0.0f;

    ModelMatrix = translate(0.0f, 1.5f, 0.0f) * rotate(a, vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f)) * rotate(a,
vec3(1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f));

    a += 22.5f * FrameTime;

```

```

        for(int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
        {
            LightPositions[i] = rotate(LightPositions[i], -180.0f * FrameTime, vec3(0.0f, 1.0f,
0.0f));
        }
    }

    // -----
    -----
}

void COpenGLRenderer::Resize(int Width, int Height)
{
    this->Width = Width;
    this->Height = Height;

    glViewport(0, 0, Width, Height);

    ProjectionMatrix = perspective(45.0f, (float)Width / (float)Height, 0.125f, 512.0f);

    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadMatrixf(&ProjectionMatrix);

    ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse = inverse(ProjectionMatrix) * BiasMatrixInverse;

    for(int i = 0; i < 2; i++)
    {
        glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, ColorBuffers[i]);
        glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
        glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
        glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_S, GL_CLAMP);
        glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_T, GL_CLAMP);
        glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_RGBA8, Width, Height, 0, GL_RGBA,
GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, NULL);
        glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
    }

    glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, NormalBuffer);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_S, GL_CLAMP);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_T, GL_CLAMP);
    glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_RGBA8, Width, Height, 0, GL_RGBA,
GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, NULL);

```

```

glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, DepthBuffer);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_S, GL_CLAMP);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_T, GL_CLAMP);
glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_DEPTH_COMPONENT24, Width, Height, 0,
GL_DEPTH_COMPONENT, GL_FLOAT, NULL);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

glUseProgram(DeferredLighting);
glUniformMatrix4fv(DeferredLighting.UniformLocations[0], 1, GL_FALSE,
&ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse);
glUseProgram(0);

glUseProgram(Antialiasing);
glUniform2f(Antialiasing.UniformLocations[0], 1.0f / (float)Width, 1.0f / (float)Height);
glUseProgram(0);
}

void COpenGLRenderer::Destroy()
{
    for(int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
    {
        Texture[i].Destroy();
    }

    Preprocess.Destroy();
    DeferredLighting.Destroy();
    Antialiasing.Destroy();

    glDeleteBuffers(1, &VBO);

    glDeleteTextures(2, ColorBuffers);
    glDeleteTextures(1, &NormalBuffer);
    glDeleteTextures(1, &DepthBuffer);

    if(GLEW_EXT_framebuffer_object)
    {
        glDeleteFramebuffersEXT(1, &FBO);
    }
}

```



```

void COpenGLRenderer::InitArrayBuffers()
{
    CBuffer buffer;

    vec3 m;

    // cubes

    m = vec3( 0.0f, 0.5f, 0.0f);

    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x,-0.5f + m.y,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x,-0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x,-0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x,-0.5f + m.y,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f,-1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x,-0.5f + m.y,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f,-1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x,-0.5f + m.y,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f,-1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x,-0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f,-1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x,-0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f,-1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x,-0.5f + m.y,-0.5f + m.z), 12);

```



```
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 10.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 0.0f, -5.0f), 12);
```

```
// walls
```

```
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 0.0f, -5.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 0.0f, 5.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 3.0f, 5.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 3.0f, -5.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 0.0f, 5.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 0.0f, -5.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 3.0f, -5.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 3.0f, 5.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, -1.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 0.0f, 5.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, -1.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 0.0f, 5.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, -1.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 3.0f, 5.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, -1.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 3.0f, 5.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 0.0f, -5.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 0.0f, -5.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 3.0f, -5.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 3.0f, -5.0f), 12);
```

```
// pillars
```

```
m = vec3(-2.5f, 0.0f, -2.5f);
```

```
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);  
    buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 0.0f, -0.5f + m.z), 12);
```



```

buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 3.0f, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 3.0f, 0.5f + m.z), 12);

    // ceiling

    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 3.0f,-5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 3.0f,-5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 10.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 3.0f, 5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 10.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 3.0f, 5.0f), 12);

    // rotating object

    m = vec3(0.0f);

    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.25f + m.x,-0.025f + m.y,-0.025f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.25f + m.x,-0.025f + m.y, 0.025f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.25f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y, 0.025f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.25f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y,-0.025f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.25f + m.x,-0.025f + m.y, 0.025f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.25f + m.x,-0.025f + m.y,-0.025f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.25f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y,-0.025f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.25f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y, 0.025f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f,-1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.25f + m.x,-0.025f + m.y,-0.025f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f,-1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.25f + m.x,-0.025f + m.y,-0.025f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f,-1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.25f + m.x,-0.025f + m.y, 0.025f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f,-1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.25f + m.x,-0.025f + m.y, 0.025f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f), 12);

```



```

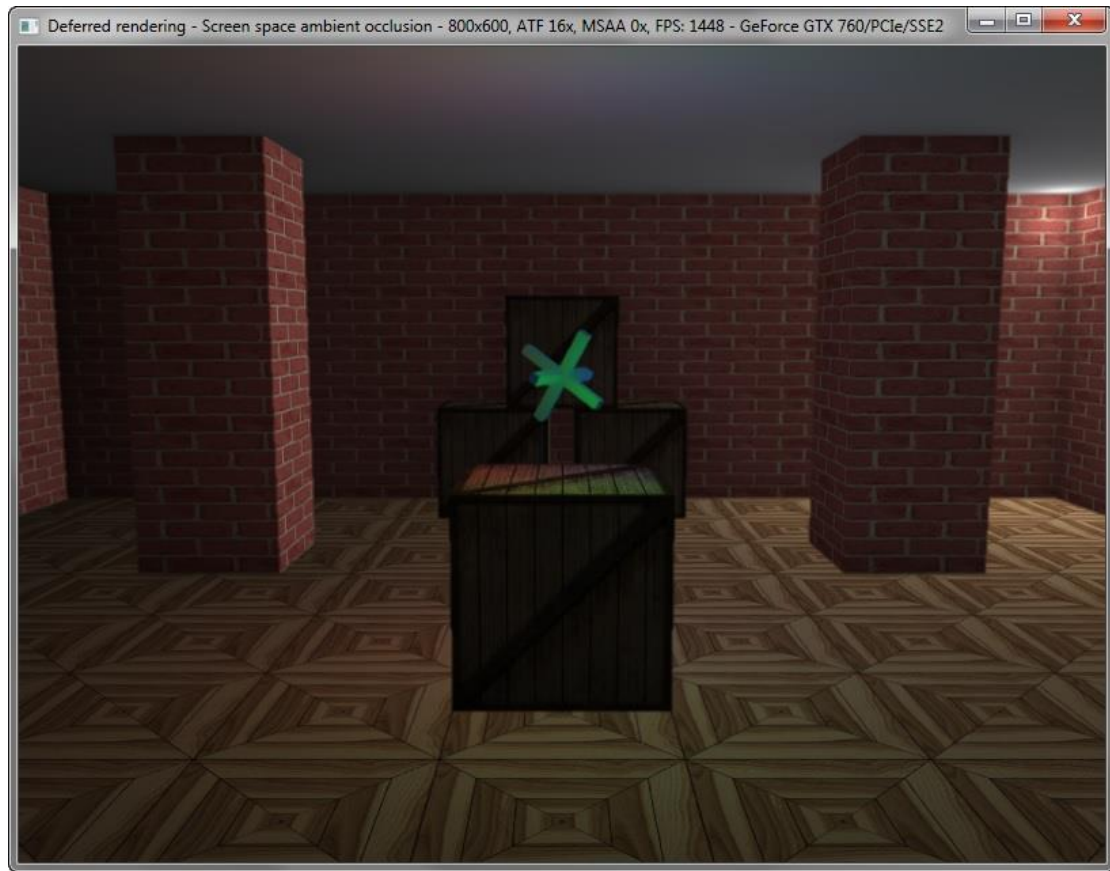
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.025f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y, 0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.025f + m.x, -0.025f + m.y, -0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.025f + m.x, -0.025f + m.y, -0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.025f + m.x, -0.025f + m.y, 0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.025f + m.x, -0.025f + m.y, 0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.025f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y, 0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.025f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y, 0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.025f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y, -0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.025f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y, -0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, -1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.025f + m.x, -0.025f + m.y, -0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, -1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.025f + m.x, -0.025f + m.y, -0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, -1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.025f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y, -0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, -1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.025f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y, -0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.025f + m.x, -0.025f + m.y, 0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.025f + m.x, -0.025f + m.y, 0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.025f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y, 0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.025f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y, 0.25f + m.z), 12);

    glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, VBO);
    glBufferData(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, buffer.GetDataSize(), buffer.GetData(),
GL_STATIC_DRAW);
    glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 0);

    buffer.Empty();
}

```

第四章延迟着色屏幕空间环境光遮蔽



第一节 Shader Source

<1>antialiasing.vs

#version 120

void main()

{

 gl_TexCoord[0] = gl_Vertex;

 gl_Position = gl_Vertex * 2.0 - 1.0;

}

Antialiasing.fs

#version 120

uniform sampler2D ColorBuffer, NormalBuffer, DepthBuffer;

uniform vec2 PixelSize;

vec2 Offsets[8] = vec2[](

 vec2(-1.0, 1.0),

 vec2(0.0, 1.0),

 vec2(1.0, 1.0),

 vec2(1.0, 0.0),

 vec2(1.0, -1.0),

```

    vec2( 0.0, -1.0),
    vec2(-1.0, -1.0),
    vec2(-1.0,  0.0)
);

void main()
{
    vec2 TexCoords[8];

    for(int i = 0; i < 8; i++)
    {
        TexCoords[i] = gl_TexCoord[0].st + Offsets[i] * PixelSize;
    }

    float Depth = texture2D(DepthBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).r;

    vec4 Depths1, Depths2;

    Depths1.x = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoords[0]).r;
    Depths1.y = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoords[1]).r;
    Depths1.z = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoords[2]).r;
    Depths1.w = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoords[3]).r;
    Depths2.x = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoords[4]).r;
    Depths2.y = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoords[5]).r;
    Depths2.z = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoords[6]).r;
    Depths2.w = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoords[7]).r;

    vec4 DepthDeltas1 = abs(Depths1 - Depth);
    vec4 DepthDeltas2 = abs(Depth - Depths2);

    vec4 MinDepthDeltas = max(min(DepthDeltas1, DepthDeltas2), 0.00001);
    vec4 MaxDepthDeltas = max(DepthDeltas1, DepthDeltas2);

    vec4 DepthResults = step(MinDepthDeltas * 25.0, MaxDepthDeltas);

    vec3 Normal = normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0);

    vec4 Dots1, Dots2;

    Dots1.x = dot(normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, TexCoords[0]).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0),
Normal);
    Dots1.y = dot(normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, TexCoords[1]).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0),
Normal);
    Dots1.z = dot(normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, TexCoords[2]).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0),

```

```

Normal);
    Dots1.w = dot(normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, TexCoords[3])).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0),
Normal);
    Dots2.x = dot(normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, TexCoords[4])).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0),
Normal);
    Dots2.y = dot(normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, TexCoords[5])).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0),
Normal);
    Dots2.z = dot(normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, TexCoords[6])).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0),
Normal);
    Dots2.w = dot(normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, TexCoords[7])).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0),
Normal);

```

```

    vec4 DotDeltas = abs(Dots1 - Dots2);
    vec4 NormalResults = step(0.4, DotDeltas);
    vec4 Results = max(NormalResults, DepthResults);
    float EdgeWeight = (Results.x + Results.y + Results.z + Results.w) * 0.25;

    if(EdgeWeight > 0.0)
    {
        vec3 Color = texture2D(ColorBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).rgb;
        vec3 ColorsSum = vec3(0.0);
        for(int i = 0; i < 8; i++)
        {
            ColorsSum += texture2D(ColorBuffer, TexCoords[i]).rgb;
        }
        gl_FragColor = vec4(mix(Color, ColorsSum * 0.125, EdgeWeight), 1.0);
    }
    else
    {
        gl_FragColor = texture2D(ColorBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st);
    }
}

```

<2> deferredlighting.vs

```
#version 120
```

```
void main()
```

```

{
    gl_TexCoord[0] = gl_Vertex;
    gl_Position = gl_Vertex * 2.0 - 1.0;
}

```

deferredlighting.fs

```
#version 120
```

```
uniform sampler2D ColorBuffer, NormalBuffer, DepthBuffer, SSAOBuffer;
```

```
uniform mat4x4 ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse;
```

```
uniform bool CalculateSSAO;
```



```

void main()
{
    gl_FragColor = texture2D(ColorBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st);
    float Depth = texture2D(DepthBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).r;
    if(Depth < 1.0)
    {
        vec3 Normal = normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).rgb * 2.0 -
1.0);
        vec4 Position = ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse * vec4(gl_TexCoord[0].st, Depth, 1.0);
        Position /= Position.w;
        float SSAO = CalculateSSAO ? texture2D(SSAOLBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).r : 1.0;
        vec3 Light = vec3(0.0);
        for(int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
        {
            vec3 LightDirection = gl_LightSource[i].position.xyz - Position.xyz;

            float LightDistance2 = dot(LightDirection, LightDirection);
            float LightDistance = sqrt(LightDistance2);

            LightDirection /= LightDistance;

            float NdotLD = max(dot(Normal, LightDirection), 0.0);
            float Attenuation = gl_LightSource[i].constantAttenuation;
            Attenuation += gl_LightSource[i].linearAttenuation * LightDistance;
            Attenuation += gl_LightSource[i].quadraticAttenuation * LightDistance2;
            Light += (gl_LightSource[i].ambient.rgb * SSAO + gl_LightSource[i].diffuse.rgb
* NdotLD) / Attenuation;
        }

        gl_FragColor.rgb *= Light;
    }
}

```

<3> preprocess.vs

#version 120

varying vec3 Normal;

```

void main()
{
    gl_FrontColor = gl_Color;
    gl_TexCoord[0] = gl_MultiTexCoord0;
    Normal = gl_NormalMatrix * gl_Normal;
    gl_Position = gl_ModelViewProjectionMatrix * gl_Vertex;
}

```

Preprocess.fs

```

#version 120
uniform sampler2D Texture;
uniform bool Texturing;
varying vec3 Normal;
void main()
{
    gl_FragData[0] = gl_Color;
    if(Texturing) gl_FragData[0] *= texture2D(Texture, gl_TexCoord[0].st);
    gl_FragData[1] = vec4(normalize(Normal) * 0.5 + 0.5, 1.0);
}
<4>SSAO.vs
#version 120
uniform vec2 Scale;
void main()
{
    gl_TexCoord[0] = gl_Vertex;
    gl_TexCoord[1] = vec4(gl_Vertex.xy * Scale, gl_Vertex.zw);
    gl_Position = gl_Vertex * 2.0 - 1.0;
}
SSAO.fs
#version 120
uniform sampler2D NormalBuffer, DepthBuffer, RotationTexture;
uniform mat4x4 ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse;
uniform vec2 Samples[16];
void main()
{
    float Depth = texture2D(DepthBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).r;
    if(Depth < 1.0)
    {
        vec3 Normal = normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).rgb * 2.0 -
1.0);
        vec4 Position = ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse * vec4(gl_TexCoord[0].st, Depth, 1.0);
        Position.xyz /= Position.w;
        if(dot(Normal, Position.xyz) > 0.0)
        {
            Normal = -Normal;
        }
        vec4 ScaleRotationVector = normalize(texture2D(RotationTexture,
gl_TexCoord[1].st) * 2.0 - 1.0) / length(Position.xyz);

        mat2x2 ScaleRotationMatrix = mat2x2(ScaleRotationVector.xy,
ScaleRotationVector.zw);
        float SSAO = 0.0;
        for(int i = 0; i < 16; i++)

```

```

    {
        vec2 TexCoord = clamp(ScaleRotationMatrix * Samples[i] + gl_TexCoord[0].st,
0.0, 0.999999);
        float depth = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoord).r;
        vec4 position = ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse * vec4(TexCoord, depth, 1.0);
        position.xyz /= position.w;
        vec3 P2P = position.xyz - Position.xyz;
        float Distance2 = dot(P2P, P2P);
        float Weight = 1.0 - Distance2 * 0.25;
        if(Weight > 0.0)
        {
            P2P /= sqrt(Distance2);

            float NdotP2P = dot(Normal, P2P);

            if(NdotP2P > 0.342)
            {
                SSAO += NdotP2P * Weight;
            }
        }
    }

    gl_FragColor = vec4(vec3(1.0 - SSAO * 0.0625), 1.0);
}
else
{
    gl_FragColor = vec4(vec3(0.0), 1.0);
}
}

```

<5>SSAOFilter.vs

#version 120

void main()

```

{
    gl_TexCoord[0] = gl_Vertex;
    gl_Position = gl_Vertex * 2.0 - 1.0;
}

```

SSAOFIterV.fs

#version 120

uniform sampler2D SSAOBuffer, DepthBuffer;

uniform float PixelSizeY, fs, fd;

float Offsets[8] = float[](-4.0, -3.0, -2.0, -1.0, 1.0, 2.0, 3.0, 4.0);

float BlurWeights[8] = float[](1.0, 2.0, 3.0, 4.0, 4.0, 3.0, 2.0, 1.0);

```

void main()
{
    float BlurWeightsSum = 5.0;

    float SSAO = texture2D(SSAOBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).r * BlurWeightsSum;
    float Depth = texture2D(DepthBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).r;

    float Factor = fs - fd * Depth;

    for(int i = 0; i < 8; i++)
    {
        vec2 TexCoord = vec2(gl_TexCoord[0].s, gl_TexCoord[0].t + Offsets[i] * PixelSizeY);

        float depth = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoord).r;

        if(abs(Depth - depth) < Factor)
        {
            SSAO += texture2D(SSAOBuffer, TexCoord).r * BlurWeights[i];
            BlurWeightsSum += BlurWeights[i];
        }
    }

    gl_FragColor = vec4(vec3(SSAO / BlurWeightsSum), 1.0);
}

```

SSAOFilerH.fs

#version 120

```

uniform sampler2D SSAOBuffer, DepthBuffer;
uniform float PixelSizeX, fs, fd;
float Offsets[8] = float[](-4.0, -3.0, -2.0, -1.0, 1.0, 2.0, 3.0, 4.0);
float BlurWeights[8] = float[](1.0, 2.0, 3.0, 4.0, 4.0, 3.0, 2.0, 1.0);
void main()
{
    float BlurWeightsSum = 5.0;
    float SSAO = texture2D(SSAOBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).r * BlurWeightsSum;
    float Depth = texture2D(DepthBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).r;
    float Factor = fs - fd * Depth;

    for(int i = 0; i < 8; i++)
    {
        vec2 TexCoord = vec2(gl_TexCoord[0].s + Offsets[i] * PixelSizeX, gl_TexCoord[0].t);
        float depth = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoord).r;
        if(abs(Depth - depth) < Factor)
        {

```

```

        SSAO += texture2D(SSAOLBuffer, TexCoord).r * BlurWeights[i];
        BlurWeightsSum += BlurWeights[i];
    }
}
gl_FragColor = vec4(vec3(SSAO / BlurWeightsSum), 1.0);
}

```

第二节 Source Code Header

```

class COpenGLRenderer
{
protected:
    int Width, Height;
    mat3x3 NormalMatrix;
    mat4x4 ModelMatrix, ViewMatrix, ProjectionMatrix, ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse;

protected:
    CTexture Texture[3];
    CShaderProgram Preprocess, SSAO, SSAOFilterH, SSAOFilterV, DeferredLighting,
    Antialiasing;
    GLuint RotationTexture, ColorBuffers[2], NormalBuffer, DepthBuffer, SSAOBuffers[2];
    GLuint VBO, FBO;

public:
    bool CalculateAntialiasing, CalculateSSAO, ShowSSAO, BlurSSAO, Pause;
    vec3 LightColors[4], LightPositions[4];

public:
    CString Text;

public:
    COpenGLRenderer();
    ~COpenGLRenderer();

    bool Init();
    void Render(float FrameTime);
    void Resize(int Width, int Height);
    void Destroy();

protected:
    void InitArrayBuffers();
};

```

第三节 Source Code Cpp

```

COpenGLRenderer::COpenGLRenderer()

```

```

{
    CalculateAntialiasing = true;
    CalculateSSAO = true;

    ShowSSAO = false;
    BlurSSAO = true;

    Pause = false;

    Camera.SetViewMatrixPointer(&ViewMatrix);
}

COpenGLRenderer::~COpenGLRenderer()
{
}

bool COpenGLRenderer::Init()
{
    // -----
    -----

    bool Error = false;

    // -----
    -----

    if(!GLEW_ARB_texture_non_power_of_two)
    {
        ErrorLog.Append("GL_ARB_texture_non_power_of_two not supported!\r\n");
        Error = true;
    }

    if(!GLEW_ARB_depth_texture)
    {
        ErrorLog.Append("GLEW_ARB_depth_texture not supported!\r\n");
        Error = true;
    }

    if(!GLEW_EXT_framebuffer_object)
    {
        ErrorLog.Append("GL_EXT_framebuffer_object not supported!\r\n");
        Error = true;
    }
}

```

```

// -----
-----

char *TextureFileName[] = {"cube.jpg", "floor.jpg", "wall.jpg"};

for(int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
{
    Error |= !Texture[i].LoadTexture2D(TextureFileName[i]);
}

// -----
-----

Error |= !Preprocess.Load("preprocess.vs", "preprocess.fs");
Error |= !SSAO.Load("ssao.vs", "ssao.fs");
Error |= !SSAOFilterH.Load("ssaofilter.vs", "ssaofilterh.fs");
Error |= !SSAOFilterV.Load("ssaofilter.vs", "ssaofilterv.fs");
Error |= !DeferredLighting.Load("deferredlighting.vs", "deferredlighting.fs");
Error |= !Antialiasing.Load("antialiasing.vs", "antialiasing.fs");

// -----
-----

if(Error)
{
    return false;
}

// -----
-----

Preprocess.UniformLocations = new GLuint[1];
Preprocess.UniformLocations[0] = glGetUniformLocation(Preprocess, "Texturing");

SSAO.UniformLocations = new GLuint[2];
SSAO.UniformLocations[0] = glGetUniformLocation(SSAO, "Scale");
SSAO.UniformLocations[1] = glGetUniformLocation(SSAO,
"ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse");

SSAOFilterH.UniformLocations = new GLuint[1];
SSAOFilterH.UniformLocations[0] = glGetUniformLocation(SSAOFilterH, "PixelSizeX");

SSAOFilterV.UniformLocations = new GLuint[1];
SSAOFilterV.UniformLocations[0] = glGetUniformLocation(SSAOFilterV, "PixelSizeY");

```

```

DeferredLighting.UniformLocations = new GLuint[2];
DeferredLighting.UniformLocations[0] = glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting,
"ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse");
DeferredLighting.UniformLocations[1] = glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting,
"CalculateSSAO");

Antialiasing.UniformLocations = new GLuint[1];
Antialiasing.UniformLocations[0] = glGetUniformLocation(Antialiasing, "PixelSize");

// -----
-----

glUseProgram(SSAO);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(SSAO, "NormalBuffer"), 0);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(SSAO, "DepthBuffer"), 1);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(SSAO, "RotationTexture"), 2);
glUseProgram(0);

float s = 128.0f, e = 131070.0f, fs = 1.0f / s, fe = 1.0f / e, fd = fs - fe;

glUseProgram(SSAOFilterH);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(SSAOFilterH, "SSAOBuffer"), 0);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(SSAOFilterH, "DepthBuffer"), 1);
glUniform1f(glGetUniformLocation(SSAOFilterH, "fs"), fs);
glUniform1f(glGetUniformLocation(SSAOFilterH, "fd"), fd);
glUseProgram(0);

glUseProgram(SSAOFilterV);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(SSAOFilterV, "SSAOBuffer"), 0);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(SSAOFilterV, "DepthBuffer"), 1);
glUniform1f(glGetUniformLocation(SSAOFilterV, "fs"), fs);
glUniform1f(glGetUniformLocation(SSAOFilterV, "fd"), fd);
glUseProgram(0);

glUseProgram(DeferredLighting);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting, "ColorBuffer"), 0);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting, "NormalBuffer"), 1);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting, "DepthBuffer"), 2);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting, "SSAOBuffer"), 3);
glUseProgram(0);

glUseProgram(Antialiasing);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(Antialiasing, "ColorBuffer"), 0);

```



```
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(Antialiasing, "NormalBuffer"), 1);
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(Antialiasing, "DepthBuffer"), 2);
glUseProgram(0);
```

```
// -----
```

```
srand(GetTickCount());
```

```
vec2 *Samples = new vec2[16];
float RandomAngle = (float)M_PI_4, Radius = 1.0f;
```

```
for(int i = 0; i < 16; i++)
{
    Samples[i].x = cos(RandomAngle) * (float)(i + 1) / 16.0f * Radius;
    Samples[i].y = sin(RandomAngle) * (float)(i + 1) / 16.0f * Radius;

    RandomAngle += (float)M_PI_2;

    if(((i + 1) % 4) == 0) RandomAngle += (float)M_PI_4;
}
```

```
glUseProgram(SSAO);
glUniform2fv(glGetUniformLocation(SSAO, "Samples"), 16, (float*)Samples);
glUseProgram(0);
```

```
delete [] Samples;
```

```
// -----
```

```
vec4 *RotationTextureData = new vec4[64 * 64];
```

```
RandomAngle = (float)rand() / (float)RAND_MAX * (float)M_PI * 2.0f;
```

```
for(int i = 0; i < 64 * 64; i++)
{
    RotationTextureData[i].x = cos(RandomAngle) * 0.5f + 0.5f;
    RotationTextureData[i].y = sin(RandomAngle) * 0.5f + 0.5f;
    RotationTextureData[i].z = -sin(RandomAngle) * 0.5f + 0.5f;
    RotationTextureData[i].w = cos(RandomAngle) * 0.5f + 0.5f;

    RandomAngle += (float)rand() / (float)RAND_MAX * (float)M_PI * 2.0f;
}
```

```

glGenTextures(1, &RotationTexture);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, RotationTexture);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_RGBA8, 64, 64, 0, GL_RGBA, GL_FLOAT,
(float*)RotationTextureData);

delete [] RotationTextureData;

// -----
-----

glGenTextures(2, ColorBuffers);
glGenTextures(1, &NormalBuffer);
glGenTextures(1, &DepthBuffer);
glGenTextures(2, SSAOBuffers);

// -----
-----

glGenBuffers(1, &VBO);

InitArrayBuffers();

// -----
-----

glGenFramebuffersEXT(1, &FBO);

// -----
-----

LightColors[0] = vec3(1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f);
LightPositions[0] = vec3(0.0f, 1.5f, 0.33f);
LightColors[1] = vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f);
LightPositions[1] = rotate(LightPositions[0], 120.0f, vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f));
LightColors[2] = vec3(0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f);
LightPositions[2] = rotate(LightPositions[1], 120.0f, vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f));
LightColors[3] = vec3(1.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f);
LightPositions[3] = vec3(0.0f, 2.75f, -4.75f);

for(int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
{

```

```

        glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0 + i, GL_AMBIENT, &vec4(LightColors[i] * 0.125f, 1.0f));
        glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0 + i, GL_DIFFUSE, &vec4(LightColors[i] * 0.875f, 1.0f));
        glLightf(GL_LIGHT0 + i, GL_LINEAR_ATTENUATION, 1.0f);
        glLightf(GL_LIGHT0 + i, GL_QUADRATIC_ATTENUATION, 1.0f);
    }

    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT3, GL_AMBIENT, &vec4(LightColors[3] * 0.25f, 1.0f));
    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT3, GL_DIFFUSE, &vec4(LightColors[3] * 0.75f, 1.0f));
    glLightf(GL_LIGHT3, GL_LINEAR_ATTENUATION, 1.0f / 32.0f);
    glLightf(GL_LIGHT3, GL_QUADRATIC_ATTENUATION, 1.0f / 64.0f);

    // -----
    -----

    Camera.Look(vec3(0.0f, 1.75f, 1.875f), vec3(0.0f, 1.5f, 0.0f));

    // -----
    -----

    return true;

    // -----
    -----
}

void COpenGLRenderer::Render(float FrameTime)
{
    // -----
    -----

    GLenum Buffers[] = {GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT,
        GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT1_EXT};

    // render scene to textures -----
    -----

    glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, FBO);
    glDrawBuffers(2, Buffers); glReadBuffer(GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT);
    glFramebufferTexture2D(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT,
        GL_TEXTURE_2D, ColorBuffers[0], 0);
    glFramebufferTexture2D(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT1_EXT,
        GL_TEXTURE_2D, NormalBuffer, 0);
    glFramebufferTexture2D(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, GL_DEPTH_ATTACHMENT_EXT,
        GL_TEXTURE_2D, DepthBuffer, 0);

```

```
glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
```

```
glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);  
glLoadMatrixf(&ProjectionMatrix);
```

```
glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);  
glLoadMatrixf(&ViewMatrix);
```

```
glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);  
glEnable(GL_CULL_FACE);
```

```
glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, VBO);
```

```
glEnableClientState(GL_TEXTURE_COORD_ARRAY);  
glTexCoordPointer(2, GL_FLOAT, 32, (void*)0);
```

```
glEnableClientState(GL_NORMAL_ARRAY);  
glNormalPointer(GL_FLOAT, 32, (void*)8);
```

```
glEnableClientState(GL_VERTEX_ARRAY);  
glVertexPointer(3, GL_FLOAT, 32, (void*)20);
```

```
glUseProgram(Preprocess);
```

```
glUniform1i(Preprocess.UniformLocations[0], true);
```

```
glColor3f(1.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f);
```

```
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, Texture[0]);  
glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 0, 96);
```

```
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, Texture[1]);  
glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 96, 4);
```

```
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, Texture[2]);  
glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 100, 80);
```

```
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
```

```
glUniform1i(Preprocess.UniformLocations[0], false);
```

```
glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 180, 4);
```

```

glMultMatrixf(&ModelMatrix);
glColor3f(0.33f, 0.66f, 1.0f);
glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 184, 72);

glUseProgram(0);

glDisableClientState(GL_VERTEX_ARRAY);
glDisableClientState(GL_NORMAL_ARRAY);
glDisableClientState(GL_TEXTURE_COORD_ARRAY);

glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 0);

glDisable(GL_CULL_FACE);
glDisable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);

glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, 0);

// calculate screen space ambient occlusion -----
-----

if(CalculateSSAO || ShowSSAO)
{
    glViewport(0, 0, Width / 2, Height / 2);

    glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, FBO);
    glDrawBuffers(1, Buffers); glReadBuffer(GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT);
    glFramebufferTexture2D(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, SSAOBuffers[0], 0);
    glFramebufferTexture2D(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT1_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, 0);
    glFramebufferTexture2D(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_DEPTH_ATTACHMENT_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, 0);

    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, NormalBuffer);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, DepthBuffer);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE2); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, RotationTexture);
    glUseProgram(SSAO);
    glBegin(GL_QUADS);
        glVertex2f(0.0f, 0.0f);
        glVertex2f(1.0f, 0.0f);
        glVertex2f(1.0f, 1.0f);
        glVertex2f(0.0f, 1.0f);
    glEnd();
    glUseProgram(0);

```

```

glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE2); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, 0);

// blur filter with edge detection -----
-----

if(BlurSSAO)
{
    glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, FBO);
    glDrawBuffers(1, Buffers); glReadBuffer(GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT);
    glFramebufferTexture2DEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, SSAOBuffers[1], 0);
    glFramebufferTexture2DEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT1_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, 0);
    glFramebufferTexture2DEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_DEPTH_ATTACHMENT_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, 0);

    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D,
SSAOBuffers[0]);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, DepthBuffer);
    glUseProgram(SSAOFilterH);
    glBegin(GL_QUADS);
        glVertex2f(0.0f, 0.0f);
        glVertex2f(1.0f, 0.0f);
        glVertex2f(1.0f, 1.0f);
        glVertex2f(0.0f, 1.0f);
    glEnd();
    glUseProgram(0);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

    glFramebufferTexture2DEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, SSAOBuffers[0], 0);

    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D,
SSAOBuffers[1]);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, DepthBuffer);
    glUseProgram(SSAOFilterV);
    glBegin(GL_QUADS);
        glVertex2f(0.0f, 0.0f);
        glVertex2f(1.0f, 0.0f);

```

```

        glVertex2f(1.0f, 1.0f);
        glVertex2f(0.0f, 1.0f);
    glEnd();
    glUseProgram(0);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

    glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, 0);
}

glViewport(0, 0, Width, Height);
}

// set lights positions -----
-----

glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
glLoadMatrixf(&ViewMatrix);

for(int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
{
    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0 + i, GL_POSITION, &vec4(LightPositions[i], 1.0f));
}

// -----
-----

if(ShowSSAO)
{
    // display SSAO -----
    -----

    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();

    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
    glLoadIdentity();

    glColor3f(1.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f);

    glEnable(GL_TEXTURE_2D);
    glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, SSAOBuffers[0]);
    glBegin(GL_QUADS);
        glTexCoord2f(0.0f, 0.0f); glVertex2f(-1.0f, -1.0f);

```

```

        glTexCoord2f(1.0f, 0.0f); glVertex2f( 1.0f, -1.0f);
        glTexCoord2f(1.0f, 1.0f); glVertex2f( 1.0f,  1.0f);
        glTexCoord2f(0.0f, 1.0f); glVertex2f(-1.0f,  1.0f);
    glEnd();
    glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
    glDisable(GL_TEXTURE_2D);
}
else
{
    // calculate lighting -----
-----

    if(CalculateAntialiasing)
    {
        glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, FBO);
        glDrawBuffers(1, Buffers); glReadBuffer(GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT);
        glFramebufferTexture2DEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, ColorBuffers[1], 0);
        glFramebufferTexture2DEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT1_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, 0);
        glFramebufferTexture2DEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_DEPTH_ATTACHMENT_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, 0);
    }

    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, ColorBuffers[0]);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, NormalBuffer);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE2); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, DepthBuffer);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE3); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, SSAOBuffers[0]);
    glUseProgram(DeferredLighting);
    glUniform1i(DeferredLighting.UniformLocations[1], CalculateSSAO);
    glBegin(GL_QUADS);
        glVertex2f(0.0f, 0.0f);
        glVertex2f(1.0f, 0.0f);
        glVertex2f(1.0f, 1.0f);
        glVertex2f(0.0f, 1.0f);
    glEnd();
    glUseProgram(0);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE3); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE2); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

    if(CalculateAntialiasing)
    {

```



```

        glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, 0);
    }

    // calculate antialiasing -----
    -----

    if(CalculateAntialiasing)
    {
        glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D,
ColorBuffers[1]);
        glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D,
NormalBuffer);
        glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE2); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, DepthBuffer);
        glUseProgram(Antialiasing);
        glBegin(GL_QUADS);
            glVertex2f(0.0f, 0.0f);
            glVertex2f(1.0f, 0.0f);
            glVertex2f(1.0f, 1.0f);
            glVertex2f(0.0f, 1.0f);
        glEnd();
        glUseProgram(0);
        glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE2); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
        glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
        glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
    }
}

    // rotate object and lights -----
    -----

    if(!Pause)
    {
        static float a = 0.0f;

        ModelMatrix = translate(0.0f, 1.5f, 0.0f) * rotate(a, vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f)) * rotate(a,
vec3(1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f));

        a += 22.5f * FrameTime;

        for(int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
        {
            LightPositions[i] = rotate(LightPositions[i], -180.0f * FrameTime, vec3(0.0f, 1.0f,
0.0f));
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }

    // -----
    -----
}

void COpenGLRenderer::Resize(int Width, int Height)
{
    this->Width = Width;
    this->Height = Height;

    glViewport(0, 0, Width, Height);

    ProjectionMatrix = perspective(45.0f, (float)Width / (float)Height, 0.125f, 512.0f);

    ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse = inverse(ProjectionMatrix) * BiasMatrixInverse;

    for(int i = 0; i < 2; i++)
    {
        glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, ColorBuffers[i]);
        glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
        glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
        glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_S, GL_CLAMP);
        glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_T, GL_CLAMP);
        glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_RGBA8, Width, Height, 0, GL_RGBA,
GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, NULL);
        glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
    }

    glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, NormalBuffer);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_S, GL_CLAMP);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_T, GL_CLAMP);
    glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_RGBA8, Width, Height, 0, GL_RGBA,
GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, NULL);
    glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

    glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, DepthBuffer);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_S, GL_CLAMP);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_T, GL_CLAMP);
    glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_DEPTH_COMPONENT24, Width, Height, 0,

```

```

GL_DEPTH_COMPONENT, GL_FLOAT, NULL);
    glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

    for(int i = 0; i < 2; i++)
    {
        glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, SSAOBuffers[i]);
        glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_LINEAR);
        glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_LINEAR);
        glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_S, GL_CLAMP_TO_EDGE);
        glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_T, GL_CLAMP_TO_EDGE);
        glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_RGBA8, Width / 2, Height / 2, 0, GL_RGBA,
GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, NULL);
        glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
    }

    glUseProgram(SSAO);
    glUniform2f(SSAO.UniformLocations[0], (float)Width / 2.0f / 64.0f, (float)Height / 2.0f /
64.0f);
    glUniformMatrix4fv(SSAO.UniformLocations[1], 1, GL_FALSE,
&ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse);
    glUseProgram(0);

    glUseProgram(SSAOFilterH);
    glUniform1f(SSAOFilterH.UniformLocations[0], 2.0f / (float)Width);
    glUseProgram(SSAOFilterV);
    glUniform1f(SSAOFilterV.UniformLocations[0], 2.0f / (float)Height);
    glUseProgram(0);

    glUseProgram(DeferredLighting);
    glUniformMatrix4fv(DeferredLighting.UniformLocations[0], 1, GL_FALSE,
&ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse);
    glUseProgram(0);

    glUseProgram(Antialiasing);
    glUniform2f(Antialiasing.UniformLocations[0], 1.0f / (float)Width, 1.0f / (float)Height);
    glUseProgram(0);
}

void COpenGLRenderer::Destroy()
{
    for(int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
    {
        Texture[i].Destroy();
    }
}

```

```

Preprocess.Destroy();
SSAO.Destroy();
SSAOFilterH.Destroy();
SSAOFilterV.Destroy();
DeferredLighting.Destroy();
Antialiasing.Destroy();

glDeleteBuffers(1, &VBO);

glDeleteTextures(1, &RotationTexture);
glDeleteTextures(2, ColorBuffers);
glDeleteTextures(1, &NormalBuffer);
glDeleteTextures(1, &DepthBuffer);
glDeleteTextures(2, SSAOBuffers);

if(GLEW_EXT_framebuffer_object)
{
    glDeleteFramebuffersEXT(1, &FBO);
}
}

void COpenGLRenderer::InitArrayBuffers()
{
    CBuffer buffer;

    vec3 m;

    // cubes

    m = vec3( 0.0f, 0.5f, 0.0f);

    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x,-0.5f + m.y,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x,-0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x,-0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x,-0.5f + m.y,-0.5f + m.z), 12);

```


[illegible]


```

buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x,-0.5f + m.y,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f,-1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f,-1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x,-0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x,-0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);

```

// floor

```

    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 0.0f, 5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 0.0f, 5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 10.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 0.0f, -5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 10.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 0.0f, -5.0f), 12);

```

// walls

```

    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 0.0f,-5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 0.0f, 5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 3.0f, 5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 3.0f,-5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 0.0f, 5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 0.0f,-5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 3.0f,-5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 3.0f, 5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, -1.0f), 12);

```



```
m = vec3( 2.5f, 0.0f, 2.5f);
```

[illegible]

```
m = vec3(-2.5f, 0.0f, 2.5f);
```

```

    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 0.0f, -0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 0.0f, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 3.0f, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);

```

```

buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 3.0f,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 0.0f, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 0.0f,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 3.0f,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 3.0f, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f,-1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 0.0f,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f,-1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 0.0f,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f,-1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 3.0f,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f,-1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 3.0f,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 0.0f, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 0.0f, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 3.0f, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 3.0f, 0.5f + m.z), 12);

    // ceiling

    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 3.0f,-5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 3.0f,-5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 10.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 3.0f, 5.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 10.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 3.0f, 5.0f), 12);

    // rotating object

    m = vec3(0.0f);

    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.25f + m.x,-0.025f + m.y,-0.025f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);

```

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]


```

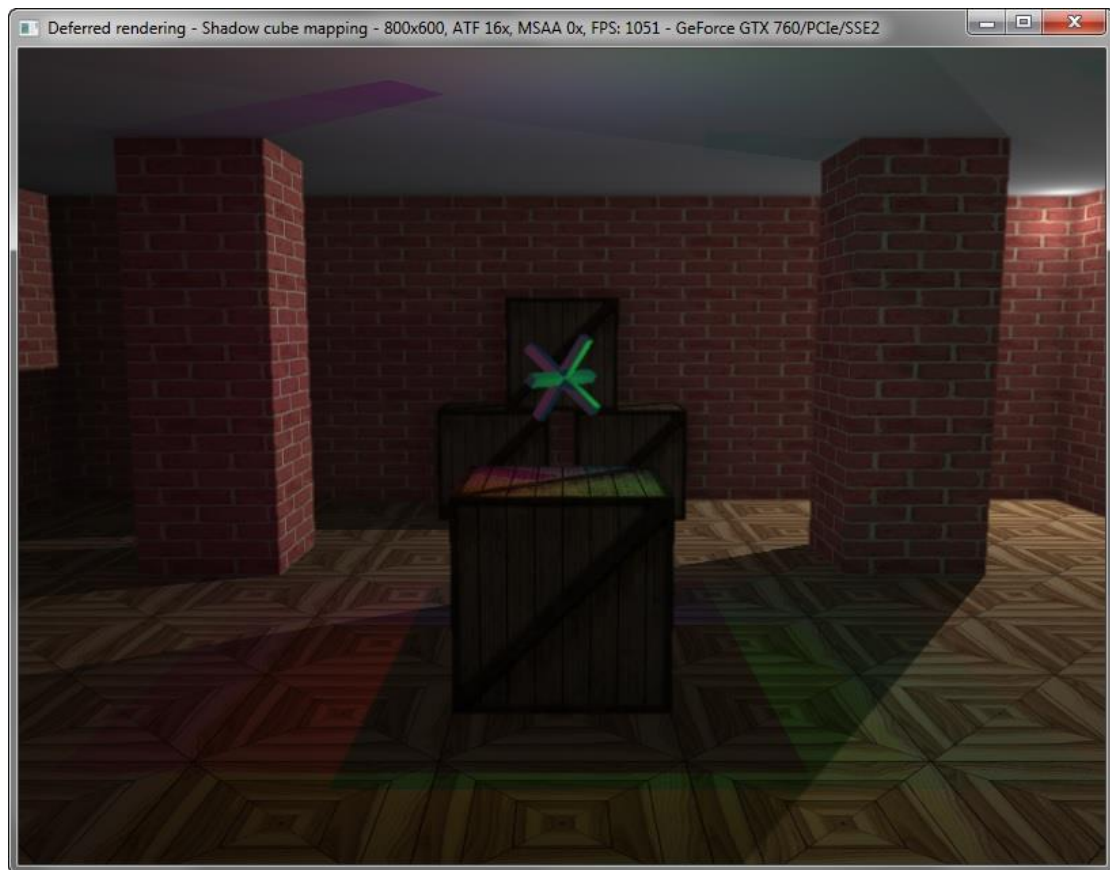
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.025f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y, -0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, -1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.025f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y, -0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.025f + m.x, -0.025f + m.y, 0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.025f + m.x, -0.025f + m.y, 0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.025f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y, 0.25f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.025f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y, 0.25f + m.z), 12);

    glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, VBO);
    glBufferData(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, buffer.GetDataSize(), buffer.GetData(),
GL_STATIC_DRAW);
    glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 0);

    buffer.Empty();
}

```

第六章 延迟着色万向阴影



第一节 Shader Source

<1>Antialiasing.vs

```
#version 120
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
    gl_TexCoord[0] = gl_Vertex;
```

```
    gl_Position = gl_Vertex * 2.0 - 1.0;
```

```
}
```

Antialiasing.fs

```
#version 120
```

```
uniform sampler2D ColorBuffer, NormalBuffer, DepthBuffer;
```

```
uniform vec2 PixelSize;
```

```
vec2 Offsets[8] = vec2[](
```

```
    vec2(-1.0, 1.0),
```

```
    vec2( 0.0, 1.0),
```

```
    vec2( 1.0, 1.0),
```

```
    vec2( 1.0, 0.0),
```

```
    vec2( 1.0, -1.0),
```

```

    vec2( 0.0, -1.0),
    vec2(-1.0, -1.0),
    vec2(-1.0,  0.0)
);

void main()
{
    vec2 TexCoords[8];

    for(int i = 0; i < 8; i++)
    {
        TexCoords[i] = gl_TexCoord[0].st + Offsets[i] * PixelSize;
    }
    float Depth = texture2D(DepthBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).r;

    vec4 Depths1, Depths2;
    Depths1.x = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoords[0]).r;
    Depths1.y = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoords[1]).r;
    Depths1.z = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoords[2]).r;
    Depths1.w = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoords[3]).r;
    Depths2.x = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoords[4]).r;
    Depths2.y = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoords[5]).r;
    Depths2.z = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoords[6]).r;
    Depths2.w = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoords[7]).r;

    vec4 DepthDeltas1 = abs(Depths1 - Depth);
    vec4 DepthDeltas2 = abs(Depth - Depths2);
    vec4 MinDepthDeltas = max(min(DepthDeltas1, DepthDeltas2), 0.00001);
    vec4 MaxDepthDeltas = max(DepthDeltas1, DepthDeltas2);
    vec4 DepthResults = step(MinDepthDeltas * 25.0, MaxDepthDeltas);
    vec3 Normal = normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0);
    vec4 Dots1, Dots2;

    Dots1.x = dot(normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, TexCoords[0]).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0),
Normal);
    Dots1.y = dot(normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, TexCoords[1]).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0),
Normal);
    Dots1.z = dot(normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, TexCoords[2]).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0),
Normal);
    Dots1.w = dot(normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, TexCoords[3]).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0),
Normal);
    Dots2.x = dot(normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, TexCoords[4]).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0),
Normal);
    Dots2.y = dot(normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, TexCoords[5]).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0),

```

```

Normal);
    Dots2.z = dot(normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, TexCoords[6]).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0),
Normal);
    Dots2.w = dot(normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, TexCoords[7]).rgb * 2.0 - 1.0),
Normal);

```

```

    vec4 DotDeltas = abs(Dots1 - Dots2);
    vec4 NormalResults = step(0.4, DotDeltas);
    vec4 Results = max(NormalResults, DepthResults);
    float EdgeWeight = (Results.x + Results.y + Results.z + Results.w) * 0.25;

```

```

    if(EdgeWeight > 0.0)
    {
        vec3 Color = texture2D(ColorBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).rgb;
        vec3 ColorsSum = vec3(0.0);
        for(int i = 0; i < 8; i++)
        {
            ColorsSum += texture2D(ColorBuffer, TexCoords[i]).rgb;
        }
        gl_FragColor = vec4(mix(Color, ColorsSum * 0.125, EdgeWeight), 1.0);
    }
    else
    {
        gl_FragColor = texture2D(ColorBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st);
    }
}

```

<2> deferredlighting.vs

```
#version 120
```

```
void main()
```

```

{
    gl_TexCoord[0] = gl_Vertex;
    gl_Position = gl_Vertex * 2.0 - 1.0;
}

```

deferredlighting.fs

```
#version 120
```

```
#extension GL_EXT_texture_array : enable
```

```

uniform sampler2D ColorBuffer, NormalBuffer, DepthBuffer, SSAOBuffer;
uniform sampler2DArrayShadow ShadowCubeMaps;
uniform mat4x4 ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse, ViewMatrixInverse, ShadowMatrices[24];
uniform bool CalculateSSAO, CalculateShadows;

```

```
void main()
```

```

{
    gl_FragColor = texture2D(ColorBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st);

    float Depth = texture2D(DepthBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).r;

    if(Depth < 1.0)
    {
        vec3 Normal = normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).rgb * 2.0 -
1.0);

        vec4 Position = ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse * vec4(gl_TexCoord[0].st, Depth, 1.0);
        Position /= Position.w;

        float SSAO = CalculateSSAO ? texture2D(SSAOLBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).r : 1.0;

        vec3 Light = vec3(0.0);

        for(int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
        {
            vec3 LightDirection = gl_LightSource[i].position.xyz - Position.xyz;

            float LightDistance2 = dot(LightDirection, LightDirection);
            float LightDistance = sqrt(LightDistance2);

            LightDirection /= LightDistance;

            float NdotLD = max(dot(Normal, LightDirection), 0.0);

            float Attenuation = gl_LightSource[i].constantAttenuation;

            Attenuation += gl_LightSource[i].linearAttenuation * LightDistance;
            Attenuation += gl_LightSource[i].quadraticAttenuation * LightDistance2;

            float Shadow = 1.0;

            if(CalculateShadows)
            {
                LightDirection = (ViewMatrixInverse * vec4(LightDirection, 0.0)).xyz;

                float Axis[6];

                Axis[0] = -LightDirection.x;
                Axis[1] = LightDirection.x;
                Axis[2] = -LightDirection.y;

```

```

        Axis[3] = LightDirection.y;
        Axis[4] = -LightDirection.z;
        Axis[5] = LightDirection.z;

        int MaxAxisID = 0;

        for(int ii = 1; ii < 6; ii++)
        {
            if(Axis[ii] > Axis[MaxAxisID])
            {
                MaxAxisID = ii;
            }
        }

        int Index = i * 6 + MaxAxisID;

        vec4 ShadowTexCoord = ShadowMatrices[Index] * vec4(Position.xyz, 1.0);
        ShadowTexCoord.xyz /= ShadowTexCoord.w;
        ShadowTexCoord.w = ShadowTexCoord.z;
        ShadowTexCoord.z = float(Index);

        Shadow = shadow2DArray(ShadowCubeMaps, ShadowTexCoord).r;
    }

    Light += (gl_LightSource[i].ambient.rgb * SSAO + gl_LightSource[i].diffuse.rgb
    * NdotLD * Shadow) / Attenuation;
}

    gl_FragColor.rgb *= Light;
}
}
<3>preprocess.vs
#version 120
varying vec3 Normal;
void main()
{
    gl_FrontColor = gl_Color;
    gl_TexCoord[0] = gl_MultiTexCoord0;
    Normal = gl_NormalMatrix * gl_Normal;
    gl_Position = gl_ModelViewProjectionMatrix * gl_Vertex;
}
Preprocess.fs
#version 120
uniform sampler2D Texture;

```

```

uniform bool Texturing;
varying vec3 Normal;
void main()
{
    gl_FragData[0] = gl_Color;
    if(Texturing) gl_FragData[0] *= texture2D(Texture, gl_TexCoord[0].st);
    gl_FragData[1] = vec4(normalize(Normal) * 0.5 + 0.5, 1.0);
}

```

<4>SSAO.vs

#version 120

uniform vec2 Scale;

void main()

```

{
    gl_TexCoord[0] = gl_Vertex;
    gl_TexCoord[1] = vec4(gl_Vertex.xy * Scale, gl_Vertex.zw);
    gl_Position = gl_Vertex * 2.0 - 1.0;
}

```

SSAO.fs

#version 120

uniform sampler2D NormalBuffer, DepthBuffer, RotationTexture;

uniform mat4x4 ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse;

uniform vec2 Samples[16];

void main()

```

{
    float Depth = texture2D(DepthBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).r;

    if(Depth < 1.0)
    {
        vec3 Normal = normalize(texture2D(NormalBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).rgb * 2.0 -
1.0);

        vec4 Position = ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse * vec4(gl_TexCoord[0].st, Depth, 1.0);
        Position.xyz /= Position.w;

        if(dot(Normal, Position.xyz) > 0.0)
        {
            Normal = -Normal;
        }

        vec4 ScaleRotationVector = normalize(texture2D(RotationTexture,
gl_TexCoord[1].st) * 2.0 - 1.0) / length(Position.xyz);
    }
}

```

```

        mat2x2 ScaleRotationMatrix = mat2x2(ScaleRotationVector.xy,
ScaleRotationVector.zw);

        float SSAO = 0.0;

        for(int i = 0; i < 16; i++)
        {
            vec2 TexCoord = clamp(ScaleRotationMatrix * Samples[i] + gl_TexCoord[0].st,
0.0, 0.999999);

            float depth = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoord).r;

            vec4 position = ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse * vec4(TexCoord, depth, 1.0);
            position.xyz /= position.w;

            vec3 P2P = position.xyz - Position.xyz;

            float Distance2 = dot(P2P, P2P);

            float Weight = 1.0 - Distance2 * 0.25;

            if(Weight > 0.0)
            {
                P2P /= sqrt(Distance2);

                float NdotP2P = dot(Normal, P2P);

                if(NdotP2P > 0.342)
                {
                    SSAO += NdotP2P * Weight;
                }
            }
        }

        gl_FragColor = vec4(vec3(1.0 - SSAO * 0.0625), 1.0);
    }
    else
    {
        gl_FragColor = vec4(vec3(0.0), 1.0);
    }
}
<5>SSAOFILTER.vs
#version 120
void main()

```



```

{
    gl_TexCoord[0] = gl_Vertex;
    gl_Position = gl_Vertex * 2.0 - 1.0;
}
SSAOFillterV.fs
#version 120

uniform sampler2D SSAOBuffer, DepthBuffer;
uniform float PixelSizeY, fs, fd;

float Offsets[8] = float[](-4.0, -3.0, -2.0, -1.0, 1.0, 2.0, 3.0, 4.0);
float BlurWeights[8] = float[](1.0, 2.0, 3.0, 4.0, 4.0, 3.0, 2.0, 1.0);

void main()
{
    float BlurWeightsSum = 5.0;

    float SSAO = texture2D(SSAOBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).r * BlurWeightsSum;
    float Depth = texture2D(DepthBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).r;

    float Factor = fs - fd * Depth;

    for(int i = 0; i < 8; i++)
    {
        vec2 TexCoord = vec2(gl_TexCoord[0].s, gl_TexCoord[0].t + Offsets[i] * PixelSizeY);

        float depth = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoord).r;

        if(abs(Depth - depth) < Factor)
        {
            SSAO += texture2D(SSAOBuffer, TexCoord).r * BlurWeights[i];
            BlurWeightsSum += BlurWeights[i];
        }
    }

    gl_FragColor = vec4(vec3(SSAO / BlurWeightsSum), 1.0);
}
SSAOFillterH.fs
#version 120

uniform sampler2D SSAOBuffer, DepthBuffer;
uniform float PixelSizeX, fs, fd;

float Offsets[8] = float[](-4.0, -3.0, -2.0, -1.0, 1.0, 2.0, 3.0, 4.0);

```

```

float BlurWeights[8] = float[](1.0, 2.0, 3.0, 4.0, 4.0, 3.0, 2.0, 1.0);

void main()
{
    float BlurWeightsSum = 5.0;

    float SSAO = texture2D(SSAOLBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).r * BlurWeightsSum;
    float Depth = texture2D(DepthBuffer, gl_TexCoord[0].st).r;

    float Factor = fs - fd * Depth;

    for(int i = 0; i < 8; i++)
    {
        vec2 TexCoord = vec2(gl_TexCoord[0].s + Offsets[i] * PixelSizeX, gl_TexCoord[0].t);

        float depth = texture2D(DepthBuffer, TexCoord).r;

        if(abs(Depth - depth) < Factor)
        {
            SSAO += texture2D(SSAOLBuffer, TexCoord).r * BlurWeights[i];
            BlurWeightsSum += BlurWeights[i];
        }
    }

    gl_FragColor = vec4(vec3(SSAO / BlurWeightsSum), 1.0);
}

```

第二节 Source Code Header

```

#define SHADOW_CUBE_MAP_SIZE 512

class COpenGLRenderer
{
protected:
    int Width, Height;
    mat3x3 NormalMatrix;
    mat4x4 ModelMatrix, ViewMatrix, ViewMatrixInverse, ProjectionMatrix,
    ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse, LightViewMatrices[24], LightProjectionMatrix,
    ShadowMatrices[24];

protected:
    CTexture Texture[3];
    CShaderProgram Preprocess, SSAO, SSAOFilterH, SSAOFilterV, DeferredLighting,
    Antialiasing;
    GLuint RotationTexture, ShadowCubeMaps, ColorBuffers[2], NormalBuffer, DepthBuffer,

```

```

SSAObuffers[2];
    GLuint VBO, FBO;

public:
    bool CalculateAntialiasing, CalculateSSAO, CalculateShadows, ShowSSAO, BlurSSAO,
Pause;
    vec3 LightColors[4], LightPositions[4];

public:
    CString Text;

public:
    COpenGLRenderer();
    ~COpenGLRenderer();

    bool Init();
    void Render(float FrameTime);
    void Resize(int Width, int Height);
    void Destroy();

protected:
    void InitArrayBuffers();
};

```

第三节 Source Code Cpp

```

COpenGLRenderer::COpenGLRenderer()
{
    CalculateAntialiasing = true;
    CalculateSSAO = true;
    CalculateShadows = true;

    ShowSSAO = false;
    BlurSSAO = true;

    Pause = false;

    Camera.SetViewMatrixPointer(&ViewMatrix, &ViewMatrixInverse);
}

COpenGLRenderer::~~COpenGLRenderer()
{
}

bool COpenGLRenderer::Init()

```

```

{
    // -----
    -----

    bool Error = false;

    // -----
    -----

    if(!GLEW_ARB_texture_non_power_of_two)
    {
        ErrorLog.Append("GL_ARB_texture_non_power_of_two not supported!\r\n");
        Error = true;
    }

    if(!GLEW_ARB_depth_texture)
    {
        ErrorLog.Append("GLEW_ARB_depth_texture not supported!\r\n");
        Error = true;
    }

    if(!GLEW_EXT_framebuffer_object)
    {
        ErrorLog.Append("GL_EXT_framebuffer_object not supported!\r\n");
        Error = true;
    }

    if(!GLEW_EXT_texture_array)
    {
        ErrorLog.Append("GL_EXT_texture_array not supported!\r\n");
        Error = true;
    }

    // -----
    -----

    char *TextureFileName[] = {"cube.jpg", "floor.jpg", "wall.jpg"};

    for(int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
    {
        Error |= !Texture[i].LoadTexture2D(TextureFileName[i]);
    }

    // -----

```

```

-----

Error |= !Preprocess.Load("preprocess.vs", "preprocess.fs");
Error |= !SSAO.Load("ssao.vs", "ssao.fs");
Error |= !SSAOFilterH.Load("ssaofilter.vs", "ssaofilterh.fs");
Error |= !SSAOFilterV.Load("ssaofilter.vs", "ssaofilterv.fs");
Error |= !DeferredLighting.Load("deferredlighting.vs", "deferredlighting.fs");
Error |= !Antialiasing.Load("antialiasing.vs", "antialiasing.fs");

// -----
-----

if(Error)
{
    return false;
}

// -----
-----

Preprocess.UniformLocations = new GLuint[1];
Preprocess.UniformLocations[0] = glGetUniformLocation(Preprocess, "Texturing");

SSAO.UniformLocations = new GLuint[2];
SSAO.UniformLocations[0] = glGetUniformLocation(SSAO, "Scale");
SSAO.UniformLocations[1] = glGetUniformLocation(SSAO,
"ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse");

SSAOFilterH.UniformLocations = new GLuint[1];
SSAOFilterH.UniformLocations[0] = glGetUniformLocation(SSAOFilterH, "PixelSizeX");

SSAOFilterV.UniformLocations = new GLuint[1];
SSAOFilterV.UniformLocations[0] = glGetUniformLocation(SSAOFilterV, "PixelSizeY");

DeferredLighting.UniformLocations = new GLuint[5];
DeferredLighting.UniformLocations[0] = glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting,
"ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse");
DeferredLighting.UniformLocations[1] = glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting,
"ViewMatrixInverse");
DeferredLighting.UniformLocations[2] = glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting,
"ShadowMatrices");
DeferredLighting.UniformLocations[3] = glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting,
"CalculateSSAO");
DeferredLighting.UniformLocations[4] = glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting,

```

```
"CalculateShadows");
```

```
Antialiasing.UniformLocations = new GLuint[1];
```

```
Antialiasing.UniformLocations[0] = glGetUniformLocation(Antialiasing, "PixelSize");
```

```
// -----
```

```
glUseProgram(SSAO);
```

```
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(SSAO, "NormalBuffer"), 0);
```

```
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(SSAO, "DepthBuffer"), 1);
```

```
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(SSAO, "RotationTexture"), 2);
```

```
glUseProgram(0);
```

```
float s = 128.0f, e = 131070.0f, fs = 1.0f / s, fe = 1.0f / e, fd = fs - fe;
```

```
glUseProgram(SSAOFilterH);
```

```
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(SSAOFilterH, "SSAOLBuffer"), 0);
```

```
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(SSAOFilterH, "DepthBuffer"), 1);
```

```
glUniform1f(glGetUniformLocation(SSAOFilterH, "fs"), fs);
```

```
glUniform1f(glGetUniformLocation(SSAOFilterH, "fd"), fd);
```

```
glUseProgram(0);
```

```
glUseProgram(SSAOFilterV);
```

```
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(SSAOFilterV, "SSAOLBuffer"), 0);
```

```
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(SSAOFilterV, "DepthBuffer"), 1);
```

```
glUniform1f(glGetUniformLocation(SSAOFilterV, "fs"), fs);
```

```
glUniform1f(glGetUniformLocation(SSAOFilterV, "fd"), fd);
```

```
glUseProgram(0);
```

```
glUseProgram(DeferredLighting);
```

```
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting, "ColorBuffer"), 0);
```

```
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting, "NormalBuffer"), 1);
```

```
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting, "DepthBuffer"), 2);
```

```
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting, "SSAOLBuffer"), 3);
```

```
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(DeferredLighting, "ShadowCubeMaps"), 4);
```

```
glUseProgram(0);
```

```
glUseProgram(Antialiasing);
```

```
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(Antialiasing, "ColorBuffer"), 0);
```

```
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(Antialiasing, "NormalBuffer"), 1);
```

```
glUniform1i(glGetUniformLocation(Antialiasing, "DepthBuffer"), 2);
```

```
glUseProgram(0);
```

```

// -----
-----

srand(GetTickCount());

vec2 *Samples = new vec2[16];
float RandomAngle = (float)M_PI_4, Radius = 1.0f;

for(int i = 0; i < 16; i++)
{
    Samples[i].x = cos(RandomAngle) * (float)(i + 1) / 16.0f * Radius;
    Samples[i].y = sin(RandomAngle) * (float)(i + 1) / 16.0f * Radius;

    RandomAngle += (float)M_PI_2;

    if(((i + 1) % 4) == 0) RandomAngle += (float)M_PI_4;
}

glUseProgram(SSAO);
glUniform2fv(glGetUniformLocation(SSAO, "Samples"), 16, (float*)Samples);
glUseProgram(0);

delete [] Samples;

// -----
-----

vec4 *RotationTextureData = new vec4[64 * 64];

RandomAngle = (float)rand() / (float)RAND_MAX * (float)M_PI * 2.0f;

for(int i = 0; i < 64 * 64; i++)
{
    RotationTextureData[i].x = cos(RandomAngle) * 0.5f + 0.5f;
    RotationTextureData[i].y = sin(RandomAngle) * 0.5f + 0.5f;
    RotationTextureData[i].z = -sin(RandomAngle) * 0.5f + 0.5f;
    RotationTextureData[i].w = cos(RandomAngle) * 0.5f + 0.5f;

    RandomAngle += (float)rand() / (float)RAND_MAX * (float)M_PI * 2.0f;
}

glGenTextures(1, &RotationTexture);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, RotationTexture);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);

```

```

    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
    glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_RGBA8, 64, 64, 0, GL_RGBA, GL_FLOAT,
(float*)RotationTextureData);

    delete [] RotationTextureData;

    // -----
    -----

    LightProjectionMatrix = perspective(90.0f, 1.0f, 0.03125f, 32.0f);

    // -----
    -----

    glGenTextures(1, &ShadowCubeMaps);
    glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D_ARRAY_EXT, ShadowCubeMaps);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D_ARRAY_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_LINEAR);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D_ARRAY_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_LINEAR);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D_ARRAY_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_S,
GL_CLAMP_TO_EDGE);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D_ARRAY_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_T,
GL_CLAMP_TO_EDGE);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D_ARRAY_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_COMPARE_MODE,
GL_COMPARE_R_TO_TEXTURE);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D_ARRAY_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_COMPARE_FUNC,
GL_LEQUAL);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D_ARRAY_EXT, GL_DEPTH_TEXTURE_MODE,
GL_INTENSITY);
    glTexImage3D(GL_TEXTURE_2D_ARRAY_EXT, 0, GL_DEPTH_COMPONENT24,
SHADOW_CUBE_MAP_SIZE, SHADOW_CUBE_MAP_SIZE, 24, 0, GL_DEPTH_COMPONENT,
GL_FLOAT, NULL);
    glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D_ARRAY_EXT, 0);

    // -----
    -----

    glGenTextures(2, ColorBuffers);
    glGenTextures(1, &NormalBuffer);
    glGenTextures(1, &DepthBuffer);
    glGenTextures(2, SSAOBuffers);

    // -----
    -----

```



```
glGenBuffers(1, &VBO);
```

```
InitArrayBuffers();
```

```
// -----
```

```
glGenFramebuffersEXT(1, &FBO);
```

```
// -----
```

```
LightColors[0] = vec3(1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f);  
LightPositions[0] = vec3(0.0f, 1.5f, 0.33f);  
LightColors[1] = vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f);  
LightPositions[1] = rotate(LightPositions[0], 120.0f, vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f));  
LightColors[2] = vec3(0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f);  
LightPositions[2] = rotate(LightPositions[1], 120.0f, vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f));  
LightColors[3] = vec3(1.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f);  
LightPositions[3] = vec3(0.0f, 2.75f, -4.75f);
```

```
for(int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
```

```
{  
    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0 + i, GL_AMBIENT, &vec4(LightColors[i] * 0.125f, 1.0f));  
    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0 + i, GL_DIFFUSE, &vec4(LightColors[i] * 0.875f, 1.0f));  
    glLightf(GL_LIGHT0 + i, GL_LINEAR_ATTENUATION, 1.0f);  
    glLightf(GL_LIGHT0 + i, GL_QUADRATIC_ATTENUATION, 1.0f);  
}
```

```
glLightfv(GL_LIGHT3, GL_AMBIENT, &vec4(LightColors[3] * 0.25f, 1.0f));  
glLightfv(GL_LIGHT3, GL_DIFFUSE, &vec4(LightColors[3] * 0.75f, 1.0f));  
glLightf(GL_LIGHT3, GL_LINEAR_ATTENUATION, 1.0f / 32.0f);  
glLightf(GL_LIGHT3, GL_QUADRATIC_ATTENUATION, 1.0f / 64.0f);
```

```
// -----
```

```
Camera.Look(vec3(0.0f, 1.75f, 1.875f), vec3(0.0f, 1.5f, 0.0f));
```

```
// -----
```

```
return true;
```

```

// -----
-----
}

void COpenGLRenderer::Render(float FrameTime)
{
// -----
-----

    GLenum Buffers[] = {GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT,
GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT1_EXT};

    // render scene to textures -----
    -----

    glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, FBO);
    glDrawBuffers(2, Buffers); glReadBuffer(GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT);
    glFramebufferTexture2D(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT,
GL_TEXTURE_2D, ColorBuffers[0], 0);
    glFramebufferTexture2D(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT1_EXT,
GL_TEXTURE_2D, NormalBuffer, 0);
    glFramebufferTexture2D(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, GL_DEPTH_ATTACHMENT_EXT,
GL_TEXTURE_2D, DepthBuffer, 0);

    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);

    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadMatrixf(&ProjectionMatrix);

    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
    glLoadMatrixf(&ViewMatrix);

    glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
    glEnable(GL_CULL_FACE);

    glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, VBO);

    glEnableClientState(GL_TEXTURE_COORD_ARRAY);
    glTexCoordPointer(2, GL_FLOAT, 32, (void*)0);

    glEnableClientState(GL_NORMAL_ARRAY);
    glNormalPointer(GL_FLOAT, 32, (void*)8);

    glEnableClientState(GL_VERTEX_ARRAY);

```

```

glVertexAttribPointer(3, GL_FLOAT, 32, (void*)20);

glUseProgram(Preprocess);

glUniform1i(Preprocess.UniformLocations[0], true);

glColor3f(1.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f);

glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, Texture[0]);
glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 0, 96);

glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, Texture[1]);
glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 96, 4);

glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, Texture[2]);
glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 100, 80);

glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

glUniform1i(Preprocess.UniformLocations[0], false);

glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 180, 4);

glMultMatrixf(&ModelMatrix);
glColor3f(0.33f, 0.66f, 1.0f);
glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 184, 72);

glUseProgram(0);

glDisableClientState(GL_VERTEX_ARRAY);
glDisableClientState(GL_NORMAL_ARRAY);
glDisableClientState(GL_TEXTURE_COORD_ARRAY);

glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 0);

glDisable(GL_CULL_FACE);
glDisable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);

glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, 0);

// calculate shadow cube maps matrices -----
-----

if(CalculateShadows && !ShowSSAO)

```

```

    {
        for(int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
        {
            LightViewMatrices[i * 6 + 0] = look(LightPositions[i], LightPositions[i] +
            vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f));
            LightViewMatrices[i * 6 + 1] = look(LightPositions[i], LightPositions[i] + vec3(-
            1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f));
            LightViewMatrices[i * 6 + 2] = look(LightPositions[i], LightPositions[i] +
            vec3( 0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f), vec3(0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f));
            LightViewMatrices[i * 6 + 3] = look(LightPositions[i], LightPositions[i] +
            vec3( 0.0f,-1.0f, 0.0f), vec3(0.0f, 0.0f,-1.0f));
            LightViewMatrices[i * 6 + 4] = look(LightPositions[i], LightPositions[i] +
            vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f));
            LightViewMatrices[i * 6 + 5] = look(LightPositions[i], LightPositions[i] +
            vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f,-1.0f), vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f));

            for(int ii = 0; ii < 6; ii++)
            {
                ShadowMatrices[i * 6 + ii] = BiasMatrix * LightProjectionMatrix *
                LightViewMatrices[i * 6 + ii] * ViewMatrixInverse;
            }
        }
    }

    // render scene to shadow cube maps -----
    -----

    if(CalculateShadows && !ShowSSAO)
    {
        glViewport(0, 0, SHADOW_CUBE_MAP_SIZE, SHADOW_CUBE_MAP_SIZE);

        glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, FBO);
        glDrawBuffers(0, NULL); glReadBuffer(GL_NONE);
        glFramebufferTexture2DEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
        GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, 0);
        glFramebufferTexture2DEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
        GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT1_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, 0);
        glFramebufferTexture2DEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
        GL_DEPTH_ATTACHMENT_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, 0);

        glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
        glLoadMatrixf(&LightProjectionMatrix);

        glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
    }

```

```

glEnable(GL_CULL_FACE);

glCullFace(GL_FRONT);

glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, VBO);

glEnableClientState(GL_VERTEX_ARRAY);
glVertexPointer(3, GL_FLOAT, 32, (void*)20);

for(int i = 0; i < 24; i++)
{
    glFramebufferTextureLayerEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_DEPTH_ATTACHMENT_EXT, ShadowCubeMaps, 0, i);

    glClear(GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);

    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
    glLoadMatrixf(&LightViewMatrices[i]);

    glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 0, 96);
    glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 96, 4);
    glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 100, 80);
    glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 180, 4);
    glMultMatrixf(&ModelMatrix);
    glDrawArrays(GL_QUADS, 184, 72);
}

glDisableClientState(GL_VERTEX_ARRAY);

glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 0);

glCullFace(GL_BACK);

glDisable(GL_CULL_FACE);
glDisable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);

glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, 0);

glViewport(0, 0, Width, Height);
}

// calculate screen space ambient occlusion -----
-----

```

```

if(CalculateSSAO || ShowSSAO)
{
    glViewport(0, 0, Width / 2, Height / 2);

    glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, FBO);
    glDrawBuffers(1, Buffers); glReadBuffer(GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT);
    glFramebufferTexture2DEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, SSAOBuffers[0], 0);
    glFramebufferTexture2DEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT1_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, 0);
    glFramebufferTexture2DEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_DEPTH_ATTACHMENT_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, 0);

    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, NormalBuffer);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, DepthBuffer);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE2); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, RotationTexture);
    glUseProgram(SSAO);
    glBegin(GL_QUADS);
        glVertex2f(0.0f, 0.0f);
        glVertex2f(1.0f, 0.0f);
        glVertex2f(1.0f, 1.0f);
        glVertex2f(0.0f, 1.0f);
    glEnd();
    glUseProgram(0);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE2); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

    glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, 0);

    // blur filter with edge detection -----
    -----

    if(BlurSSAO)
    {
        glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, FBO);
        glDrawBuffers(1, Buffers); glReadBuffer(GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT);
        glFramebufferTexture2DEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, SSAOBuffers[1], 0);
        glFramebufferTexture2DEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT1_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, 0);
        glFramebufferTexture2DEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_DEPTH_ATTACHMENT_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, 0);
    }
}

```

```

        glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D,
SSAOBuffers[0]);
        glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, DepthBuffer);
        glUseProgram(SSAOFilterH);
        glBegin(GL_QUADS);
            glVertex2f(0.0f, 0.0f);
            glVertex2f(1.0f, 0.0f);
            glVertex2f(1.0f, 1.0f);
            glVertex2f(0.0f, 1.0f);
        glEnd();
        glUseProgram(0);
        glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
        glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

```

```

        glFramebufferTexture2DEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, SSAOBuffers[0], 0);

```

```

        glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D,
SSAOBuffers[1]);
        glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, DepthBuffer);
        glUseProgram(SSAOFilterV);
        glBegin(GL_QUADS);
            glVertex2f(0.0f, 0.0f);
            glVertex2f(1.0f, 0.0f);
            glVertex2f(1.0f, 1.0f);
            glVertex2f(0.0f, 1.0f);
        glEnd();
        glUseProgram(0);
        glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
        glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

```

```

        glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, 0);
    }

```

```

    glViewport(0, 0, Width, Height);
}

```

```

// set lights positions -----
-----

```

```

glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
glLoadMatrixf(&ViewMatrix);

```

```

for(int i = 0; i < 4; i++)

```

```

    {
        glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0 + i, GL_POSITION, &vec4(LightPositions[i], 1.0f));
    }

    // -----
-----

    if(ShowSSAO)
    {
        // display SSAO -----
        -----

        glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
        glLoadIdentity();

        glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
        glLoadIdentity();

        glColor3f(1.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f);

        glEnable(GL_TEXTURE_2D);
        glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, SSAOBuffers[0]);
        glBegin(GL_QUADS);
            glTexCoord2f(0.0f, 0.0f); glVertex2f(-1.0f, -1.0f);
            glTexCoord2f(1.0f, 0.0f); glVertex2f( 1.0f, -1.0f);
            glTexCoord2f(1.0f, 1.0f); glVertex2f( 1.0f,  1.0f);
            glTexCoord2f(0.0f, 1.0f); glVertex2f(-1.0f,  1.0f);
        glEnd();
        glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
        glDisable(GL_TEXTURE_2D);
    }
    else
    {
        // calculate lighting -----
        -----

        if(CalculateAntialiasing)
        {
            glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, FBO);
            glDrawBuffers(1, Buffers); glReadBuffer(GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT);
            glFramebufferTexture2DEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT0_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, ColorBuffers[1], 0);
            glFramebufferTexture2DEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_COLOR_ATTACHMENT1_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, 0);

```



```

        glFramebufferTexture2D(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT,
GL_DEPTH_ATTACHMENT_EXT, GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, 0);
    }

    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, ColorBuffers[0]);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, NormalBuffer);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE2); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, DepthBuffer);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE3); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, SSAOBuffers[0]);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE4); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D_ARRAY_EXT,
ShadowCubeMaps);
    glUseProgram(DeferredLighting);
    if(CalculateShadows) glUniformMatrix4fv(DeferredLighting.UniformLocations[1], 1,
GL_FALSE, &ViewMatrixInverse);
    if(CalculateShadows) glUniformMatrix4fv(DeferredLighting.UniformLocations[2],
24, GL_FALSE, (float*)ShadowMatrices);
    glUniform1i(DeferredLighting.UniformLocations[3], CalculateSSAO);
    glUniform1i(DeferredLighting.UniformLocations[4], CalculateShadows);
    glBegin(GL_QUADS);
        glVertex2f(0.0f, 0.0f);
        glVertex2f(1.0f, 0.0f);
        glVertex2f(1.0f, 1.0f);
        glVertex2f(0.0f, 1.0f);
    glEnd();
    glUseProgram(0);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE4); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D_ARRAY_EXT, 0);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE3); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE2); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
    glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

    if(CalculateAntialiasing)
    {
        glBindFramebufferEXT(GL_FRAMEBUFFER_EXT, 0);
    }

    // calculate antialiasing -----
-----

    if(CalculateAntialiasing)
    {
        glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D,
ColorBuffers[1]);
        glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D,
NormalBuffer);

```

```

        glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE2); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, DepthBuffer);
        glUseProgram(Antialiasing);
        glBegin(GL_QUADS);
            glVertex2f(0.0f, 0.0f);
            glVertex2f(1.0f, 0.0f);
            glVertex2f(1.0f, 1.0f);
            glVertex2f(0.0f, 1.0f);
        glEnd();
        glUseProgram(0);
        glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE2); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
        glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
        glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0); glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
    }
}

// rotate object and lights -----
-----

if(!Pause)
{
    static float a = 0.0f;

    ModelMatrix = translate(0.0f, 1.5f, 0.0f) * rotate(a, vec3(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f)) * rotate(a,
vec3(1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f));

    a += 22.5f * FrameTime;

    for(int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
    {
        LightPositions[i] = rotate(LightPositions[i], -180.0f * FrameTime, vec3(0.0f, 1.0f,
0.0f));
    }
}

// -----
-----
}

void COpenGLRenderer::Resize(int Width, int Height)
{
    this->Width = Width;
    this->Height = Height;

    glViewport(0, 0, Width, Height);

```

```
ProjectionMatrix = perspective(45.0f, (float)Width / (float)Height, 0.125f, 512.0f);
```

```
ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse = inverse(ProjectionMatrix) * BiasMatrixInverse;
```

```
for(int i = 0; i < 2; i++)
{
    glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, ColorBuffers[i]);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_S, GL_CLAMP);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_T, GL_CLAMP);
    glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_RGBA8, Width, Height, 0, GL_RGBA,
GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, NULL);
    glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
}

glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, NormalBuffer);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_S, GL_CLAMP);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_T, GL_CLAMP);
glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_RGBA8, Width, Height, 0, GL_RGBA,
GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, NULL);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, DepthBuffer);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_S, GL_CLAMP);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_T, GL_CLAMP);
glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_DEPTH_COMPONENT24, Width, Height, 0,
GL_DEPTH_COMPONENT, GL_FLOAT, NULL);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);

for(int i = 0; i < 2; i++)
{
    glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, SSAOBuffers[i]);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_LINEAR);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_LINEAR);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_S, GL_CLAMP_TO_EDGE);
    glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_T, GL_CLAMP_TO_EDGE);
    glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_RGBA8, Width / 2, Height / 2, 0, GL_RGBA,
GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, NULL);
```

```

        glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0);
    }

    glUseProgram(SSAO);
    glUniform2f(SSAO.UniformLocations[0], (float)Width / 2.0f / 64.0f, (float)Height / 2.0f /
64.0f);
    glUniformMatrix4fv(SSAO.UniformLocations[1], 1, GL_FALSE,
&ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse);
    glUseProgram(0);

    glUseProgram(SSAOFilterH);
    glUniform1f(SSAOFilterH.UniformLocations[0], 2.0f / (float)Width);
    glUseProgram(SSAOFilterV);
    glUniform1f(SSAOFilterV.UniformLocations[0], 2.0f / (float)Height);
    glUseProgram(0);

    glUseProgram(DeferredLighting);
    glUniformMatrix4fv(DeferredLighting.UniformLocations[0], 1, GL_FALSE,
&ProjectionBiasMatrixInverse);
    glUseProgram(0);

    glUseProgram(Antialiasing);
    glUniform2f(Antialiasing.UniformLocations[0], 1.0f / (float)Width, 1.0f / (float)Height);
    glUseProgram(0);
}

```

```

void COpenGLRenderer::Destroy()
{
    for(int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
    {
        Texture[i].Destroy();
    }

    Preprocess.Destroy();
    SSAO.Destroy();
    SSAOFilterH.Destroy();
    SSAOFilterV.Destroy();
    DeferredLighting.Destroy();
    Antialiasing.Destroy();

    glDeleteBuffers(1, &VBO);

    glDeleteTextures(1, &RotationTexture);
    glDeleteTextures(1, &ShadowCubeMaps);
}

```

```

    glDeleteTextures(2, ColorBuffers);
    glDeleteTextures(1, &NormalBuffer);
    glDeleteTextures(1, &DepthBuffer);
    glDeleteTextures(2, SSAOBuffers);

    if(GLEW_EXT_framebuffer_object)
    {
        glDeleteFramebuffersEXT(1, &FBO);
    }
}

void COpenGLRenderer::InitArrayBuffers()
{
    CBuffer buffer;

    vec3 m;

    // cubes

    m = vec3( 0.0f, 0.5f, 0.0f);

    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, -0.5f + m.y, -0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, -0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y, -0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, -0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, -0.5f + m.y, -0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y, -0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, -0.5f + m.y, -0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, -0.5f + m.y, -0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, -0.5f + m.y, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
    buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f), 12);

```


[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]


```

        buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f,-1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 0.0f,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
        buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f,-1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 3.0f,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
        buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f,-1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 3.0f,-0.5f + m.z), 12);
        buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 0.0f, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
        buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 0.0f, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
        buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.5f + m.x, 3.0f, 0.5f + m.z), 12);
        buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 3.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.5f + m.x, 3.0f, 0.5f + m.z), 12);

```

// ceiling

```

        buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 3.0f,-5.0f), 12);
        buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 3.0f,-5.0f), 12);
        buffer.AddData(&vec2(10.0f, 10.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 5.0f, 3.0f, 5.0f), 12);
        buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 10.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-5.0f, 3.0f, 5.0f), 12);

```

// rotating object

m = vec3(0.0f);

```

        buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.25f + m.x,-0.025f + m.y,-0.025f + m.z), 12);
        buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.25f + m.x,-0.025f + m.y, 0.025f + m.z), 12);
        buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.25f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y, 0.025f + m.z), 12);
        buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3(-0.25f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y,-0.025f + m.z), 12);
        buffer.AddData(&vec2( 0.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.25f + m.x,-0.025f + m.y, 0.025f + m.z), 12);
        buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 0.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.25f + m.x,-0.025f + m.y,-0.025f + m.z), 12);
        buffer.AddData(&vec2( 1.0f, 1.0f), 8); buffer.AddData(&vec3( 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f), 12);
buffer.AddData(&vec3( 0.25f + m.x, 0.025f + m.y,-0.025f + m.z), 12);

```


[illegible]

[illegible]

```
        glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, VBO);
        glBufferData(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, buffer.GetDataSize(), buffer.GetData(),
GL_STATIC_DRAW);
        glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 0);

        buffer.Empty();
    }
```