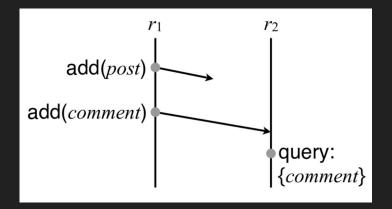
# 'Cause I'm Strong Enough: Reasoning about Consistency Choices in Distributed Systems

Presented By: Aldrin Montana

# Example - Causal



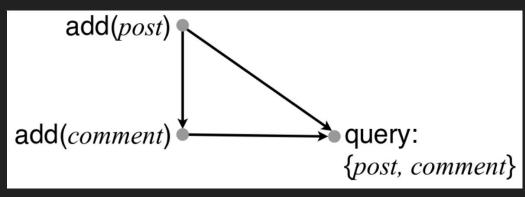
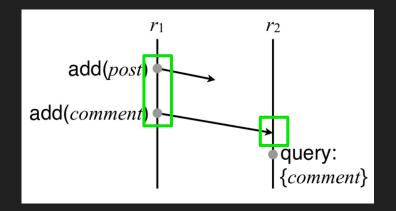


Figure 1A Illustration of Add and Query

Figure 2A
Example of Definition 1
for Add and Query

# Example - Causal



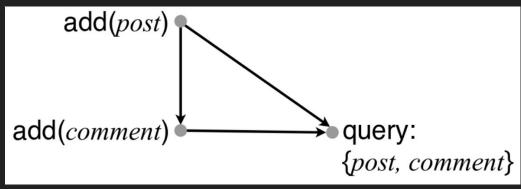
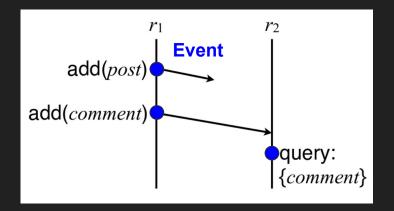


Figure 1A Illustration of Add and Query

Figure 2A
Example of Definition 1
for Add and Query



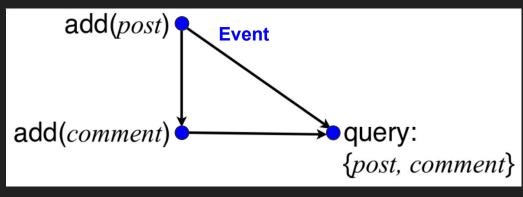
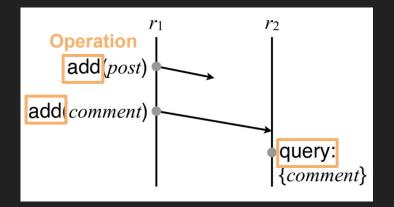


Figure 1A
Illustration of Add and Query

Figure 2A
Example of Definition 1
for Add and Query



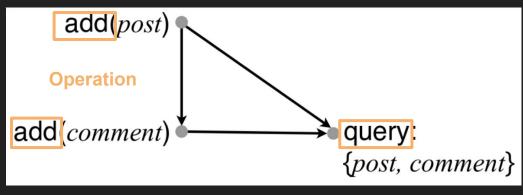
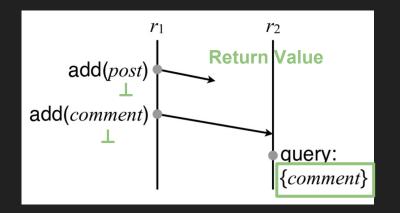


Figure 1A Illustration of Add and Query

Figure 2A
Example of Definition 1
for Add and Query



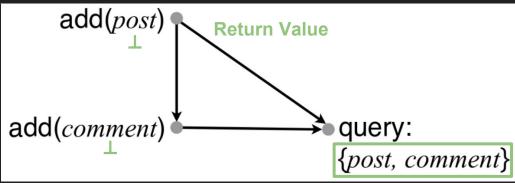
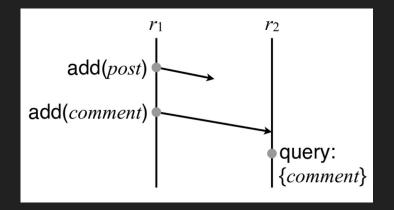


Figure 1A Illustration of Add and Query

Figure 2A
Example of Definition 1
for Add and Query



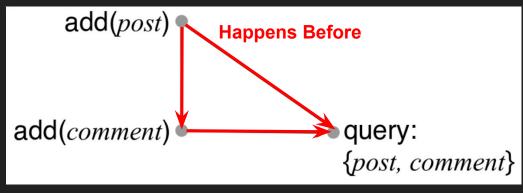
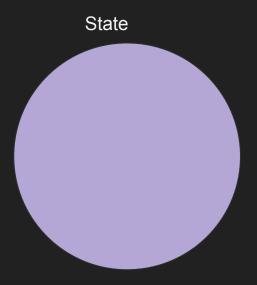
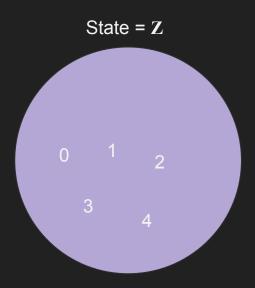
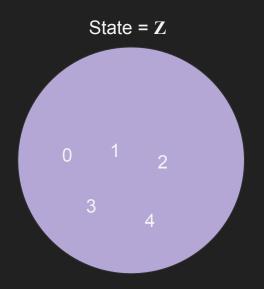


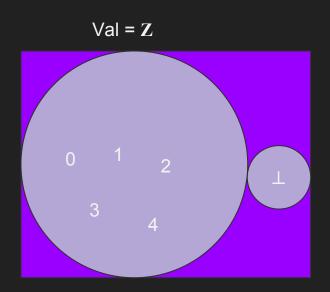
Figure 1A Illustration of Add and Query

Figure 2A
Example of Definition 1
for Add and Query

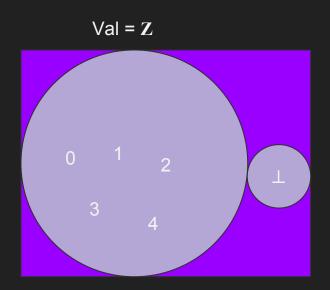












$$F \in Op \rightarrow (State \rightarrow (Val \times (State \rightarrow State)))$$

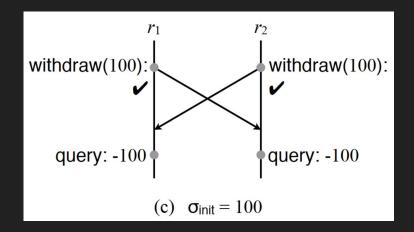
$$F \in \text{Op} \to (\text{State} \to (\text{Val} \times (\text{State} \to \text{State})))$$

$$F_o(\sigma) = (\text{Val}, (\text{State} \to \text{State})))$$

$$F_o(\sigma) = (F_o^{\text{val}}(\sigma), (F_o^{\text{eff}}(\sigma))))$$

 $F_{\mathbf{o}}^{\text{tol}}$ 

# Example - Sequential



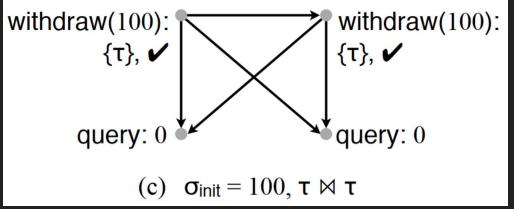
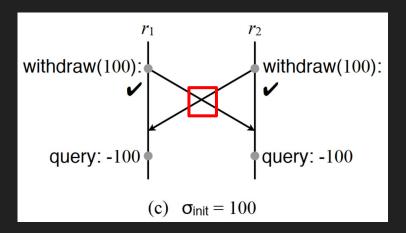


Figure 1C Illustration of Withdraw and Query

Figure 2C Example of Definition 1 for Withdraw and Query

## Example - Sequential



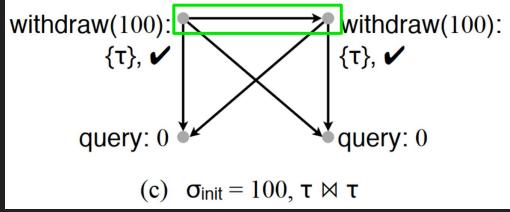
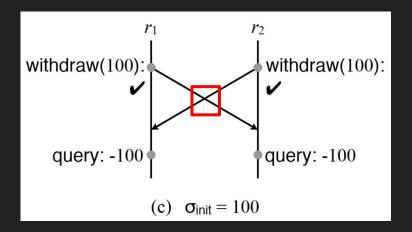


Figure 1C
Illustration of Withdraw and Query

Figure 2C
Example of Definition 1
for Withdraw and Query

# Example - Sequential



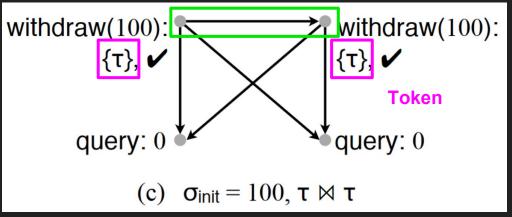
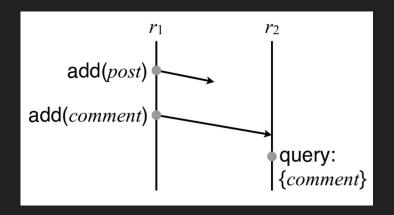


Figure 1C Illustration of Withdraw and Query

Figure 2C Example of Definition 1 for Withdraw and Query

#### **Definitions and Notations - Extensions**



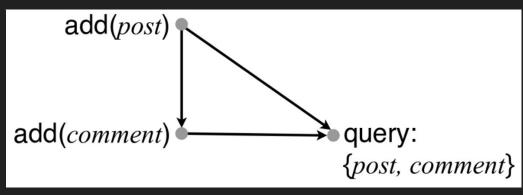


Figure 1A
Illustration of Add and Query

Figure 2A
Example of Definition 1
for Add and Query

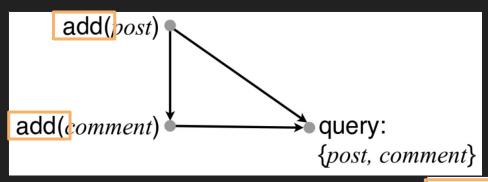
$$F \in \text{Op} \to (\text{State} \to (\text{Val} \times (\text{State} \to \text{State})))$$

$$F_o(\sigma) = (\text{Val}, (\text{State} \to \text{State})))$$

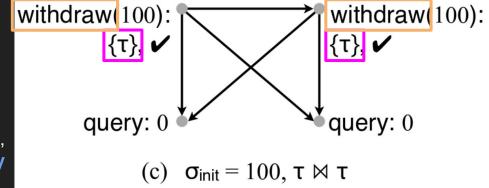
$$F_o(\sigma) = (F_o^{\text{val}}(\sigma), (F_o^{\text{eff}}(\sigma))))$$

 $F_{\mathbf{0}}^{\text{to}}$ 

#### Intuition



If operations are convergent, then tokens are not necessary



If operations are not convergent, then tokens are necessary







