

09/10/2020

### LAB 1:

Q. Develop a Java program that prints all real solutions to the quadratic equation  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ . Read in  $a, b, c$  and use the quadratic formula. If the discriminant  $b^2 - 4ac$  is negative, display a message stating that there are no real solutions.

A. `import java.util.Scanner;`

```
class QuadraticEquations  
{
```

```
    public static void main (String args[])  
    {
```

```
        double a, b, c, D;
```

```
        double x1, x2;
```

```
        double imaginary-part, real-part;
```

```
        Scanner in = new Scanner (System.in);
```

```
        System.out.println("Enter the constants a, b and c in the  
        quadratic equation  $a(x)^2 + b(x) + c = 0$ :");
```

```
        a = in.nextDouble();
```

```
        b = in.nextDouble();
```

```
        c = in.nextDouble();
```

```
        System.out.println("\n Input Quadratic Equation: " + a + "  
        (x)^2 + " + b + "(x) + " + c + " = 0");
```

```
        D = (b*b) - (4*a*c);
```



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```
if (D > 0)
{
```

```
System.out.println("\n Roots are real and unequal since  
Discriminant = " + D);
```

```
 $x_1 = (-b + \text{Math.sqrt}(D)) / (2 * a);$ 
```

```
 $x_2 = (-b - \text{Math.sqrt}(D)) / (2 * a);$ 
```

```
System.out.println("\n Roots of the Quadratic Equation are:  
Root 1 = " + x1 + " Root 2 = " + x2);
```

```
}
```

```
else if (D == 0)
```

```
{
```

```
System.out.println("\n Roots are real and equal since  
Discriminant = " + D);
```

```
 $x_1 = x_2 = (-b) / (2 * a);$ 
```

```
System.out.println("\n Roots of the Quadratic Equation are:  
Root 1 = Root 2 = " + x1);
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

```
System.out.println("\n Roots are unreal since Discriminant = " + D);  
real_part = (-b) / (2 * a);
```

```
imaginary_part = (Math.sqrt(-D)) / (2 * a);
```

```
System.out.println("\n Roots of the Quadratic  
Equation are: Root 1 = " + real_part + " + " + imaginary_part  
+ " (i) Root 2 = " + real_part + " - " + imaginary_part +  
" (i)");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```



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OUTPUT:

Enter the constants a, b and c of the quadratic equation  
 $a(x)^2 + b(x) + c = 0;$

1

-6

9

Input Quadratic Equation :  $1.0(x)^2 - 6.0(x) + 9.0 = 0$

Roots are real and equal since Discriminant = 0.0

Roots of Quadratic Equation are :

Root 1 = Root 2 = 3.0