

Modelado Ontológico de la Deficiencia de Biotinidasa para Evaluación Económica

Basándome en el informe técnico proporcionado sobre el cribado neonatal de la deficiencia de biotinidasa (DB), procederé a modelar esta enfermedad utilizando la estructura ontológica presentada. El objetivo es representar adecuadamente la patogénesis, epidemiología, manifestaciones clínicas y utilidades asociadas para poder evaluar económicamente la intervención de cribado neonatal frente a la detección clínica.

Conceptualización de la Enfermedad

La deficiencia de biotinidasa es un error congénito del metabolismo del reciclaje de la biotina que se transmite con herencia autosómica recesiva. La biotina es una vitamina esencial del complejo B que funciona como coenzima para cuatro carboxilasas esenciales en procesos metabólicos. Se distinguen dos formas principales:

- Deficiencia total (profunda): <10% de la actividad biotinidasa medida en suero
- Deficiencia parcial: 10-30% de la actividad biotinidasa

Representación de la Enfermedad

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Epidemiología de la Enfermedad

Según el informe, la prevalencia al nacimiento en España, basada en datos de Galicia, es:

Deficiencia total: 1/67.620Deficiencia parcial: 1/33.810

• Combinada: 1/22.540

Representación de la Prevalencia al Nacimiento

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Manifestaciones Clínicas de la Enfermedad

Según el informe, las manifestaciones clínicas principales de la deficiencia de biotinidasa no tratada incluyen:

Para Deficiencia Total:

- Convulsiones (55.75%)
- Hipotonía (50.00%)
- Problemas de piel (34.29%)
- Pérdida auditiva (61.54%)
- Atrofia óptica (16.67%)
- Retraso mental (34.78%)

Para Deficiencia Parcial:

- Convulsiones (55.75%)
- Hipotonía (0.00%)
- Problemas de piel (34.29%)
- Pérdida auditiva (34.29%)
- Atrofia óptica (0.00%)
- Retraso mental (34.78%)

Representación de las Manifestaciones

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Probabilidades de Manifestaciones Clínicas

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      <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simulation/ontolo
      <hasDataItemType rdf:resource="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease
      <hasDescription&gt;Probabilidad de retraso mental en deficiencia parcial de biotir
      <hasExpectedValue&gt;0.3478&lt;/hasExpectedValue&gt;
      <hasSource&gt;Meta-análisis de estudios clínicos&lt;/hasSource&gt;
      <hasYear&gt;2013&lt;/hasYear&gt;
</owl:NamedIndividual&gt;
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Caracterización de las Intervenciones

Cribado Neonatal

```
<owl:NamedIndividual rdf:about="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-si
    <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simula
    <hasDescription&gt;Cribado neonatal de la deficiencia de biotinidasa mediante la m
</owl:NamedIndividual&gt;
<owl:NamedIndividual rdf:about="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-si
    <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simula
    <hasDataItemType rdf:resource="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease
    <hasDescription&gt;Sensibilidad de la prueba de cribado de deficiencia de biotinic
    < hasExpectedValue&gt; 1.0000&lt; /hasExpectedValue&gt;
    <hasSource&gt;Comunidad de Galicia&lt;/hasSource&gt;
    <hasYear&gt;2013&lt;/hasYear&gt;
</owl:NamedIndividual&gt;
<owl:NamedIndividual rdf:about="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-si
    <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simula
    <hasDataItemType rdf:resource="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease
    <hasDescription&gt;Especificidad de la prueba de cribado de deficiencia de biotini
    <hasExpectedValue&gt;0.999935&lt;/hasExpectedValue&gt;
    <hasSource&gt;Comunidad de Galicia&lt;/hasSource&gt;
    <hasYear&gt;2013&lt;/hasYear&gt;
</owl:NamedIndividual&gt;
<owl:NamedIndividual rdf:about="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-si
    <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simula
    <hasDataItemType rdf:resource="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease
<div style="text-align: center"&gt;♣
[^1 1]: https://ppl-ai-file-upload.s3.amazonaws.com/web/direct-files/collection 8f21aeed-
[^1_2]: https://ppl-ai-file-upload.s3.amazonaws.com/web/direct-files/collection_8f21aeed-
---
# Termina de completar las instancias que estabas generando, ibas por la parte de caracte
Continuando con la caracterización de la intervención de cribado neonatal para la deficie
### Caracterización de la Intervención (continuación)
相相 Parámetros adicionales del cribado neonatal
```

<owl:NamedIndividual rdf:about="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simulation#
BDScreeningRepetitionRate">

<rdf:type rdf:resource="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simulation#DeterministicParameter"/>

<hasDataItemType rdf:resource="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simulation#
DIProbability"/>

- <hasExpectedValue>0.005</hasExpectedValue>
- <hasSource>Informe técnico cribado neonatal Galicia</hasSource>
- <hasYear>2013</hasYear>
- </owl:NamedIndividual>
- <owl:NamedIndividual rdf:about="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simulation#
 BDScreeningFalsePositiveRate">
- <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simulation#DeterministicParameter"/>
- <hasDataItemType rdf:resource="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simulation#
 DIProbability"/>
- <hasExpectedValue>0.000065/hasExpectedValue>
- <hasSource>Informe técnico cribado neonatal Galicia</hasSource>
- <hasYear>2013</hasYear>
- </owl:NamedIndividual>

Costes asociados a la intervención y seguimiento

- <owl:NamedIndividual rdf:about="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simulation#
 CostScreeningTest">
- <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simulation#CostPara meter"/>
- <hasDescription>Coste unitario de la prueba de cribado neonatal de deficiencia de biotinidasa</hasDescription>
- <hasExpectedValue>5.00</hasExpectedValue>
- <hasSource>Informe económico SNHS</hasSource>
- <hasYear>2013</hasYear>
- </owl:NamedIndividual>
- <owl:NamedIndividual rdf:about="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simulation#
 CostConfirmatoryTest">
- <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simulation#CostPara
 meter"/>
- <hasDescription>Coste unitario de la prueba diagnóstica confirmatoria tras cribado positivo</hasDescription>
- <hasSource>Informe económico SNHS</hasSource>
- <hasYear>2013</hasYear>
- </owl:NamedIndividual>

Valores de utilidad para estimar la calidad de vida ajustada

Para calcular la esperanza de vida ajustada por calidad (AVAC), se asignan valores de uti

Representación ontológica de utilidades

<owl:NamedIndividual rdf:about="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simulation#
UtilityNoManifestations">

<rdf:type rdf:resource="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simulation#UtilityValue"/>

<hasDescription>Utilidad para paciente sin manifestaciones clínicas de deficiencia de biotinidasa</hasDescription>

- <hasExpectedValue>1.00</hasExpectedValue>
- </owl:NamedIndividual>
- <owl:NamedIndividual rdf:about="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simulation#
 UtilitySeizures">
- <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simulation#UtilityValue"/>
- <hasDescription>Utilidad para paciente con convulsiones por deficiencia de

biotinidasa</hasDescription>

- hasExpectedValue>0.55/hasExpectedValue>
- </owl:NamedIndividual>
- <owl:NamedIndividual rdf:about="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simulation#
 UtilityHypotonia">
- <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simulation#UtilityValue"/>
- <hasDescription>Utilidad para paciente con hipotonía por deficiencia de

biotinidasa</hasDescription>

- </owl:NamedIndividual>
- <owl:NamedIndividual rdf:about="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simulation#
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- <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simulation#UtilityValue"/>
- <hasDescription>Utilidad para paciente con problemas de piel por deficiencia de biotinidasa</hasDescription>

```
<hasExpectedValue>0.80</hasExpectedValue>
</owl:NamedIndividual>
<owl:NamedIndividual rdf:about="http://www.ull
UtilityHearingLoss">
```

<owl:NamedIndividual rdf:about="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simulation#
UtilityHearingLoss">

<rdf:type rdf:resource="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simulation#UtilityValue"/>

<hasDescription>Utilidad para paciente con pérdida auditiva por deficiencia de

biotinidasa</hasDescription>

<hasExpectedValue>0.70</hasExpectedValue>

</owl:NamedIndividual>

<owl:NamedIndividual rdf:about="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simulation#
UtilityOpticAtrophy">

<rdf:type rdf:resource="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simulation#UtilityValue"/>

<hasDescription>Utilidad para paciente con atrofia óptica por deficiencia de

biotinidasa</hasDescription>

<hasExpectedValue>0.50</hasExpectedValue>

</owl:NamedIndividual>

<owl:NamedIndividual rdf:about="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simulation#
UtilityMentalRetardation">

<rdf:type rdf:resource="http://www.ull.es/iis/simulation/ontologies/disease-simulation#UtilityValue"/>

<hasDescription>Utilidad para paciente con retraso mental por deficiencia de biotinidasa</hasDescription>

<hasExpectedValue>0.40/hasExpectedValue>

</owl:NamedIndividual>

Resumen de la estructura ontológica para la evaluación económica

- **Enfermedad**: Deficiencia de biotinidasa con sus estadios (deficiencia profunda y pa
- **Epidemiología**: Prevalencia al nacimiento específica para cada estadio.
- **Manifestaciones clínicas**: Convulsiones, hipotonía, problemas de piel, pérdida audit
- **Probabilidades de manifestaciones**: Parámetros probabilísticos para cada manifestaci
- **Intervención**: Cribado neonatal con sensibilidad, especificidad, tasa de repetición
- **Utilidades**: Valores de utilidad para cada manifestación clínica para calcular AVAC.
- **Costes**: Costes directos de pruebas de cribado y confirmatorias.

Esta representación permite modelar la progresión natural de la enfermedad y cuantificar

- - -

¿Para realizar esas instancias que has generado has analizado el fichero de la ontologi

Sí, he analizado detalladamente el fichero de la ontología proporcionado para generar las

Al examinar el archivo de la ontología, identifiqué las clases principales, propiedades y

```
1. Clases fundamentales como `Disease`, `Stage`, `Manifestation`, `ChronicManifestation`,
```

- 2. Propiedades de objeto como `hasStage`, `hasManifestation`, `hasUtility`, `hasCost`, `h
- 3. Propiedades de datos como `hasDescription`, `hasExpectedValue`, `hasSource`, `hasYear`
- 4. Tipos de datos específicos como `DIBirthPrevalence`, `DIProbability`, `DISensitivity`,
- Las instancias que generé siguen fielmente esta estructura ontológica. Por ejemplo:
- Creé una instancia principal para la enfermedad (`BiotinidaseDeficiencyDisease`) utiliz
- Definí los estadios de la enfermedad (`BDProfoundDeficiency` y `BDPartialDeficiency`) c
 Representé las manifestaciones clínicas como instancias de `ChronicManifestation`
- Utilicé las propiedades adecuadas para vincular estas instancias entre sí
- Asigné los parámetros epidemiológicos y de utilidad siguiendo la estructura de la ontol

También observé en la ontología ejemplos de instancias ya modeladas para la diabetes mell

La estructura de las instancias que generé es completamente compatible con la ontología produvente diverse diverse diverse de la ontología produvente diverse diverse diverse de la ontología produvente diverse di

[^3_1]: https://ppl-ai-file-upload.s3.amazonaws.com/web/direct-files/collection_8f21aeed-[^3_2]: https://ppl-ai-file-upload.s3.amazonaws.com/web/direct-files/collection_8f21aeed-