

1. Using Cookies

Index.html:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Cricket Themed Welcome Page</title>
  <style>
    body {
      background-image: url("cricket_field.jpg");
      background-size: cover;
      font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
      font-size: xx-large;
      background-color: #f4f4f4;
      margin: 0;
      padding: 0;
    }
    .container {
      text-align: center;
      padding: 50px;
    }
    .title {
      font-size: 2.5em;
      color: #2a2a2a;
      margin-bottom: 20px;
    }
    .link-button {
      display: inline-block;
      padding: 15px 25px;
      font-size: 1.2em;
      color: white;
      background-color: #4caf50;
      text-decoration: none;
      border-radius: 5px;
      margin-top: 20px;
    }
    .link-button:hover {
      background-color: #45a049;
    }
  </style>
```

```

</head>
<body>
  <div class="container">
    <div class="title">Welcome to the Cricket Themed Page!</div>
    <a href="cricketPage" class="link-button">Enter Cricket Page</a>
  </div>
</body>
</html>

```

CricketPageServlet.java:

```

@WebServlet("/cricketPage")
public class CricketPageServlet extends HttpServlet {

    @Override
    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws
ServletException, IOException {
        String userName = null;
        String theme = "default";
        int visitCount = 0;

        Cookie[] cookies = request.getCookies();
        if (cookies != null) {
            for (Cookie cookie : cookies) {
                switch (cookie.getName()) {
                    case "userName":
                        userName = cookie.getValue();
                        break;
                    case "theme":
                        theme = cookie.getValue();
                        break;
                    case "visitCount":
                        visitCount = Integer.parseInt(cookie.getValue());
                        break;
                }
            }
        }

        visitCount++;

        Cookie visitCookie = new Cookie("visitCount", Integer.toString(visitCount));
        visitCookie.setMaxAge(60 * 60 * 24); // 1 day
        response.addCookie(visitCookie);

        response.setContentType("text/html");
    }
}

```

```

        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        out.println("<html><body>");
        out.println("<h1>Cricket Themed Page</h1>");
        if (userName != null) {
            out.println("<p>Welcome back, " + userName + "!</p>");
        } else {
            out.println("<p>Welcome to our cricket page!</p>");
        }
        out.println("<p>Number of visits: " + visitCount + "</p>");
        out.println("<p>Current theme: " + theme + "</p>");
        out.println("<form method='POST' action='cricketPage'>");
        out.println("Name: <input type='text' name='userName'><br>");
        out.println("<input type='submit' value='Save Name'>");
        out.println("</form>");
        out.println("<a href='theme'>Change Theme</a>");
        out.println("</body></html>");
    }

```

@Override

```

protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws
ServletException, IOException {
    String userName = request.getParameter("userName");

    if (userName != null && !userName.trim().isEmpty()) {
        Cookie userCookie = new Cookie("userName", userName);
        userCookie.setMaxAge(60 * 60 * 24 * 30); // 30 days
        response.addCookie(userCookie);
    }

    response.sendRedirect("cricketPage");
}

```

web.xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<web-app xmlns="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee
    http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee/web-app_3_0.xsd"
    version="3.0">

    <!-- Welcome Page -->
    <welcome-file-list>
        <welcome-file>index.html</welcome-file>
    
```

</welcome-file-list>

<!-- Cricket Page Servlet -->

<servlet>

 <servlet-name>CricketPageServlet</servlet-name>

 <servlet-class>com.example.CricketPageServlet</servlet-class>

</servlet>

<servlet-mapping>

 <servlet-name>CricketPageServlet</servlet-name>

 <url-pattern>/cricketPage</url-pattern>

</servlet-mapping>

<!-- Theme Selector Servlet -->

<servlet>

 <servlet-name>CricketThemeServlet</servlet-name>

 <servlet-class>com.example.CricketThemeServlet</servlet-class>

</servlet>

<servlet-mapping>

 <servlet-name>CricketThemeServlet</servlet-name>

 <url-pattern>/theme</url-pattern>

</servlet-mapping>

</web-app>

2. Using HTTP Session

Cricket Theme Session Handling

SessionServlet.java

```
@WebServlet("/cricketPage")
public class CricketSessionServlet extends HttpServlet {

    @Override
    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws
ServletException, IOException {
        HttpSession session = request.getSession(true);
        String userName = (String) session.getAttribute("userName");
        Integer visitCount = (Integer) session.getAttribute("visitCount");

        if (visitCount == null) {
            visitCount = 0;
        }

        visitCount++;

        session.setAttribute("visitCount", visitCount);
        response.setContentType("text/html");

        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        out.println("<html><body>");
        out.println("<h1>Cricket Themed Page</h1>");
        if (userName != null) {
            out.println("<p>Welcome back, " + userName + "!</p>");
        } else {
            out.println("<p>Welcome to our cricket page!</p>");
        }
        out.println("<p>Number of visits: " + visitCount + "</p>");
        out.println("<form method='POST' action='cricketPage'>");
        out.println("Name: <input type='text' name='userName'><br>");
        out.println("<input type='submit' value='Save Name'>");
        out.println("</form>");
        out.println("<a href='theme'>Change Theme</a>");
        out.println("</body></html>");
    }

    @Override
    protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws
ServletException, IOException {
```

```

String userName = request.getParameter("userName");

if (userName != null && !userName.trim().isEmpty()) {
    HttpSession session = request.getSession(true);
    session.setAttribute("userName", userName);
}

response.sendRedirect("cricketPage");
}
}

```

web.xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<web-app xmlns="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee
    http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee/web-app_3_0.xsd"
    version="3.0">

    <!-- Welcome Page -->
    <welcome-file-list>
        <welcome-file>index.html</welcome-file>
    </welcome-file-list>

    <!-- Cricket Page Servlet -->
    <servlet>
        <servlet-name>CricketPageServlet</servlet-name>
        <servlet-class>com.example.CricketPageServlet</servlet-class>
    </servlet>
    <servlet-mapping>
        <servlet-name>CricketPageServlet</servlet-name>
        <url-pattern>/cricketPage</url-pattern>
    </servlet-mapping>

    <!-- Theme Selector Servlet -->
    <servlet>
        <servlet-name>CricketThemeServlet</servlet-name>
        <servlet-class>com.example.CricketThemeServlet</servlet-class>
    </servlet>
    <servlet-mapping>
        <servlet-name>CricketThemeServlet</servlet-name>
        <url-pattern>/theme</url-pattern>
    </servlet-mapping>

```

</web-app>

4. Using Hidden Form Fields

CricketPageServlet.java:

```
@WebServlet("/cricketPage")
public class CricketPageServlet extends HttpServlet {

    @Override
    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws
ServletException, IOException {
        String userName = request.getParameter("userName");
        String visitCountParam = request.getParameter("visitCount");
        int visitCount = visitCountParam != null ? Integer.parseInt(visitCountParam) : 0;

        visitCount++;

        response.setContentType("text/html");
        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        out.println("<html><body>");
        out.println("<h1>Cricket Themed Page</h1>");
        if (userName != null) {
            out.println("<p>Welcome back, " + userName + "!</p>");
        } else {
            out.println("<p>Welcome to our cricket page!</p>");
        }
        out.println("<p>Number of visits: " + visitCount + "</p>");
        out.println("<form method='POST' action='cricketPage'>");
        out.println("Name: <input type='text' name='userName'><br>");
        out.println("<input type='hidden' name='visitCount' value='" + visitCount + "'>");
        out.println("<input type='submit' value='Save Name'>");
        out.println("</form>");
        out.println("<a href='theme'>Change Theme</a>");
        out.println("</body></html>");
    }
}
```

```

@Override
protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws
ServletException, IOException {
    String userName = request.getParameter("userName");
    String visitCount = request.getParameter("visitCount");

    response.sendRedirect("cricketPage?userName=" + userName + "&visitCount=" +
visitCount);
}
}

```

web.xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<web-app xmlns="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee
http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee/web-app_3_0.xsd"
    version="3.0">

    <!-- Welcome Page -->
    <welcome-file-list>
        <welcome-file>index.html</welcome-file>
    </welcome-file-list>

    <!-- Cricket Page Servlet -->
    <servlet>
        <servlet-name>CricketPageServlet</servlet-name>
        <servlet-class>com.example.CricketPageServlet</servlet-class>
    </servlet>
    <servlet-mapping>
        <servlet-name>CricketPageServlet</servlet-name>
        <url-pattern>/cricketPage</url-pattern>
    </servlet-mapping>

    <!-- Theme Selector Servlet -->
    <servlet>
        <servlet-name>CricketThemeServlet</servlet-name>
        <servlet-class>com.example.CricketThemeServlet</servlet-class>
    </servlet>
    <servlet-mapping>
        <servlet-name>CricketThemeServlet</servlet-name>
        <url-pattern>/theme</url-pattern>
    </servlet-mapping>

```


</web-app>

3. Using URL Rewriting

CricketPageServlet.java:

```
@WebServlet("/cricketPage")
public class CricketPageServlet extends HttpServlet {

    @Override
    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws
ServletException, IOException {
        String userName = request.getParameter("userName");
        String visitCountParam = request.getParameter("visitCount");
        int visitCount = visitCountParam != null ? Integer.parseInt(visitCountParam) : 0;

        visitCount++;

        response.setContentType("text/html");
        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        out.println("<html><body>");
        out.println("<h1>Cricket Themed Page</h1>");
        if (userName != null) {
            out.println("<p>Welcome back, " + userName + "!</p>");
        } else {
            out.println("<p>Welcome to our cricket page!</p>");
        }
        out.println("<p>Number of visits: " + visitCount + "</p>");
        out.println("<form method='GET' action='cricketPage'>");
        out.println("Name: <input type='text' name='userName'><br>");
        out.println("<input type='hidden' name='visitCount' value='" + visitCount + "'>");
        out.println("<input type='submit' value='Save Name'>");
        out.println("</form>");
        out.println("<a href='theme'>Change Theme</a>");
        out.println("</body></html>");
    }
}
```

Index.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Cricket Themed Welcome Page</title>
  <style>
    body {
      background-image: url("cricket_field.jpg");
      background-size: cover;
      font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
      font-size: xx-large;
      background-color: #f4f4f4;
      margin: 0;
      padding: 0;
    }
    .container {
      text-align: center;
      padding: 50px;
    }
    .title {
      font-size: 2.5em;
      color: #2a2a2a;
      margin-bottom: 20px;
    }
    .link-button {
      display: inline-block;
      padding: 15px 25px;
      font-size: 1.2em;
      color: white;
      background-color: #4caf50;
      text-decoration: none;
      border-radius: 5px;
      margin-top: 20px;
    }
    .link-button:hover {
      background-color: #45a049;
    }
  </style>
</head>
<body>
```

```
<div class="container">
  <div class="title">Welcome to the Cricket Themed Page!</div>
  <a href="cricketPage?visitCount=0" class="link-button">Enter Cricket Page</a>
</div>
</body>
</html>
```

web.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<web-app xmlns="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee
    http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee/web-app_3_0.xsd"
  version="3.0">

  <!-- Welcome Page -->
  <welcome-file-list>
    <welcome-file>index.html</welcome-file>
  </welcome-file-list>

  <!-- Cricket Page Servlet -->
  <servlet>
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  </servlet>
  <servlet-mapping>
    <servlet-name>CricketPageServlet</servlet-name>
    <url-pattern>/cricketPage</url-pattern>
  </servlet-mapping>

  <!-- Theme Selector Servlet -->
  <servlet>
    <servlet-name>CricketThemeServlet</servlet-name>
    <servlet-class>com.example.CricketThemeServlet</servlet-class>
  </servlet>
  <servlet-mapping>
    <servlet-name>CricketThemeServlet</servlet-name>
    <url-pattern>/theme</url-pattern>
  </servlet-mapping>

</web-app>
```