

第五章(上)

5.1

C (采用的是相对多数投票)

5.2

A (使用自助法采样, 产生不同的数据子集)

5.3

BD

5.4

A (当 $|x| \leq 1$ 时, $g_1(x) + g_2(x) = 2$, 其余时候为0, 可知A成立)

5.5

B

5.6

B (可知 $e_m = \frac{1}{4}$, 因此 $u_1^{(2)} / u_2^{(2)} = \frac{1-e_m}{e_m} = 3$)

5.7

A

5.8

言之有理即可

第五章(中)

5.9

D

5.10

A

5.11

A

5.12

ABD

5.13

ABC

5.14

A

第五章(下)

5.15

D

5.16

$$\begin{aligned} H(D) &= -\frac{4}{9}\log_2 \frac{4}{9} - \frac{5}{9}\log_2 \frac{5}{9} = 0.991 \\ g(D, a1) &= H(D) - [\frac{4}{9}H(D1) + \frac{5}{9}H(D2)] = 0.991 - [\frac{4}{9}(-\frac{3}{4}\log_2 \frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{4}\log_2 \frac{1}{4}) + \frac{5}{9}(-\frac{1}{5}\log_2 \frac{1}{5} - \frac{4}{5}\log_2 \frac{4}{5})] = 0.991 - 0.762 = 0.229 \\ g(D, a2) &= H(D) - [\frac{5}{9}H(D1) + \frac{4}{9}H(D2)] = 0.991 - [\frac{5}{9}(-\frac{2}{5}\log_2 \frac{2}{5} - \frac{3}{5}\log_2 \frac{3}{5}) + \frac{4}{9}(-\frac{1}{2}\log_2 \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2}\log_2 \frac{1}{2})] = 0.991 - 0.984 = 0.007 \\ g(D, a3, 2) &= 0.991 - 0.848 = 0.143 \\ g(D, a3, 3.5) &= 0.991 - 0.989 = 0.002 \\ g(D, a3, 4.5) &= 0.991 - 0.918 = 0.073 \\ g(D, a3, 5.5) &= 0.991 - 0.984 = 0.007 \\ g(D, a3, 6.5) &= 0.991 - 0.973 = 0.018 \\ g(D, a3, 7.5) &= 0.991 - 0.889 = 0.102 \end{aligned}$$

5.17

CD (A降低了Bias, B降低了Variance)