

### 7.1

D

### 7.2

B,D

### 7.3

$$P(G, S, R, C) = P(G|S, R)P(S|C)P(R|C)P(C)$$

$$P(S = 1|G = 1) = \frac{P(S = 1, G = 1)}{P(G = 1)} = \frac{\sum_{R, C \in \{1, 0\}} P(G = 1, S = 1, R, C)}{\sum_{S, R, C \in \{1, 0\}} P(G = 1, S, R, C)} = 0.4298$$

$$P(R = 1|G = 1) = \frac{P(S = 1, G = 1)}{P(G = 1)} = \frac{\sum_{S, C \in \{1, 0\}} P(G = 1, S, R = 1, C)}{\sum_{S, R, C \in \{1, 0\}} P(G = 1, S, R, C)} = 0.7079$$

### 7.4

(1)选择参数的初值 $\theta^{(0)}$ ，开始迭代。

(2)E步:记 $\theta^{(i)}$ 为第i次迭代参数 $\theta$ 的估计值，在第i+1次迭代的E步，计算

$$Q(\theta, \theta^{(i)}) = \sum_z \log P(Y, Z|\theta) P(Z|Y, \theta^{(i)})$$

(3)M步:求使 $Q(\theta, \theta^{(i)})$ 极大化的 $\theta$ ，确定第i+1次迭代的参数的估计值 $\theta^{(i+1)}$

$$\theta^{(i+1)} = \underset{\theta}{\operatorname{argmax}} Q(\theta, \theta^{(i)})$$

(4)重复第(2)步和第(3)步，直到收敛。

### 7.5

D

### 7.6

C