Catalist TOP - Recodes Codebook
December 2025

YouGov®

Catalist DWID   `DWID`
Numeric

Catalist DWID

Mean	SD	Min	Max	n	Missing
3.85e+08	3.94e+08	1.03e+06	1.18e+09	1194	299

Catalist STATE (from matched file)   `STATE`
Text

Catalist STATE (from matched file)

Filled	Missing	Max Length
1190	303	2

YouGov ID   `YOUGOVID`
Numeric

YouGov ID

Mean	SD	Min	Max	n	Missing
2.57e+09	3.11e+06	2.55e+09	2.58e+09	1493	0

Preferred Language   `SPANISH`
Categorical

Do you want to take the rest of this survey in Spanish or English?

Asked of Latino or Hispanic Respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Spanish	12
2	English	1481

Catalist TOP - Recodes Codebook
December 2025

All Panelist Consent `CONSENT_FULL`
Categorical

Consent to provide pii from every panelist in the survey.

Code	Label	Count
1	Yes	1350
2	No	143

Abortion `ABORTION`
Categorical

Do you think abortion should be...

Code	Label	Count
1	Legal in all cases	446
2	Legal in most cases	519
3	Illegal in most cases	404
4	Illegal in all cases	123
5	Not sure	1

Want Abortion in Your State Legal or ... `ABORTION_IN_STATE`
Categorical

Want Abortion in Your State Legal or IllegalNow that Roe v. Wade has been overturned, the issue of abortion is left up to each state. Do you want abortion in your state to be...

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Legal in all cases	0
2	Legal in most cases	0
3	Illegal in most cases	0
4	Illegal in all cases	0
5	Not sure	0

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Age Groups (Catalist definition)   AGE_GROUPS

Categorical

Age Groups (Catalist definition)

Code	Label	Count
1	18-29	170
2	30-39	164
3	40-49	192
4	50-64	442
5	65+	525

Agree or Disagree With Overturning Roe   AGREE_ROE

Categorical

In June of 2022, the Supreme Court overturned the ruling in the case of Roe v. Wade which, among other things, protected the right to abortion under some circumstances. Do you [agree or disagree] with overturning Roe v. Wade?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly agree	0
2	Somewhat agree	0
3	Somewhat disagree	0
4	Strongly disagree	0
5	Not sure	0

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You or Someone You Know Had Abortion   **ABORT4**

Multiple Response

Have you or someone you know ever had an abortion? Please select all that apply.

Rows	
Variable	Label
ABORT4_1	Yes, me personally
ABORT4_2	Yes, a close friend
ABORT4_3	Yes, a family member
ABORT4_4	Yes, an acquaintance
ABORT4_5	No
ABORT4_6	Not sure
ABORT4_8	Prefer not to say

Columns	
Code	Label
−1	No Data
1	selected
2	not selected

Variable	Counts		
	-1	1	2
ABORT4_1	1493	0	0
ABORT4_2	1493	0	0
ABORT4_3	1493	0	0
ABORT4_4	1493	0	0
ABORT4_5	1493	0	0
ABORT4_6	1493	0	0
ABORT4_8	1493	0	0

Biden Job Approval   BIDEN_PERFORMANCE

Categorical

Do you [approve or disapprove] of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly approve	0
2	Somewhat approve	0
3	Somewhat disapprove	0
4	Strongly disapprove	0
5	Not sure	0

Child(ren) Under 18   CHILDREN

Categorical

Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

Asked if respondent has children

Code	Label	Count
1	Yes	260
2	No	1233

School Concerns Grid   CONCERN

Grid

For each of the following, please indicate how concerned you are:

Rows	
Variable	Label
SCHOOL_CONCERN_TEACHERSVIEWS	Teachers bringing their own views into the classroom
SCHOOL_CONCERN_PARENTS	Parents not having enough say in what their children are taught
SCHOOL_CONCERN_CRT	Schools teaching Critical Race Theory
SCHOOL_CONCERN_SHORTAGE	A shortage of teachers in your area
SCHOOL_CONCERN_POLITICIANS	Politicians making curriculum decisions that should be left to educators
CONCERN_7	Schools teaching radical changes in how to think about gender and sexuality
CONCERN_8	Gun violence in schools
CONCERN_9	Physical or verbal bullying at school

	Columns
Code	Label
−1	No Data
1	Very concerned
2	Somewhat concerned
3	Not very concerned
4	Not at all concerned
5	Not sure

Variable	Counts					
	-1	1	2	3	4	5
SCHOOL_CONCERN_TEACHERSVIEWS	1493	0	0	0	0	0
SCHOOL_CONCERN_PARENTS	1493	0	0	0	0	0
SCHOOL_CONCERN_CRT	1493	0	0	0	0	0
SCHOOL_CONCERN_SHORTAGE	1493	0	0	0	0	0
SCHOOL_CONCERN_POLITICIANS	1493	0	0	0	0	0
CONCERN_7	1493	0	0	0	0	0
CONCERN_8	1493	0	0	0	0	0
CONCERN_9	1493	0	0	0	0	0

Economy Improvement   ECONBET

Categorical

Overall, do you think the economy is:

Code	Label	Count
1	Getting better	320
2	Staying the same	256
3	Getting worse	917
4	Not sure	0

President Responsible for Economy Get...   ECONBET_BLAME

Categorical

President Responsible for Economy Getting WorseYou've said you believe the economy is getting worse. If you had to choose, what would you say is primarily responsible for the economy getting worse?

Asked of those who said the economy is getting worse in ECONBET

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden's actions as President	0
2	Donald Trump's actions as President	0
3	Someone or something else	0
4	Not sure	0

President Responsible for Economy Get...   ECONBET_BLAME_t

Text

President Responsible for Economy Getting Worse - other

Filled	Missing	Max Length
0	1493	0

Education   EDUCATION

Categorical

Education

Code	Label	Count
1	No HS	20
2	High school graduate	325
3	Some college	0
4	2-year	458
5	4-year	421
6	Post-grad	269

Employment Status - Catalist   `EMPLOYMENT_STATUS`

Categorical

Are you currently:

Code	Label	Count
1	Employed full time	515
2	Employed part time	167
3	Unemployed, looking for work	65
4	Unemployed, not looking for work	37
6	Retired	496
7	Stay at home parent	41
8	Student	37
9	Other	36
10	Not sure	1
11	Disabled	98

Enthusiasm For Voting In November Sta...   `ENTHUSIM_dropdown`

Categorical

Enthusiasm For Voting In November State And Local ElectionsIn November 2024, there will be a general election for President, U.S. Congress as well as other federal, state, and local offices. Even though it's a long way out, please rate, on a scale from 0 to 10, how enthusiastic you are about voting, where zero means you're not at all enthusiastic about voting and ten means you're extremely enthusiastic about voting.

Code	Label	Count
1	0 - Not at all enthusiastic	92
2	1	30
3	2	33
4	3	29
5	4	38
6	5	202
7	6	90
8	7	142
9	8	156
10	9	113
11	10 - Extremely enthusiastic	568

Favorability Grid   **FAVOR04**
Grid

(FAVOR04)

Rows	
Variable	Label
FAVOR04_1	Labor unions
FAVOR04_2	Democratic Party
FAVOR04_3	Republican Party
FAVOR04_4	Donald Trump
FAVOR04_5	Black Lives Matter
FAVOR04_6	The Supreme Court of the United States
FAVOR04_7	Ron DeSantis
FAVOR04_8	Joe Biden
FAVOR04_9	QAnon
FAVOR04_10	Pro-choice, abortion rights groups
FAVOR04_11	Transgender athletes
FAVOR04_12	Mike Pence
FAVOR04_13	Mike Johnson
FAVOR04_13_KM	Kevin McCarthy
FAVOR04_14	Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.
FAVOR04_15	Nikki Haley
FAVOR04_16	Moms for Liberty
FAVOR04_17	Jill Stein
FAVOR04_18	Public school teachers
FAVOR04_19	Taylor Swift
FAVOR04_20	Barack Obama
FAVOR04_21	Cornel West
FAVOR04_22	Kamala Harris
FAVOR04_23	JD Vance
FAVOR04_24	Mark Kelly
FAVOR04_25	Josh Shapiro
FAVOR04_26	Tim Walz
FAVOR04_27	JB Pritzker
FAVOR04_28	Pete Buttigieg
FAVOR04_29	Andy Beshear
FAVOR04_30	Project 2025
FAVOR04_31	Public Schools
FAVOR04_32	John Thune
FAVOR04_33	Matt Gaetz
FAVOR04_34	Elon Musk
FAVOR04_35	Tulsi Gabbard
FAVOR04_36	Pete Hegseth
FAVOR04_37	Kash Patel
FAVOR04_38	Hakeem Jeffries
FAVOR04_39	Chuck Schumer
FAVOR04_40	Mark Zuckerberg
FAVOR04_41	TikTok

Columns	
Code	Label
1	Very favorable
2	Somewhat favorable
3	Somewhat unfavorable
4	Very unfavorable
5	Never heard of that person, term, or organization
6	Not sure
-1	No Data

Variable	Counts						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
FAVOR04_1	420	466	260	164	19	164	NA
FAVOR04_2	287	406	255	497	3	45	NA
FAVOR04_3	237	306	182	721	4	43	NA
FAVOR04_4	355	195	89	828	1	25	NA
FAVOR04_5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_6	172	428	317	457	5	114	NA
FAVOR04_7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_9	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_10	604	288	151	314	9	127	NA
FAVOR04_11	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_12	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_13	175	235	135	635	133	180	NA
FAVOR04_13_KM	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_14	221	303	128	753	8	80	NA
FAVOR04_15	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_16	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_17	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_18	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_19	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_20	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_21	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_22	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_23	357	190	104	770	15	57	NA
FAVOR04_24	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_25	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_26	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_27	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_28	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_29	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_30	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_31	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_32	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_33	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_34	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_35	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_36	229	186	98	692	137	151	NA
FAVOR04_37	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_38	249	290	177	401	151	225	NA
FAVOR04_39	127	333	262	523	66	182	NA
FAVOR04_40	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_41	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_42	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_43	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_44	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_45	0	0	0	0	0	0	1493
FAVOR04_46	603	504	165	73	7	141	NA

2024 Congressional Vote Intent   `GENERIC_CONGRESSIONAL_VOTE`
Categorical

And thinking about the election for Congress in November 2024, if the election for U.S. Congress were held today, who would you vote for?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The Democratic candidate	0
2	The Republican candidate	0
3	Not sure	0

2024 Congressional Vote Intent - Push   `GENERIC_CONGRESS_VOTE_LEANERS`
Categorical

Well, if the election for U.S. Congress were held today and you had to decide right now, to which candidate would you lean?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The Democratic candidate	0
2	The Republican candidate	0
3	Not sure	0

Congressional Vote Intent - with push   `GENERIC_CONGRESS_VOTE_W_LEAN`
Categorical

And thinking about the election for Congress in November, if the election for U.S. Congress were held today, who would you vote for?

Code	Label	Count
1	The Democratic candidate	880
2	The Republican candidate	602
3	Not sure	11

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Ideology - Catalist IDE05

Categorical

In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Code	Label	Count
1	Very liberal	220
2	Liberal	305
3	Moderate	493
4	Conservative	295
5	Very conservative	178
6	Not sure	2

Biden Issue Approval Grid JBAPPBAT

Grid

For each of the following, please indicate if you [approve or disapprove] of how Joe Biden is handling the issue.

	Rows
Variable	Label
BIDEN_ISSUE_APP_CORONAVIRUS	The COVID-19 pandemic
BIDEN_ISSUE_APP_INFLATION	Inflation and the cost of living
BIDEN_ISSUE_APP_JOBS	Creating good paying jobs
BIDEN_ISSUE_APP_UKRAINE	The war in Ukraine
JBAPPBAT_5	Abortion
JAPPBAT_6	The conflict between Israel and Palestine
JBAPPBAT_7	Immigration policy and the border
JBAPPBAT_8	The migrant crisis
JBAPPBAT_9	The Israel-Hamas war
JBAPPBAT_10	Escalating conflict in the Middle East

	Columns	
Code	**Label**	
−1	No Data	
1	Strongly approve	
2	Somewhat approve	
3	Somewhat disapprove	
4	Strongly disapprove	
5	Not sure	

Variable	Counts					
	-1	1	2	3	4	5
BIDEN_ISSUE_APP_CORONAVIRUS	1493	0	0	0	0	0
BIDEN_ISSUE_APP_INFLATION	1493	0	0	0	0	0
BIDEN_ISSUE_APP_JOBS	1493	0	0	0	0	0
BIDEN_ISSUE_APP_UKRAINE	1493	0	0	0	0	0
JBAPPBAT_5	1493	0	0	0	0	0
JAPPBAT_6	1493	0	0	0	0	0
JBAPPBAT_7	1493	0	0	0	0	0
JBAPPBAT_8	1493	0	0	0	0	0
JBAPPBAT_9	1493	0	0	0	0	0
JBAPPBAT_10	1493	0	0	0	0	0

Marital status   `MARITAL_STATUS`

Categorical

Marital status

Code	Label	Count
1	Married	782
2	Separated	0
3	Divorced	212
4	Widowed	110
5	Never married	389
6	Domestic / civil partnership	0

Support Use of Mifepristone   `MIFEP`

Categorical

Next, we are going to ask you about "medicine abortion." Medicine abortion refers to the practice of using medication such as mifepristone and misoprostol, typically with supervision or instruction from a nurse or doctor who has approved the procedure, to have an abortion.Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] medicine-based abortion such as by using mifepristone and misoprostol?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Reasons for Democrats Shift   `PAIROED`

Text

What makes you say that the Democrats have moved too far left?

Filled	Missing	Max Length
0	1493	0

Reasons for Republicans Shift   `PAIROER`

Text

What makes you say that the Republicans have moved too far right?

Filled	Missing	Max Length
0	1493	0

Party ID (7 category)   `PARTY_ID_COMBINED`

Categorical

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Code	Label	Count
1	Strong Democrat	403
2	Not very strong Democrat	190
3	Lean Democrat	163
4	Independent	184
5	Lean Republican	103
6	Not very strong Republican	145
7	Strong Republican	297
8	Not sure	8

Party ID   `PARTY_ID_INITIAL`

Categorical

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Code	Label	Count
1	Democrat	593
2	Independent	384
3	Republican	442
4	Other	52
5	Not sure	22

Vote More Which Party   `PARTY_VOTE`

Categorical

When it comes to most elections, do you typically vote more with the $demrep_text?

Code	Label	Count
1	Vote more with the Democrats	797
2	Vote more with the Republicans	561
3	Split evenly	133
4	Neither the Democrats nor the Republicans	0
5	Do not vote in most elections	1
6	Not sure	1

Peoria Clusters   PEORIA_VALUES_CLUSTER_2_0

Categorical

(PEORIA_VALUES_CLUSTER_2_0)

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	357
1	Civic Faithful	278
2	Concerned Conservatives	140
3	Disheartened but Determined	61
4	Family and Future	134
5	Merit and Market	52
6	Nostalgic Traditionalists	53
7	Proud Providers	159
8	Struggling Skeptics	50
9	Super Seculars	209

Biden vs. DeSantis   PRES_VOTE_2024_BD

Categorical

If an election for President were going to be held now [and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Ron DeSantis], would you vote for...

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
2	Ron DeSantis (Republican)	0
3	Other	0
4	Not sure	0
5	I would not vote	0

Biden vs. Trump   PRES_VOTE_2024_BT

Categorical

If an election for President were going to be held now [and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Donald Trump], would you vote for...

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
2	Donald Trump (Republican)	0
3	Other	0
4	Not sure	0
5	I would not vote	0

Party Ideals Grid   PTYPAIR

Grid

For each of the following statements, how much do you [agree or disagree]?

	Rows
Variable	Label
PTYPAIR_1	The Democratic party has moved too far left
PTYPAIR_2	The Republican party has moved too far right

	Columns
Code	Label
−1	No Data
1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Strongly disagree
5	Not sure

Variable	Counts					
	-1	1	2	3	4	5
PTYPAIR_1	1493	0	0	0	0	0
PTYPAIR_2	1493	0	0	0	0	0

Local Public Schools Rating   **PUBRATE**

Categorical

How would you rate the quality of education provided by public schools in your area?

Code	Label	Count
1	Excellent	179
2	Good	588
3	Fair	513
4	Poor	212
5	Not sure	1

Race   **RACE**

Categorical

Race

Code	Label	Count
1	White	826
2	Black	245
3	Hispanic	171
4	Asian	182
5	Native American	11
6	Two or more races	0
7	Other	58
8	Middle Eastern	0

Religion - Catalist   **RELIGION_PEW**

Categorical

What is your present religion, if any?

There are more than 20 categories. Please see Appendix 1

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Born Again - Catalist
Categorical

RELIGION_PEW_BORNAGAIN

Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

Code	Label	Count
1	Yes	387
2	No	1046
3	Prefer not to say	60

Religion With Evangelicals
Numeric

RELIGION_PEW_COMBINED

Religion With Evangelicals

Mean	SD	Min	Max	n	Missing
6.86	5	1	14	1493	0

Attend Religious Services
Categorical

RELIGIOUS_ATTENDANCE

How often do you attend church or other religious services?

Code	Label	Count
1	Every week	310
2	Once or twice a month	103
3	Several times a year	150
4	Hardly ever	342
5	Never	515
6	Prefer not to say	73

Share Content Grid

SOCMEDA2

Grid

Next, you'll see a list of social media platforms you have said you use. How often would you say you spend time on each of those social media platforms?

Rows	
Variable	Label
socialmediashare_grid_1	Discord
socialmediashare_grid_2	Facebook
socialmediashare_grid_3	Instagram
socialmediashare_grid_4	LinkedIn
socialmediashare_grid_5	Pinterest
socialmediashare_grid_6	Reddit
socialmediashare_grid_7	Snapchat
socialmediashare_grid_8	TikTok
socialmediashare_grid_9	Tumblr
socialmediashare_grid_10	Twitch
socialmediashare_grid_11	Twitter
socialmediashare_grid_12	WhatsApp, GroupMe, or another texting app
socialmediashare_grid_13	YouTube
socialmediashare_grid_16	Parler
socialmediashare_grid_17	Telegram
socialmediashare_grid_18	Nextdoor
socialmediashare_grid_14	Other

Columns	
Code	Label
−1	No Data
1	Multiple times per day
2	Once a day
3	A few times a week
4	A few times a month
5	Less than once a month
6	I do not use that platform
7	Not sure

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Variable	Counts							
	-1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
socialmediashare_grid_1	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
socialmediashare_grid_2	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
socialmediashare_grid_3	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
socialmediashare_grid_4	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
socialmediashare_grid_5	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
socialmediashare_grid_6	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
socialmediashare_grid_7	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
socialmediashare_grid_8	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
socialmediashare_grid_9	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
socialmediashare_grid_10	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
socialmediashare_grid_11	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
socialmediashare_grid_12	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
socialmediashare_grid_13	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
socialmediashare_grid_16	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
socialmediashare_grid_17	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
socialmediashare_grid_18	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
socialmediashare_grid_14	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Sources Of News Information   SOURCES1

Multiple Response

In the past week, did you get news from any of the following sources? Please select all that apply:

Rows	
Variable	Label
SOURCES1_1	CNN
SOURCES1_2	Fox News
SOURCES1_3	MSNBC
SOURCES1_4	Other Cable News TV Networks
SOURCES1_5	Local TV News
SOURCES1_6	National nightly network TV news
SOURCES1_7	News websites or apps
SOURCES1_8	Your local daily print newspaper
SOURCES1_9	National print newspapers
SOURCES1_10	News on the radio
SOURCES1_11	Late night comedy shows
SOURCES1_12	Facebook
SOURCES1_13	Twitter
SOURCES1_14	Reddit
SOURCES1_15	YouTube
SOURCES1_18	Podcasts
SOURCES1_19	One America News Network (OANN)
SOURCES1_20	Newsmax
SOURCES1_16	Other social media such as LinkedIn, Instagram, or Snapchat
SOURCES1_17	None of these
SOURCES1_21	Instagram
SOURCES1_22	Univision
SOURCES1_23	TikTok
SOURCES1_24	Threads
SOURCES1_25	BlueSky
SOURCES1_26	Truth Social

Columns	
Code	Label
1	selected
2	not selected

	Counts	
Variable	1	2
SOURCES1_1	360	1133
SOURCES1_2	354	1139
SOURCES1_3	269	1224
SOURCES1_4	189	1304
SOURCES1_5	626	867
SOURCES1_6	274	1219
SOURCES1_7	467	1026
SOURCES1_8	162	1331
SOURCES1_9	122	1371
SOURCES1_10	267	1226
SOURCES1_11	138	1355
SOURCES1_12	384	1109
SOURCES1_13	181	1312
SOURCES1_14	118	1375
SOURCES1_15	413	1080
SOURCES1_18	222	1271
SOURCES1_19	49	1444
SOURCES1_20	107	1386
SOURCES1_16	54	1439
SOURCES1_17	114	1379
SOURCES1_21	193	1300
SOURCES1_22	17	1476
SOURCES1_23	149	1344
SOURCES1_24	66	1427
SOURCES1_25	66	1427
SOURCES1_26	45	1448

Unexpected Expense · UNEXPECTED_FAMILY_EXPENSE

Categorical

Thinking about your personal financial situation, if you experienced a sudden, unexpected $500 expense, would it [create a major problem for you, somewhat of a problem, not much of a problem, or would it not be a problem at all?]

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Major problem	0
2	Somewhat of a problem	0
3	Not much of a problem	0
4	Would not be a problem at all	0
5	Not sure	0

Union Membership · UNION2

Multiple Response

Are you now, or have you ever been a member of a union?

Rows	
Variable	Label
UNION2_1	Yes, current member
UNION2_2	Yes, retired member
UNION2_3	Yes, former member
UNION2_4	No
UNION2_5	Not sure

Columns	
Code	Label
1	selected
2	not selected

	Counts	
Variable	1	2
UNION2_1	93	1400
UNION2_2	86	1407
UNION2_3	241	1252
UNION2_4	1080	413
UNION2_5	0	1493

Union Membership - Follow Up   UNNOF2

Multiple Response

Has anyone in your household been a union member?

	Rows
Variable	Label
UNNOF2_1	Yes, someone in the household is a current member
UNNOF2_2	Yes, someone in the household is a retired member
UNNOF2_3	Yes, someone in the household is a past member
UNNOF2_4	Not sure
UNNOF2_5	No one in the household has been a member

	Columns
Code	Label
1	selected
2	not selected
9	not asked

	Counts		
Variable	1	2	9
UNNOF2_1	56	1024	413
UNNOF2_2	34	1046	413
UNNOF2_3	54	1026	413
UNNOF2_4	1	1079	413
UNNOF2_5	937	143	413

Type of Area Living In - Catalist   URBANSELF
Categorical

Which of the following best describes where you live?

Code	Label	Count
1	Big city	433
2	Suburbs	655
3	Rural	228
4	Not sure	4
5	Small town	173

Primary Uses Of Social Media   USESOCMD
Multiple Response

What do you primarily use social media for? Please select all that apply.

Rows	
Variable	Label
USESOCMD_1	Staying up to date with friends and family
USESOCMD_2	Following news and current events
USESOCMD_3	Entertainment and comedy
USESOCMD_4	Shopping
USESOCMD_5	Personal growth and motivation
USESOCMD_6	Business and work
USESOCMD_7	Connecting with others around shared hobbies and interests
USESOCMD_8	Following celebrities or other personalities
USESOCMD_9	Learning about new topics
USESOCMD_11	Something else
USESOCMD_10	Not sure

Columns	
Code	Label
−1	No Data
1	selected
2	not selected

	Counts		
Variable	-1	1	2
USESOCMD_1	1493	0	0
USESOCMD_2	1493	0	0
USESOCMD_3	1493	0	0
USESOCMD_4	1493	0	0
USESOCMD_5	1493	0	0
USESOCMD_6	1493	0	0
USESOCMD_7	1493	0	0
USESOCMD_8	1493	0	0
USESOCMD_9	1493	0	0
USESOCMD_11	1493	0	0
USESOCMD_10	1493	0	0

Primary Uses Of Social Media - other   USESOCMD_t

Text

(USESOCMD_t)

Filled	Missing	Max Length
0	1493	0

2022 Vote   VOTED_2022

Categorical

2022 Vote

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	I voted	0
2	I was too young to vote	0
3	I was not registered to vote	0
4	I did not vote	0
5	Not sure	0

Voter Likelihood 2024   WILLVT24

Categorical

And even though it's a long way out, what are the chances of your voting in the November 2024 general election for President, U.S. Congress, and other offices?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Almost certain to vote	0
2	Probably will vote	0
3	50-50 chance will vote	0
4	Will not vote	0
5	Not sure	0
6	I have already voted	0

Vote Choice A/B Split   ab_split

Categorical

A/B Split - Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split A: Ron DeSantis	0
2	Split B: The Republican nominee	0

LGBTQ Grid A/B Split   ab_split_2

Categorical

A/B Split - Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split A: Because of wokeness and political correctness, we as a society...	0
2	Split B: We as a society...	0

Funding Limit A/B Split   `ab_split_3`
Categorical

A/B Split - Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split A: large cuts to government spending including cutting or eliminating US military assistance to Ukraine	0
2	Split B: large cuts to government spending	0

A/B Split - Wave 1   `ab_split_wave1`
Categorical

A/B Split - Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split A	0
2	Split B	0

A/B Split - Wave 2   `ab_split_wave2`
Categorical

A/B Split - Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split A: Ron DeSantis	0
2	Split B: The Republican nominee	0

Own or Rent Home   `acsownrent`

Categorical

Do you own or rent the place you currently live?

Code	Label	Count
1	Own	949
2	Rent	458
3	Other	86

acsownrent_t   `acsownrent_t`

Text

(acsownrent_t)

Filled	Missing	Max Length
86	1407	47

Age (4 category)   `age4`

Categorical

What is your age?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	18-29	0
2	30-44	0
3	45-64	0
4	65+	0

Age (4 category recode)   `age4_recode`
Categorical

What is your age?

Code	Label	Count
1	18-29	170
2	30-44	264
3	45-64	534
4	65+	525

Asian origin (with open-end)   `asian_origin`
Multiple Response

From which country or region do you trace your heritage or ancestry? (Check all that apply)

Rows	
Variable	Label
asian_origin_1	Asian Indian
asian_origin_2	Chinese
asian_origin_3	Filipino
asian_origin_4	Japanese
asian_origin_5	Korean
asian_origin_6	Vietnamese
asian_origin_7	Other Asian
asian_origin_8	Native Hawaiian
asian_origin_9	Guamanian or Chamorro
asian_origin_10	Samoan
asian_origin_11	Other Pacific Islander
asian_origin_12	Some other race
asian_origin_99	Not applicable - I am not Asian

Columns	
Code	Label
1	selected
2	not selected
9	not asked

	Counts		
Variable	1	2	9
asian_origin_1	36	146	1311
asian_origin_2	56	126	1311
asian_origin_3	26	156	1311
asian_origin_4	31	151	1311
asian_origin_5	18	164	1311
asian_origin_6	8	174	1311
asian_origin_7	12	170	1311
asian_origin_8	2	180	1311
asian_origin_9	0	182	1311
asian_origin_10	0	182	1311
asian_origin_11	1	181	1311
asian_origin_12	4	178	1311
asian_origin_99	0	0	1493

Asian origin - Other   `asian_origin_t`
Text

(asian_origin_t)

Filled	Missing	Max Length
4	1489	8

Statements about Joe Biden Grid   `biden_attack_grid`
Grid

Next, you will see a series of statements some people are saying about President Joe Biden. For each of those statements, please say whether you [agree or disagree] with that statement.

Rows	
Variable	Label
biden_attack_grid_1	Joe Biden is "woke"
biden_attack_grid_2	Joe Biden only supports some policies because he doesn't want to upset the "woke mob," putting political correctness ahead of sound policies
biden_attack_grid_3	Joe Biden is the first man to surrender his presidency to a woke mob that can't even tell you what a woman is

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Columns	
Code	Label
−1	No Data
1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Strongly disagree
5	Not sure

Variable	Counts					
	-1	1	2	3	4	5
biden_attack_grid_1	1493	0	0	0	0	0
biden_attack_grid_2	1493	0	0	0	0	0
biden_attack_grid_3	1493	0	0	0	0	0

Biden vs. DeSantis - Collapsed (3 cat...   `biden_vs_desantis_collapsed_3`

Categorical

Biden vs. DeSantis - Collapsed (3 category)If an election for President were going to be held now [and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Ron DeSantis], would you vote for...

Variable is recoded from Biden/DeSantis first ask and push

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
2	Ron DeSantis (Republican)	0
3	Not sure	0

Biden vs. DeSantis - Collapsed (5 cat...

`biden_vs_desantis_collapsed_5`

Categorical

Biden vs. DeSantis - Collapsed (5 category)If an election for President were going to be held now [and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Ron DeSantis], would you vote for...

Variable is recoded from Biden/DeSantis first ask and push

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
2	Leans Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
3	Leans Ron DeSantis (Republican)	0
4	Ron DeSantis (Republican)	0
5	Not sure	0

Biden vs. DeSantis - Push

`biden_vs_desantis_push`

Categorical

Well, if the election for President were held today and you had to decide right now, to which candidate would you lean?

Asked of respondents who are undecided for 2024 Biden vs. DeSantis

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
2	Ron DeSantis (Republican)	0
3	Not sure	0

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Biden vs. Generic Nominee `biden_vs_genericrep`

Categorical

If an election for President were going to be held now [between Joe Biden as the Democratic nominee and a Republican nominee], would you vote for...

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
2	The Republican nominee	0
3	Other	0
4	Not sure	0
5	I would not vote	0

Biden vs. Generic Nominee - Collapsed... `biden_vs_genericrep_collapsed_3`

Categorical

Biden vs. Generic Nominee - Collapsed (3 category)If an election for President were going to be held now [between Joe Biden as the Democratic nominee and a Republican nominee], would you vote for...

Asked of those in Split B. Variable is recoded from Biden/Generic Republican first ask and push.

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
2	The Republican nominee	0
3	Not sure	0

Biden vs. Generic Nominee - Collapsed...   `biden_vs_genericrep_collapsed_5`

Categorical

Biden vs. Generic Nominee - Collapsed (5 category)If an election for President were going to be held now [between Joe Biden as the Democratic nominee and a Republican nominee], would you vote for...

Asked of those in Split B. Variable is recoded from Biden/Generic Republican first ask and push.

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
2	Leans Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
3	Leans The Republican nominee	0
4	The Republican nominee	0
5	Not sure	0

Biden vs. Generic Nominee - Push   `biden_vs_genericrep_push`

Categorical

Well, if the election for President were held today and you had to decide right now, to which candidate would you lean?

Asked of respondents who are undecided for 2024 Biden vs. Generic Nominee

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
2	The Republican nominee	0
3	Not sure	0

Biden vs. Trump - Collapsed (3 category)

`biden_vs_trump_collapsed_3`

Categorical

If an election for President were going to be held now [and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Donald Trump], would you vote for...

Variable is recoded from Biden/Trump first ask and push

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
2	Donald Trump (Republican)	0
3	Not sure	0

Biden vs. Trump - Collapsed (5 category)

`biden_vs_trump_collapsed_5`

Categorical

If an election for President were going to be held now [and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Donald Trump], would you vote for...

Variable is recoded from Biden/Trump first ask and push

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
2	Leans Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
3	Leans Donald Trump (Republican)	0
4	Donald Trump (Republican)	0
5	Not sure	0

Biden vs. Trump - Push

`biden_vs_trump_push`

Categorical

Well, if the election for President were held today and you had to decide right now, to which candidate would you lean?

Asked of respondents who are undecided for 2024 Biden vs. Trump

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
2	Donald Trump (Republican)	0
3	Not sure	0

Biden vs. Trump vs. RFK Jr.

`biden_vs_trump_vs_rfkjr`

Categorical

If an election for President were going to be held now [and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Donald Trump], and Robert F. Kennedy Jr. was running as an independent would you vote for...

Only asked of those in Split A of ab split wave5

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
2	Donald Trump (Republican)	0
3	Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. (Independent)	0
4	Other	0
5	Not sure	0
6	I would not vote	0

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Biden vs. Trump vs. RFK Jr. - Push
`biden_vs_trump_vs_rfkjr_push`

Categorical

Well, if the election for President were held today and you had to decide right now, to which candidate would you lean?

Asked of respondents who are undecided for 2024 Biden vs. Trump vs. RFK Jr.

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
2	Donald Trump (Republican)	0
3	Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. (Independent)	0
4	Not sure	0

Biden vs. Trump vs. RFK Jr. - Collaps...
`biden_vs_trump_vs_rfkjr_collapsed_3`

Categorical

Biden vs. Trump vs. RFK Jr. - Collapsed (3 category)If an election for President were going to be held now [and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Donald Trump], and Robert F. Kennedy Jr. was running as an independent would you vote for...

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
2	Donald Trump (Republican)	0
3	Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. (Independent)	0
4	Not sure	0

Biden vs. Trump vs. RFK Jr. - Collaps...   `biden_vs_trump_vs_rfkjr_collapsed_5`
Categorical

Biden vs. Trump vs. RFK Jr. - Collapsed (5 category)If an election for President were going to be held now [and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Donald Trump], and Robert F. Kennedy Jr. was running as an independent would you vote for...

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
2	Leans Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
3	Leans Donald Trump (Republican)	0
4	Donald Trump (Republican)	0
5	Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. (Independent)	0
6	Leans Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. (Independent)	0
7	Not sure	0

Biden vs. Haley   `biden_vs_haley`
Categorical

If an election for President were going to be held now [and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Nikki Haley], would you vote for...

Asked of those in Split B

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
2	Nikki Haley (Republican)	0
3	Other	0
4	Not sure	0
5	I would not vote	0

Biden vs. Haley - Push

`biden_vs_haley_push`

Categorical

Well, if the election for President were held today and you had to decide right now, to which candidate would you lean?

Asked of respondents who are undecided for 2024 Biden vs. Haley

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
2	Nikki Haley (Republican)	0
3	Not sure	0

Biden vs. Haley - Collapsed (3 category)

`biden_vs_haley_collapsed_3`

Categorical

If an election for President were going to be held now [and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Nikki Haley], would you vote for...

Variable is recoded from Biden/Haley first ask and push

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
2	Nikki Haley (Republican)	0
3	Not sure	0

Biden vs. Haley - Collapsed (5 category)   `biden_vs_haley_collapsed_5`

Categorical

If an election for President were going to be held now [and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Nikki Haley], would you vote for...

Variable is recoded from Biden/Haley first ask and push

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
2	Leans Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
3	Leans Nikki Haley (Republican)	0
4	Nikki Haley (Republican)	0
5	Not sure	0

Preferred Republican 2024 Presidentia...   `rep2024_prefer_wave3_2024`

Categorical

Preferred Republican 2024 Presidential Nominee (2024 Wqve 3)And considering the candidates who ran for the Republican presidential nomination, if you had to choose, who would you most prefer to be the presidential nominee, regardless of the current state of the race?

Asked only of Republican identifiers and leaners

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Donald Trump	0
2	Nikki Haley	0
3	Ron DeSantis	0
4	Someone else	0
5	Not sure	0

Expected Democratic Nominee   `final_candidate_dem_guess`
Categorical

If you had to guess, who do you think will be the Democratic nominee in the 2024 general election for President of the United States?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden	0
2	Gavin Newsom	0
3	Kamala Harris	0
4	Dean Phillips	0
5	Marianne Williamson	0
6	Someone else	0

Expected Democratic Nominee - other   `final_candidate_dem_guess_t`
Text

(final_candidate_dem_guess_t)

Filled	Missing	Max Length
0	1493	0

Expected Republican Nominee   `final_candidate_rep_guess`
Categorical

If you had to guess, who do you think will be the Republican nominee in the 2024 general election for President of the United States?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Donald Trump	0
2	Nikki Haley	0
3	Ron DeSantis	0
4	Vivek Ramaswamy	0
5	Chris Christie	0
6	Someone else	0

Expected Republican Nominee - other   `final_candidate_rep_guess_t`

Text

(final_candidate_rep_guess_t)

Filled	Missing	Max Length
0	1493	0

House Majority Knowledge   `pew_HOUCONTR`

Categorical

Do you happen to know which political party currently has majority control in the U.S. House of Representatives?

Code	Label	Count
1	The Democratic party	115
2	The Republican party	1217
3	Not sure	161

Trust Candidate to Handle Economy   `econ_trust_pres`

Categorical

Generally speaking, who do you trust more to handle the economy?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden	0
2	Donald Trump	0
3	Neither	0
4	Not sure	0

Trust Party to Handle Economy   `econ_trust_party`

Categorical

Generally speaking, which party do you trust more to handle the economy?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The Democratic Party	0
2	The Republican Party	0
3	Neither	0
4	Not sure	0

Haley Abortion Position   `haley_abortion_arg`

Categorical

And even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	We should respect differing opinions on abortion, including letting some states adopt more pro-choice policies and other states adopt more pro-life policies	0
2	We should resolve differing opinions on abortion, including by settling whether we as a country are ultimately more pro-choice or pro-life when it comes to our laws	0

Birth Year   `birthyr`

Numeric

In what year were you born?

Mean	SD	Min	Max	n	Missing
1969.78	17	1929	2006	1493	0

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Conspiracy Grid   `conspiracy_scale`
Grid

Do you [agree or disagree] with each of the following statements?

	Rows
Variable	Label
cs_1	Much of our lives are being controlled by plots hatched in secret places
cs_2	Even though we live in a democracy, a few people will always run things anyway
cs_3	The people who really 'run' the country are not known to the voters
cs_4	Big events like wars, economic recessions, and the outcomes of elections are controlled by small groups of people who are working in secret against the rest of us

	Columns
Code	Label
-1	No Data
1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Strongly disagree

	Counts					
Variable	-1	1	2	3	4	5
cs_1	1493	0	0	0	0	0
cs_2	1493	0	0	0	0	0
cs_3	1493	0	0	0	0	0
cs_4	1493	0	0	0	0	0

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Catalist Match   `cvf_match_type`

Categorical

Catalist Match

Code	Label	Count
1	Catalist matched	1211
2	Not matched	282

Catalist Synthetic Primary Party   `cvf_syn_primary_since2020`

Categorical

Catalist Synthetic Primary Party

Code	Label	Count
1	Democrat	504
2	Republican	309
3	Neither	384
8	skipped	296

Catalist Synthetic Vote History   `cvf_syn_vote_history`

Categorical

Catalist Synthetic Vote History

Code	Label	Count
1	0 or 1 / 4 votes	3
2	2 / 4 votes	3
3	3 / 4 votes	4
4	4 / 4 votes	6
8	skipped	1477

Catalist Synthetic Vote Method   `cvf_syn_votemethod_since2020`

Categorical

Catalist Synthetic Vote Method

Code	Label	Count
1	Mail	692
2	Early In-Person	3
3	Election Day	243
4	None	84
8	skipped	471

Urbanity (Recoded from Zip-Code)   `cvf_urbanicity_from_zip`

Categorical

Urbanity (Recoded from Zip-Code). YouGov Blue Proprietary Client Definition

Code	Label	Count
1	Suburban	716
2	Urban	447
3	Rural	330

Date Of Interview   **date**

Text

Date that the respondent took the survey.

Filled	Missing	Max Length
1493	0	10

Support for Raising Debt Ceiling `debtlimit`
Categorical

As you may know, the limit on the country's overall financial obligations, including the federal deficit and other government debts, is called the debt ceiling. In order for the U.S. Treasury to incur debt above the ceiling, such as when the United States spends additional federal revenue to fulfill its debt obligations, Congress needs to vote to raise the ceiling. Congress has regularly done so in the past and recently did so again last month. Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] the raising of the debt ceiling that occurred last month?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Heard of Debt Ceiling `debtlimit_heard`
Categorical

How much, if anything, have you heard about the topic of the debt ceiling in the news?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Heard a lot	0
2	Heard some	0
3	Heard a little	0
4	Not heard much at all	0

Transgender Discrimination   `discrimination_level_trans`

Categorical

How much discrimination do you think there is against people who are transgender in the United States today?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	A lot	0
2	A little	0
3	None	0
4	Not sure	0

Education (2 category)   `educ2`

Categorical

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Code	Label	Count
1	Less than college	803
2	College	690

Education (4 category)   `educ4`

Categorical

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Code	Label	Count
1	High school or less	345
2	Some college	458
3	College grad	421
4	Postgrad	269

Employment Status - Catalist - open   `employ_t`

Text

(employ_t)

Filled	Missing	Max Length
36	1457	75

Family income (5-category)   `faminc5`

Categorical

Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?

Code	Label	Count
1	Less Than $30,000	293
2	$30,000 - $59,999	331
3	$60,000 - $99,999	364
4	$100,000 - $149,999	197
5	$150,000+	178
6	Prefer not to say	130

Family Income   `faminc_new`

Categorical

Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?

There are more than 20 categories. Please see Appendix 2

Refusing to Fund Government Support   `funding_limit`

Categorical

As you may know, much of the federal government is funded by annual "appropriations bills," which are pieces of legislation that determine the federal budget for that year. If Congress does not pass these pieces of legislation in time there may be a "government shutdown," where many government agencies shut down, many government functions cease, and many government employees are not paid until new appropriations bills are passed. Currently, some in Congress have said they will refuse to pass new appropriations bills, leading to a government shutdown unless there are large cuts to government spending$funding_limit_text. Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] refusing to fund the government without large cuts to current spending$funding_limit_text?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Funding Limit Split A: Additional sen...   `funding_limit_A`

Categorical

Funding Limit Split A: Additional sentenceFunding Limit Split A: As you may know, much of the federal government is funded by annual "appropriations bills," which are pieces of legislation that determine the federal budget for that year. If Congress does not pass these pieces of legislation in time there may be a "government shutdown," where many government agencies shut down, many government functions cease, and many government employees are not paid until new appropriations bills are passed. Currently, some in Congress have said they will refuse to pass new appropriations bills, leading to a government shutdown unless there are large cuts to government spending, including cutting or eliminating U.S. military assistance to Ukraine. Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] refusing to fund the government without large cuts to current spending, including cutting or eliminating U.S. military assistance to Ukraine?

Asked of those in Split A

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Funding Limit Split B: No additional ... `funding_limit_B`
Categorical

Funding Limit Split B: No additional sentenceFunding Limit Split B: As you may know, much of the federal government is funded by annual "appropriations bills," which are pieces of legislation that determine the federal budget for that year. If Congress does not pass these pieces of legislation in time there may be a "government shutdown," where many government agencies shut down, many government functions cease, and many government employees are not paid until new appropriations bills are passed. Currently, some in Congress have said they will refuse to pass new appropriations bills, leading to a government shutdown unless there are large cuts to government spending. Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] refusing to fund the government without large cuts to current spending?

Asked of those in Split B

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Heard of Spending Bills `funding_limit_heard`
Categorical

How much, if anything, have you heard about the topic of passing spending bills to keep the federal government open in the news?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Heard a lot	0
2	Heard some	0
3	Heard a little	0
4	Not heard much at all	0

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Gender (4 Category)   `gender`

Categorical

What is your gender?

Code	Label	Count
1	Man	682
2	Woman	794
3	Non-binary	12
4	Other	5

Gender - Other   `gender_other`

Text

(gender_other)

Filled	Missing	Max Length
0	1493	0

Hispanic   `hispanic`

Categorical

Are you of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin or descent?

Code	Label	Count
1	Yes	263
2	No	1230

Hispanic Country of Origin (with open... `hispanic_origin`

Multiple Response

Hispanic Country of Origin (with open-end)From which country or region do you trace your heritage or ancestry? (Check all that apply)

Rows	
Variable	Label
hispanic_origin_1	Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano
hispanic_origin_2	Puerto Rican
hispanic_origin_3	Cuban
hispanic_origin_4	Other Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin

Columns	
Code	Label
1	selected
2	not selected
9	not asked

Variable	Counts		
	1	2	9
hispanic_origin_1	123	140	1230
hispanic_origin_2	47	216	1230
hispanic_origin_3	27	236	1230
hispanic_origin_4	81	182	1230

Hispanic Country of Origin - Other `hispanic_origin_t`

Text

(hispanic_origin_t)

Filled	Missing	Max Length
81	1412	23

Housing Concerns Grid   `housing_concern`
Grid

For each of the following, please indicate how concerned you are:

Rows	
Variable	Label
HC_1	The cost of housing in this country
HC_2	Your own personal cost of housing, like your rent and mortgage
HC_3	Your own ability to buy a house or move, should you want to

Columns	
Code	Label
−1	No Data
1	Very concerned
2	Somewhat concerned
3	Not very concerned
4	Not at all concerned
5	Not sure

	Counts					
Variable	-1	1	2	3	4	5
HC_1	1493	0	0	0	0	0
HC_2	1493	0	0	0	0	0
HC_3	1493	0	0	0	0	0

Ideology (3 category)   `ideo3`
Categorical

Ideology (3 category)

Code	Label	Count
1	Liberal/Very Liberal	525
2	Moderate	495
3	Conservative/Very conservative	473

Ideological Labels   `ideo_labels`

Multiple Response

People often use labels to identify their political beliefs. Which of the following do you identify with? Select all that apply.

	Rows
Variable	Label
`ideo_labels_1`	Conservative
`ideo_labels_2`	Democrat
`ideo_labels_3`	Liberal
`ideo_labels_4`	Libertarian
`ideo_labels_5`	Moderate
`ideo_labels_6`	Nationalist
`ideo_labels_7`	Obama Democrat
`ideo_labels_8`	Progressive
`ideo_labels_9`	Republican
`ideo_labels_10`	Socialist
`ideo_labels_11`	Swing Voter
`ideo_labels_12`	MAGA Republican
`ideo_labels_13`	Other

	Columns
Code	Label
-1	No Data
1	selected
2	not selected

Variable	Counts		
	-1	1	2
ideo_labels_1	1493	0	0
ideo_labels_2	1493	0	0
ideo_labels_3	1493	0	0
ideo_labels_4	1493	0	0
ideo_labels_5	1493	0	0
ideo_labels_6	1493	0	0
ideo_labels_7	1493	0	0
ideo_labels_8	1493	0	0
ideo_labels_9	1493	0	0
ideo_labels_10	1493	0	0
ideo_labels_11	1493	0	0
ideo_labels_12	1493	0	0
ideo_labels_13	1493	0	0

Ideological Labels - other   `ideo_labels_t`
Text

(ideo_labels_t)

Filled	Missing	Max Length
0	1493	0

Vote for Trump Likelihood with Indict...   `indictment_agree`
Categorical

Vote for Trump Likelihood with IndictmentAnd generally speaking, does this news make you [more likely to vote for Donald Trump, less likely to vote for Donald Trump,] or does it make no difference to you?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Much more likely	0
2	Somewhat more likely	0
3	Makes no difference	0
4	Somewhat less likely	0
5	Much less likely	0

Vote for Trump Likelihood with Georgi...   `indictment_agree_GA`

Categorical

Vote for Trump Likelihood with Georgia IndictmentAnd generally speaking, does this news make you [more likely to vote for Donald Trump, less likely to vote for Donald Trump,], or does it make no difference to you?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Much more likely	0
2	Somewhat more likely	0
3	Makes no difference	0
4	Somewhat less likely	0
5	Much less likely	0

Vote for Trump Likelihood with Indict...   `indictment_agree_wave4`

Categorical

Vote for Trump Likelihood with Indictment (Wave 4)And generally speaking, does this news make you [more likely to vote for Donald Trump, less likely to vote for Donald Trump,] or does it make no difference to you?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Much more likely	0
2	Somewhat more likely	0
3	Makes no difference	0
4	Somewhat less likely	0
5	Much less likely	0

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Heard of Trump Indictment   `indictment_heard`
Categorical

Recently, Donald Trump was indicted in a federal court for allegedly storing top secret and classified documents at his home. He is also alleged to have kept some of these documents after telling federal authorities that he had returned them. Some people are following news about this subject, while many others prefer to focus on other things. Generally speaking, how much have you heard about this news?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Heard a lot about this	0
2	Heard some about this	0
3	Heard a little about this	0
4	Have not heard about this	0

Heard of Trump Indictment in Georgia   `indictment_heard_GA`
Categorical

Recently, Donald Trump along with eighteen associates were indicted in Fulton County, Georgia on charges including racketeering, conspiracy, and other charges related to the outcome of the 2020 Presidential election in Georgia. Some people are following news about this subject, while many others prefer to focus on other things. Generally speaking, how much have you heard about this news?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Heard a lot about this	0
2	Heard some about this	0
3	Heard a little about this	0
4	Have not heard about this	0

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Heard of Trump Indictment (Wave 4)

`indictment_heard_wave4`

Categorical

Recently, Donald Trump was indicted in a federal court for allegedly storing secret and classified documents. Separately, Donald Trump along with eighteen associates were indicted in Fulton County, Georgia on charges including racketeering, conspiracy, and others related to the 2020 Presidential election in Georgia. Some people are following news about this subject, while many others prefer to focus on other things. Generally speaking, how much have you heard about this news?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Heard a lot about this	0
2	Heard some about this	0
3	Heard a little about this	0
4	Have not heard about this	0

State of Voter Registration

`inputregstate`

Categorical

In what state are you registered to vote?

There are more than 20 categories. Please see Appendix 3

Voter Registration Zip Code

`inputregzip`

Numeric

What is the zip code where you are currently registered to vote?

Mean	SD	Min	Max	n	Missing
-	-	-	-	-	1493

State of Residence

`inputstate`

Categorical

What is your State of Residence?

There are more than 20 categories. Please see Appendix 4

Zip Code   `inputzip`

Text

What is your ZIP code?

Filled	Missing	Max Length
1493	0	10

Support for U.S. Funding for Israel   `israel_aid_supop`

Categorical

Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] the United States providing additional funding and military assistance to Israel, such as by providing Israel with additional weapons? This would not involve sending Americans to participate in this conflict.

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Heard of Israel-Palestine News   `israel_palestine`

Categorical

Recently, violence has broken out between Israel and Palestine, with militants from the political organization Hamas attacking Israel, prompting a response from Israel that has included military actions against Hamas and various targets within Gaza. Some people prefer to follow news about this subject, while many others prefer to focus on other things. Generally speaking, how much would you say you have heard about this situation?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Heard a lot	0
2	Heard some	0
3	Heard a little	0
4	Not heard much at all	0

Sympathy for Israel or Palestine

`israel_palestine_sympathy`

Categorical

In the Israel-Palestine conflict, are your sympathies more with...

Code	Label	Count
1	The Israelis	460
2	The Palestinians	408
3	About equal	625

Israeli Response

`israel_policies`

Categorical

And even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Israel should respond to this violence with any measures it deems necessary to protect its people from Hamas, even if this means a siege and invasion of Gaza that endangers civilian lives	0
2	Israel should respond to this violence with a measured response to protect its people from Hamas without going too far to endanger civilian lives	0

Support for Humanitarian Pause

`humanitarian_pause_wave5`

Categorical

Lately, Israel's government and Hamas have agreed to pause hostilities to allow humanitarian aid to cross into Gaza and for the exchange of prisoners taken by Israel and hostages taken by Hamas. These pauses are typically for short periods of time ranging from a few hours to a few days. Some have proposed that Israel should agree to extend these pauses, to focus on negotiating for the release of prisoners and hostages instead of continuing military action in Gaza. Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] Israel pausing the military campaign to allow humanitarian relief and the exchange of Palestinian prisoners and hostages taken by Hamas in Gaza?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Support for U.S. Sending Funding to U...   `ukraine_aid_supop_wave3_2024`

Categorical

Support for U.S. Sending Funding to UkraineGenerally speaking, do you [support or oppose] the United States providing additional funding and military assistance to Ukraine, such as by providing Ukraine with additional weapons? This would not involve sending Americans to participate in this conflict.

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Personal Importance of Democracy   `democracy_importance`

Categorical

Generally speaking, how [important or unimportant] is it to you that our country has a democratic form of government where voters elect their leaders, as opposed to some other form of government?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Very important	0
2	Somewhat important	0
3	Not very important	0
4	Not at all important	0
5	Not sure	0

Personal Benefit From Living in Democ... `democracy_benefits`

Categorical

Personal Benefit From Living in DemocracyHow much do you [agree or disagree] with the following statement?Generally speaking, I personally benefit from living in a democratic political system, where voters elect their leaders, as opposed to living in a different type of country.

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly agree	0
2	Somewhat agree	0
3	Somewhat disagree	0
4	Strongly disagree	0
5	Not sure	0

Traditional Values vs. New Ways `kids_these_days`

Categorical

And even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	I am more worried about our culture abandoning our traditional values and beliefs. People these days should be more respectful of our society's traditions	0
2	I am more worried about our culture blindly following old values and beliefs. People these days should be more open to new ways of doing things	0
3	Not sure	0

Order vs. Questioning the Rules   `trains_on_time`

Categorical

And even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	I am more worried about too much chaos and disorder in society these days. We'd be better off if society were more orderly and people were more well-behaved	0
2	I am more worried about conformity and lack of freedom in society these days. We'd be better off if more people were willing to question what they were told and to question the rules	0
3	Not sure	0

Diversity vs. Unity   `diversity_tolerance`

Categorical

And even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	I would rather live in a more diverse society, with a wider range of views and beliefs, even if it means more people who disagree with my own values	0
2	I would rather live in a more unified society, with more people agreeing on the best ideas and values, even if it means less tolerance of different ideas	0
3	Not sure	0

Strong Man   `strong_man`

Categorical

Now, imagine a future U.S. President has a disagreement with another democratically elected official at a lower level of office. If the President disagrees strongly with this official's views, such as if the President views this official as very extreme, would you [support or oppose] the President removing that elected official from office without waiting for another election? This would mean firing a public official even though they were elected to office by the voters.

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Catalist VCI 2022   `VOTE_CHOICE_INDEX_2022`

Numeric

(VOTE_CHOICE_INDEX_2022)

Mean	SD	Min	Max	n	Missing
58.82	36	0.5	99.9	1142	351

Top Issues `issues_top5`

Multiple Response

What do you think are the most important issues facing this country today? Please select up to five.

Rows	
Variable	Label
issues_top5_1	Jobs and the economy
issues_top5_2	Income inequality
issues_top5_3	The budget, taxes, and the federal deficit
issues_top5_4	Foreign trade
issues_top5_5	Healthcare policy, including Medicare and Medicaid
issues_top5_6	Abortion policy
issues_top5_7	Social Security
issues_top5_8	Gun policy
issues_top5_9	Climate change and the environment
issues_top5_10	Criminal justice reform
issues_top5_11	The war in Ukraine
issues_top5_12	Terrorism
issues_top5_13	Housing and homelessness
issues_top5_14	Infrastructure and transportation
issues_top5_15	Immigration policy
issues_top5_16	Education
issues_top5_17	Racism and race relations
issues_top5_18	LGBTQ rights
issues_top5_19	The drug war and the opioid crisis
issues_top5_20	Inflation
issues_top5_21	COVID-19 Pandemic
issues_top5_23	Voting rights
issues_top5_24	Democracy
issues_top5_22	Other
issues_top5_25	Crime
issues_top5_26	The conflict between Israel and Palestine
issues_top5_27	The Israel-Hamas war
issues_top5_28	Escalating conflict in the Middle East

Columns	
Code	Label
1	selected
2	not selected
−1	No Data

	Counts		
Variable	1	2	-1
issues_top5_1	631	862	NA
issues_top5_2	301	1192	NA
issues_top5_3	462	1031	NA
issues_top5_4	113	1380	NA
issues_top5_5	635	858	NA
issues_top5_6	146	1347	NA
issues_top5_7	317	1176	NA
issues_top5_8	160	1333	NA
issues_top5_9	239	1254	NA
issues_top5_10	88	1405	NA
issues_top5_11	89	1404	NA
issues_top5_12	185	1308	NA
issues_top5_13	279	1214	NA
issues_top5_14	89	1404	NA
issues_top5_15	479	1014	NA
issues_top5_16	219	1274	NA
issues_top5_17	226	1267	NA
issues_top5_18	71	1422	NA
issues_top5_19	0	0	1493
issues_top5_20	632	861	NA
issues_top5_21	0	0	1493
issues_top5_23	234	1259	NA
issues_top5_24	452	1041	NA
issues_top5_22	66	1427	NA
issues_top5_25	311	1182	NA
issues_top5_26	0	0	1493
issues_top5_27	47	1446	NA
issues_top5_28	0	0	1493

Top Issues - Ranking `issues_top5_rank`
Grid

And of those issues, please rank them from the issue you think is most important to least important, among these issues.

	Rows
Variable	Label
issues_top5_rank_1	Jobs and the economy
issues_top5_rank_2	Income inequality
issues_top5_rank_3	The budget, taxes, and the federal deficit
issues_top5_rank_4	Foreign trade
issues_top5_rank_5	Healthcare policy, including Medicare and Medicaid
issues_top5_rank_6	Abortion policy
issues_top5_rank_7	Social Security
issues_top5_rank_8	Gun policy
issues_top5_rank_9	Climate change and the environment
issues_top5_rank_10	Criminal justice reform
issues_top5_rank_11	The war in Ukraine
issues_top5_rank_12	Terrorism
issues_top5_rank_13	Housing and homelessness
issues_top5_rank_14	Infrastructure and transportation
issues_top5_rank_15	Immigration policy
issues_top5_rank_16	Education
issues_top5_rank_17	Racism and race relations
issues_top5_rank_18	LGBTQ rights
issues_top5_rank_19	The drug war and the opioid crisis
issues_top5_rank_20	Inflation
issues_top5_rank_21	COVID-19 Pandemic
issues_top5_rank_23	Voting rights
issues_top5_rank_24	Democracy
issues_top5_rank_22	Another issue you mentioned: ""
issues_top5_rank_25	Crime
issues_top5_rank_26	The conflict between Israel and Palestine

Columns	
Code	Label
−1	No Data
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26

Variable	-1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
issues_top5_rank_1	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
issues_top5_rank_2	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
issues_top5_rank_3	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
issues_top5_rank_4	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
issues_top5_rank_5	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
issues_top5_rank_6	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
issues_top5_rank_7	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
issues_top5_rank_8	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
issues_top5_rank_9	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
issues_top5_rank_10	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
issues_top5_rank_11	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
issues_top5_rank_12	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
issues_top5_rank_13	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
issues_top5_rank_14	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
issues_top5_rank_15	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
issues_top5_rank_16	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
issues_top5_rank_17	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
issues_top5_rank_18	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
issues_top5_rank_19	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
issues_top5_rank_20	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
issues_top5_rank_21	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
issues_top5_rank_23	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
issues_top5_rank_24	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
issues_top5_rank_22	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
issues_top5_rank_25	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
issues_top5_rank_26	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Top Issues - other   `issues_top5_t`
Text

(issues_top5_t)

Filled	Missing	Max Length
66	1427	107

LGBTQ Issues Grid   `lgbt_and_t`

Grid

Please indicate if you [agree or disagree] with each of the following statements:

Rows	
Variable	**Label**
LGBTQ_1	Our society has gone too far in accepting people who are transgender
LGBTQ_2	Our society has gone too far in accepting people who are gay, lesbian, bisexual, or queer
LGBTQ_3	In this country, people who are gay, lesbian, bisexual, or queer face discrimination due to their sexual orientation
LGBTQ_4	In this country, people who are transgender face discrimination due to their gender identity
LGBTQ_5	Transgender issues are generally different from gay, lesbian, and queer peoples' issues
LGBTQ_6	An attack on the rights of transgender people is an attack on the rest of the LGBTQ+ community
LGBTQ_7	I think that we should prevent transgender people from using their preferred bathroom
LGBTQ_8	Transgender adults should have access to gender-affirming care
LGBTQ_9	Transgender minors should have access to gender-affirming care
LGBTQ_10	In K-12 schools, transgender student athletes must compete on teams that match the sex they were assigned at birth, not the gender they identify with
LGBTQ_11a	Because of wokeness and political correctness we as a society can no longer answer simple questions like "what is a woman?"
LGBTQ_11b	We as a society can no longer answer simple questions like "what is a woman?"
LGBTQ_12	Anti-trans rhetoric, even if not directly targeted at trans kids, is leading to an increase in bullying and suicide among trans youth
LGBTQ_13	Anti-transgender language used online or in-person leads to an increase in bullying and suicide among transgender young people
LGBTQ_14	Our society has gone too far in recognizing people who identify their gender as non-binary
LGBTQ_15	Adults, whether transgender or not, should be able to make their own healthcare decisions along with their doctor, without interference by politicians
LGBTQ_16	Healthcare decisions for transgender children should be made by parents and doctors, who know the situation best – not politicians
LGBTQ_17	No one should be discriminated against for being who they are - no matter their gender, race, age, or if they are transgender or non-binary
LGBTQ_18	Conducting the types of "genitalia inspections" necessary to verify that student athletes are competing on teams that match their sex assigned at birth are too intrusive to make children go through, and should not be required

	Columns
Code	Label
−1	No Data
1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Strongly disagree
5	Not sure

Variable	Counts					
	-1	1	2	3	4	5
LGBTQ_1	1493	0	0	0	0	0
LGBTQ_2	1493	0	0	0	0	0
LGBTQ_3	1493	0	0	0	0	0
LGBTQ_4	1493	0	0	0	0	0
LGBTQ_5	1493	0	0	0	0	0
LGBTQ_6	1493	0	0	0	0	0
LGBTQ_7	1493	0	0	0	0	0
LGBTQ_8	1493	0	0	0	0	0
LGBTQ_9	1493	0	0	0	0	0
LGBTQ_10	1493	0	0	0	0	0
LGBTQ_11a	1493	0	0	0	0	0
LGBTQ_11b	1493	0	0	0	0	0
LGBTQ_12	1493	0	0	0	0	0
LGBTQ_13	1493	0	0	0	0	0
LGBTQ_14	1493	0	0	0	0	0
LGBTQ_15	1493	0	0	0	0	0
LGBTQ_16	1493	0	0	0	0	0
LGBTQ_17	1493	0	0	0	0	0
LGBTQ_18	1493	0	0	0	0	0

MAGA Republican   `magarepublican`
Categorical

Do you identify as a MAGA Republican?

Code	Label	Count
1	Yes	291
2	No	254
3	Not sure	0
9	not asked	948

Political Interest   `newsint`
Categorical

Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ...

Code	Label	Count
1	Most of the time	780
2	Some of the time	442
3	Only now and then	173
4	Hardly at all	64
7	Don't know	34

Party ID - other   `pid3_t`
Text

(pid3_t)

Filled	Missing	Max Length
52	1441	73

Condensed Party ID With Leaners In Pa...   `pid7_with_leaners`

Categorical

Condensed Party ID With Leaners In Party (3 category)Party ID (3 category, leaners with their parties)

Code	Label	Count
1	Democrat	756
2	Republican	545
3	Independent	192

2020 President Vote Post Election   `presvote20post`

Categorical

Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2020?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden	0
2	Donald Trump	0
3	Jo Jorgensen	0
4	Howie Hawkins	0
5	Other	0
6	Did not vote for President	0

2020 President Vote Post Election - o...   `presvote20post_t`

Text

2020 President Vote Post Election - otherWho did you vote for in the election for President in 2020?

Filled	Missing	Max Length
0	1493	0

Primary Election Voter   `primary_history`

Categorical

Thinking about primary elections in recent years, some voters don't vote in primaries, while others do vote in the $demrepprime_text primaries to pick the party's nominee. Broadly speaking, would you say you typically:

Code	Label	Count
1	Vote in Democratic primaries	675
2	Vote in Republican primaries	456
3	Don't vote in primaries	362

Primary History - Combined Voter File...   `primaryhist_comb`

Categorical

Primary History - Combined Voter File Appends + In-SurveyThinking about primary elections in recent years, some voters don't vote in primaries, while others do vote in the [Democratic or Republican] primaries to pick the party's nominee. Broadly speaking, would you say you typically:

Code	Label	Count
1	Democratic primaries	595
2	Republican primaries	399
3	Neither / don't vote in primaries	499

Race (2 category)   `race2`

Categorical

What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

Code	Label	Count
1	White	826
2	Non-white	667

Race (3 category)   `race3`

Categorical

What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

Code	Label	Count
1	White/other	1077
2	Black	245
3	Hispanic	171

Race (4 category)   `race4`

Categorical

What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

Code	Label	Count
1	White	826
2	Black	245
3	Hispanic	171
4	Other	251

Race (4 category for crosstabs)   `race4_tabs`

Categorical

What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

Code	Label	Count
1	Asian	178
2	Black	241
3	Hispanic	263
4	White/Other	811

Race (5 category for crosstabs)   `race5_tabs`

Categorical

What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

All respondents who reported 'yes' on the Hispanic ethnicity item coded as Hispanic

Code	Label	Count
1	Asian	178
2	Black	241
3	Hispanic	263
4	Other	31
5	White	780

Race - other   `race_t`

Text

What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

Filled	Missing	Max Length
0	1493	0

US Census Division - Registered to vote   `reg_division`

Categorical

US Census Division - Registered to vote

Code	Label	Count
1	New England	61
2	Middle Atlantic	226
3	South Atlantic	318
4	East South Central	78
5	West South Central	136
6	East North Central	199
7	West North Central	111
8	Mountain	105
9	Pacific	259
10	Not in the 50 U.S. states	0

US Region - Registered to vote
Categorical

`reg_region`

US Region - Registered to vote

Code	Label	Count
1	Northeast	287
2	South	532
3	Midwest	310
4	West	364
5	Not in the 50 U.S. states	0

Region
Categorical

`region`

Region (recoded from state)

Code	Label	Count
1	Midwest Battleground	181
2	Sunbelt Battleground	356
3	Mountain/Central Red	161
4	South/Border Red	158
5	East Coast Blue	282
6	West/Midwest Blue	355

Religion - other
Text

`religpew_t`

(religpew_t)

Filled	Missing	Max Length
134	1359	47

Preferred Republican 2024 Presidentia...   **rep2024**

Categorical

Preferred Republican 2024 Presidential NomineeIf you had to choose, who would you rather see as the Republican nominee for president in 2024?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Donald Trump	0
2	Ron DeSantis	0
3	Someone else	0
4	Not sure	0
5	Mike Pence	0
6	Tim Scott	0
7	Nikki Haley	0
8	Chris Christie	0
9	Vivek Ramaswamy	0

Preferred Republican 2024 Presidentia...   **rep2024_dems**

Categorical

Preferred Republican 2024 Presidential Nominee - Democrats (With Leaners)If you had to choose, who would you rather see as the Republican nominee for president in 2024?

Asked among Democrats (With Leaners)

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Donald Trump	0
2	Ron DeSantis	0
3	Someone else	0
4	Not sure	0

Preferred Republican 2024 Presidentia...   `rep2024_indp`

Categorical

Preferred Republican 2024 Presidential Nominee - IndependentsIf you had to choose, who would you rather see as the Republican nominee for president in 2024?

Asked among Independents

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Donald Trump	0
2	Ron DeSantis	0
3	Someone else	0
4	Not sure	0

Preferred Republican 2024 Presidentia...   `rep2024_reps`

Categorical

Preferred Republican 2024 Presidential Nominee - Republicans (With Leaners)If you had to choose, who would you rather see as the Republican nominee for president in 2024?

Asked among Republicans (With Leaners)

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Donald Trump	0
2	Ron DeSantis	0
3	Someone else	0
4	Not sure	0

Preferred Republican 2024 Presidentia...   `rep2024_t`

Text

Preferred Republican 2024 Presidential Nominee - other

Filled	Missing	Max Length
0	1493	0

US Census Division - Residence   `res_division`

Categorical

US Census Division - Residence

Code	Label	Count
1	New England	62
2	Middle Atlantic	225
3	South Atlantic	319
4	East South Central	77
5	West South Central	138
6	East North Central	198
7	West North Central	112
8	Mountain	101
9	Pacific	261
10	Not in the 50 U.S. states	0

US Region - Residence   `res_region`

Categorical

US Region - Residence

Code	Label	Count
1	Northeast	287
2	South	534
3	Midwest	310
4	West	362
5	Not in the 50 U.S. states	0

Response to World Events   `response_to_world_events`

Categorical

Now, thinking about recent world events - war in Ukraine, conflict between Israel and Palestine, earthquakes in Afghanistan, a possible government shutdown - some have different views about how our political leaders should respond to these events. Even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Our political leaders should come together and compromise to ensure we have a united response to these major world events, even if neither political side gets exactly what it wants	0
2	Our political leaders should stand firm in their principles to ensure we have a clear and consistent response to these major world events, even if it means some peoples' ideas are left out of our path forward	0

Sample Flag   `sample`

Categorical

Sample Flag - not shown to respondents.

Code	Label	Count
1	Base sample	1022
2	OLD: Combined oversample	0
3	AAPI Oversample	158
4	Black Oversample	152
5	Hispanic Oversample	161

Orientation   sexuality

Categorical

Which of the following best describes your sexuality?

Code	Label	Count
1	Heterosexual / straight	1310
2	Lesbian / gay woman	26
3	Gay man	45
4	Bisexual	58
5	Other	25
6	Prefer not to say	29

Social Media Usage   `socialmediause`

Multiple Response

Which of the following social media platforms have you used recently? Please select all that apply.

Rows	
Variable	Label
socialmediause_1	Discord
socialmediause_2	Facebook
socialmediause_3	Instagram
socialmediause_4	LinkedIn
socialmediause_5	Pinterest
socialmediause_6	Reddit
socialmediause_7	Snapchat
socialmediause_8	TikTok
socialmediause_9	Tumblr
socialmediause_10	Twitch
socialmediause_11	Twitter
socialmediause_12	WhatsApp, GroupMe, or another texting app
socialmediause_13	YouTube
socialmediause_16	Parler
socialmediause_17	Telegram
socialmediause_18	Nextdoor
socialmediause_14	Other
socialmediause_15	I do not use social media
socialmediause_19	Rumble
socialmediause_20	Threads
socialmediause_21	BlueSky

Columns	
Code	Label
−1	No Data
1	selected
2	not selected

	Counts		
Variable	-1	1	2
socialmediause_1	1493	0	0
socialmediause_2	1493	0	0
socialmediause_3	1493	0	0
socialmediause_4	1493	0	0
socialmediause_5	1493	0	0
socialmediause_6	1493	0	0
socialmediause_7	1493	0	0
socialmediause_8	1493	0	0
socialmediause_9	1493	0	0
socialmediause_10	1493	0	0
socialmediause_11	1493	0	0
socialmediause_12	1493	0	0
socialmediause_13	1493	0	0
socialmediause_16	1493	0	0
socialmediause_17	1493	0	0
socialmediause_18	1493	0	0
socialmediause_14	1493	0	0
socialmediause_15	1493	0	0
socialmediause_19	1493	0	0
socialmediause_20	1493	0	0
socialmediause_21	1493	0	0

Social Media Usage - other   `socialmediause_t`
Text

(socialmediause_t)

Filled	Missing	Max Length
15	1478	17

Job of Speaker   `speaker_search`

Categorical

And even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The job of U.S. Speaker of the House is too important to go to just anyone. Congress should be thorough and careful in finding the best person for the job, even if it means delaying government business	0
2	The job of U.S. Speaker of the House is too important to hold up over petty politics. Congress should be swift and willing to compromise to find the most acceptable person for the job, even if it means many politicians don't get their preferred candidate	0

Heard of Speakership News   `speakership_heard`

Categorical

How much, if anything, have you heard about the topic of the Speaker of the House of Representatives in the news?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Heard a lot	0
2	Heard some	0
3	Heard a little	0
4	Not heard much at all	0

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Preference for Next Speaker   `speakership_prefer`

Categorical

Now that Kevin McCarthy has been voted out of the Speaker of the House, Congress will need to choose a new Speaker. Because the Republicans currently have the majority in Congress, the next Speaker will almost certainly be a Republican, even if you don't normally support Republicans, which of the following is closer to your view even if neither is exactly right?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	I would prefer if the next Speaker was more politically moderate, so that they focus on passing policies that more Americans agree with	0
2	I would prefer if the next Speaker was politically closer to the Republican party, so that they can better manage the majority party	0

Support for Removing McCarthy   `speakership_support`

Categorical

As you may know, the Speaker of the House Kevin McCarthy was recently removed from this job, though he is still a serving member of Congress. He was removed from this job by a majority vote in Congress, with Democrats and some Republicans forming the majority that removed him. Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] removing Kevin McCarthy from the Speaker of the House position?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

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Auto Workers Strike Support   `strikes_1_wave4`
Categorical

The United Auto Workers, the union that represents auto workers, is now on strike against General Motors, Ford, and Stellantis over disputes regarding pay and working conditions. Which are you more inclined to side with in this strike?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The United Auto Workers	0
2	General Motors, Ford, and Stellantis	0
3	Not sure	0

Auto Workers Strike Personal Impact   `strikes_2_wave4`
Categorical

Recent strikes among auto workers could lead to shortages in the availability of new vehicles. How much do you think these strikes will personally affect you?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	A great deal	0
2	A fair amount	0
3	Not much	0
4	Not at all	0
5	Not sure	0

Tech Grid   tech1

Grid

Please indicate if you [agree or disagree] with each of the following statements:

Rows	
Variable	Label
tech1_1	Large social media and technology corporations censor conservative voices in their platforms
tech1_2	Large social media and technology corporations don't care much about what people like me think
tech1_3	People like me don't have any say about what large social media and technology corporations do
tech1_4	The government should increase regulation of large social media and technology corporations
tech1_5	Schools should be 'phone free,' which would require students to not have access to their phones during school hours
tech1_6	Social media should generally not be accessible to people until they are at least sixteen years of age
tech1_7	The increasing use of artificial intelligence (AI) in our society will lead to the loss of many jobs and economic hardship across society
tech1_8	The increasing use of artificial intelligence (AI) in our society will lead to more efficient businesses and better, cheaper technology products

Columns	
Code	Label
−1	No Data
1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Strongly disagree
5	Not sure

Variable	Counts					
	-1	1	2	3	4	5
tech1_1	1493	0	0	0	0	0
tech1_2	1493	0	0	0	0	0
tech1_3	1493	0	0	0	0	0
tech1_4	1493	0	0	0	0	0
tech1_5	702	415	169	84	123	NA
tech1_6	584	512	167	53	177	NA
tech1_7	526	552	150	72	193	NA
tech1_8	113	380	340	355	305	NA

You or Someone You Know of is Transge...   `trans_know`
Multiple Response

You or Someone You Know of is Transgender or Non-BinaryDo you personally know someone who is transgender or gender non-binary? Check all that apply.

Rows	
Variable	Label
trans_know_1	Yes, me personally
trans_know_2	Yes, a family member
trans_know_3	Yes, a close friend
trans_know_4	Yes, an acquaintance
trans_know_5	No
trans_know_6	Not sure
trans_know_8	Prefer not to say

Columns	
Code	Label
−1	No Data
1	selected
2	not selected

	Counts		
Variable	-1	1	2
trans_know_1	1493	0	0
trans_know_2	1493	0	0
trans_know_3	1493	0	0
trans_know_4	1493	0	0
trans_know_5	1493	0	0
trans_know_6	1493	0	0
trans_know_8	1493	0	0

Transgender

`transgender`

Categorical

Do you identify as transgender?

Code	Label	Count
1	Yes	16
2	No	1470
3	Prefer not to say	7

2020 Turnout

`turnout20post`

Categorical

Did you vote in the November 2020 general election?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Yes	0
2	No	0

Type Of Area Living In   `urbancity`

Categorical

How would you describe the place where you live?

Code	Label	Count
1	City	433
2	Suburb	655
3	Town	173
4	Rural area	228
5	Other	4

urbancity_t   `urbancity_t`

Text

(urbancity_t)

Filled	Missing	Max Length
0	1493	0

Urbanity   `urbanity`

Categorical

Urban-Rural Quota Variable (from Catalist zipcode crosswalk, recoded from inputregzip)

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Urban	0
2	Suburban	0
3	Rural	0

Vendor   **vendor**

Categorical

Vendor

Code	Label	Count
1	YouGov Panel	1493
2	Vendor 1	0
3	Vendor 2	0
4	Vendor 3	0
5	Vendor 4	0
6	Vendor 5	0
7	Vendor 6	0

Vote History - Past Four Elections   **vote_history**

Categorical

Thinking about the last 4 general elections (2022, 2020, 2018, 2016), how often would you say you voted?

Code	Label	Count
1	I did not vote in any elections	38
2	I voted in one election	101
3	I voted in two elections	156
4	I voted in three elections	195
5	I voted in all of them	1003

Vote History - Combined Voter File Ap...   **votehistory_combined**

Categorical

Vote History - Combined Voter File Appends + In-SurveyThinking about the last 4 general elections (2022, 2020, 2018, 2016), how often would you say you voted?

Code	Label	Count
1	0 or 1/4 votes	211
2	2/4 votes	160
3	3/4 votes	244
4	4/4 votes	878

Vote Method - Combined Voter File App...   `votemethod_comb`

Categorical

Vote Method - Combined Voter File Appends + In-SurveyAnd when it comes to the most recent elections, how did you cast your vote?

Code	Label	Count
1	Mail	767
2	Early in-person	267
3	Election day	369
4	None	90

Vote Method   `votemethod_recent`

Categorical

And when it comes to the most recent elections, how did you cast your vote?

Asked of respodents who voted in the 2022 or 2020 general election

Code	Label	Count
1	In person early, before election day	357
2	In person on election day	570
3	By mail or absentee ballot, sending it back by mail or post office	379
4	By mail or absentee ballot, returning it at a vote center, elections dropbox or other official voting site	168
5	Did not vote in the most recent elections	19

Voter Registration Status   `votereg`

Categorical

Are you registered to vote?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Yes	0
2	No	0
3	Don't know	0

Immigration is top concern   `Immigration_is_top_concern`

Categorical

(Immigration_is_top_concern)

Code	Label	Count

Type of Crisis A   `migrant_crisis_A`

Categorical

And even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	There is a law and order crisis going on with immigration right now, with criminals coming to this country and breaking our laws	0
2	There is a humanitarian crisis going on with immigrants right now, with people coming to this country in search of our help	0
3	The immigration situation isn't ideal but calling it a "crisis" goes too far	0
4	Not sure	0

Type of Crisis B   `migrant_crisis_B`

Categorical

And even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The immigration situation right now is a law and order crisis that requires the government to get tough on criminals coming to this country and breaking our laws	0
2	The immigration situation right now is a humanitarian crisis that requires the government to handle refugees coming to this country in a humane and orderly way	0
3	The immigration situation isn't ideal but calling it a "crisis" goes too far	0
4	Not sure	0

Blame for Crisis   `migration_fault`

Categorical

And even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Democrats are to blame for current problems with immigration policy	0
2	Republicans are to blame for the current problems with immigration policy	0
3	Both political parties are to blame for the current problems with immigration policy	0
4	There is not a significant problem with immigration policy right now	0

Politician Response to Migrant Crisis A   `migration_intent_A`

Categorical

And even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Too many politicians are overstating the severity of the migrant crisis to scare people into supporting their policies	0
2	Too many politicians are understating the severity of the migrant crisis to downplay failure to deal with the border	0

Politician Response to Migrant Crisis B   `migration_intent_B`

Categorical

And even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Too many politicians are exaggerating the migrant crisis to scare people into supporting tougher immigration policies	0
2	Too many politicians are downplaying the migrant crisis so they don't get blamed for their failure to deal with the border	0

Migrant Crisis Messaging   `migrant_crisis_wave_2_2024`

Categorical

And even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The immigration situation right now is a law and order crisis that requires the government to get tough on criminals coming to this country and breaking our laws	0
2	The immigration situation right now is a humanitarian crisis that requires the government to handle refugees coming to this country in a humane and orderly way	0
3	The immigration situation isn't ideal but calling it a "crisis" goes too far	0
4	Not sure	0

Politician Response to Migrant Crisis   `migration_intent_wave_2_2024`

Categorical

And even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Too many politicians are exaggerating the migrant crisis to scare people into supporting tougher immigration policies	0
2	Too many politicians are downplaying the migrant crisis so they don't get blamed for their failure to deal with the border	0

Bipartisan Immigration Policy   `bipartisan_imm_support`

Categorical

Recently, some [Democrats and Republicans] have proposed a policy that would allow US immigration authorities to close the border if an average of more than 4,000 unlawful border crossings were detected over a one-week period. The deal would also require our immigration system to resolve work permit requests and asylum cases faster, to allow those who qualify to legally reside and work in the United States.Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] this policy?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Blocking Immigration Vote   `imm_block_for_trump`

Categorical

Republicans in Congress have recently said they plan to block a vote on this policy, which would prevent the policy from having any chance of becoming law. Some Republicans in Congress have said they prefer to block a vote on this policy because they do not want President Joe Biden to enjoy "a win" on this issue, and would prefer to allow Donald Trump to campaign on promising to sign this policy into law if he wins another Presidential term. Generally speaking, whether you [support or oppose] the immigration policy, do you [support or oppose] blocking a vote on the policy while Joe Biden is President?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Blocking Immigration Vote Good/Bad St...   `imm_block_why`

Categorical

Blocking Immigration Vote Good/Bad StrategyAnd even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Whether I agree with it or not, blocking this vote is a good strategy - preventing Joe Biden from signing such a law would hurt his re-election chances, which benefits Republicans	0
2	Whether I agree with it or not, blocking this vote is a bad strategy - preventing Joe Biden from signing such a law would show Republicans in Congress don't take the issue seriously	0

Difficulty Paying   `daily_pain`

Grid

And compared to last year, when it comes to paying for the following, would you say that thing has become [more difficult to pay for, less difficult to pay for], or no more or less difficult to pay for compared to last year?

Rows	
Variable	Label
`daily_pain_1`	Groceries
`daily_pain_2`	Gas
`daily_pain_3`	Television/streaming services
`daily_pain_4`	"Evening out" activities such as going out for dinner or seeing a movie
`daily_pain_5`	Vacation activities such as taking a trip with family
`daily_pain_6`	Your own personal cost of housing, like your rent and mortgage
`daily_pain_7`	Extracurricular activities for your kids
`dialy_pain_8`	Childcare, such as daycare or babysitting
`daily_pain_9`	Healthcare costs, such as insurance premiums/copays or other out of pocket costs for services
`daily_pain_10`	Paying down debt, such as credit card debt or student loans
`daily_pain_11`	Contributing to a savings account or retirement account
`daily_pain_12`	Gifts for the holidays

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Columns	
Code	Label
1	More difficult
2	Less difficult
3	No more or less difficult
4	Not applicable

	Counts			
Variable	1	2	3	4
daily_pain_1	957	125	383	28
daily_pain_2	511	268	534	180
daily_pain_3	617	105	584	187
daily_pain_4	798	99	445	151
daily_pain_5	749	83	376	285
daily_pain_6	637	85	547	224
daily_pain_7	334	55	187	917
dialy_pain_8	236	35	139	1083
daily_pain_9	798	81	484	130
daily_pain_10	659	106	415	313
daily_pain_11	746	113	427	207
daily_pain_12	744	102	507	140

Conspiracy Scale - Wave 2 2024   `conspiracies_battery_wave2024_2`
Grid

Next, you will see statements some have been saying lately. For each please say if you [agree or disagree].

Rows	
Variable	Label
CB_1	People in government secretly work with celebrities like Taylor Swift to promote a particular political agenda, such as helping Joe Biden win re-election
CB_2	The people who really 'run' the country are not known to the voters
CB_3	Big events like wars, economic recessions, and the outcomes of elections are controlled by small groups of people who are working in secret against the rest of us

	Columns
Code	Label
−1	No Data
1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Strongly disagree

Variable	Counts					
	-1	1	2	3	4	5
CB_1	1493	0	0	0	0	0
CB_2	1493	0	0	0	0	0
CB_3	1493	0	0	0	0	0

Heard of E. Jean Carroll Verdict

`defamation_heard`

Categorical

Recently, a jury ordered Donald Trump to pay about $88.3 million to E. Jean Carroll in penalties for defamation, which typically involves slandering someone or damaging their reputation untruthfully. This ruling came after a separate case that ruled Donald Trump was at fault for sexually assaulting Carroll, in which Trump was ordered to pay Carroll $5 million.Some people are following news about this subject, while many others prefer to focus on other things. Generally speaking, how much have you heard about this news?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Heard a lot about this	0
2	Heard some about this	0
3	Heard a little about this	0
4	Have not heard about this	0

Impact of E. Jean Carroll Verdict on ...   `defamation_agree`
Categorical

Impact of E. Jean Carroll Verdict on VoteAnd generally speaking, does this news make you [more likely to vote for Donald Trump, less likely to vote for Donald Trump], or does it make no difference to you?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Much more likely	0
2	Somewhat more likely	0
3	Makes no difference	0
4	Somewhat less likely	0
5	Much less likely	0

IVF Legality   `IVF_wave3_2024`
Categorical

Recently, the Alabama Supreme Court ruled that embryos created in the process of in vitro fertilization (IVF) should be considered children. This ruling led IVF clinics in the state to cease providing IVF services as losing an embryo during IVF could now be considered a crime. Do you think IVF, a treatment for infertility, should be...

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Legal	0
2	Illegal	0
3	Not sure	0

You or Someone You Know Used IVF   `IVF_exp_wave3_2024`

Multiple Response

Have you or someone you know ever used IVF to assist with their family planning? Please select all that apply.

	Rows
Variable	Label
IVF_exp_wave3_2024_1	Yes, me personally
IVF_exp_wave3_2024_2	Yes, a close friend
IVF_exp_wave3_2024_3	Yes, a family member
IVF_exp_wave3_2024_4	Yes, an acquaintance
IVF_exp_wave3_2024_5	No
IVF_exp_wave3_2024_6	Not sure
IVF_exp_wave3_2024_7	Prefer not to say

Columns	
Code	Label
−1	No Data
1	selected
2	not selected

Variable	Counts		
	-1	1	2
IVF_exp_wave3_2024_1	1493	0	0
IVF_exp_wave3_2024_2	1493	0	0
IVF_exp_wave3_2024_3	1493	0	0
IVF_exp_wave3_2024_4	1493	0	0
IVF_exp_wave3_2024_5	1493	0	0
IVF_exp_wave3_2024_6	1493	0	0
IVF_exp_wave3_2024_7	1493	0	0

Education Followup   `educ_followup`

Categorical

And when it comes to school, are you currently enrolled at any of the following?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	High school course(s) that provide college credit	0
2	Trade/vocational school	0
3	2-year college, junior college, or community college	0
4	4-year college/university	0
5	Graduate school	0
6	Business or professional school (law, medicine, etc.)	0
7	Something else	0
8	Not enrolled in a college/university, but taking at least one college-level course	0
9	Not currently enrolled in any of these	0

Education Followup - Something else   `educ_followup_t`

Text

(educ_followup_t)

Filled	Missing	Max Length
0	1493	0

Views Haley Favorably   `views_haley_favorably`

Categorical

Does respondent view Nikki Haley favorably?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
0	Unfavorable/DK on haley	0
1	Views Haley favorably	0

Unfavorable on Biden and Trump

`trump_biden_unfavorable`

Categorical

Does respondent view Joe Biden and Donald Trump unfavorably?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
0	Not unfavorable on Biden and Trump	0
1	Unfavorable on Biden and Trump	0

View Trump unfavorably, Haley favorably

`View_Trump_unfavorably_Haley_f`

Categorical

(View_Trump_unfavorably_Haley_f)

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
0	Does not view Trump unfavorably and Haley favorably	0
1	View Trump unfavorably and Haley favorably	0

Primary History 2024

`primary_history_2024`

Categorical

And regardless of how you usually vote, in which party's primary or caucus [did you vote] in 2024?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The Democratic primary or caucus	0
2	The Republican primary or caucus	0
3	[I did not] vote in a Democratic or Republican primary or caucus this cycle	0

Preferred Democratic 2024 Presidentia...

dem2024_prefer_wave4_2024

Categorical

Preferred Democratic 2024 Presidential NomineeAnd who [did you vote] for in the Democratic primary or caucus this year?

Asked of those who said they had or plan to vote in the 2024 Democratic primary

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden	0
2	Dean Phillips	0
3	Marianne Williamson	0
4	I cast an "uncommitted" ballot	0
5	Someone else	0
6	Not sure	0

Donald Trump Running Mate

djt_vp_2024

Categorical

And generally speaking, if you had to choose, who would you most prefer to be Donald Trump's vice presidential running mate?

Asked of Republican identifiers, pure independents, and those who said they had or plan to vote in the 2024 Republican primary

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Doug Burgum	0
2	Ron DeSantis	0
3	Tulsi Gabbard	0
4	Nikki Haley	0
5	Kristi Noem	0
6	Tim Scott	0
7	Elise Stefanik	0
8	Lee Zeldin	0
9	Someone else	0

Donald Trump Running Mate - other   `djt_vp_2024_t`
Text

(djt_vp_2024_t)

Filled	Missing	Max Length
0	1493	0

You or Someone You Know Used IVF__1   `IVF_exp_wav3_2024`
Multiple Response

Have you or someone you know ever used IVF to assist with their family planning? (Select all that apply)

Rows	
Variable	**Label**
IVF_exp_wav3_2024_1	Yes, me personally
IVF_exp_wav3_2024_2	Yes, a close friend
IVF_exp_wav3_2024_3	Yes, a family member
IVF_exp_wav3_2024_4	Yes, an acquaintance
IVF_exp_wav3_2024_5	No
IVF_exp_wav3_2024_6	Not sure
IVF_exp_wav3_2024_7	Prefer not to say

Columns	
Code	**Label**
-1	No Data
1	selected
2	not selected

| | Counts | | |
Variable	-1	1	2
IVF_exp_wav3_2024_1	1493	0	0
IVF_exp_wav3_2024_2	1493	0	0
IVF_exp_wav3_2024_3	1493	0	0
IVF_exp_wav3_2024_4	1493	0	0
IVF_exp_wav3_2024_5	1493	0	0
IVF_exp_wav3_2024_6	1493	0	0
IVF_exp_wav3_2024_7	1493	0	0

Preferred Republican 2024 Presidentia...   `rep2024_prefer_wave3_2024_recode`

Categorical

Preferred Republican 2024 Presidential Nominee And considering the candidates who ran for the Republican presidential nomination, if you had to choose, who would you most prefer to be the presidential nominee, regardless of the current state of the race? (Recode)

Asked of Republican identifiers, pure independents, and those who said they had or plan to vote in the 2024 Republican primary

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Donald Trump	0
2	Nikki Haley	0
3	Ron DeSantis	0
4	Someone else	0
5	Not sure	0

Donald Trump Running Mate

`djt_vp_2024_recode`

Categorical

And generally speaking, if you had to choose, who would you most prefer to be Donald Trump's vice presidential running mate? (Recode)

Asked of Republican identifiers, pure independents, and those who said they had or plan to vote in the 2024 Republican primary

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Doug Burgum	0
2	Ron DeSantis	0
3	Tulsi Gabbard	0
4	Nikki Haley	0
5	Kristi Noem	0
6	Tim Scott	0
7	Elise Stefanik	0
8	Lee Zeldin	0
9	Someone else	0

Double-Negatives

`doubleneg`

Categorical

(doubleneg)

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
0	Not Double-Negative	0
1	Double-Negative	0

Age (2 category recode)

`Age_2_category_recode`

Categorical

What is your age?

Code	Label	Count
1	18-29, 30-44	434
3	45-64, 65+	1059

Congressional Vote abortion test spli...

`congvote_message_test_split`

Categorical

Congressional Vote abortion test split assignmentA/B Split - Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split A: Republican Extremism	0
2	Split B: Individual Liberty	0

Israel-Palestine or Israel-Hamas word...

`ip_split`

Categorical

Israel-Palestine or Israel-Hamas wording split assignmentA/B Split - Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split A: Israel and Palestine	0
2	Split B: The Israel and Hamas war	0

Predicted Presidential Winner

`who_win2024`

Categorical

Regardless of who you plan to vote for in 2024, who do you currently think is most likely to win the election in November?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden (Democrat)	0
2	Donald Trump (Republican)	0
3	Not sure	0

Congress Abortion Message Test

congvote_abort_test

Categorical

Now, imagine a hypothetical election between two candidates for Congress in your area.And if the election were held today, would you support. . .

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The Democratic candidate	0
2	The Republican candidate	0
3	Not sure	0

Campus Protest Agreement

campus_protests_agdis

Categorical

Lately, students on university campuses have been protesting the actions of Israel's military in Gaza, and the U.S. government's ongoing sale of weapons to Israel's military. They say Israel's military has gone too far in its conflict with Hamas, and that the U.S. should stop selling weapons to Israel's military.Generally speaking, would you say you [agree or disagree] with the protestors?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly agree	0
2	Somewhat agree	0
3	Somewhat disagree	0
4	Strongly disagree	0
5	Not sure	0

Campus Protest Tactics

campus_protests_accept

Categorical

And even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?Whether I agree or disagree with the protestors. . .

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The protestors' tactics are generally acceptable and in line with the law	0
2	The protestors' tactics are generally unacceptable and violate the law	0

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Invasion of Rafah   `rafah_invasion`

Categorical

Recently, the government of Israel has proposed expanding its conflict with Hamas by beginning military attacks on the city of Rafah. Rafah is in the southern portion of the Palestinian Territories, while previous military operations by Israel have mostly focused on Gaza City, which is in the northern portion. Since the start of the conflict, over one million refugees from the northern portion of the Palestinian Territories have sought refuge in Rafah.Which of the following do you agree with more even if neither is exactly right:

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Israel should be allowed to pursue its military objectives including expanding the conflict to the city of Rafah if necessary	0
2	Israel should avoid expanding its military operations to the city of Rafah to avoid a worsening humanitarian crisis in the region.	0

US Foreign Military Spending   `foreign_policy_spend`

Categorical

Even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The US should be spending more money on helping the militaries of places like Israel, Taiwan, and Ukraine	0
2	The US should be spending less money on helping the militaries of places like Israel, Taiwan, and Ukraine	0
3	The amount of money the US is currently spending on the militaries of places like Israel, Taiwan, and Ukraine is about right	0
4	Not sure	0

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Congress Abortion Message Test [Split...

congvote_abort_test_A

Categorical

Congress Abortion Message Test [Split A: Republican Extremism][Message test split A: Republican Extremism] Now, imagine a hypothetical election between two candidates for Congress in your area. [The Democratic candidate supports restoring the access to abortion previously protected by the Roe v. Wade ruling, and says they will fight the inevitable attempt by Republican extremists to ban abortion nationwide.] The Republican candidate says they agree with Donald Trump that abortion policies should be left to individual states, and that some states will restrict abortion access and others won't. And if the election were held today, would you support...

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The Democratic candidate	0
2	The Republican candidate	0
3	Not sure	0

Congress Abortion Message Test [Split...

congvote_abort_test_B

Categorical

Congress Abortion Message Test [Split B: Individual Liberty][Message test split B: Individual Liberty] Now, imagine a hypothetical election between two candidates for Congress in your area. [The Democratic candidate supports policies to ensure the decision to have an abortion is always left up to patients and doctors, not politicians. The candidate says individuals should be trusted to do what's right, without the government taking away their personal control over this kind of decision.] The Republican candidate says they agree with Donald Trump that abortion policies should be left to individual states, and that some states will restrict abortion access and others won't. And if the election were held today, would you support...

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The Democratic candidate	0
2	The Republican candidate	0
3	Not sure	0

Catalist VCI 2024

VOTE_CHOICE_INDEX_2024

Numeric

VOTE_CHOICE_INDEX_2024

Mean	SD	Min	Max	n	Missing
58.92	37	0.5	99.9	1189	304

Catalist Swimlanes - Digital News   `CATALISTMODEL_SWIMLANES_DIGITAL_...`
Numeric

CATALISTMODEL_SWIMLANES_DIGITAL_NEWS
(CATALISTMODEL_SWIMLANES_DIGITAL_NEWS)

Mean	SD	Min	Max	n	Missing
39.11	28	0	100	1187	306

Catalist Swimlanes - Traditional News   `CATALISTMODEL_SWIMLANES_TRADITIO...`
Numeric

CATALISTMODEL_SWIMLANES_TRADITIONAL_NEWS
(CATALISTMODEL_SWIMLANES_TRADITIONAL_NEWS)

Mean	SD	Min	Max	n	Missing
57.85	28	0	100	1187	306

Catalist VCI 2024 - Binned   `VOTE_CHOICE_INDEX_2024_binned`
Categorical

VOTE_CHOICE_INDEX_2024_binned

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	304
1	0-33.3	390
2	33.4-66.6	171
3	66.7+	628

Catalist TOP - Recodes Codebook
December 2025

Catalist Swimlanes - Digital News - B...   `CATALISTMODEL_SWIMLANES_DIGITAL_...`

Categorical

Catalist Swimlanes - Digital News - BinnedCATALISTMODEL_SWIMLANES_DIGITAL_NEWS_binned
(CATALISTMODEL_SWIMLANES_DIGITAL_NEWS_binned)

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	306
1	0-33.3	601
2	33.4-66.6	355
3	66.7+	231

Catalist Swimlanes - Traditional News...   `CATALISTMODEL_SWIMLANES_TRADITIO...`

Categorical

Catalist Swimlanes - Traditional News - BinnedCATALISTMODEL_SWIMLANES_TRADITIONAL_NEWS_binned
(CATALISTMODEL_SWIMLANES_TRADITIONAL_NEWS_binned)

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	306
1	0-33.3	271
2	33.4-66.6	398
3	66.7+	518

Conspiracy Grid - No Neither   `conspiracy_scale_no_neither`

Grid

Do you [agree or disagree] with each of the following statements?

Rows	
Variable	Label
cs_2_no_neither	Even though we live in a democracy, a few people will always run things anyway
cs_3_no_neither	The people who really 'run' the country are not known to the voters
cs_4_no_neither	Big events like wars, economic recessions, and the outcomes of elections are controlled by small groups of people who are working in secret against the rest of us

	Columns
Code	Label
−1	No Data
1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Strongly disagree
5	Not sure

	Counts					
Variable	-1	1	2	3	4	5
cs_2_no_neither	1493	0	0	0	0	0
cs_3_no_neither	1493	0	0	0	0	0
cs_4_no_neither	1493	0	0	0	0	0

Vote Choice A/B Split - Wave 5   ab_split_wave5

Categorical

Vote Choice A/B Split - Wave 5

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split A: Biden/Trump/RFK Jr.	0
2	Split B: The Republican nominee	0

Vote Choice A/B Split - Wave 6   ab_split_wave6

Categorical

Vote Choice A/B Split - Wave 6

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split A: Biden vs. DeSantis	0
2	Split B: Biden vs. Haley	0

Migration Intent A/B Split   `ab_split_intent`

Categorical

A/B Split - Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split A	0
2	Split B	0

Biden Issue Approval Immigration/Migr...   `JBAPPBAT_split`

Categorical

Biden Issue Approval Immigration/Migrant Crisis Split Assignment - Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split A: Immigration policy and the border	0
2	Split B: The migrant crisis	0

Vote Choice A/B Split - Wave 7   `ab_split_wave7`

Categorical

Vote Choice A/B Split - Wave 7

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split A: Biden vs. Trump vs. RFK Jr.	0
2	Split B: Biden vs. Haley	0

Migrant Crisis A/B Split
Categorical

`ab_split_crisis`

A/B Split - Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split A	0
2	Split B	0

2024 Vote Prop Model
Numeric

`GENERAL_ELECTION_VOTE_PROPENSITY...`

(GENERAL_ELECTION_VOTE_PROPENSITY_MODEL_2024)

Mean	SD	Min	Max	n	Missing
84.82	20	0.6	99.1	1122	371

Congressional Vote abortion test spli...
Categorical

`congvote_message_test_split_wave11`

Congressional Vote abortion test split assignment - Wave 11A/B Split - Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	"Agree to disagree" leads to bans	0
2	"Agree to disagree" disrespects universal rights	0

Language split for LGBTQ grid
Categorical

`lgbtq_wording_split`

A/B Split - Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	gender-affirming care	0
2	healthcare for transgender people	0

Heard of Trump Felony Verdict
`felony_verdict_heard`

Categorical

Recently, a jury found Donald Trump guilty on thirty-four counts of criminal offenses for falsifying business records to reimburse his lawyer for payments made to an adult film actress. Some people are following news about this subject, while many others prefer to focus on other things. Generally speaking, how much have you heard about this news?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Heard a lot about this	0
2	Heard some about this	0
3	Heard a little about this	0
4	Have not heard about this	0

Trump Vote Likelihood Change
`felony_counts_agree`

Categorical

And generally speaking, does this news make you [more likely to vote for Donald Trump, less likely to vote for Donald Trump], or does it make no difference to you?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Much more likely	0
2	Somewhat more likely	0
3	Makes no difference	0
4	Somewhat less likely	0
5	Much less likely	0

Trump Fair Trail
`fair_trial`

Categorical

Regardless of how you feel about the verdict, do you think Donald Trump got [a fair trial or an unfair trial]?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Fair trial	0
2	Unfair trial	0

Donald Trump Fit to Serve   `fit_unfit`
Categorical

With Donald Trump now being convicted of multiple felonies in this case, do you consider him fit to be president, or not?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Yes	0
2	No	0
3	Not sure	0

Heard of Debate   `debate_heard`
Categorical

Recently, Joe Biden and Donald Trump both agreed to attend a Presidential debate hosted by CNN. Generally speaking, how much would you say you have heard about this debate?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Heard a lot	0
2	Heard some	0
3	Heard a little	0
4	Not heard much at all	0

Plan to Watch Debate   `debate_watch`
Categorical

Some say they are planning to watch this presidential debate, while others prefer to spend their time on other things. Do you think you will watch the CNN presidential debate on June 27?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Yes, I will watch the debate when it airs on June 27	0
2	Yes, but I will watch the debate later after it has aired	0
3	No, I am not planning to watch this debate	0

Seen Trump Ads   **r_ads**

Categorical

Have you recently seen an advertisement or commercial for the presidential campaign of Donald Trump?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Yes	0
2	No	0
3	Not sure	0

Source of Trump Ads   `r_ads_where`

Multiple Response

To the best of your knowledge, where do you recall seeing these advertisements or commercials? Please select all that apply, or select if you do not recall.

Asked of those who said they had seen an advertisement or commercial for the presidential campaign of Donald Trump

	Rows
Variable	Label
r_ads_where_1	CNN
r_ads_where_2	Fox News
r_ads_where_3	MSNBC
r_ads_where_4	Other Cable News TV Networks
r_ads_where_5	Local TV News
r_ads_where_6	National nightly network TV news
r_ads_where_7	News websites or apps
r_ads_where_8	Your local daily print newspaper
r_ads_where_9	National print newspapers
r_ads_where_10	News on the radio
r_ads_where_11	Late night comedy shows
r_ads_where_12	Facebook
r_ads_where_13	Twitter
r_ads_where_14	Reddit
r_ads_where_15	YouTube
r_ads_where_18	Podcasts
r_ads_where_19	One America News Network (OANN)
r_ads_where_20	Newsmax
r_ads_where_21	Instagram
r_ads_where_22	Univision
r_ads_where_23	TikTok
r_ads_where_16	Other social media such as LinkedIn or Snapchat
r_ads_where_17	None of these
r_ads_where_24	I do not recall
r_ads_where_25	Threads

Columns	
Code	Label
−1	No Data
1	selected
2	not selected

Variable	Counts		
	-1	1	2
r_ads_where_1	1493	0	0
r_ads_where_2	1493	0	0
r_ads_where_3	1493	0	0
r_ads_where_4	1493	0	0
r_ads_where_5	1493	0	0
r_ads_where_6	1493	0	0
r_ads_where_7	1493	0	0
r_ads_where_8	1493	0	0
r_ads_where_9	1493	0	0
r_ads_where_10	1493	0	0
r_ads_where_11	1493	0	0
r_ads_where_12	1493	0	0
r_ads_where_13	1493	0	0
r_ads_where_14	1493	0	0
r_ads_where_15	1493	0	0
r_ads_where_18	1493	0	0
r_ads_where_19	1493	0	0
r_ads_where_20	1493	0	0
r_ads_where_21	1493	0	0
r_ads_where_22	1493	0	0
r_ads_where_23	1493	0	0
r_ads_where_16	1493	0	0
r_ads_where_17	1493	0	0
r_ads_where_24	1493	0	0
r_ads_where_25	1493	0	0

Seen Biden Ads   **d_ads**

Categorical

Have you recently seen an advertisement or commercial for the presidential campaign of Joe Biden?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Yes	0
2	No	0
3	Not sure	0

Source of Biden Ads   `d_ads_where`

Multiple Response

To the best of your knowledge, where do you recall seeing these advertisements or commercials? Please select all that apply, or select if you do not recall.

Asked of those who said they had seen an advertisement or commercial for the presidential campaign of Joe Biden

Rows	
Variable	Label
d_ads_where_1	CNN
d_ads_where_2	Fox News
d_ads_where_3	MSNBC
d_ads_where_4	Other Cable News TV Networks
d_ads_where_5	Local TV News
d_ads_where_6	National nightly network TV news
d_ads_where_7	News websites or apps
d_ads_where_8	Your local daily print newspaper
d_ads_where_9	National print newspapers
d_ads_where_10	News on the radio
d_ads_where_11	Late night comedy shows
d_ads_where_12	Facebook
d_ads_where_13	Twitter
d_ads_where_14	Reddit
d_ads_where_15	YouTube
d_ads_where_18	Podcasts
d_ads_where_19	One America News Network (OANN)
d_ads_where_20	Newsmax
d_ads_where_21	Instagram
d_ads_where_22	Univision
d_ads_where_23	TikTok
d_ads_where_16	Other social media such as LinkedIn or Snapchat
d_ads_where_17	None of these
d_ads_where_24	I do not recall

Columns	
Code	Label
−1	No Data
1	selected
2	not selected

	Counts		
Variable	-1	1	2
d_ads_where_1	1493	0	0
d_ads_where_2	1493	0	0
d_ads_where_3	1493	0	0
d_ads_where_4	1493	0	0
d_ads_where_5	1493	0	0
d_ads_where_6	1493	0	0
d_ads_where_7	1493	0	0
d_ads_where_8	1493	0	0
d_ads_where_9	1493	0	0
d_ads_where_10	1493	0	0
d_ads_where_11	1493	0	0
d_ads_where_12	1493	0	0
d_ads_where_13	1493	0	0
d_ads_where_14	1493	0	0
d_ads_where_15	1493	0	0
d_ads_where_18	1493	0	0
d_ads_where_19	1493	0	0
d_ads_where_20	1493	0	0
d_ads_where_21	1493	0	0
d_ads_where_22	1493	0	0
d_ads_where_23	1493	0	0
d_ads_where_16	1493	0	0
d_ads_where_17	1493	0	0
d_ads_where_24	1493	0	0

Congress Abortion Message Test Wave 11 `congvote_abort_test_wave11`

Categorical

Now, imagine a hypothetical election between two candidates for Congress in your area.And if the election were held today, would you support. . .

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The Democratic candidate	0
2	The Republican candidate	0
3	Not sure	0

Congress Abortion Message Test Wave 1... `congvote_abort_test_wave11_A`

Categorical

Congress Abortion Message Test Wave 11[Split A: "Agree to disagree" leads to bans][Message test Split A: "Agree to disagree" leads to bans] Now, imagine a hypothetical election between two candidates for Congress in your area. The Republican candidate says it is important to let different states pass policies that suit their own needs, and that we should agree to disagree on abortion access rather than try to force every state to follow the exact same policy when it is obvious voters in different states have different preferences. The Democratic candidate says this "agree to disagree" mindset has only led to abortion bans in many states and has failed to produce any of the abortion protections most voters want. The candidate says we need some basic protections for abortion rights so that a few extremists in some states can't deprive entire states of the basic right to abortion access. And if the election were held today, would you support. . .

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The Democratic candidate	0
2	The Republican candidate	0
3	Not sure	0

Congress Abortion Message Test Wave 1...   congvote_abort_test_wave11_B

Categorical

Congress Abortion Message Test Wave 11[Split B: "Agree to disagree" disrespects universal rights][Message test Split B: "Agree to disagree" disrespects universal rights] Now, imagine a hypothetical election between two candidates for Congress in your area. The Republican candidate says it is important to let different states pass policies that suit their own needs, and that we should agree to disagree on abortion access rather than try to force every state to follow the exact same policy when it is obvious voters in different states have different preferences. The Democratic candidate says that everyone deserves the same basic set of rights and this includes access to healthcare – including abortion access. The candidate says that rather than "agree to disagree," we should agree that all Americans deserve the same protections and rules to follow when it comes to ensuring access to care.. And if the election were held today, would you support. . .

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The Democratic candidate	0
2	The Republican candidate	0
3	Not sure	0

Harris vs. Trump   harris_vs_trump

Categorical

If an election for President were going to be held now [and the Democratic nominee was Kamala Harris and the Republican nominee was Donald Trump], would you vote for...

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Kamala Harris (Democrat)	0
2	Donald Trump (Republican)	0
3	Other	0
4	Not sure	0
5	I would not vote	0

Harris vs. Trump - Push   `harris_vs_trump_push`

Categorical

Well, if the election for President were held today and you had to decide right now, to which candidate would you lean?

Asked of respondents who are undecided for 2024 Harris vs. Trump

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Kamala Harris (Democrat)	0
2	Donald Trump (Republican)	0
3	Not sure	0

Prefered Democratic General Election ...   `dem2024_prefer_general`

Categorical

Prefered Democratic General Election NomineeRegardless of the current state of things, if you had to choose, who would you say you would most prefer to be the Democratic nominee for President?

Asked of Democrats and Democrat leaning independents

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Joe Biden	0
2	Kamala Harris	0
3	Gretchen Whitmer	0
4	Josh Shapiro	0
5	Andy Beshear	0
6	Ro Khanna	0
7	Bernie Sanders	0
8	Gavin Newsom	0
9	Amy Klobuchar	0
10	Wes Moore	0
11	Pete Buttigieg	0
12	J.B. Pritzker	0

Trump Fit for Office

`fit_unfit_trump_202407`

Categorical

Generally speaking, do you consider Donald Trump to be fit for the office of president, or not?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Yes	0
2	No	0
3	Not sure	0

Biden Fit for Office

`fit_unfit_biden_202407`

Categorical

Generally speaking, do you consider Joe Biden to be fit for the office of president, or not?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Yes	0
2	No	0
3	Not sure	0

Heard about Debate

`debate_heard_post`

Categorical

Recently, Joe Biden and Donald Trump attended a Presidential debate hosted by CNN. Generally speaking, how much would you say you heard about this debate?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Heard a lot	0
2	Heard some	0
3	Heard a little	0
4	Not heard much at all	0

Watched Debate   debate_watch_post

Categorical

Some people say they watch debates like this, while others prefer to spend their time on other things. Did you watch the CNN presidential debate on June 27?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Yes, I watched the debate on June 27	0
2	I watched clips or segments of the debate after June 27	0
3	No, I did not watch this debate	0

Harris vs. Trump - Collapsed (3 categ...   harris_vs_trump_collapsed_3

Categorical

Harris vs. Trump - Collapsed (3 category)If an election for President were going to be held now [and the Democratic nominee was Kamala Harris and the Republican nominee was Donald Trump], would you vote for...

Variable is recoded from Harris/Trump first ask and push

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Donald Trump (Republican)	0
2	Kamala Harris (Democrat)	0
3	Not sure	0

Harris vs. Trump - Collapsed (5 categ...   `harris_vs_trump_collapsed_5`

Categorical

Harris vs. Trump - Collapsed (5 category)If an election for President were going to be held now [and the Democratic nominee was Kamala Harris and the Republican nominee was Donald Trump], would you vote for...

Variable is recoded from Harris/Trump first ask and push

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Donald Trump (Republican)	0
2	Kamala Harris (Democrat)	0
3	Leans Donald Trump (Republican)	0
4	Leans Kamala Harris (Democrat)	0
5	Not sure	0

Economic Blame Split Assignment   `ECONBET_BLAME_split`

Categorical

Economic Blame Split Assignment – Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split 1: Response is "Joe Biden's actions as President"	0
2	Split 2: Response is "The Biden/Harris Administration's actions"	0

Migration Fault Split Assignment   `migration_fault_split`

Categorical

Migration Fault Split Assignment – Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split 1: Response begins with "Democrats are"	0
2	Split 2: Response begins with "Kamala Harris is"	0

Harris vs. Trump vs. RFK Jr.   `harris_vs_trump_vs_rfkjr`

Categorical

If an election for President were going to be held now [and the Democratic nominee was Kamala Harris and the Republican nominee was Donald Trump], and Robert F. Kennedy Jr. was running as an independent would you vote for...

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Kamala Harris (Democrat)	0
2	Donald Trump (Republican)	0
3	Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. (Independent)	0
4	Other	0
5	Not sure	0
6	I would not vote	0

Harris vs. Trump vs. RFK Jr. - Push   `harris_vs_trump_vs_rfkjr_push`

Categorical

Well, if the election for President were held today and you had to decide right now, to which candidate would you lean?

Asked of respondents who are undecided for 2024 Harris vs. Trump vs. RFK Jr.

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Kamala Harris (Democrat)	0
2	Donald Trump (Republican)	0
3	Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. (Independent)	0
4	Not sure	0

Predicted Presidential Winner - Harris   `who_win2024_harris`

Categorical

Regardless of who you plan to vote for in 2024, who do you currently think is most likely to win the election in November?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Kamala Harris (Democrat)	0
2	Donald Trump (Republican)	0
3	Not sure	0

Harris Fit for Office   `fit_unfit_harris_202407`

Categorical

Generally speaking, do you consider Kamala Harris to be fit for the office of president, or not?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Yes	0
2	No	0
3	Not sure	0

Watched RNC   `watched_convention_rnc`

Categorical

As you may know, the Republican Party recently held their national convention. Some people choose to watch political events like the Republican National Convention, while others choose to focus on other things. Did you watch the Republican National Convention?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Yes, I watched it live	0
2	I did not watch the convention, but I saw some parts or clips	0
3	No, I did not watch it	0
4	Not sure	0

Seen Harris Ads   `d_ads_harris`

Categorical

Have you recently seen an advertisement or commercial for the presidential campaign of Kamala Harris?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Yes	0
2	No	0
3	Not sure	0

Source of Harris Ads   `d_ads_harris_where`

Multiple Response

To the best of your knowledge, where do you recall seeing these advertisements or commercials? Please select all that apply, or select if you do not recall.

Asked of those who said they had seen an advertisement or commercial for the presidential campaign of Kamala Harris

Rows	
Variable	Label
d_ads_harris_where_1	CNN
d_ads_harris_where_2	Fox News
d_ads_harris_where_3	MSNBC
d_ads_harris_where_4	Other Cable News TV Networks
d_ads_harris_where_5	Local TV News
d_ads_harris_where_6	National nightly network TV news
d_ads_harris_where_7	News websites or apps
d_ads_harris_where_8	Your local daily print newspaper
d_ads_harris_where_9	National print newspapers
d_ads_harris_where_10	News on the radio
d_ads_harris_where_11	Late night comedy shows
d_ads_harris_where_12	Facebook
d_ads_harris_where_13	Twitter
d_ads_harris_where_14	Reddit
d_ads_harris_where_15	YouTube
d_ads_harris_where_18	Podcasts
d_ads_harris_where_19	One America News Network (OANN)
d_ads_harris_where_20	Newsmax
d_ads_harris_where_21	Instagram
d_ads_harris_where_22	Univision
d_ads_harris_where_23	TikTok
d_ads_harris_where_25	Threads
d_ads_harris_where_16	Other social media such as LinkedIn or Snapchat
d_ads_harris_where_17	None of these
d_ads_harris_where_24	I do not recall

Columns	
Code	Label
−1	No Data
1	selected
2	not selected

	Counts		
Variable	-1	1	2
d_ads_harris_where_1	1493	0	0
d_ads_harris_where_2	1493	0	0
d_ads_harris_where_3	1493	0	0
d_ads_harris_where_4	1493	0	0
d_ads_harris_where_5	1493	0	0
d_ads_harris_where_6	1493	0	0
d_ads_harris_where_7	1493	0	0
d_ads_harris_where_8	1493	0	0
d_ads_harris_where_9	1493	0	0
d_ads_harris_where_10	1493	0	0
d_ads_harris_where_11	1493	0	0
d_ads_harris_where_12	1493	0	0
d_ads_harris_where_13	1493	0	0
d_ads_harris_where_14	1493	0	0
d_ads_harris_where_15	1493	0	0
d_ads_harris_where_18	1493	0	0
d_ads_harris_where_19	1493	0	0
d_ads_harris_where_20	1493	0	0
d_ads_harris_where_21	1493	0	0
d_ads_harris_where_22	1493	0	0
d_ads_harris_where_23	1493	0	0
d_ads_harris_where_25	1493	0	0
d_ads_harris_where_16	1493	0	0
d_ads_harris_where_17	1493	0	0
d_ads_harris_where_24	1493	0	0

Biden Withdrawal Approval   `biden_withdraw_approval`

Categorical

As you may have heard, Joe Biden has withdrawn from the presidential race. Do you [approve or disapprove] of his decision to step aside from the race?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly approve	0
2	Somewhat approve	0
3	Somewhat disapprove	0
4	Strongly disapprove	0
5	Not sure	0

Motivation Post Biden Withdrawal   `motivation_post_biden`

Categorical

Does Joe Biden stepping aside as the Democratic nominee make you...

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	More motivated to vote	0
2	Does not change my motivation to vote	0
3	Less motivated to vote	0

Harris Nomination Approval   `harris_approve`

Categorical

President Joe Biden has endorsed Kamala Harris as his replacement in the 2024 presidential election, and she has become the presumptive Democratic nominee. Do you [approve or disapprove] of her becoming the presumptive nominee?

Asked of Democrats and Democratic leaning independents

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly approve	0
2	Somewhat approve	0
3	Somewhat disapprove	0
4	Strongly disapprove	0
5	Not sure	0

Harris vs. Trump vs. RFK Jr. - Collap...   `harris_vs_trump_vs_rfkjr_collaps...`

Categorical

Harris vs. Trump vs. RFK Jr. - Collapsed (3 category)If an election for President were going to be held now [and the Democratic nominee was Kamala Harris and the Republican nominee was Donald Trump], and Robert F. Kennedy Jr. was running as an independent would you vote for...
(harris_vs_trump_vs_rfkjr_collapsed_3)

Variable is recoded from Harris/Trump/RFK first ask and push

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Kamala Harris (Democrat)	0
2	Donald Trump (Republican)	0
3	Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. (Independent)	0
4	Not sure	0

Harris vs. Trump vs. RFK Jr. - Collap...   harris_vs_trump_vs_rfkjr_collaps...
Categorical

Harris vs. Trump vs. RFK Jr. - Collapsed (5 category)If an election for President were going to be held now [and the Democratic nominee was Kamala Harris and the Republican nominee was Donald Trump], and Robert F. Kennedy Jr. was running as an independent would you vote for...
(harris_vs_trump_vs_rfkjr_collapsed_5)

Variable is recoded from Harris/Trump/RFK first ask and push

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Kamala Harris (Democrat)	0
2	Leans Kamala Harris (Democrat)	0
3	Leans Donald Trump (Republican)	0
4	Donald Trump (Republican)	0
5	Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. (Independent)	0
6	Leans Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. (Independent)	0
7	Not sure	0

President Responsible for Economy Get...   ECONBET_BLAME_A
Categorical

President Responsible for Economy Getting Worse [Split A: Joe Biden's actions as President][Message test Split A: Joe Biden's actions as President] You've said you believe the economy is getting worse. If you had to choose, what would you say is primarily responsible for the economy getting worse?

Asked only of those who think the economy is getting worse

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	[Joe Biden's actions as President]	0
2	Donald Trump's actions as President	0
3	Someone or something else	0
4	Not sure	0

President Responsible for Economy Get...   ECONBET_BLAME_B

Categorical

President Responsible for Economy Getting Worse [Split B: The Biden/Harris Administration's actions][Message test Split B: The Biden/Harris Administration's actions] You've said you believe the economy is getting worse. If you had to choose, what would you say is primarily responsible for the economy getting worse?

Asked only of those who think the economy is getting worse

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	[The Biden/Harris Administration's actions]	0
2	Donald Trump's actions as President	0
3	Someone or something else	0
4	Not sure	0

Blame for Crisis [Split A: Democrats ...   migration_fault_A

Categorical

Blame for Crisis [Split A: Democrats are][Message test Split A: Democrats are] And even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	[Democrats are] to blame for current problems with immigration policy	0
2	Republicans are to blame for the current problems with immigration policy	0
3	Both political parties are to blame for the current problems with immigration policy	0
4	There is not a significant problem with immigration policy right now	0

Blame for Crisis [Split B: Kamala Har...   `migration_fault_B`
Categorical

Blame for Crisis [Split B: Kamala Harris is][Message test Split B: Kamala Harris is] And even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	[Kamala Harris is] to blame for current problems with immigration policy	0
2	Republicans are to blame for the current problems with immigration policy	0
3	Both political parties are to blame for the current problems with immigration policy	0
4	There is not a significant problem with immigration policy right now	0

Motivation Post Biden Withdrawal - De...   `motivation_post_biden_dem`
Categorical

Motivation Post Biden Withdrawal - DemocratsDoes Joe Biden stepping aside as the Democratic nominee make you...

Asked of Democrats and Democratic leaning independents

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	More motivated to vote	0
2	Does not change my motivation to vote	0
3	Less motivated to vote	0

Heard about Debate - September   `debate_heard_post_sep`
Categorical

Recently, Kamala Harris and Donald Trump attended a Presidential debate hosted by ABC. Generally speaking, how much would you say you heard about this debate?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Heard a lot	0
2	Heard some	0
3	Heard a little	0
4	Not heard much at all	0

Watched Debate - September   `debate_watch_post_sep`

Categorical

Some people say they watch debates like this, while others prefer to spend their time on other things. Did you watch the ABC presidential debate on September 10?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Yes, I watched the debate on September 10	0
2	I watched clips or segments of the debate after September 10	0
3	No, I did not watch this debate	0

Watched DNC   `watched_convention_dnc`

Categorical

As you may know, the Democratic Party recently held their national convention. Some people choose to watch political events like the Democratic National Convention, while others choose to focus on other things. Did you watch the Democratic National Convention?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Yes, I watched it live	0
2	I did not watch the convention, but I saw some parts or clips	0
3	No, I did not watch it	0
4	Not sure	0

Desire for Next President - Forward o...   `forward_or_back`

Categorical

Desire for Next President - Forward or BackwardAnd if you had to choose, which of these approaches is closer to what you want our next president to do? The next President should...

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Take America back to when things were better	0
2	Chart a new way forward for our country	0
3	Not sure	0

Candidate Trust Grid   `party_trust`

Grid

Generally speaking, when it comes to [Kamala Harris and Donald Trump], who do you trust more to...

Rows	
Variable	**Label**
party_trust_1	Improve the economy
party_trust_2	Make housing more affordable
party_trust_3	Fight for working people
party_trust_4	Handle the issue of climate change
party_trust_5	Handle the issue of abortion rights
party_trust_6	Protect the integrity of our elections
party_trust_7	Act as Commander in Chief
party_trust_8	Handle Russia's invasion of Ukraine
party_trust_9	Handle the Israel-Hamas War
party_trust_10	Prevent America from getting involved in future wars
party_trust_11	Keep Americans safe from foreign threats
party_trust_12	Protect Americans from crime
party_trust_13	Handle the issue of immigration
party_trust_14	Ensure Americans have access to healthcare

Columns	
Code	**Label**
−1	No Data
1	Kamala Harris
2	Donald Trump
3	Not sure

Variable	Counts			
	-1	1	2	3
party_trust_1	1493	0	0	0
party_trust_2	1493	0	0	0
party_trust_3	1493	0	0	0
party_trust_4	1493	0	0	0
party_trust_5	1493	0	0	0
party_trust_6	1493	0	0	0
party_trust_7	1493	0	0	0
party_trust_8	1493	0	0	0
party_trust_9	1493	0	0	0
party_trust_10	1493	0	0	0
party_trust_11	1493	0	0	0
party_trust_12	1493	0	0	0
party_trust_13	1493	0	0	0
party_trust_14	1493	0	0	0

Trump Conservatism   `trump_conservative`

Categorical

Do you think Donald Trump is [too conservative, not conservative enough], or not too far either way?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Too conservative	0
2	Not conservative enough	0
3	Not too far either way	0
4	Not sure	0

Harris Liberalism

`harris_liberalprogressive`

Categorical

Do you think Kamala Harris is [too liberal or progressive, not liberal or progressive enough], or not too far either way?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Too liberal or progressive	0
2	Not liberal or progressive enough	0
3	Not too far either way	0
4	Not sure	0

President Responsible for Economy Get...

`ECONBET_BLAME_NEW`

Categorical

President Responsible for Economy Getting Worse - NewYou've said you believe the economy is getting worse. If you had to choose, what would you say is primarily responsible for the economy getting worse?

Asked only of those who think the economy is getting worse

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The Joe Biden/Kamala Harris Administration's actions as President	0
2	Donald Trump's actions as President	0
3	Someone or something else	0
4	Not sure	0

Campaign Materials Grid
Grid

`campaign_materials`

In the past few weeks, have you...

Rows	
Variable	Label
campaign_materials_1	Received a text message asking or reminding you to vote in the upcoming election
campaign_materials_2	Received a text message asking you to contribute money to a political candidate or organization
campaign_materials_3	Received a phone call asking or reminding you to vote in the upcoming election
campaign_materials_4	Received a phone call asking you to contribute money to a political candidate or organization
campaign_materials_5	Had a volunteer or representative of a political candidate or cause knock on your door to ask for your support or to contribute money
campaign_materials_6	Received a postcard or piece of mail reminding you to vote in the upcoming election

Columns	
Code	Label
−1	No Data
1	Yes, mostly from Democratic causes or candidates
2	Yes, mostly from Republican causes or candidates
3	Yes, about equally from both sides
4	Have not really experienced this
5	Not sure

	Counts					
Variable	-1	1	2	3	4	5
campaign_materials_1	1493	0	0	0	0	0
campaign_materials_2	1493	0	0	0	0	0
campaign_materials_3	1493	0	0	0	0	0
campaign_materials_4	1493	0	0	0	0	0
campaign_materials_5	1493	0	0	0	0	0
campaign_materials_6	1493	0	0	0	0	0

Closeness of Election   `how_close`

Categorical

Even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	I believe the election result will be very close, with one candidate only winning very narrowly	0
2	I believe the election result will not be very close, with one candidate clearly winning by a considerable amount	0
3	Not sure	0

Challenge Results or Concede   `accept_results`

Categorical

If the candidate you are supporting loses the election, do you want them to [challenge the election results or call their opponent and concede defeat]?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The candidate should challenge the election results	0
2	The candidate should call their opponent and concede defeat	0
3	Not sure	0

Gaming Grid   `gaming_usage`

Grid

In the past week, how much have you. . .

Rows	
Variable	Label
gaming_1	Played a game on your phone
gaming_2	Played a game on a gaming console such as XBox, Playstation, Switch, or Steam Deck
gaming_3	Played a game on a laptop or desktop computer
gaming_4	Played a game on a device not made by a major brand, such as a Miyoo or emulator
gaming_5	Watched cable tv
gaming_6	Watched tv on a streaming service

Columns	
Code	Label
1	I have not done this
2	Less than 1 hour per day
3	Between 1-2 hours per day
4	Between 2-4 hours per day
5	More than 4 hours per day
-1	No Data

Variable	Counts					
	1	2	3	4	5	-1
gaming_1	675	320	255	139	104	NA
gaming_2	1207	106	81	59	40	NA
gaming_3	1016	189	135	82	71	NA
gaming_4	0	0	0	0	0	1493
gaming_5	756	134	155	204	244	NA
gaming_6	307	194	352	328	312	NA

Harris vs. Trump - Collapsed (5 categ...
Categorical

`harris_vs_trump_collapsed_5_voted`

Harris vs. Trump - Collapsed (5 category) - Already votedHow did you vote in the 2024 general election for president?

Asked only of those who have already voted

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Donald Trump (Republican)	0
2	Kamala Harris (Democrat)	0
3	Leans Donald Trump (Republican)	0
4	Leans Kamala Harris (Democrat)	0
5	Not sure	0

2024 Congressional Vote Intent - with...
Categorical

`generic_congressional_with_push_...`

2024 Congressional Vote Intent - with push - Already votedAnd thinking about the election for Congress in November 2024, how did you vote?
(generic_congressional_with_push_voted)

Asked only of those who have already voted

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The Democratic candidate	0
2	The Republican candidate	0
3	Not sure	0

Preferred Republican 2024 Presidentia...

`rep2024_prefer_wave3_2024_post`

Categorical

Preferred Republican 2024 Presidential Nominee - PostConsidering the candidates who ran for the Republican presidential nomination, if you had to choose, who would you have preferred to be the presidential nominee?

Asked only of Republicans

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Donald Trump	0
2	Nikki Haley	0
3	Ron DeSantis	0
4	Someone else	0
5	Not sure	0

2024 Turnout

`turnout24post`

Categorical

Did you vote in the November 2024 general election?

Code	Label	Count
1	Yes	1474
2	No	19

2024 Turnout Method

`turnout24post_method`

Categorical

How did you vote in the November 2024 general election?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	I voted early in-person at the polls	0
2	I voted by mail or absentee ballot	0
3	I voted on Election Day in-person at the polls	0

2024 President Vote Post Election

presvote24post

Categorical

Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2024?

Code	Label	Count
1	Kamala Harris	818
2	Donald Trump	635
3	Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	0
4	Jill Stein	5
5	Cornel West	0
6	Chase Oliver	4
8	Other	5
9	Did not vote for President	26

2024 President Vote Post Election - open

presvote24post_t

Text

(presvote24post_t)

Filled	Missing	Max Length
0	1493	0

Mass deportation Split Assignment

mass_deportation_split

Categorical

Mass deportation Split Assignment – Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split 1: Supporters/Opponents	0
2	Split 2: No info	0

Union Organization Split Assignment   `organize_split`

Categorical

Union Organization Split Assignment – Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split 1: No association	0
2	Split 2: Trump association	0

Public Sector Union Split Assignment   `public_sector_split`

Categorical

Public Sector Union Split Assignment – Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split 1: No association	0
2	Split 2: Trump association	0

Open check - Harris vs. Trump   `harris_or_trump`

Text

You have said that you $opencheck_wording Please say as much or as little as you would like.

Filled	Missing	Max Length
0	1493	0

House Vote 2024 - Post Election

housevote24post

Categorical

In the 2024 elections for U.S. House of Representatives, who did you vote for in the district where you live?

Code	Label	Count
1	Democratic candidate	795
2	Republican candidate	571
3	Independent candidate	20
5	Other candidate	14
6	Did not vote for U.S. House	93

House Vote 2024 - Post Election - other

housevote24post_t

Text

(housevote24post_t)

Filled	Missing	Max Length
3	1490	17

Congress Balancing

congress_balance

Categorical

Even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Congress should work with the Trump Administration to further the Trump Administration's goals and agenda	0
2	Congress should serve as a check on the Trump Administration to balance the Administration's goals with the need for checks and balances in our system	0
3	Not sure	0

Mass Deportations Test   `mass_deportations_ab`

Categorical

Lately, some have proposed deporting a large number of non-citizens currently in the country, including those who may have children who are legally US citizens.Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] a program of mass deportations in the U.S.?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Border Wall   `build_wall`

Categorical

Do you [support or oppose] building a wall along the U.S.-Mexico border?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Muslim Ban   muslim_ban

Categorical

Lately, some have proposed greatly reducing the number of asylum seekers, or legal refugees, allowed into the United States, such as those fleeing war and persecution in Palestine, Ukraine, Sudan, and other places. Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] greatly reducing the number of legal refugees allowed into the United States?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Tariff Support   tariffs

Categorical

Lately, some have proposed placing tariffs, or taxes placed on the import of goods from other countries, on goods imported from other countries such as from China, Japan, and from Europe.Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] placing tariffs on goods from other countries?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Tariff Understanding   `tariff_understanding`
Categorical

Even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Tariffs will make things cheaper in the future because taxing foreign goods will lead to the creation of more goods and competitive industries here in America	0
2	Tariffs will make things more expensive because taxing foreign goods will lead to price increases on everyday things that can't practically be cheaply manufactured here in America	0
3	Not sure	0

Union Message Test   `union_organize_ab`
Categorical

Generally speaking, do you believe it should be $difficult_text for workers in America to organize a union at their workplace?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	More difficult	0
2	Less difficult	0

Public Sector Union Message Test   `public_sector_unions_ab`
Categorical

Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] abolishing unions and union contracts for American workers employed by the federal government?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Abortion Ban Support   abort_ban

Categorical

Would you [support or oppose] a federal abortion ban? This would make abortion illegal across the United States.

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

IVF Legality - Post   IVF_wave11_2024

Categorical

Next, we will ask you about in vitro fertilization. As you may know, in vitro fertilization, commonly known as IVF, is a treatment for infertility. Recently, some have proposed outlawing IVF. Generally speaking, do you think IVF should be [legal or illegal]?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Legal	0
2	Illegal	0
3	Not sure	0

Trump Education Proposals- Cleaned `trump_ed_cln`

Grid

Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] the following proposals from President-Elect Trump?

Rows	
Variable	Label
trump_ed_1	Cutting the Pell Grant or student loan programs that help students and families pay for higher education
trump_ed_2	Cutting the Public Service Student Loan Forgiveness program that supports college graduates who work in public service professions such as the military or public schools
trump_ed_3	Cutting the income-based student loan repayment plans that cap monthly payments for lower income borrowers
trump_ed_4	Cutting programs like Upward Bound that serve low-income students and students with disabilities to encourage them to participate in higher education
trump_ed_5	Cutting funding for public schools that serve low-income students in rural, suburban, and urban communities in every part of the country
trump_ed_6	Cutting funding for public school programs that serve students and parents with special education needs, like autism and physical disabilities
trump_ed_7	Eliminating the U.S. Department of Education
trump_ed_10	Eliminating programs that record data on America's colleges and universities such as their graduation rates, majors' starting salaries, teacher hiring and retention, and other education data
trump_ed_11	Creating private school vouchers, that would allow parents to use taxpayer money meant for public schools to send their children to private schools
trump_ed_12	Revoking the student visas of people from other countries who come to the U.S. to attend college

Columns	
Code	Label
−1	No Data
1	Strongly support
2	Somewhat support
3	Somewhat oppose
4	Strongly oppose
5	Not sure

Variable	Counts					
	-1	1	2	3	4	5
trump_ed_1	1493	0	0	0	0	0
trump_ed_2	1493	0	0	0	0	0
trump_ed_3	1493	0	0	0	0	0
trump_ed_4	1493	0	0	0	0	0
trump_ed_5	1493	0	0	0	0	0
trump_ed_6	1493	0	0	0	0	0
trump_ed_7	291	138	147	798	119	NA
trump_ed_10	1493	0	0	0	0	0
trump_ed_11	1493	0	0	0	0	0
trump_ed_12	1493	0	0	0	0	0

Mass Deportation Test - Split A   `mass_deportation_A`
Categorical

[Split A: Supporters/Opponents] Lately, some have proposed deporting a large number of non-citizens currently in the country, including those who may have children who are legally US citizens. Supporters of doing this say it is time to enforce our laws, and get illegal immigrants out of our country to eliminate the problems of immigrant crime and illegal immigrant labor that takes away jobs from hardworking Americans. Opponents of doing this say exiling millions of people from the country where they live would cause irreparable harm to our communities, economy, and workforce, at a staggering expenditure of resources. Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] a program of mass deportations in the U.S.?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Mass Deportation Test - Split B   `mass_deportation_B`

Categorical

[Split B: No Info] Lately, some have proposed deporting a large number of non-citizens currently in the country, including those who may have children who are legally US citizens. Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] a program of mass deportations in the U.S.?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Union Message Test - Split A   `union_organize_A`

Categorical

[Split A: No association] Generally speaking, do you believe it should be [more difficult or less difficult] for workers in America to organize a union at their workplace?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	More difficult	0
2	Less difficult	0

Union Message Test - Split B   `union_organize_B`

Categorical

[Split B: Trump association] Recently, some of Donald Trump's advisers have proposed new rules that would make it more difficult for American workers to organize a union at their workplace. Generally speaking, do you believe it should be [more difficult or less difficult] for workers in America to organize a union at their workplace?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	More difficult	0
2	Less difficult	0

Public Sector Union Message Test - Sp...
Categorical

`public_sector_A`

Public Sector Union Message Test - Split A[Split A: No association] Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] abolishing unions and union contracts for American workers employed by the federal government?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Public Sector Union Message Test - Sp...
Categorical

`public_sector_B`

Public Sector Union Message Test - Split B[Split B: Trump association] Recently, some of Donald Trump's advisers have proposed new rules that would abolish unions and union contracts for American workers who are employed by the federal government. Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] abolishing unions and union contracts for American workers employed by the federal government?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Congress Balance A/B Split
Categorical

`congress_balance_split`

Congress Balance A/B Split

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	"Congress"	0
2	"Democrats in Congress"	0

Congress Balancing - December 2024

`congress_balance_wave17`

Categorical

Even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	$congress_balance_text should work with the Trump Administration to further the Trump Administration's goals and agenda	0
2	$congress_balance_text should serve as a check on the Trump Administration to balance the Administration's goals with the need for checks and balances in our system	0
3	Not sure	0

Biden Pardon - Heard

`pardon_heard`

Categorical

How much or how little would you say you have heard about Joe Biden's decision to pardon his son, Hunter, of his criminal convictions of tax- and gun-related crimes?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Heard a lot	0
2	Heard some	0
3	Heard a little	0
4	Not heard much at all	0

Biden Pardon

`biden_pardon`

Categorical

Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] Joe Biden's decision to pardon his son, Hunter, of his recent convictions for tax- and gun-related crimes?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

J6 Pardon   `j6_pardon`

Categorical

Generally speaking, would you [support or oppose] a blanket pardon for those imprisoned for crimes committed related to the storming of the capitol on January 6, 2021?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Mass Deportations Test - December 2024   `mass_deportations_ab_dec2024`

Categorical

Lately, some have proposed deporting a large number of non-citizens currently in the country, including those who may have children who are legally US citizens.Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] a program of mass deportations in the U.S.?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Border Policies `border_control_measures`

Grid

Next, you will see some policies some have proposed relating to the U.S.-Mexico border. For each of those, please say if you would [support or oppose] that policy.

Rows	
Variable	Label
border_control_measures_1	Deporting all non-citizens currently in the country without paperwork authorizing them to do so, regardless of other circumstances
border_control_measures_2	Deporting all non-citizens currently in the country without paperwork authorizing them to do so, if they have been convicted of any crime (either a felony or misdemeanor) in the past
border_control_measures_3	Deporting all non-citizens currently in the country without paperwork authorizing them to do so, if they have been convicted of a felony in the past
border_control_measures_4	Deploy US military forces into Mexico to combat the trafficking of fentanyl across the US-Mexico border, even if the government of Mexico does not allow the US to do so

Columns	
Code	Label
−1	No Data
1	Strongly support
2	Somewhat support
3	Somewhat oppose
4	Strongly oppose
5	Not sure

	Counts					
Variable	-1	1	2	3	4	5
border_control_measures_1	1493	0	0	0	0	0
border_control_measures_2	1493	0	0	0	0	0
border_control_measures_3	1493	0	0	0	0	0
border_control_measures_4	1493	0	0	0	0	0

Union Organize
union_organize_dec2024

Categorical

Recently, some of Donald Trump's advisers have proposed new rules that would make it more difficult for American workers to organize a union at their workplace.Generally speaking, do you believe it should be [more difficult or less difficult] for workers in America to organize a union at their workplace?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	More difficult	0
2	Less difficult	0

Public Drilling
public_drilling

Categorical

Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] allowing new energy exploration and development on federally protected lands? This would mean allowing new energy production and processing facilities, like mines, pipelines, and plants on land currently set aside for environmental protection.

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

DEI Initiatives   `dei_initiatives`

Categorical

Recently, some businesses and universities have begun to reduce the amount of time and resources they spend on "Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion" (DEI) initiatives that are designed to improve representation among their workers and student body from under-represented backgrounds. Generally speaking, do you support or oppose businesses and universities reducing their spending on DEI?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Syria Response   `syria_response`

Categorical

Recently, rebel forces in the country of Syria occupied the country's capital, ending the Syrian civil war and ending the regime of former leader Bashar al-Assad. Even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The US should be involved in restoring order to the country such as by sending financial aid and troops to keep the peace	0
2	The US should be involved in restoring order to the country such as by sending financial aid, but not troops	0
3	The US should not be involved in Syria	0
4	Not sure	0

Trans Rights Split Assignment

`transrights_split`

Categorical

Trans Rights Split Assignment

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	A: Comprehensive rights	0
2	B: No rights for trans student athletes	0

Trans Rights Message Test

`candidate_transrights_ab`

Categorical

Now, imagine a hypothetical election in your district between a Democratic and Republican candidate for Congress. The Republican says we must respect the biological reality of sex and that society has gone too far to accommodate transgender people, resulting in forcing women to play on sports teams with men and people to share private situations like bathrooms and locker rooms with people of the opposite sex. The candidate says we should forbid transgender student athletes from competing on the team of the sex they identify with.If the election were held tomorrow, which candidate would you prefer to support?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The Republican	0
2	The Democrat	0
3	I would not vote	0
4	Not sure	0

Congress Balance - Split A

`congress_balance_A`

Categorical

Even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	[Congress] should work with the Trump Administration to further the Trump Administration's goals and agenda	0
2	[Congress] should serve as a check on the Trump Administration to balance the Administration's goals with the need for checks and balances in our system	0
3	Not sure	0

Congress Balance - Split B

`congress_balance_B`

Categorical

Even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	[Democrats in Congress] should work with the Trump Administration to further the Trump Administration's goals and agenda	0
2	[Democrats in Congress] should serve as a check on the Trump Administration to balance the Administration's goals with the need for checks and balances in our system	0
3	Not sure	0

Trans Rights Message Test - Split A

`candidate_transrights_A`

Categorical

[Split A: Comprehensive Rights] Now, imagine a hypothetical election in your district between a Democratic and Republican candidate for Congress. The Republican says we must respect the biological reality of sex and that society has gone too far to accommodate transgender people, resulting in forcing women to play on sports teams with men and people to share private situations like bathrooms and locker rooms with people of the opposite sex. The candidate says we should forbid transgender student athletes from competing on the team of the sex they identify with. The Democrat says we must respect the rights and liberties of all people, including respecting the basic dignity of transgender people by not forbidding them from using bathrooms or locker rooms, or by restricting their access to healthcare. The candidate says we should permit transgender student athletes to compete on the team of the sex they identify with. If the election were held tomorrow, which candidate would you prefer to support?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The Republican	0
2	The Democrat	0
3	I would not vote	0
4	Not sure	0

Trans Rights Message Test - Split B   `candidate_transrights_B`

Categorical

[Split B: No rights for trans student athletes] Now, imagine a hypothetical election in your district between a Democratic and Republican candidate for Congress. The Republican says we must respect the biological reality of sex and that society has gone too far to accommodate transgender people, resulting in forcing women to play on sports teams with men and people to share private situations like bathrooms and locker rooms with people of the opposite sex. The candidate says we should forbid transgender student athletes from competing on the team of the sex they identify with. The Democrat says we must respect the rights and liberties of all people, including respecting the basic dignity of transgender people by not forbidding them from using bathrooms or locker rooms, or by restricting their access to healthcare. But in cases where a transgender student athlete might prefer to compete on the team of the sex they identify with, the candidate says we should compromise, and limit student athletic teams to members of the same biological sex, regardless of how an athlete might identify. If the election were held tomorrow, which candidate would you prefer to support?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The Republican	0
2	The Democrat	0
3	I would not vote	0
4	Not sure	0

Voter Registration Status - New   `votereg_new`

Categorical

Are you currently registered to vote in $inputstate?

Code	Label	Count
1	Yes, registered in $inputstate	1478
2	No, not registered in $inputstate	15
3	Not sure	0

Is respondent registered to vote in a...   `votereg_other`

Categorical

Is respondent registered to vote in another state?Are you currently registered to vote in another state?

Code	Label	Count
1	Yes, I am registered to vote in a different state	15
2	No, I am not registered to vote in any state	0
9	not asked	1478

Voter registration - Other state   `voteregoth_state`

Categorical

Which state are you registered to vote in?

There are more than 20 categories. Please see Appendix 5

January 6th Pardons Split Assignment   `jan6_split`

Categorical

January 6th Pardons Split Assignment – Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split 1: No additional information	0
2	Split 2: Violence against police	0

California Aid Split Assignment   `ca_aid_split`

Categorical

California Aid Split Assignment – Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split 1: Change laws	0
2	Split 2: Voter ID	0

Mass Deportation Split Assignment - ...   `mass_deportation_split_202503`

Categorical

Mass Deportation Split Assignment - 2025 Wave 1Mass Deportation Split Assignment – Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split 1: Neighbors in fear	0
2	Split 2: Rising prices/worker shortages	0

Trans Military Ban Split Assignment   `transmilban_split`

Categorical

Trans Military Ban Split Assignment

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	A: No additional info	0
2	B: Serving honorably	0

Generic Congressional vote - 2026   GCN26VT1

Categorical

And thinking about the election for Congress in November 2026, if the election for U.S. Congress were held today, who would you vote for?

Code	Label	Count
1	The Democratic candidate	879
2	The Republican candidate	601
3	Not sure	13

Generic Congressional vote - 2026 - push   GCN26VT1F

Categorical

Well, if the election for U.S. Congress were held today and you had to decide right now, to which candidate would you lean?

Code	Label	Count
1	The Democratic candidate	1
2	The Republican candidate	1
3	Not sure	11
9	not asked	1480

Trump Job Approval   TRUMPAPP

Categorical

Do you [approve or disapprove] of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

Code	Label	Count
1	Strongly approve	328
2	Somewhat approve	234
3	Somewhat disapprove	114
4	Strongly disapprove	817
5	Not sure	0

Trump Issue Approval Grid   **TRUMPAPPBAT**

Grid

For each of the following, please indicate if you [approve or disapprove] of how Donald Trump is handling the issue.

Rows	
Variable	Label
TRUMPAPPBAT_1	Inflation and the cost of living
TRUMPAPPBAT_2	Creating good paying jobs
TRUMPAPPBAT_3	The war in Ukraine
TRUMPAPPBAT_4	Abortion
TRUMPAPPBAT_5	The Israel-Hamas war
TRUMPAPPBAT_6	Immigration policy and the border
TRUMPAPPBAT_7	Public education
TRUMPAPPBAT_8	Ensuring access to healthcare
TRUMPAPPBAT_9	Government spending and the deficit
TRUMPAPPBAT_10	Tariffs and trade policy
TRUMPAPPBAT_11	Crime
TRUMPAPPBAT_12	Taxes

Columns	
Code	Label
1	Strongly approve
2	Somewhat approve
3	Somewhat disapprove
4	Strongly disapprove
5	Not sure

Variable	Counts				
	1	2	3	4	5
TRUMPAPPBAT_1	205	207	166	855	60
TRUMPAPPBAT_2	295	226	147	688	137
TRUMPAPPBAT_3	196	238	188	718	153
TRUMPAPPBAT_4	245	216	129	702	201
TRUMPAPPBAT_5	270	228	160	653	182
TRUMPAPPBAT_6	469	160	113	710	41
TRUMPAPPBAT_7	274	233	129	729	128
TRUMPAPPBAT_8	246	227	129	759	132
TRUMPAPPBAT_9	235	220	149	795	94
TRUMPAPPBAT_10	301	194	136	800	62
TRUMPAPPBAT_11	378	191	155	682	87
TRUMPAPPBAT_12	242	242	151	729	129

Civil Servants `civil_servants`

Categorical

Even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The President should be able to expect employees of the federal government will be loyal to him, even if he orders them to do things they may disagree with or feel like goes go against the rules	0
2	The President should expect employees of the federal government to be loyal to the US Constitution, even if it means they refuse to do things the duly elected President wants them to do	0
3	Not sure	0

California Aid   `CA_aid`

Categorical

Do you [support or oppose] withholding federal disaster relief to the state of California unless the state's government agrees to $ca_aid_text

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Political System Shakeup   `trump_shakeup`

Categorical

Even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view? Regardless of your feelings about Donald Trump...

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Our political system needs a fundamental shake-up, with major changes to many of its longstanding rules and institutions, even if it means some disruption to how our government normally functions	0
2	Our political system needs a fundamental return to our original principles, with less chaos and disruption to our longstanding rules and institutions, even if it means less change to the status quo	0
3	Not sure	0

Mass Deportation Followup   `transparency_followup`

Categorical

Now, regardless of your position on this issue, imagine that the US began a program of mass deportation. Would this make you $moreless_sup_text of a program of mass deportation, or would your views be unchanged?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Much more supportive	0
2	Somewhat more supportive	0
3	Somewhat less supportive	0
4	Much less supportive	0
5	Not sure	0

Immigration Policies Grid   `immigration_grid_feb2025`

Grid

Next, you will see some policies some have proposed relating to the U.S. immigration system. For each of those, please say if you would [support or oppose] that policy.

Rows	
Variable	Label
`immigration_grid_feb2025_1`	Ending support for "birthright citizenship," such as by amending the Constitution to prevent the children of non-Americans born in America from automatically becoming US citizens
`immigration_grid_feb2025_2`	Denying entry into the US to refugees of war, famine, or persecution
`immigration_grid_feb2025_3`	Ending the policy allowing people to schedule appointments to determine if they are eligible for asylum in the US prior to arriving at the US border, such as via the CBP One app
`immigration_grid_feb2025_4`	Permitting Immigrations and Customs Enforcement (ICE) to enter churches and schools in pursuit of people suspected of being in the country illegally
`immigration_grid_feb2025_5`	Using Guantanamo Bay, typically used to detain terrorism suspects, to detain deportees
`immigration_grid_feb2025_6`	Spending additional tax dollars to hire more border enforcement agents to patrol the U.S.-Mexico border and enforce immigration laws in the US
`immigration_grid_feb2025_7`	Spending additional tax dollars to hire more asylum officers and immigration court staff to speed up processing people seeking asylum at the U.S.-Mexico border

	Columns
Code	Label
−1	No Data
1	Strongly support
2	Somewhat support
3	Somewhat oppose
4	Strongly oppose
5	Not sure

Variable	Counts					
	-1	1	2	3	4	5
immigration_grid_feb2025_1	1493	0	0	0	0	0
immigration_grid_feb2025_2	1493	0	0	0	0	0
immigration_grid_feb2025_3	1493	0	0	0	0	0
immigration_grid_feb2025_4	1493	0	0	0	0	0
immigration_grid_feb2025_5	1493	0	0	0	0	0
immigration_grid_feb2025_6	1493	0	0	0	0	0
immigration_grid_feb2025_7	1493	0	0	0	0	0

Tariff Support Followup   `tariff_followup_1`
Categorical

You have said you support placing tariffs on goods from other countries. Even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Tariffs will likely hurt the economy in the short term, but they are still the right thing to do for our country and American businesses	0
2	Tariffs will likely help the economy in the short term, which is why they are the right thing to do for our country and American businesses	0
3	Not sure	0

Tariff Understanding - 2025
`tariff_understanding_3`

Categorical

Even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Tariffs will help America's efforts to secure better trade deals and benefits from other countries, because America's economy is so large the mere threat of tariffs will make America stronger when negotiating these kinds of deals	0
2	Tariffs will hurt America's efforts to secure better trade deals and benefits from other countries, because they show America is an unreliable partner who will constantly haggle, hassle, and threaten potential trade partners	0
3	Not sure	0

New US Territories
`new_territories`

Grid

Next, you will see policies some have proposed recently for deals the United States might make with other countries. For each of those, please say [if you support doing this even if the other country doesn't agree (that is, doing this by force), doing this only if the other country agrees, if you don't support doing this] or if you are unsure.

Rows	
Variable	Label
`new_territories_1`	Securing favorable terms for U.S. companies that use the Panama Canal
`new_territories_2`	Acquiring Greenland, an autonomous territory under the protection of Denmark

Columns	
Code	Label
−1	No Data
1	I support doing this even if it requires the use of force
2	I support doing this, but only if the other country agrees without the use of force
3	I don't support doing this
4	Not sure

Variable	Counts				
	-1	1	2	3	4
new_territories_1	1493	0	0	0	0
new_territories_2	1493	0	0	0	0

Generation Comparison   better_off_generations
Categorical

Generally speaking, do you think you are [better off or worse off] than your [grandfather]?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Better off	0
2	About the same	0
3	Worse off	0
4	Not sure	0

Trans Military Ban   trans_military_ban
Categorical

Lately, Donald Trump has proposed banning transgender people from serving the U.S. military$trans_ban_text. Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] banning transgender people from serving in the U.S. military?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Trans Military Readiness   `trans_readiness`

Categorical

Even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Banning transgender people from serving in the U.S. military improves America's military readiness, because accommodating transgender people is too costly for our military and morale would be harmed by requiring people to live alongside people of a different biological sex by birth	0
2	Banning transgender people from serving in the U.S. military harms America's military readiness, because it would mean fewer people could serve in our military and morale would be harmed by imposing discriminatory new rules on those who want to serve	0
3	Not sure	0

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Social Media Usage - Custom   `socialmediause_custom`
Multiple Response

Which of the following social media platforms have you used recently? Please select all that apply.

Rows	
Variable	**Label**
socialmediause_custom_1	Discord
socialmediause_custom_2	Facebook
socialmediause_custom_3	Instagram
socialmediause_custom_4	LinkedIn
socialmediause_custom_5	Pinterest
socialmediause_custom_6	Reddit
socialmediause_custom_7	Snapchat
socialmediause_custom_8	TikTok
socialmediause_custom_9	Tumblr
socialmediause_custom_10	Twitch
socialmediause_custom_11	X, formerly known as Twitter
socialmediause_custom_12	WhatsApp
socialmediause_custom_13	YouTube
socialmediause_custom_16	Parler
socialmediause_custom_17	Telegram
socialmediause_custom_18	Nextdoor
socialmediause_custom_19	Rumble
socialmediause_custom_20	Threads
socialmediause_custom_21	BlueSky
socialmediause_custom_22	RedNote
socialmediause_custom_23	Truth Social
socialmediause_custom_14	Other
socialmediause_custom_15	I do not use social media

Columns	
Code	**Label**
1	selected
2	not selected

Variable	Counts	
	1	2
socialmediause_custom_1	137	1356
socialmediause_custom_2	1058	435
socialmediause_custom_3	666	827
socialmediause_custom_4	308	1185
socialmediause_custom_5	266	1227
socialmediause_custom_6	299	1194
socialmediause_custom_7	166	1327
socialmediause_custom_8	332	1161
socialmediause_custom_9	39	1454
socialmediause_custom_10	64	1429
socialmediause_custom_11	307	1186
socialmediause_custom_12	204	1289
socialmediause_custom_13	886	607
socialmediause_custom_16	3	1490
socialmediause_custom_17	76	1417
socialmediause_custom_18	181	1312
socialmediause_custom_19	27	1466
socialmediause_custom_20	131	1362
socialmediause_custom_21	116	1377
socialmediause_custom_22	3	1490
socialmediause_custom_23	48	1445
socialmediause_custom_14	15	1478
socialmediause_custom_15	108	1385

Podcast Listening Frequency   `podcast_listen`
Categorical

How often do you listen to podcasts?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Regularly	0
2	Sometimes	0
3	Never	0

Podcast Types

`podcast_types`

Multiple Response

What types of podcasts do you listen to? Please select all that apply.

Asked only of those who report listening to podcasts

Rows	
Variable	Label
podcast_types_1	Gaming
podcast_types_2	Sports
podcast_types_3	News/current events
podcast_types_4	Politics
podcast_types_5	History/Philosophy
podcast_types_6	Finance/business
podcast_types_7	Health/exercise
podcast_types_8	Comedy, such as standup clips or specials
podcast_types_9	Pop culture, such as commentary on celebrities, film, and television, and
podcast_types_10	Dating or relationship advice
podcast_types_11	Other
podcast_types_12	Spiritual/religious
podcast_types_13	True crime
podcast_types_14	Science/tech
podcast_types_15	I don't listen to podcasts

Columns	
Code	Label
1	selected
2	not selected

	Counts	
Variable	1	2
podcast_types_1	80	1413
podcast_types_2	165	1328
podcast_types_3	358	1135
podcast_types_4	367	1126
podcast_types_5	199	1294
podcast_types_6	124	1369
podcast_types_7	140	1353
podcast_types_8	217	1276
podcast_types_9	164	1329
podcast_types_10	49	1444
podcast_types_11	56	1437
podcast_types_12	171	1322
podcast_types_13	210	1283
podcast_types_14	166	1327
podcast_types_15	696	797

Podcast Types - other   `podcast_types_t`
Text

(podcast_types_t)

Filled	Missing	Max Length
56	1437	84

Activism Participation   `activism`
Multiple Response

In the past 12 months, which of the following activities have you participated in? Please check all that apply.

Rows	
Variable	Label
activism_1	Discussed political issues with friends or family
activism_2	Followed news about politics or public affairs
activism_3	Wore a button or put a sticker on your car, laptop, etc.
activism_4	Displayed a yard sign or other visible political support
activism_5	Attended a political rally or event
activism_6	Volunteered for a political campaign or organization
activism_7	Donated money to a political campaign or cause
activism_8	None of the above

Columns	
Code	Label
1	selected
2	not selected

	Counts	
Variable	1	2
activism_1	876	617
activism_2	891	602
activism_3	139	1354
activism_4	125	1368
activism_5	151	1342
activism_6	75	1418
activism_7	231	1262
activism_8	412	1081

Languages Spoke Fluently   `language_catalist`

Multiple Response

What language(s) do you speak at home fluently and regularly? Please select all that apply.

	Rows
Variable	Label
language_catalist_1	English
language_catalist_2	Spanish
language_catalist_3	Chinese (Mandarin or Cantonese)
language_catalist_4	Tagalog
language_catalist_5	Arabic
language_catalist_6	Something else

Columns	
Code	Label
1	selected
2	not selected

	Counts	
Variable	1	2
language_catalist_1	1472	21
language_catalist_2	120	1373
language_catalist_3	26	1467
language_catalist_4	14	1479
language_catalist_5	1	1492
language_catalist_6	42	1451

Languages Spoke Fluently - open   `language_catalist_t`

Text

(language_catalist_t)

Filled	Missing	Max Length
42	1451	27

January 6th Pardons - Split A

`j6_pardon_A`

Categorical

[Split A: No additional information] Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] Donald Trump's decision to issue a blanket pardon for those imprisoned for crimes committed related to the storming of the capitol on January 6, 2021?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

January 6th Pardons - Split B

`j6_pardon_B`

Categorical

[Split B: Violence against police] Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] Donald Trump's decision to issue a blanket pardon for those imprisoned for crimes committed related to the storming of the capitol on January 6, 2021? [This includes pardoning individuals who committed acts of violence against police officers.]

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

California Aid - Split A

CA_aid_A

Categorical

[Split A: Change laws] Do you [support or oppose] withholding federal disaster relief to the state of California unless the state's government agrees to [change various laws that President Trump disagrees with?]

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

California Aid - Split B

CA_aid_B

Categorical

[Split B: Voter ID] Do you [support or oppose] withholding federal disaster relief to the state of California unless the state's government agrees to [impose a new law requiring voter identification to participate in future elections?]

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Trans Military Ban - A `trans_military_ban_A`

Categorical

[Split A: No additional information] Lately, Donald Trump has proposed banning transgender people from serving the U.S. military. Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] banning transgender people from serving in the U.S. military?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Trans Military Ban - B `trans_military_ban_B`

Categorical

[Split B: Serving Honorably] Lately, Donald Trump has proposed banning transgender people from serving the U.S. military, including people who are currently serving honorably in our military. Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] banning transgender people from serving in the U.S. military?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Mass Deportation Followup - Supporters   `transparency_followup_sup`
Categorical

[Mass Deporation Supporters] Now, regardless of your position on this issue, imagine that the US began a program of mass deportation. Then, imagine that after paying for and enforcing this program, facts came out showing the program failed to result in additional arrests, detentions, and deportations. In other words, paying for and enforcing this program did not result in meaningful change to the number of arrests, detentions, and deportations from what was already occurring. Would this make you more supportive or less supportive of a program of mass deportation, or would your views be unchanged?

Asked of those who supported mass deportations

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Much more supportive	0
2	Somewhat more supportive	0
3	Somewhat less supportive	0
4	Much less supportive	0
5	Not sure	0

Mass Deportation Followup - Opponents   `transparency_followup_opp`
Categorical

[Mass Deporation Opponents] Now, regardless of your position on this issue, imagine that the US began a program of mass deportation. Then, imagine that after paying for and enforcing this program, facts came out showing the program succeeded in arresting, detaining, and deporting many people who were in the country illegally. In other words, paying for and enforcing this program successfully resulted in more arrests, detentions, and deportations compared to what was already occurring. Would this make you more supportive or less supportive of a program of mass deportation, or would your views be unchanged?

Asked of those who opposed mass deportations

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Much more supportive	0
2	Somewhat more supportive	0
3	Somewhat less supportive	0
4	Much less supportive	0
5	Not sure	0

Generation Comparison - Men   `better_off_generations_m`

Categorical

[Men] Generally speaking, do you think you are [better off or worse off] than your [grandfather]

Asked of men

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Better off	0
2	About the same	0
3	Worse off	0
4	Not sure	0

Generation Comparison - Women   `better_off_generations_w`

Categorical

[Women] Generally speaking, do you think you are [better off or worse off] than your [grandmother]

Asked of women

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Better off	0
2	About the same	0
3	Worse off	0
4	Not sure	0

2026 Congressional Vote Intent - with...   `generic_congressional_with_push_new`

Categorical

2026 Congressional Vote Intent - with pushAnd thinking about the election for Congress in November 2026, if the election for U.S. Congress were held today, who would you vote for?

Code	Label	Count
1	The Democratic candidate	879
2	Lean Democratic candidate	1
3	Lean Republican candidate	1
4	The Republican candidate	601
5	Not sure	11

Mass Deportation Split Assignment - ...   `mass_deportation_split_202504`

Categorical

Mass Deportation Split Assignment - 2025 Wave 2Mass Deportation Split Assignment – Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split 1: False pretenses	0
2	Split 2: Franco Tiapa	0

Signal Split Assignment   `signal_split`

Categorical

Signal Split Assignment – Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split 1: Mike Walz	0
2	Split 2: Pete Hegseth	0

Medicaid Split Assignment   `medicaid_split`

Categorical

Medicaid Split Assignment – Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split A: Loss of care	0
2	Split B: Unaccountable Elon	0
3	Split C: Hole in the budget	0

Trans Readiness Split Assignment `transready_split`

Categorical

Trans Readiness Split Assignment

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	A: Standards	0
2	B: Served	0

Party Association Grid `PTYBAT2`

Grid

Next, you will see statements some say make them think more of [the Democrats or the Republicans]. For each of the following, please say if you associate that statement more with [the Democrats or the Republicans], neither party, or if that statement describes both parties equally well.

Rows	
Variable	Label
PTYBAT2_1	Fighting for senior Americans
PTYBAT2_2	Fighting for young Americans
PTYBAT2_3	Fighting for people like me
PTYBAT2_4	Being good for the economy
PTYBAT2_5	Being good for working people
PTYBAT2_6	Being good for unions
PTYBAT2_7	Having a sense of humor
PTYBAT2_8	Being patriotic
PTYBAT2_9	Being optimistic about America's future
PTYBAT2_10	Being good for educating the next generation
PTYBAT2_11	Being good for ensuring access to healthcare

Columns	
Code	Label
−1	No Data
1	The Democrats
2	The Republicans
3	Neither party
4	Both parties equally

Variable	Counts				
	-1	1	2	3	4
PTYBAT2_1	1493	0	0	0	0
PTYBAT2_2	1493	0	0	0	0
PTYBAT2_3	1493	0	0	0	0
PTYBAT2_4	1493	0	0	0	0
PTYBAT2_5	1493	0	0	0	0
PTYBAT2_6	1493	0	0	0	0
PTYBAT2_7	1493	0	0	0	0
PTYBAT2_8	1493	0	0	0	0
PTYBAT2_9	1493	0	0	0	0
PTYBAT2_10	1493	0	0	0	0
PTYBAT2_11	1493	0	0	0	0

Party Out of Power   **PTYCOMP**

Categorical

Even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view? Whether or not you generally support Democrats...

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	It is important for the political party not in power to challenge and oppose the party in power, so that things don't go too far in one direction politically	0
2	It is important for the political party not in power to compromise and work with the party in power, to ensure the parties find ways to work together for the country	0
3	Not sure	0

Immigration Grid   `immigration_grid_mar2025`
Grid

Next, you will see some policies some have proposed relating to the U.S. immigration system. For each of those, please say if you would [support or oppose] that policy.

	Rows
Variable	Label
`immigration_grid_mar2025_1`	Using Guantanamo Bay, typically used to detain terrorism suspects, to detain deportees
`immigration_grid_mar2025_2`	Allow the government to deport people who are here legally, such as green-card holders, because immigration officials believe they are involved in criminal activity even though they have never been convicted of any crime
`immigration_grid_mar2025_3`	Allow the government to deport people who are here legally, such as legal permanent residents, for making unpopular or controversial remarks on social media
`immigration_grid_mar2025_4`	Allow the government to deport people who are here legally, such as legal permanent residents, for participating in lawful non-violent public protests against the government
`immigration_grid_mar2025_5`	Revoking the green cards of people who are working in the United States legally, because America is involved in a political dispute with those peoples' country of origin
`immigration_grid_mar2025_6`	Allow the government to use the Alien Enemies Act, a 1798 law some say grants the President power to imprison and deport non-citizens in the US, to deport legal foreign visitors and residents for any reason
`immigration_grid_mar2025_7`	Allow the government to send deportees to prison in foreign countries like El Salvador, even before their deportation has been formally approved by a judge
`immigration_grid_mar2025_8`	Changing the rules to end 'birthright citizenship', such as by amending the Constitution to prevent the children of non-Americans born in America from automatically becoming U.S. citizens
`immigration_grid_mar2025_9`	Prioritizing granting refugee status to white South Africans over other groups
`immigration_grid_mar2025_10`	Removing temporary protected status from hundreds of thousands of Venezuelans, including those who may face personal danger if returned to Venezuela
`immigration_grid_mar2025_11`	Allow the government to deport people who are here illegally to third party countries, such as Libya and South Sudan, instead of their home countries without due process
`immigration_grid_mar2025_12`	Deporting people who are here illegally even if they have not been convicted of any crime
`immigration_grid_mar2025_13`	Deporting the parent of a United States citizen, because he/she is here illegally
`immigration_grid_mar2025_14`	Allow the government to deport people who are here legally, such as legal permanent residents, because immigration officials believe they pose a threat to American society
`immigration_grid_mar2025_15`	Allow the government to bypass due process in some immigration cases, because the Constitution should only protect citizens
`immigration_grid_mar2025_16`	Placing a $100,000 fee on foreign residents seeking to fill high-skill jobs in the US through the H-1B Visa program
`immigration_grid_mar2025_17`	Permitting Immigrations and Customs Enforcement (ICE) to enter churches and schools in pursuit of people suspected of being in the country illegally

	Columns
Code	Label
−1	No Data
1	Strongly support
2	Somewhat support
3	Somewhat oppose
4	Strongly oppose
5	Not sure

	Counts					
Variable	-1	1	2	3	4	5
immigration_grid_mar2025_1	1493	0	0	0	0	0
immigration_grid_mar2025_2	1493	0	0	0	0	0
immigration_grid_mar2025_3	1493	0	0	0	0	0
immigration_grid_mar2025_4	1493	0	0	0	0	0
immigration_grid_mar2025_5	1493	0	0	0	0	0
immigration_grid_mar2025_6	1493	0	0	0	0	0
immigration_grid_mar2025_7	1493	0	0	0	0	0
immigration_grid_mar2025_8	1493	0	0	0	0	0
immigration_grid_mar2025_9	1493	0	0	0	0	0
immigration_grid_mar2025_10	1493	0	0	0	0	0
immigration_grid_mar2025_11	1493	0	0	0	0	0
immigration_grid_mar2025_12	397	236	273	480	107	NA
immigration_grid_mar2025_13	1493	0	0	0	0	0
immigration_grid_mar2025_14	200	193	195	771	134	NA
immigration_grid_mar2025_15	304	183	149	694	163	NA
immigration_grid_mar2025_16	234	202	211	590	256	NA
immigration_grid_mar2025_17	289	154	150	799	101	NA

Tariff Support 2025 Wave 2   `tariffs_mar2025`

Categorical

Recently Donald Trump placed tariffs, or import taxes, on goods from other countries.Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] placing tariffs on goods from other countries?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

SignalGate Heard   `signalgate_1`

Categorical

Some prefer to closely follow news about current events, while many others prefer to focus on other things. Thinking about the news recently, how much would you say you have heard about a situation involving senior U.S. foreign policy officials using the messaging app Signal to discuss military affairs?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Heard a lot about this	0
2	Heard some about this	0
3	Not heard much	0
4	Haven't heard about this	0

SignalGate Seriousness   `signalgate_2`

Categorical

Recently, [National Security Adviser Mike Waltz/Secretary of Defense Pete Hegseth] was found to have been using the messaging app Signal to discuss military affairs, including details of U.S. military operations in Yemen and the Red Sea. [Mike Waltz/Pete Hegseth] was found to have been doing this because a journalist was accidentally added to the Signal chat where these discussions were occurring. Generally speaking, how [serious or not serious] of an issue do you believe this is?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Very serious	0
2	Somewhat serious	0
3	Not very serious	0
4	Not serious at all	0
5	Not sure	0

SignalGate View   `signalgate_3`

Categorical

Which of the following is closest to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	[Mike Walz/Pete Hegseth] should be fired for doing this	0
2	[Mike Walz/Pete Hegseth] should be reprimanded but not fired for doing this	0
3	[Mike Walz/Pete Hegseth] should be neither fired nor reprimanded for doing this	0
4	Not sure	0

Catalist TOP - Recodes Codebook
December 2025

SignalGate Journalist   signalgate_4
Categorical

Which of the following is closest to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The journalist added to this chat did nothing wrong by making this situation known	0
2	The journalist added to this chat should not have publicized that this occurred, but did nothing wrong by doing so	0
3	The journalist added to this chat broke the law by publicizing that this occurred	0
4	Not sure	0

Medicaid Cuts   medicaid_cuts
Categorical

Recently, some have proposed changes to Medicaid that include reducing benefits, reducing staff, and reducing the circumstances under which people may be eligible for Medicaid.Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] reducing Medicaid benefits and staff, and reducing eligibility for Medicaid?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

On Medicaid   on_medicaid
Categorical

Do you know anyone who receives Medicaid for any reason?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Yes, I personally receive some form of Medicaid	0
2	Yes, I know someone who receives some form of Medicaid	0
3	No	0

Nursing Home   `nursing_home`
Categorical

Do you know anyone who resides in a nursing home or senior care facility?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Yes, I reside in such a facility	0
2	Yes, I know someone who resides in such a facility	0
3	No	0

Trump Education Consequences   `trump_ed_consequences`
Grid

Next, you will see a list of possible programs that could be impacted by budget cuts at your local public school district as a result of federal budget cuts. Bearing in mind that cutting the budget to these programs will reduce the amount of tax dollars spent on them, for each one, please indicate if this would make you more or less supportive of cutting the federal budget that goes to education.

Rows	
Variable	Label
`trump_ed_cq_1`	Financial literacy training and career and college counseling
`trump_ed_cq_2`	Arts and music programs
`trump_ed_cq_3`	After school and summer learning programs
`trump_ed_cq_4`	Pre-kindergarten and early childhood education
`trump_ed_cq_5`	School-based mental health services and bullying prevention
`trump_ed_cq_6`	Career and technical education courses
`trump_ed_cq_7`	Accelerated learning classes like Advanced Placement
`trump_ed_cq_8`	Tutoring and one on one instruction
`trump_ed_cq_9`	Individualized education programs to support students with disabilities like autism, ADHD, dyslexia, or others

YouGov

	Columns	
Code	Label	
−1	No Data	
1	Much more supportive	
2	Somewhat more supportive	
3	No more or less supportive	
4	Somewhat less supportive	
5	Much less supportive	
6	Not sure	

	Counts						
Variable	-1	1	2	3	4	5	6
trump_ed_cq_1	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0
trump_ed_cq_2	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0
trump_ed_cq_3	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0
trump_ed_cq_4	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0
trump_ed_cq_5	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0
trump_ed_cq_6	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0
trump_ed_cq_7	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0
trump_ed_cq_8	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0
trump_ed_cq_9	1493	0	0	0	0	0	0

Trans Military Readiness - A   `trans_readiness_split_a`
Categorical

Even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Banning transgender people from serving in the U.S. military improves America's military readiness, because accommodating transgender people is too costly for our military and morale would be harmed by requiring people to live alongside people of a different biological sex by birth	0
2	Banning people who meet rigorous service standards simply because of who they are is completely contrary to the core military value that what matters in the military is being able to do the job. When you put on the uniform, differences drop away, and the focus is on completing the shared mission	0
3	Not sure	0

Trans Military Readiness - B   `trans_readiness_split_b`

Categorical

Even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Banning transgender people from serving in the U.S. military improves America's military readiness, because accommodating transgender people is too costly for our military and morale would be harmed by requiring people to live alongside people of a different biological sex by birth	0
2	Banning service members who have served our country hurts readiness by creating gaps in critical positions and increasing the burden on all service members. Retaining talented service members—rather than discharging them—strengthens our military readiness	0
3	Not sure	0

SignalGate Seriousness - Split A: Mik...   `signalgate_2_A`

Categorical

SignalGate Seriousness - Split A: Mike Walz[Split A: Mike Walz] Recently, National Security Adviser Mike Waltz was found to have been using the messaging app Signal to discuss military affairs, including details of U.S. military operations in Yemen and the Red Sea. Mike Walz was found to have been doing this because a journalist was accidentally added to the Signal chat where these discussions were occurring. Generally speaking, how [serious or not serious] of an issue do you believe this is?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Very serious	0
2	Somewhat serious	0
3	Not very serious	0
4	Not serious at all	0
5	Not sure	0

SignalGate Seriousness - Split B: Pet...   `signalgate_2_B`

Categorical

SignalGate Seriousness - Split B: Pete Hegseth[Split B: Pete Hegseth] Recently, Secretary of Defense Pete Hegseth was found to have been using the messaging app Signal to discuss military affairs, including details of U.S. military operations in Yemen and the Red Sea. Pete Hegseth was found to have been doing this because a journalist was accidentally added to the Signal chat where these discussions were occurring. Generally speaking, how [serious or not serious] of an issue do you believe this is?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Very serious	0
2	Somewhat serious	0
3	Not very serious	0
4	Not serious at all	0
5	Not sure	0

SignalGate View - Split A: Mike Walz   `signalgate_3_A`

Categorical

[Split A: Mike Walz] Which of the following is closest to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	[Mike Walz] should be fired for doing this	0
2	[Mike Walz] should be reprimanded but not fired for doing this	0
3	[Mike Walz] should be neither fired nor reprimanded for doing this	0
4	Not sure	0

SignalGate View - Split B: Pete Hegseth   `signalgate_3_B`
Categorical

[Split B: Pete Hegseth] Which of the following is closest to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	[Pete Hegseth] should be fired for doing this	0
2	[Pete Hegseth] should be reprimanded but not fired for doing this	0
3	[Pete Hegseth] should be neither fired nor reprimanded for doing this	0
4	Not sure	0

Medicaid Cuts - Split A: Loss of care   `medicaid_cuts_A`
Categorical

[Split A: Loss of care] Recently, some have proposed changes to Medicaid that include reducing benefits, reducing staff, and reducing the circumstances under which people may be eligible for Medicaid. [Supporters of doing this say too many payments are going out to people who don't really need them or who qualified for them under false pretenses. They say we must eliminate Medicaid fraud, including with new verification procedures such as ID requirements and proof of US citizenship, for the long-term health of the program - even if this means short term pain from reducing benefits. Opponents of doing this say cutting Medicaid means closing doctors offices and hospitals that provide all kinds of healthcare we need. From newborns and children, to those with chronic healthcare needs and seniors, to when we need life-saving emergency care, these Medicaid cuts mean less access and higher prices for healthcare. People like us will have fewer options and less healthcare in our communities, and will have to travel further to access care.] Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] reducing Medicaid benefits and staff, and reducing eligibility for Medicaid?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Medicaid Cuts - Split B: Unaccountabl...   `medicaid_cuts_B`

Categorical

Medicaid Cuts - Split B: Unaccountable Elon[Split B: Unaccountable Elon] Recently, some have proposed changes to Medicaid that include reducing benefits, reducing staff, and reducing the circumstances under which people may be eligible for Medicaid. [Supporters of doing this say too many payments are going out to people who don't really need them or who qualified for them under false pretenses. They say we must eliminate Medicaid fraud, including with new verification procedures such as ID requirements and proof of US citizenship, for the long-term health of the program - even if this means short term pain from reducing benefits. Opponents of doing this say cutting Medicaid means giving Elon Musk more control over our government with no way to hold him accountable. Medicaid is too important to let it be run by a handful of tech bros like a social media company out of Silicon Valley. Many of the people in our neighborhoods and communities who deserve to be treated with respect will instead be pushed aside because a few politicians believe looking after each other just isn't "cost-effective" anymore.] Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] reducing Medicaid benefits and staff, and reducing eligibility for Medicaid?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Medicaid Cuts - Split C: Hole in the ...   `medicaid_cuts_C`
Categorical

Medicaid Cuts - Split C: Hole in the budget[Split C: Hole in the budget] Recently, some have proposed changes to Medicaid that include reducing benefits, reducing staff, and reducing the circumstances under which people may be eligible for Medicaid. [Supporters of doing this say too many payments are going out to people who don't really need them or who qualified for them under false pretenses. They say we must eliminate Medicaid fraud, including with new verification procedures such as ID requirements and proof of US citizenship, for the long-term health of the program - even if this means short term pain from reducing benefits. Opponents of doing this say Medicaid provides vital resources to those in need here in [respondent state], and helps keep our budget in order so we can afford other vital services. Cutting Medicaid doesn't only mean less funding for healthcare – these cuts will blow a hole in [respondent state]'s budget as lawmakers struggle to fund existing services. Teachers, health inspectors, child protective services workers, the people who look after our roads and bridges, and police all stand to lose their jobs alongside doctors and nurses.] Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] reducing Medicaid benefits and staff, and reducing eligibility for Medicaid?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Trans Choice   `trans_choice`
Categorical

Even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	People who are transgender chose to be that way	0
2	People who are transgender naturally are that way	0
3	Not sure	0

Trans Choice - Fundamental

`trans_choice_fund`

Categorical

Even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	People who are transgender chose to be that way	0
2	People who are transgender are that way fundamentally	0
3	Not sure	0

Mass Deportation Split Assignment - ...

`mass_deportation_split_202506`

Categorical

Mass Deportation Split Assignment - 2025 Wave 3Mass Deportation Split Assignment – Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split 1: Broken promise	0
2	Split 2: Human toll	0

Medicaid Split Assignment - June 2025

`medicaid_split_june2025`

Categorical

Medicaid Split Assignment – Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split A: Loss of care	0
2	Split B: Work Requirements	0

Harvard Split Assignment   `harvard_split`

Categorical

Harvard Split Assignment – Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split 1: Private university	0
2	Split 2: Scientific research	0

Immigration Split Assignment 1   `imm_grid_split_1`

Categorical

Immigration Split Assignment 1 – Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split 1: Social media	0
2	Split 2: Protests	0

Immigration Split Assignment 2   `imm_grid_split_2`

Categorical

Immigration Split Assignment 2 – Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split 1: South Africans	0
2	Split 2: Venezuelans	0

Qatar Split Assignment   `qatar_split`

Categorical

Qatar Split Assignment – Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split A	0
2	Split B	0

Vaccine Split Assignment   `vaccine_split`

Categorical

Vaccine Split Assignment – Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split A	0
2	Split B	0

Biden Campaign   `biden_run`

Categorical

Even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Asked only of Democratic identifiers

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	In 2024, Democrats should have done more to discourage Joe Biden from continuing to campaign for the presidency earlier in the cycle	0
2	In 2024, Democrats should have done more to encourage Joe Biden to continue to campaign for the presidency against Donald Trump	0
3	Not sure	0

Mass Deportations Test - June 2025 `mass_deportations_ab_june2025`
Categorical

Lately, some have proposed deporting a large number of non-citizens currently in the country, including those who may have children who are legally US citizens.Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] a program of mass deportations in the U.S.?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Installment Plans `loans`
Categorical

Many retailers in the U.S. now allow customers to "Buy now, pay later" for consumer items by setting up installment based loans through which customers can pay for more expensive items over time rather than all at once. Do you currently have any "Buy now, pay later" payment plans?

Code	Label	Count
1	No, I have never used these plans	888
2	No, but I have used these plans in the past	322
3	Yes, I currently have one of these plans	149
4	Yes, I currently have more than one of these plans	93
5	Not sure	41

Qatar Plane Heard   `qatar_plane_heard`

Categorical

Some people choose to pay attention to this or that specific political event, while many prefer to focus on other things. Generally speaking, how much have you heard about the nation of Qatar providing a plane to the U.S. government to use as a new Presidential plane, also known as Air Force One?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Heard a lot about this	0
2	Heard some about this	0
3	Not heard much	0
4	Haven't heard about this	0

Qatar Plane Approval - A   `qatar_plane_apdis_A`

Categorical

Generally speaking, do you [approve or disapprove] of the U.S. government accepting a plane from the nation of Qatar to use as a new Air Force One?

Asked only of those in split A

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly approve	0
2	Somewhat approve	0
3	Somewhat disapprove	0
4	Strongly disapprove	0
5	Not sure	0

Qatar Plane Approval - B   `qatar_plane_apdis_B`

Categorical

Generally speaking, do you [approve or disapprove] of the U.S. government accepting a plane from the nation of Qatar to use as a new Air Force One? Some have said this would involve spending up to $1 billion of U.S. taxpayer money to upgrade and refit the plane to meet the security standards necessary to use as a new Air Force One.

Asked only of those in split B

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly approve	0
2	Somewhat approve	0
3	Somewhat disapprove	0
4	Strongly disapprove	0
5	Not sure	0

Vaccine Deschedule Message Test - A   `vaccine_deschedule_A`

Categorical

Recently, Secretary of Health and Human Services Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. instructed the Centers for Disease Control to no longer recommend the COVID vaccine to healthy pregnant women and children. Generally speaking, do you [agree or disagree] healthy pregnant women and children should no longer receive updated COVID vaccines?

Asked only of those in split A

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly agree	0
2	Somewhat agree	0
3	Somewhat disagree	0
4	Strongly disagree	0
5	Not sure	0

Vaccine Deschedule Message Test - B   `vaccine_deschedule_B`

Categorical

Recently, Secretary of Health and Human Services Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. instructed the Centers for Disease Control to no longer recommend the COVID vaccine to healthy pregnant women and children. The board of experts typically responsible for making these recommendations disagrees, and says the COVID vaccine remains safe and recommended for these groups. Generally speaking, do you [agree or disagree] healthy pregnant women and children should no longer receive updated COVID vaccines?

Asked only of those in split B

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly agree	0
2	Somewhat agree	0
3	Somewhat disagree	0
4	Strongly disagree	0
5	Not sure	0

Medicaid Cuts - June 2025   `medicaid_cuts_june2025`

Categorical

Recently, some have proposed changes to Medicaid that include reducing benefits, reducing staff, and reducing the circumstances under which people may be eligible for Medicaid.Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] reducing Medicaid benefits and staff, and reducing eligibility for Medicaid?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Harvard Attack Message Test

`harvard_attacks`

Categorical

Recently, Donald Trump has said he intends to cancel federal funding committed to Harvard University, including about $100 million in various federal contracts already awarded to the University.Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] canceling federal funding committed to Harvard University?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Universirty Cost vs. Benefit

`university_costs`

Categorical

Even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	A college education remains one of the best ways to get ahead in today's economy	0
2	A college education is too expensive and no longer providing the value it once did	0
3	Not sure	0

Gig Economy Participation

`gig_economy`

Categorical

Some people feel they work in what is known as the "gig economy", which often includes freelance jobs or "on-demand" work, such as ride share services or food delivery. Generally speaking, would you say you work in the gig economy?

Asked of all respondents except those who report being unemployed and not looking for work

Code	Label	Count
1	Yes, as my main form of employment	65
2	Yes, to supplement my income but not as my main form of employment	144
3	No	1247
9	not asked	37

Mass Deportation Test - Split A: Brok...

Categorical

`mass_deportations_ab_june2025_A`

Mass Deportation Test - Split A: Broken promise[Split A: Broken promise] Lately, some have proposed deporting a large number of non-citizens currently in the country, including those who may have children who are legally US citizens.Supporters of doing this say it is time to enforce our laws, and get illegal immigrants out of our country to eliminate the problems of immigrant crime and illegal immigrant labor that takes away jobs from hardworking Americans. Opponents of doing this say during the campaign Trump promised to deport violent criminals and gang members, but recent reporting shows the majority of those deported by the Trump administration have no criminal records at all. The administration is trying to show it is acting by deporting large numbers of people. However, haphazard deportations of law-abiding residents do nothing to make us safer. We should not support a program that isn't doing what Trump said it would. Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] a program of mass deportations in the US?

Asked only of those in split A

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Mass Deportation Test - Split B: Huma...   `mass_deportations_ab_june2025_B`

Categorical

Mass Deportation Test - Split B: Human toll[Split B: Human toll] Lately, some have proposed deporting a large number of non-citizens currently in the country, including those who may have children who are legally US citizens.Supporters of doing this say it is time to enforce our laws, and get illegal immigrants out of our country to eliminate the problems of immigrant crime and illegal immigrant labor that takes away jobs from hardworking Americans. Opponents of doing this say Trump's deportations are tearing families and communities apart. He said he would target gangs, but innocent people have already been deported, such as a father who ran a barbershop in New York and a baker in Texas. In many such cases the Trump administration cites tattoos as the only evidence these people are in any way affiliated with gangs. We shouldn't support a program that is tearing apart communities and ruining the lives of innocent people. Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] a program of mass deportations in the US?

Asked only of those in split B

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Medicaid Cuts - Split A: Loss of care...   `medicaid_cuts_june2025_A`

Categorical

Medicaid Cuts - Split A: Loss of care - June 2025[Split A: Loss of care] Recently, some have proposed changes to Medicaid that include reducing benefits, reducing staff, and reducing the circumstances under which people may be eligible for Medicaid. Supporters of doing this say too many payments are going out to people who don't really need them or who qualified for them under false pretenses. They say we must eliminate Medicaid fraud, including with new verification procedures such as ID requirements and proof of US citizenship, for the long-term health of the program - even if this means short term pain from reducing benefits. These so-called "cuts" include letting some Medicaid benefits expire that Democrats themselves agreed to in previous legislation. Opponents of doing this say cutting Medicaid means closing doctors offices and hospitals that provide all kinds of healthcare we need. From newborns and children, to those with chronic healthcare needs and seniors, to when we need life-saving care at the emergency room, these Medicaid cuts mean less access and higher prices for healthcare. People like us will have fewer options and less healthcare in our communities, and will have to travel further to access care, especially in small towns and rural areas. Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] reducing Medicaid benefits and staff, and reducing eligibility for Medicaid?

Asked only of those in split A

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Medicaid Cuts - Split B: Work Require...   `medicaid_cuts_june2025_B`

Categorical

Medicaid Cuts - Split B: Work Requirements[Split B: Work Requirements] Recently, some have proposed changes to Medicaid that include reducing benefits, reducing staff, and reducing the circumstances under which people may be eligible for Medicaid. Supporters of doing this say too many payments are going out to people who don't really need them or who qualified for them under false pretenses. They say we must eliminate Medicaid fraud, including with new verification procedures such as ID requirements and proof of US citizenship, for the long-term health of the program - even if this means short term pain from reducing benefits. These so-called "cuts" include letting some Medicaid benefits expire that Democrats themselves agreed to in previous legislation. Opponents of doing this say "verification procedure" is just technical jargon for more wasteful and burdensome paperwork requirements forced onto people who need help. These obnoxious requirements only lead to "savings" because people are wrongly kicked off or shut out of programs they should have access to. Adding more paperwork requirements onto these programs requires hiring more bureaucrats to review and process that paperwork, more time wasted filling out paperwork, and ultimately a clunkier, less efficient program that won't save tax payers anything. Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] reducing Medicaid benefits and staff, and reducing eligibility for Medicaid?

Asked only of those in split B

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Harvard Attack Message Test - Split A...   `harvard_attacks_A`

Categorical

Harvard Attack Message Test - Split A: Private university[Split A: Private university] Recently, Donald Trump has said he intends to cancel federal funding committed to Harvard University, including about $100m in various federal contracts already awarded to the University. Supporters of doing this say Harvard University allows too many foreign students in its student body and has not done enough to combat antisemitism on campus. They point out Harvard receives generous tax subsidies from its non-profit status and has a substantial financial endowment that means it does not need taxpayers to be covering its bills. Opponents of doing this say this is an attack on the fundamental right of private universities like Harvard to conduct business without interference from meddling politicians. They say academic freedom requires ensuring universities can do their job without worrying their funding will be taken away for political reasons. Generally speaking, do you support or oppose canceling federal funding committed to Harvard University?

Asked only of those in split A

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Harvard Attack Message Test - Split B...   `harvard_attacks_B`

Categorical

Harvard Attack Message Test - Split B: Scientific research[Split B: Scientific research] Recently, Donald Trump has said he intends to cancel federal funding committed to Harvard University, including about $100m in various federal contracts already awarded to the University. Supporters of doing this say Harvard University allows too many foreign students in its student body and has not done enough to combat antisemitism on campus. They point out Harvard receives generous tax subsidies from its non-profit status and has a substantial financial endowment that means it does not need taxpayers to be covering its bills. Opponents of doing this say this is an attack on the scientific research that powers America's economy and keeps us at the forefront of technology. They say taking away this funding means Americans will fall behind in technological competition with other countries and will miss out on new breakthroughs that could benefit our society. Generally speaking, do you support or oppose canceling federal funding committed to Harvard University?

Asked only of those in split B

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Medicaid Split Assignment - August 2025   `medicaid_split_august2025`

Categorical

Medicaid Split Assignment – Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split A: Pros/Cons	0
2	Split B: No info	0

Budget Split Assignment   `budget_split`

Categorical

Budget Split Assignment – Only seen in testing

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Split A: No info	0
2	Split B: Democrats have no levers of power	0
3	Split C: Democrats will fight for whats right	0

Aid to Israel   `israel_moreless`

Categorical

When it comes to U.S. aid to support Israel, even if it isn't exactly right, would you say...

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The U.S. should give less support to Israel	0
2	U.S. support to Israel is currently about right	0
3	The U.S. should give more support to Israel	0
4	Not sure	0

Aid to Palestine   `palestine_moreless`

Categorical

When it comes to U.S. aid to support Palestine, even if it isn't exactly right, would you say...

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The U.S. should give less support to Palestine	0
2	U.S. support to Palestine is currently about right	0
3	The U.S. should give more support to Palestine	0
4	Not sure	0

Hunger Crisis   `hunger_crisis`

Categorical

Recently, the United Nations published a report warning of a growing "hunger crisis" in Gaza, saying that the lack of food in Gaza is leading to a rise in starvation and malnutrition. While some say they pay close attention to news like this, many prefer to focus on other things. How much have you heard about this situation in Gaza?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Heard a lot	0
2	Heard some	0
3	Heard a little	0
4	Have not heard much at all	0

Hunger Crisis Response   `hunger_crisis_response`

Categorical

Even if it isn't exactly right, if you had to choose, would you say...

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The U.S. is currently doing the best it can to address the situation in Gaza, considering all the chaos	0
2	The U.S. could be doing more to address the situation in Gaza, considering its influence in the region	0
3	Not sure	0

Budget Shutdown   `budget_shutdown`

Categorical

Soon, the federal government will need to pass a new budget to ensure the government will continue operating. Some have proposed blocking a new budget until there are changes to some policies. This could lead to a "government shutdown," when the current budget runs out and many operations of government will cease. A new budget requires a majority of support in the House and Senate, and the signature of the President. $budget_textGenerally speaking, would you [support or oppose] a shutdown of the U.S. government?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Blame for Shutdown   `shutdown_blame`

Categorical

And if there were a government shutdown, would you say...

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The Democrats are more to blame	0
2	The Republicans are more to blame	0
3	Both parties are to blame	0
4	Not sure	0

Medicaid Cuts - August 2025   `medicaid_cuts_august2025`

Categorical

Recently, some have proposed changes to Medicaid that include reducing benefits, reducing staff, and reducing the circumstances under which people may be eligible for Medicaid.Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] reducing Medicaid benefits and staff, and reducing eligibility for Medicaid?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Medicaid Cuts - Split A: Pros/Cons - ...   `medicaid_cuts_august2025_A`

Categorical

Medicaid Cuts - Split A: Pros/Cons - August 2025[Split A: Pros/Cons] Recently, some have proposed changes to Medicaid that include reducing benefits, reducing staff, and reducing the circumstances under which people may be eligible for Medicaid. Supporters of doing this say we need to be serious about fixing the problems with Medicaid, even if that means making tough choices. Too many payments are going out to people who don't really need them or who qualified for them under false pretenses. They say we must eliminate Medicaid fraud, including with new verification procedures such as ID requirements and proof of US citizenship, for the long-term health of the program. Opponents of doing this say cutting Medicaid means closing doctors offices and hospitals that provide all kinds of healthcare we need. From newborns and children, to those with chronic healthcare needs and seniors, to when we need life-saving care at the emergency room, these Medicaid cuts mean less access and higher prices for healthcare. People like us will have fewer options and less healthcare in our communities, and will have to travel further to access care, especially in small towns and rural areas. Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] reducing Medicaid benefits and staff, and reducing eligibility for Medicaid?

Asked only of those in split A

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Medicaid Cuts - Split B: No Additiona...   `medicaid_cuts_august2025_B`
Categorical

Medicaid Cuts - Split B: No Additional Info - August 2025[Split B: No Additional Info] Recently, some have proposed changes to Medicaid that include reducing benefits, reducing staff, and reducing the circumstances under which people may be eligible for Medicaid. Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] reducing Medicaid benefits and staff, and reducing eligibility for Medicaid?

Asked only of those in split B

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Epstein News   `epstein_news`
Categorical

Some people choose to follow news about what's happening in politics these days, while many do not. How much have you heard about recent news concerning a set of documents known as "the Epstein files?"

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Heard a lot	0
2	Heard some	0
3	Heard a little	0
4	Have not heard much at all	0

Satisfaction with Epstein Investigation

`epstein_satisfy`

Categorical

Overall how satisfied are you with the Trump Administration's handling of these files?

Code	Label	Count
1	Very satisfied	124
2	Somewhat satisfied	145
3	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	326
4	Somewhat dissatisfied	140
5	Very dissatisfied	756
6	Not sure	2

Salary Type

`SALARY`

Categorical

Are you paid a fixed salary, regardless of the number of hours worked, or are you paid an hourly wage based on the number of hours worked?

Code	Label	Count
1	Fixed salary	305
2	Hourly wage	377
3	Not sure	0
9	not asked	811

Job Type

`job_type`

Categorical

Which of the following do you consider the job you have or most recently had?

Code	Label	Count
1	White collar, like at a desk in an office or remote	773
2	Blue collar, like physical labor, or working in construction, manufacturing, or a factory	269
3	Service industry, like working in a retail store or hospital	324
4	Have never worked outside of the home	35
5	Not sure	92

Budget Shutdown - Split A: No Additio...　　　　　　　　　　`budget_shutdown_A`

Categorical

Budget Shutdown - Split A: No Additional Info[Split A: No Additional Info] Soon, the federal government will need to pass a new budget to ensure the government will continue operating. Some have proposed blocking a new budget until there are changes to some policies. This could lead to a 'government shutdown,' when the current budget runs out and many operations of government will cease. A new budget requires a majority of support in the House and Senate, and the signature of the President. Generally speaking, would you [support or oppose] a shutdown of the U.S. government?

Asked only of those in split A

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Budget Shutdown - Split B: Democrats ...　　　　　　　　　　`budget_shutdown_B`

Categorical

Budget Shutdown - Split B: Democrats have no levers of power[Split B: Democrats have no levers of power] Soon, the federal government will need to pass a new budget to ensure the government will continue operating. Some have proposed blocking a new budget until there are changes to some policies. This could lead to a 'government shutdown,' when the current budget runs out and many operations of government will cease. A new budget requires a majority of support in the House and Senate, and the signature of the President. Currently, the Republican party holds the Presidency, a majority of U.S. Senate Seats, and a majority of the House of Representatives. Generally speaking, would you [support or oppose] a shutdown of the U.S. government?

Asked only of those in split B

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Budget Shutdown - Split C: Democrats ...   `budget_shutdown_C`

Categorical

Budget Shutdown - Split C: Democrats will fight for whats right[Split C: Democrats will fight for whats right] Soon, the federal government will need to pass a new budget to ensure the government will continue operating. Some have proposed blocking a new budget until there are changes to some policies. This could lead to a 'government shutdown,' when the current budget runs out and many operations of government will cease. A new budget requires a majority of support in the House and Senate, and the signature of the President. Some have said the current government is going too far, and a shutdown may be necessary to roll back extremist policies regarding healthcare cuts, immigration reform, and others. Generally speaking, would you [support or oppose] a shutdown of the U.S. government?

Asked only of those in split C

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

Leader of Democratic Party

DEMLEAD

Multiple Response

If you had to say, when you think of the leader of the Democratic Party, who comes to mind? Select up to three.

Asked only of Democratic identifiers

Rows	
Variable	Label
DEMLEAD_1	Hakeem Jeffries
DEMLEAD_2	Chuck Schumer
DEMLEAD_3	Barack Obama
DEMLEAD_4	Ken Martin
DEMLEAD_5	Wes Moore
DEMLEAD_6	Pete Buttigieg
DEMLEAD_7	Josh Shapiro
DEMLEAD_8	Gretchen Whitmer
DEMLEAD_9	Gavin Newsom
DEMLEAD_10	Elizabeth Warren
DEMLEAD_11	J.B. Pritzker
DEMLEAD_12	Michelle Wu
DEMLEAD_13	Roy Cooper
DEMLEAD_14	Stacey Abram
DEMLEAD_15	Kamala Harris
DEMLEAD_16	Joe Biden
DEMLEAD_17	Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez
DEMLEAD_18	Mark Kelly
DEMLEAD_19	Andy Beshear
DEMLEAD_20	Bernie Sanders
DEMLEAD_21	Zohran Mamdani
DEMLEAD_22	Someone else
DEMLEAD_23	Not sure
DEMLEAD_24	Jasmine Crockett

Columns	
Code	Label
1	selected
2	not selected
9	not asked
−1	No Data

	Counts			
Variable	1	2	9	-1
DEMLEAD_1	146	610	737	NA
DEMLEAD_2	86	670	737	NA
DEMLEAD_3	285	471	737	NA
DEMLEAD_4	0	0	1493	NA
DEMLEAD_5	16	740	737	NA
DEMLEAD_6	89	667	737	NA
DEMLEAD_7	38	718	737	NA
DEMLEAD_8	0	0	1493	NA
DEMLEAD_9	245	511	737	NA
DEMLEAD_10	66	690	737	NA
DEMLEAD_11	41	715	737	NA
DEMLEAD_12	0	0	1493	NA
DEMLEAD_13	0	0	1493	NA
DEMLEAD_14	0	0	1493	NA
DEMLEAD_15	165	591	737	NA
DEMLEAD_16	75	681	737	NA
DEMLEAD_17	159	597	737	NA
DEMLEAD_18	0	0	1493	NA
DEMLEAD_19	0	0	1493	NA
DEMLEAD_20	120	636	737	NA
DEMLEAD_21	51	705	737	NA
DEMLEAD_22	19	737	737	NA
DEMLEAD_23	74	682	737	NA
DEMLEAD_24	103	653	737	NA

Leader of Democratic Party - Other   **DEMLEAD_t**

Text

(DEMLEAD_t)

Filled	Missing	Max Length
19	1474	47

Troop Deployment - Major Cities

`troop_deploy_supop`

Categorical

Do you [support or oppose] the National Guard being sent to major U.S. cities to support law enforcement?

Code	Label	Count
1	Strongly support	395
2	Somewhat support	230
3	Somewhat oppose	158
4	Strongly oppose	707
5	Not sure	3

Troop Deployment - Local

`troop_deploy_local_supop`

Categorical

Would you [support or oppose] the National Guard being sent to your local area to support law enforcement?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Strongly support	0
2	Somewhat support	0
3	Somewhat oppose	0
4	Strongly oppose	0
5	Not sure	0

H1B Jobs

H1BJOBS

Categorical

Even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Restricting the number of high-skilled immigrants to the US will create more jobs, because there will be fewer people from other countries coming in to take them	0
2	Restricting the number of high-skilled immigrants to the US will reduce the number of jobs, because there will be fewer people contributing to growing the economy and needing goods and services from others	0
3	Not sure	0

Cause of Rising Costs   `rising_costs`

Categorical

When it comes to why costs are going up, which of the following do you think is MOST responsible?

Code	Label	Count
1	Tariffs on goods from other countries	547
2	Taxes being too high	101
3	Conflicts around the world disrupting supply chains	52
4	Corporations raising prices unfairly when they feel they can get away with it	451
5	Other countries raising their prices unfairly because they're mad at the US	49
6	The growing economy means people simply have more money to spend	34
7	The quality of goods is improving and their value is going up	25
8	Workers being deported or detained by ICE	37
9	Too much government spending	197

Heard about Venezuela Boat Strikes   `vz_boats_heard`

Categorical

Recently, the US has conducted strikes on small vessels operating on the coast of Venezuela. While some say they pay close attention to news like this, many prefer to focus on other things. How much would you say you have heard about this?

Code	Label	Count
1	Heard a lot	747
2	Heard some	359
3	Heard a little	223
4	Have not heard much at all	164

Venezuela Boat Strikes Views   `vz_boats_choice`

Categorical

Even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	These strikes targeted, and successfully struck, vessels operated by drug cartels and smugglers	0
2	These strikes targeted what they believed were vessels operated by drug cartels and smugglers, but likely killed innocent people by mistake	0
3	These strikes targeted any vessel they could find, and likely killed innocent people	0
4	Not sure	0

Venezuela Strikes Support   `vz_boats_supop`

Categorical

Generally speaking, do you [support or oppose] the US military conducting strikes on vessels in the territorial waters of other nations to target suspected drug cartel members?

Code	Label	Count
1	Strongly support	382
2	Somewhat support	262
3	Somewhat oppose	243
4	Strongly oppose	599
5	Not sure	7

Shutdown Blame   `budget_shutdown_blame`

Categorical

As you may have heard, the federal government recently shut down after the previous budget expired and another was not voted into place in time to avoid a shutdown. Generally speaking, when it comes to who is to blame for the shutdown, would you say...

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The Democrats are more to blame	0
2	The Republicans are more to blame	0
3	Both parties are to blame	0
4	Not sure	0

Shutdown Worth It   `budget_shutdown_worthit_oct2025`

Categorical

Some say the government shutdown is necessary to force Republicans to address the issue of increasing health insurance premiums, which are currently set to rise when federal subsidies expire. Others say a handful of leftwing groups, who aren't impacted by the shutdown and are paid to protest no matter what, are pressuring Democrats to sacrifice the well-being of federal workers and our economy to justify their own existence. Generally speaking, would you say...

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	The shutdown is not worth it, even if that means increasing health care costs	0
2	The shutdown is worth it, even if it hurts federal workers and the economy	0
3	Not sure	0

Shutdown Personal Impact

`shutdown_personal`

Categorical

Do you think that you or your family will be personally affected by the government shutdown?

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	Definitely	0
2	Probably	0
3	Probably not	0
4	Definitely not	0
5	Not sure	0

Education Value

`educ_value`

Categorical

Even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
1	A college degree is not worth the cost and debt, and I would prefer different options for learning and building career skills	810
2	A college degree may be expensive but the education, life experience, and training of a college degree remains a stronger way to get ahead compared to other options	675
3	Not sure	8

Education Value Followup

Categorical

You mentioned you would prefer different options for learning and building new career skills. Which of the following would you say is the MOST appealing?

Asked only of those who do not think a college degree is worth the cost

educ_value_followup

Code	Label	Count
−1	No Data	1493
1	More two-year or associates degrees focused on immediately applicable job skills	0
2	More four-year or bachelors' degrees focused on immediately applicable job skills	0
3	More on-the-job training from employers	0
4	Apprenticeships, such as through a labor organization	0
5	More online, self-learning opportunities	0
6	More focus on technical skills in high school	0
7	More short-term opportunities like internships	0
8	Something else	0
9	Not sure	0

Education Value Followup - Other

Text

(educ_value_followup_t)

educ_value_followup_t

Filled	Missing	Max Length
0	1493	0

MAHA Trust Grid   `maha_trust_grid`
Grid

Generally speaking, how much would you say you [trust or distrust] the following?

	Rows
Variable	Label
maha_trust_grid_1	Pharmaceutical companies that research, manufacture, and sell medicine
maha_trust_grid_2	Academic research labs that develop new medicine
maha_trust_grid_3	The Centers for Disease Control (CDC)
maha_trust_grid_4	The overall safety and reliability of vaccines
maha_trust_grid_5	The Food and Drug Administration (FDA)
maha_trust_grid_6	The companies that produce and sell the food in grocery stores
maha_trust_grid_7	The overall safety and nutritional content of food sold in your area

	Columns
Code	Label
1	Trust a great deal
2	Trust somewhat
3	Distrust somewhat
4	Distrust a great deal
5	Not sure

	Counts				
Variable	1	2	3	4	5
maha_trust_grid_1	135	508	387	325	138
maha_trust_grid_2	420	557	241	123	152
maha_trust_grid_3	324	420	305	309	135
maha_trust_grid_4	605	391	188	213	96
maha_trust_grid_5	225	547	343	228	150
maha_trust_grid_6	172	675	370	148	128
maha_trust_grid_7	249	645	336	138	125

Music Listening Location   MUSIC

Categorical

When thinking about where you listen to music - where do you listen the most?

Code	Label	Count
1	At home, while doing other things	616
2	At home, while not doing other things	95
3	In your car or while commuting	605
4	At work	76
5	While exercising	65
6	In social settings like at bars or restaurants	36

Music Sources   MUSIC_SOURCES

Multiple Response

In the past week, did you listen to music using any of the following? Please select all that apply.

Rows	
Variable	Label
MUSIC_SOURCES_1	Spotify
MUSIC_SOURCES_2	Apple Music
MUSIC_SOURCES_3	YouTube or YouTube Music
MUSIC_SOURCES_4	Pandora
MUSIC_SOURCES_5	AM/FM radio
MUSIC_SOURCES_6	Satellite radio such as Sirius XM
MUSIC_SOURCES_7	Music I own on a digital device
MUSIC_SOURCES_8	Music I own on in physical format, such as a record player
MUSIC_SOURCES_9	None of the above

Columns	
Code	Label
1	selected
2	not selected

	Counts	
Variable	1	2
MUSIC_SOURCES_1	361	1132
MUSIC_SOURCES_2	195	1298
MUSIC_SOURCES_3	499	994
MUSIC_SOURCES_4	188	1305
MUSIC_SOURCES_5	564	929
MUSIC_SOURCES_6	231	1262
MUSIC_SOURCES_7	172	1321
MUSIC_SOURCES_8	127	1366
MUSIC_SOURCES_9	151	1342

Sports Following   sports_genres
Multiple Response

And generally speaking, which sports do you follow? Select all that apply.

Rows	
Variable	Label
sports_genres_1	The NFL
sports_genres_2	College football
sports_genres_3	The NBA
sports_genres_4	The WNBA
sports_genres_5	College basketball
sports_genres_6	Baseball
sports_genres_7	Soccer
sports_genres_8	Ice hockey
sports_genres_9	Auto racing
sports_genres_10	Tennis
sports_genres_11	Golf
sports_genres_12	Martial arts, such as MMA
sports_genres_13	Wrestling
sports_genres_14	Boxing
sports_genres_15	Other
sports_genres_16	I do not follow any sports

	Columns	
Code	Label	
1	selected	
2	not selected	

	Counts	
Variable	1	2
sports_genres_1	657	836
sports_genres_2	375	1118
sports_genres_3	345	1148
sports_genres_4	145	1348
sports_genres_5	224	1269
sports_genres_6	358	1135
sports_genres_7	139	1354
sports_genres_8	144	1349
sports_genres_9	103	1390
sports_genres_10	125	1368
sports_genres_11	121	1372
sports_genres_12	69	1424
sports_genres_13	95	1398
sports_genres_14	78	1415
sports_genres_15	49	1444
sports_genres_16	564	929

Sports Following - Other   `sport_genres_t`
Text

(sport_genres_t)

Filled	Missing	Max Length
49	1444	112

Congress Issue Approval Grid   **cong_appr**

Grid

Do you [approve or disapprove] of the job Congress is doing when it comes to. . .

Rows	
Variable	Label
cong_appr_1	Keeping the government running smoothly
cong_appr_2	Fulfilling its Constitutional duties, such as controlling the budget
cong_appr_3	Holding other branches of government accountable through investigations and oversight

Columns	
Code	Label
1	Strongly approve
2	Somewhat approve
3	Somewhat disapprove
4	Strongly disapprove
5	Not sure

	Counts				
Variable	1	2	3	4	5
cong_appr_1	132	220	326	695	120
cong_appr_2	129	211	318	700	135
cong_appr_3	185	279	243	615	171

Venezuela War Crimes   `vz_warcrimes`

Categorical

Recently, some have suggested the United States does not have the legal right to conduct strikes on vessels in the territorial waters of other nations. Even if it isn't exactly right, which of the following is closer to your view?

Code	Label	Count
1	These strikes are likely legal, and the United States should be doing them	398
2	These strikes are likely legal, but the United States should not be doing them	75
3	These strikes are likely illegal, but the United States should be doing them anyway	95
4	These strikes are likely illegal, and the United States should not be doing them	723
5	Not sure	202

Kelly Statement   `kelly_statement`

Categorical

As you may have heard, Arizona Senator Mark Kelly recently said that U.S. service members should refuse to carry out "illegal orders," even if those orders come from senior civilian leadership such as the Secretary of Defense or the President. Do you [agree or disagree] with Senator Kelly's statement?

Code	Label	Count
1	Strongly agree	679
2	Somewhat agree	244
3	Somewhat disagree	194
4	Strongly disagree	371
5	Not sure	5

Kelly Court-martial   `kelly_courtmartial`

Categorical

In response to this statement from Senator Kelly, President Donald Trump called Senator Kelly's statement "sedition," meaning treason, and said it should be punishable "by death." The Department of Defense has reportedly opened an investigation into whether Senator Kelly's actions warrant court-martial. Do you believe Senator Kelly's statement should be considered sedition?

Code	Label	Count
1	Yes	363
2	No	889
3	Not sure	241

Venezuela Regime Change
`vz_regime_change`

Categorical

Would you [support or oppose] the US military conducting operations in Venezuela, including the committing of US troops, with the goal of overthrowing the current government led by Nicolas Maduro?

Code	Label	Count
1	Strongly support	117
2	Somewhat support	284
3	Somewhat oppose	384
4	Strongly oppose	702
5	Not sure	6

Health Insurance Source
`health_insurance_where`

Categorical

Do you get your health insurance through:

Code	Label	Count
1	[Medicaid/State Medicaid Program]	183
2	Medicare	494
3	Your job / your employer	520
4	Through an ACA exchange	91
5	I don't have health insurance	83
6	Other / Don't know	122

Health Insurance Cost
`health_insurance_cost`

Categorical

Next year, do you expect your health insurance costs to:

Code	Label	Count
1	Increase by a large amount	326
2	Increase somewhat	566
3	Stay about the same	248
4	Decrease somewhat	33
5	Decrease by a large amount	7
6	Not sure	200
7	This does not apply to me	113

All Waves - Coalesced Weight   `weight_all`

Numeric

All Waves - Coalesced Weight

Mean	SD	Min	Max	n	Missing
1	1	0.03	6	1493	0

Wave Flag   `wave_flag`

Categorical

Flag that indicates which wave the respondent took the survey

Code	Label	Count	Code	Label	Count
1	Wave 1	0	2	Wave 10	0
3	Wave 11	0	4	Wave 12	0
5	Wave 13	0	6	Wave 14	0
7	Wave 15	0	8	Wave 16	0
9	Wave 17	0	10	Wave 18	0
11	Wave 19	0	12	Wave 2	0
13	Wave 20	0	14	Wave 21	0
15	Wave 3	0	16	Wave 4	0
17	Wave 5	0	18	Wave 6	0
19	Wave 7	0	20	Wave 8	0
21	Wave 9	0	22	Wave 22	0
23	Wave 23	1493			

Appendix

Religion - Catalist

Categorical

What is your present religion, if any?

Code	Label	Count
1	Protestant	352
2	Roman Catholic	292
3	Mormon	7
4	Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox)	3
5	Jewish	33
6	Muslim	9
7	Buddhist	22
8	Hindu	20
9	Atheist	82
10	Agnostic	84
11	No religious affiliation	217
12	Other	134
13	Non-denominational Christian	172
14	Prefer not to say	66

Appendix

Family Income   `faminc_new`

Categorical

Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?

Code	Label	Count
1	Less than $10,000	54
2	$10,000 - $19,999	98
3	$20,000 - $29,999	141
4	$30,000 - $39,999	109
5	$40,000 - $49,999	106
6	$50,000 - $59,999	116
7	$60,000 - $69,999	90
8	$70,000 - $79,999	138
9	$80,000 - $99,999	136
10	$100,000 - $119,999	95
11	$120,000 - $149,999	102
12	$150,000 - $199,999	85
13	$200,000 - $249,999	46
14	$250,000 - $349,999	30
15	$350,000 - $499,999	8
16	$500,000 or more	9
97	Prefer not to say	130

Appendix

State of Voter Registration   `inputregstate`

Categorical

In what state are you registered to vote?

Code	Label	Count	Code	Label	Count
1	Alabama	31	2	Alaska	2
4	Arizona	35	5	Arkansas	11
6	California	185	8	Colorado	28
9	Connecticut	12	10	Delaware	6
11	District of Columbia	5	12	Florida	117
13	Georgia	57	15	Hawaii	8
16	Idaho	5	17	Illinois	59
18	Indiana	29	19	Iowa	17
20	Kansas	14	21	Kentucky	16
22	Louisiana	15	23	Maine	6
24	Maryland	19	25	Massachusetts	30
26	Michigan	42	27	Minnesota	37
28	Mississippi	6	29	Missouri	29
30	Montana	1	31	Nebraska	7
32	Nevada	17	33	New Hampshire	7
34	New Jersey	52	35	New Mexico	11
36	New York	99	37	North Carolina	38
38	North Dakota	4	39	Ohio	42
40	Oklahoma	18	41	Oregon	20
42	Pennsylvania	75	44	Rhode Island	4
45	South Carolina	27	46	South Dakota	3
47	Tennessee	25	48	Texas	92
49	Utah	6	50	Vermont	2
51	Virginia	40	53	Washington	44
54	West Virginia	9	55	Wisconsin	27
56	Wyoming	2	60	American Samoa	0
64	Federated States of Micronesia	0	66	Guam	0
68	Marshall Islands	0	69	Northern Mariana Islands	0
70	Palau	0	72	Puerto Rico	0
74	U.S. Minor Outlying Islands	0	78	Virgin Islands	0
81	Alberta	0	82	British Columbia	0
83	Manitoba	0	84	New Brunswick	0
85	Newfoundland	0	86	Northwest Territories	0
87	Nova Scotia	0	88	Nunavut	0
89	Ontario	0	90	Prince Edward Island	0
91	Quebec	0	92	Saskatchewan	0
93	Yukon Territory	0	99	Not in the U.S. or Canada	0

Appendix

State of Residence   `inputstate`

Categorical

What is your State of Residence?

Code	Label	Count	Code	Label	Count
1	Alabama	31	2	Alaska	2
4	Arizona	34	5	Arkansas	11
6	California	185	8	Colorado	25
9	Connecticut	12	10	Delaware	6
11	District of Columbia	5	12	Florida	116
13	Georgia	57	15	Hawaii	8
16	Idaho	5	17	Illinois	60
18	Indiana	29	19	Iowa	17
20	Kansas	16	21	Kentucky	16
22	Louisiana	15	23	Maine	6
24	Maryland	22	25	Massachusetts	31
26	Michigan	42	27	Minnesota	37
28	Mississippi	6	29	Missouri	28
30	Montana	1	31	Nebraska	7
32	Nevada	17	33	New Hampshire	7
34	New Jersey	51	35	New Mexico	11
36	New York	99	37	North Carolina	38
38	North Dakota	4	39	Ohio	41
40	Oklahoma	19	41	Oregon	20
42	Pennsylvania	75	44	Rhode Island	4
45	South Carolina	26	46	South Dakota	3
47	Tennessee	24	48	Texas	93
49	Utah	6	50	Vermont	2
51	Virginia	40	53	Washington	46
54	West Virginia	9	55	Wisconsin	26
56	Wyoming	2	60	American Samoa	0
64	Federated States of Micronesia	0	66	Guam	0
68	Marshall Islands	0	69	Northern Mariana Islands	0
70	Palau	0	72	Puerto Rico	0
74	U.S. Minor Outlying Islands	0	78	Virgin Islands	0
81	Alberta	0	82	British Columbia	0
83	Manitoba	0	84	New Brunswick	0
85	Newfoundland	0	86	Northwest Territories	0
87	Nova Scotia	0	88	Nunavut	0
89	Ontario	0	90	Prince Edward Island	0
91	Quebec	0	92	Saskatchewan	0
93	Yukon Territory	0	99	Not in the U.S. or Canada	0

Appendix

Voter registration - Other state   `voteregoth_state`

Categorical

Which state are you registered to vote in?

Code	Label	Count	Code	Label	Count
1	Alabama	0	2	Alaska	0
4	Arizona	1	5	Arkansas	0
6	California	0	8	Colorado	3
9	Connecticut	0	10	Delaware	0
11	District of Columbia	0	12	Florida	1
13	Georgia	0	15	Hawaii	0
16	Idaho	0	17	Illinois	0
18	Indiana	0	19	Iowa	0
20	Kansas	0	21	Kentucky	0
22	Louisiana	0	23	Maine	0
24	Maryland	0	25	Massachusetts	1
26	Michigan	0	27	Minnesota	0
28	Mississippi	0	29	Missouri	1
30	Montana	0	31	Nebraska	0
32	Nevada	0	33	New Hampshire	0
34	New Jersey	1	35	New Mexico	0
36	New York	1	37	North Carolina	0
38	North Dakota	0	39	Ohio	1
40	Oklahoma	0	41	Oregon	0
42	Pennsylvania	1	44	Rhode Island	0
45	South Carolina	1	46	South Dakota	0
47	Tennessee	1	48	Texas	0
49	Utah	0	50	Vermont	0
51	Virginia	1	53	Washington	0
54	West Virginia	0	55	Wisconsin	1
56	Wyoming	0	60	American Samoa	0
64	Federated States of Micronesia	0	66	Guam	0
68	Marshall Islands	0	69	Northern Mariana Islands	0
70	Palau	0	72	Puerto Rico	0
74	U.S. Minor Outlying Islands	0	78	Virgin Islands	0
81	Alberta	0	82	British Columbia	0
83	Manitoba	0	84	New Brunswick	0
85	Newfoundland	0	86	Northwest Territories	0
87	Nova Scotia	0	88	Nunavut	0
89	Ontario	0	90	Prince Edward Island	0
91	Quebec	0	92	Saskatchewan	0
93	Yukon Territory	0	99	Not in the U.S. or Canada	0

Appendix

| 999 | not asked | 1478 |