```
Client.java
import java.util.*; // Random
* @author joe
public class Client {
  // test
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    testDoubleStack();
    testLeakyStack();
  }
  public static void testLeakyStack() {
    ArrayLeakyStack<Integer> als = new ArrayLeakyStack<>(6);
    for(int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
       als.push(i);
       System.out.println("ALS: " + als);
     }
  }
  public static void testDoubleStack() {
    ArrayDoubleStack<Integer> ads = new ArrayDoubleStack<>(500, 1500);
    Random rand = new Random();
    boolean result;
    do {
       result = ads.bluePush(rand.nextInt()); // push random integer onto Blue stack
     } while(result);
    do {
       result = ads.redPush(rand.nextInt());
     } while(result);
    System.out.println("Blue stack size: " + ads.blueSize());
    System.out.println("Red stack size: " + ads.redSize());
    Integer i = 0;
    do {
       i = ads.redPop();
       System.out.println("Red pop: " + i);
     } while(i != null);
```

}

```
DoubleStack.java
```

```
* @author joe
public interface DoubleStack<E> {
   * @param element element to add to blue stack
   * @return bool whether the operation was successful
  boolean redPush(E element);
   * @param element E stored here on success
   * @return whether the operation was successful
  E redPop();
  /**
   * @return current number of elements in red stack
  int redSize();
  /**
   * @param element element to add to blue stack
   * @return bool whether the operation was successful
  boolean bluePush(E element);
   * @param element E stored here on success
   * @return whether the operation was successful
  E bluePop();
   * @return current number of elements in blue stack
  int blueSize();
```

```
ArrayDoubleStack.java
* @author joe
public class ArrayDoubleStack<E> implements DoubleStack<E> {
  // top is the number of elements currently in the stack
  private E[] redStack; int redStackTop = 0;
  private E[] blueStack; int blueStackTop = 0;
   * default constructor, instantiates both stacks with capacity of 1000 elements
  public ArrayDoubleStack() {
    this(1000, 1000);
  }
  public ArrayDoubleStack(int redCapacity, int blueCapacity) {
    redStack = (E[])new Object[redCapacity];
    blueStack = (E[])new Object[blueCapacity];
  }
  private boolean arrayPush(E[] arr, int top, E element) {
    if(top == arr.length)
       return false;
    arr[top] = element;
    top++;
    return true;
  }
  private E arrayPop(E[] arr, int top) {
    if(top == 0) {
       return null;
    top--;
    return arr[top];
  @Override
  public boolean redPush(E element) {
    if(arrayPush(redStack, redStackTop, element)) {
       redStackTop++;
       return true;
    return false;
  }
```

@Override

```
public E redPop() {
  return arrayPop(redStack, redStackTop);
@Override
public int redSize() {
  return redStackTop;
@Override
public boolean bluePush(E element) {
  if(arrayPush(blueStack, blueStackTop, element)) {
    blueStackTop++;
    return true;
  }
  return false;
@Override
public E bluePop() {
  return arrayPop(blueStack, blueStackTop);
@Override
public int blueSize() {
  return blueStackTop;
}
```

}

## LeakyStack.java

```
/**

* @author joey

*/

public interface LeakyStack<E> {
    /**

* @param element to push onto the stack

* @return whether the operation was successful

*/

public boolean push(E element);

/**

* @return the popped element or null if failed

*/

public E pop();

/**

* @return number of elements currently on stack

*/

public int size();
```

```
ArrayLeakyStack.java
* @author joey
* implemented as a queue with no end
public class ArrayLeakyStack<E> implements LeakyStack<E> {
  // storage for elements
  E[] element_array;
  // updated with every insertion/deletion
  int num_elements = 0;
  public ArrayLeakyStack() {
    this(256); // default size
  public ArrayLeakyStack(int capacity) {
    element_array = (E[])(new Object[capacity]);
  }
  private void shiftArray() {
    int s = element_array.length -1;
    for(int i = 0; i < s; i++) {
       element_array[i] = element_array[i+1];
    }
  }
  @Override
  public boolean push(E element) {
    if(num_elements == element_array.length) {
       shiftArray();
       num_elements--;
     }
    element_array[num_elements] = element;
    num_elements++;
    return true;
  }
  @Override
  public E pop() {
    if(num_elements == 0)
       return null;
    num_elements--;
    return element_array[num_elements];
```

```
@Override
public int size() {
    return num_elements;
}

// Object method override
@Override
public String toString() {
    if(num_elements == 0)
        return "ArrayLeakyStack[::empty::]";
    String ret = "ArrayLeakyStack[ ";

    for(int i = 0; i < num_elements; i++) {
        ret += element_array[i].toString();
        ret += " ";
    }

    return ret + "]";
}</pre>
```

screenshot of LeakyStack

```
▼ Sacsci-161-Lab-6
Output - csci-161-Lab-6 (run) #2
     ant -f /home/joey/github/special-lamp/csci-161/csci-161-Lab-6 -Dnb.internal.action.name=run run
     init:
Deleting: /home/joey/github/special-lamp/csci-161/csci-161-Lab-6/build/built-jar.properties
     deps-jar:
Updating property file: /home/joey/github/special-lamp/csci-161/csci-161-Lab-6/build/built-jar.properties
<u>∞</u>%
     compile:
     run:
     Adding data...
          ALS: ArrayLeakyStack[ 0 ]
          ALS: ArrayLeakyStack[ 0 1 ]
          ALS: ArrayLeakyStack[ 0 1 2 ]
          ALS: ArrayLeakyStack[ 0 1 2 3 ]
          ALS: ArrayLeakyStack[ 0 1 2 3 4 ]
          ALS: ArrayLeakyStack[ 0 1 2 3 4 5 ]
          ALS: ArrayLeakyStack[ 1 2 3 4 5 6
          ALS: ArrayLeakyStack[ 2 3 4 5 6 7 ]
          ALS: ArrayLeakyStack[ 3 4 5 6 7 8 ] ALS: ArrayLeakyStack[ 4 5 6 7 8 9 ]
     Removing data...
          ALS: ArrayLeakyStack[ 4 5 6 7 8 ]
          ALS: ArrayLeakyStack[ 4 5 6 7 ]
          ALS: ArrayLeakyStack[ 4 5 6 ]
     Adding more data...
          ALS: ArrayLeakyStack[ 4 5 6 13 ]
          ALS: ArrayLeakyStack[ 4 5 6 13 14 ]
          ALS: ArrayLeakyStack[ 4 5 6 13 14 15 ]
ALS: ArrayLeakyStack[ 5 6 13 14 15 16 ]
          ALS: ArrayLeakyStack[ 6 13 14 15 16 17 ]
          ALS: ArrayLeakyStack[ 13 14 15 16 17 18 ]
ALS: ArrayLeakyStack[ 14 15 16 17 18 19 ]
          ALS: ArrayLeakyStack[ 15 16 17 18 19 20 ]
          ALS: ArrayLeakyStack[ 16 17 18 19 20 21 ] ALS: ArrayLeakyStack[ 17 18 19 20 21 22 ]
     BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
```