Johann Wentzel

HCI Researcher and Technical Prototyper • Virtual and Augmented Reality • Accessibility

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Overview

My work focuses on *designing, implementing, and understanding interaction techniques that facilitate more inclusive computing*. My research process involves qualitative methods and co-design, prototyping new interfaces and interaction techniques, then deploying controlled experiments for quantitative findings. My PhD explores improving VR's accessibility for people with motor disabilities by combining more familiar input devices (game controllers, mice, etc.) to supplement or replace VR hand controllers. **I expect to defend my dissertation in November 2024.**

Recently, I've been developing machine learning models that can resolve inaccessible body motions in VR for people with physical disabilities, exploring how machine learning models of eye tracking data can aid diagnosis of eye movement conditions, and exploring how users can interact with AI for VR and 3D environment design.

Education

PhD, Computer Science (Human-Computer Interaction) – University of Waterloo	*Graduating Fall 2024*
Master of Mathematics, Computer Science – University of Waterloo (thesis)	*2018 – 2020*
Bachelor of Science, Computer Science – University of Calgary (thesis)	*2011 – 2017*

- First Class Honours (research publication + high GPA)

Bachelor of Commerce, Business Technology Management – University of Calgary	*2011 – 2017*

- Highest graduating GPA in program.

Experience

Expressive Input & Interaction Lab, University of Waterloo — Waterloo, ON
Graduate Researcher and Teaching Assistant (PhD Advisor: Daniel Vogel) — *Sept 2018 – Present*

- Authored and presented multiple qualitative and quantitative research papers (e.g. 1, 2, 3) in human-computer interaction.
- Developed experiments and technical prototypes using Unity, SteamVR, GPT-4, PyTorch, WebXR, and MediaPipe.
- Established strategic partnerships with local accessibility foundations to design and implement VR accessibility research.
- Lead developer for a machine learning project using eye tracking as a diagnostic tool for eye movement disorders.

Meta Reality Labs — New York, NY
Research Scientist Intern, Input Explorations / CTRL-Labs (mentors: Bruno de Araujo, Jota Costa) — *Sept 2022 – Jan 2023*

- Developed AR and VR interaction techniques in Unity, utilizing eye tracking and EMG neuromotor signal transformer models.
- Presented 2 new AR interaction techniques to colleagues and senior leadership at internal demo events.
- Developed, facilitated, and disseminated a 16-participant input experiment to evaluate AR/VR eye tracking accuracy.
- Used quantitative methods to reveal scientific findings as well as create a gaze dynamics dataset for product research.

Microsoft Research — Redmond, WA (Remote)
Research Intern, Ability Team (mentors: Martez Mott, Sasa Junuzovic, Edward Cutrell) — *Jun 2022 – Sept 2022*

- Solo developer for a VR accessibility research experiment involving multimodal VR input, using WebXR and Javascript.
- Designed and implemented accessible VR interaction prototypes, accompanied by documentation and interactive demos.

Research Intern, Ability Team (mentors: Martez Mott, Sasa Junuzovic, Edward Cutrell) — *May 2021 - Aug 2021*

- Wrote and published an accessibility paper **[C3]** using qualitative methods to investigate the use of multi-device input configurations by people with mobility limitations. (more info)
- Coordinated cross-functional collaboration across Xbox and Accessibility teams to develop a qualitative research agenda.

Autodesk Research — Toronto, ON
Research Intern, UI Research Group (mentors: Fraser Anderson, Tovi Grossman) — *Jan 2020 – May 2020*

- Primary author and sole Unity developer for a research paper on hybrid VR-desktop interfaces, resulting in a patent **[P1]** and conference publication **[C4]**. (more info)
- Second author of a conference paper **[E1]** implementing generative AI to create intentionally "ugly" designs. (more info)

Future Reality Lab, New York University — New York, NY
Visiting Scholar (mentor: Ken Perlin) — *Sept 2019 – Dec 2019*

- Designed and implemented a co-located multi-user AR audio solution for an industry client.
- Solo developer for a multiplayer iOS project using ARKit and Swift, on iPhone and iPad.

Deloitte
iOS/Web/AR Developer (Business Technology Analyst)

Calgary, AB
Aug 2017 – Aug 2018
- Created an iOS app for navigation and SAP Cloud interaction, implementing OCR functions and a custom keyboard UI.
- Designed and demonstrated an AR eCommerce demo for industry clients using Unity, Vuforia, and Node.js.

Freelance Developer (iOS, Android, Web)

Calgary, AB
May 2014 – Aug 2016
- Web design and development consultant for startups and businesses.
- Individually designed, developed, and published Android and iOS apps for local firms.

Critical Mass
User Experience Design Intern

Calgary, AB
May 2016 – Aug 2016
- Created interactive design prototypes for user testing, using code-based animation tools.
- Designed and annotated user flows and wireframes for pre-production websites and software.

University of Calgary
Undergraduate Researcher

Calgary, AB
Sept 2014 – Sept 2015
- Developed an augmented reality interface between Google Glass, Kinect, and a Baxter humanoid robot.
- Published study findings as first author **[C1]**, winning a Calgary Undergraduate Research Award.

SMART Technologies
User Experience Design Intern

Calgary, AB
May 2014 – Aug 2014
- Designed and delivered full-process mockups for web products, including concepts, sketches, videos, and prototypes.

Research

Note about venues: CHI (ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems) is recognized as a very top tier HCI conference (ranked #1 on Google Scholar). The average acceptance rate for CHI is 23%.

Full Paper Publications

[J1] **Johann Wentzel**, Matthew Lakier, Jeremy Hartmann, Falah Shazib, Géry Casiez, Daniel Vogel. 2024. *A Comparison of Virtual Reality Menu Archetypes: Raycasting, Direct Input, and Marking Menus.* In IEEE Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics 2024. doi.org/10.1109/TVCG.2024.3420236

[C4] **Johann Wentzel**, Fraser Anderson, George Fitzmaurice, Tovi Grossman, Daniel Vogel. 2024. *SwitchSpace: Understanding Context-Aware Peeking Between VR and Desktop Interfaces*. In Proceedings of the CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI '24). doi.org/10.1145/3613904.3642358

[C3] **Johann Wentzel**, Sasa Junuzovic, James Devine, John Porter, Martez Mott. 2022. *Understanding How People with Limited Mobility Use Multi-Modal Input*. In Proceedings of the CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI '22). doi.org/10.1145/3491102.3517458

[C2] **Johann Wentzel**, Greg d'Eon, Daniel Vogel. 2020. *Improving Virtual Reality Ergonomics through Reach-Bounded Non-Linear Input Amplification*. In Proceedings of the CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI '20). doi.org/10.1145/3313831.3376687
  * Best Paper Honourable Mention (top 5% of submitted papers)

[C1] **Johann Wentzel**, Daniel Rea, James Young, Ehud Sharlin. 2015. *Shared Presence and Collaboration Using a Co-Located Humanoid Robot*. In Proceedings of the 3rd International Conference on Human-Agent Interaction (HAI '15). doi.org/10.1145/2814940.2814995

Extended Abstract Publications

[E3] **Johann Wentzel**. 2023. *Bring-Your-Own Input: Context-Aware Multi-Modal Input for More Accessible Virtual Reality.* In Proceedings of the 2023 CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems Extended Abstracts (CHI '23 Doctoral Consortium). doi.org/10.1145/3544549.3577056

[E2] **Johann Wentzel**, Lesley Istead. 2022. *Volumetric and User-Centric Rendering Techniques for Lens Flare and Film Grain in Virtual Reality Environments*. In the 2022 European Conference on Visual Media Production Extended Abstracts (CVMP '22). [PDF]

[E1] Josh Urban Davis, **Johann Wentzel**. 2021. *Font Your Friends and Loved Ones: On the Utility of Ugly Interfaces*. In Proceedings of the 2021 CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems Extended Abstracts (CHI '21). doi.org/10.1145/3411763.3450371

Workshop Papers

[W2] Alessandra Luz, **Johann Wentzel**. 2024. *More Than Input: Using the Gaze-Psychology Link for More Accessible AR*. In the CHI 2024 workshop "Designing Inclusive Future Augmented Realities". [PDF]

[W1] **Johann Wentzel**, Day Kim, Jeremy Hartmann. 2021. *Same Space, Different Place: Designing for Differing Physical Spaces in Social Virtual Reality*. In the CHI 2021 workshop "Social VR: A New Medium for Communication and Collaboration". [More info | PDF]

Patents

[P1] **Johann Wentzel**, Fraser Anderson, Tovi Grossman, George Fitzmaurice. *Transitions between states in a hybrid virtual reality desktop computing environment.* 2022. [Google Patents]

Theses and Dissertations

[T1] **Johann Wentzel**. 2020. Reach-Bounded, Non-Linear Input Amplification for More Comfortable Virtual Reality. Master's thesis, UWSpace. [Link]

Skills

Research: Controlled experiments, user studies, UX research, surveys, interviews, statistical data analysis
Languages/Frameworks: C#, Python, R, HTML, CSS, Javascript, C++, Swift, SwiftUI, matplotlib, LaTeX, NumPy
Dev tools: Unity, Xcode, ARKit, RealityKit, Android Studio, Bootstrap, React, NumPy, jQuery, NodeJS, Git, OpenCV
Design tools: Figma, Sketch, Balsamiq, Adobe Illustrator, Final Cut Pro

Awards and Funding

2021-2024	**Alexander Graham Bell Graduate Scholarship (NSERC CGS-D)** (national) - $105,000 over 3 years Awarded to top PhD students based on academic merit, research potential, and leadership.
2021-2024	**President's Graduate Scholarship** (institutional) - $30,000 over 3 years Top-up funding awarded by University of Waterloo to winners of the NSERC CGS-D.
2021, 2020	**Ontario Graduate Scholarship, PhD** (provincial, declined for NSERC CGS-D) - $15,000 Awarded to top PhD students based on academic excellence and research potential.
2020	**Best Paper Honourable Mention (top 5% of submitted papers), CHI 2020** for [C2] "Improving Virtual Reality Ergonomics [...]" with Greg d'Eon and Daniel Vogel.
2020, 2018	**President's Graduate Scholarship** (institutional) - $5,000 Top-up funding awarded by University of Waterloo to winners of provincial scholarships.
2019	**Alexander Graham Bell Graduate Scholarship (NSERC CGS-M)** (national) - $17,500 National scholarship for top Master's students based on academics and research potential.
2019	**Ontario Graduate Scholarship, Master's** (provincial) - $15,000 Provincial scholarship for top Master's students based on academic excellence and research potential.
2019	**David Johnston International Experience Award** (institutional) - $2,500 Awarded to graduate students to support international work and study opportunities.
2018 - 2022	**David R. Cheriton Graduate Scholarship** (institutional) - $20,000 over 2 years, won twice Awarded to top graduate students based on academic excellence and research potential.
2018	**Domestic Masters Entrance Award** (institutional) - $5,000 Awarded to top incoming Master's students based on academic excellence.
2018	**Alexander Graham Bell Graduate Scholarship (NSERC CGS-M)** (national, declined) - $17,500 Offered from University of Saskatchewan and Calgary, declined as I chose to attend Waterloo.
2017	**Haskayne School of Business Silver Medallion in Business Technology Management** Awarded to the Business Technology Management student with the highest graduating GPA.
2016	**University of Calgary Undergraduate Merit Award** (institutional) - $800 Awarded to top continuing undergraduate students.
2015	**Program for Undergraduate Research Experience Award** (institutional) - $6,000 Merit-based research funding for undergraduate students in the UCalgary Honours program.
2014	**Alistair H. Ross Memorial Scholarship** (institutional) - $3,750 Awarded to top continuing undergraduate students based on GPA.
2011	**President's Admission Scholarship** (institutional) - $2,500 Awarded to top incoming undergraduate students based on academic excellence.
2011-2017	**Dean's List, University of Calgary** Maintained a GPA above 3.6/4.0 while enrolled full-time in undergraduate studies.

Supervision

Day Kim, University of Waterloo undergraduate, Sept 2020 - Sept 2022
- "Exploring the effects of depth perception in virtual reality"

Falah Shazib, University of Waterloo undergraduate, Jan 2021 - Apr 2021
- Co-author of the publication "A Comparison of VR Menu Archetypes". **[J1]**

Invited Talks

- **Accessibility Strategies for using Extended Reality in Teaching.** Educause 2023, Chicago, IL, USA
- **Incorporating Emerging Technologies into Higher Education with Care: Accessibility Strategies for Virtual Reality and Augmented Reality.** UWaterloo Teaching and Learning Conference 2023. Waterloo, ON, Canada.
- **Breaking Into XR Research.** UWaterloo VR Club, Waterloo, ON, Canada
- **Robotics in Manufacturing / Working Alongside Baxter.** ACAMP Seminar Series - Unmanned Vehicles, Robotics, and Intelligent Systems Seminar. Calgary, AB, Canada.
- **Shared Presence and Collaboration with a Co-Located Humanoid Robot.** University of Calgary Undergraduate Research Symposium. Calgary, AB, Canada.

Press

School of Computer Science News, 2023. *PhD candidate Johann Wentzel makes VR more accessible*. [Link]

University of Waterloo News, interview, 2023. *Waterloo doctoral candidate focuses on ways to make virtual reality more accessible*. [Link]

Government Technology, interview, 2022. *What Is the Metaverse's Future in K-12 and Higher Ed?* [Link]

Service and Volunteering

Teaching
Instructional Apprentice, University of Waterloo
- Leading computer labs as a lab instructor for undergraduate computer science courses.

Academic Service
- **Program Committee:** ISS 2024 (both rounds), GI 2022
- **Session Chair:** Waterloo CHI 2020 (online CHI event in response to COVID-19)
- **Student Volunteer:** UIST 2021, CHI 2021, UIST 2019
- **Reviewer:** CHI, UIST, CHI PLAY, MobileHCI, ISS, IJHCS, etc. (all over several years)

Side Projects

HCIKit: An HCI Experiment Automation Framework
- A Unity framework for dynamically generating and counterbalancing HCI user studies.
- Allows for easy automation, replication, logging, and analysis of user study data.

Self-Configured Home Server
- A fully self-assembled home server for VPN, file hosting, smart home services, and multiplayer games.