

benchmarking_DBH

July 21, 2021

1 Benchmarking the DBH model

So, now I have implemented a simple benchmarking of the script. Here, I will present the output from the terminal when the calculations with tangential ansätze of degree $n=1$ and $n=2$ respectively are run.

1.1 Tangential ansätze $n=1$

```
=====
INITIATING CALCULATIONS WITH INPUT: model = DBH_model, tangent degree = 1.
```

```
Step 1 out of 6: Loading the model...
```

```
    The model was successfully loaded!
```

```
    Done!
```

```
Step 2 out of 6: Creating tangent ansätze...
```

```
Time elapsed:    0.01186 seconds
```

```
    Done!
```

```
Step 3 out of 6: Calculating the linearised symmetry conditions...
```

```
Time elapsed:    0.99791 seconds
```

```
    Done!
```

```
Step 4 out of 6: Deriving the determining equations...
```

```
Time elapsed:    23.92862          seconds
```

```
    Done!
```

```
Step 5 out of 6: Solving the determining equations...
```

```
    Matrix formulation:    0.08027 seconds
```

```
    Column space:    0.27542 seconds
```

```
    Matrix remove columns: 0.00056 seconds
```

```
    Jordan form:    0.97991 seconds
```

```
    Exponential matrix:    1.17438 seconds
```

```
Time elapsed:    2.68064 seconds
```

```
    Done!
```

```
Step 6 out of 6: Saving the data...
```

```
    Done!
```

```
Total time elapsed:    27.67395          seconds
```

```
The calculations are finished.
```

1.2 Tangential ansätze n=2

INITIATING CALCULATIONS WITH INPUT: model = DBH_model, tangent degree = 2.

```
Step 1 out of 6: Loading the model...
    The model was successfully loaded!
    Done!

Step 2 out of 6: Creating tangent ansätze...
Time elapsed:    0.03009 seconds
    Done!

Step 3 out of 6: Calculating the linearised symmetry conditions...
Time elapsed:    3.18804 seconds
    Done!

Step 4 out of 6: Deriving the determining equations...
Time elapsed:    67.46304          seconds
    Done!

Step 5 out of 6: Solving the determining equations...
    Matrix formulation:    0.38972 seconds
    Column space:    2.86611 seconds
    Matrix remove columns: 0.00888 seconds
    Jordan form:    63.32136          seconds
    Exponential matrix:    72.05849          seconds
Time elapsed:    139.92284          seconds
    Done!

Step 6 out of 6: Saving the data...
    Done!

Total time elapsed:    210.65830          seconds

The calculations are finished.
```

1.3 Tangential ansätze n=3

INITIATING CALCULATIONS WITH INPUT: model = DBH_model, tangent degree = 3.

```
Step 1 out of 6: Loading the model...
    The model was successfully loaded!
    Done!

Step 2 out of 6: Creating tangent ansätze...
Time elapsed:    0.06521 seconds
Done!

Step 3 out of 6: Calculating the linearised symmetry conditions...
```

```

Time elapsed: 9.71043 seconds
Done!
Step 4 out of 6: Deriving the determining equations...
Time elapsed: 407.76120 seconds
Done!
Step 5 out of 6: Solving the determining equations...
Matrix formulation: 1.44245 seconds
Column space: 17.51598 seconds
Matrix remove columns: 0.06122 seconds
Jordan form: 1848.86839 seconds
Exponential matrix: 1665.44864 seconds
Time elapsed: 3580.76763 seconds
Done!
Step 6 out of 6: Saving the data...
Done!

Total time elapsed: 3998.36207 seconds

The calculations are finished.
=====

```

1.4 Summary statistics

It seems like when the ansätze get big enough implying that the matrices get big enough, then the computations get costly. So, let's make a small table in this cell where we compare six steps of the solution algorithm: 1. The total time, 2. The time to formulate the linearised symmetry conditions as a percentage of the total time, 3. The time to derive the determining equations as a percentage of the total time, 4. The the time to reduce the system by using the column space as a percentage of the total time, 5. The time to calculate the Jordan form as a percentage of the total time, 6. The time to calculate the exponential matrix as a percentage of the total time.

1.4.1 Table with the benchmarking results for the DBH model

Degree	Tangent	Total time	Sym Cond (%)	Det Eq (%)	Col (%)	Jordan (%)	Exp (%)
2		3m31s	1.513	32.025	1.3605	30.059	34.206
3		66m38s	0.146	6.119	0.263	27.7444	24.992

DBH_tangential_ansatz_degree_1

July 21, 2021

1 # DBH model all details for the case where the degree of the tangential ansätze is 1

Date: 2021-07-20

Now there is a problem with the implementation of the symmetry algorithm applied to the DBH model which we will try to find. The DBH model is formulated as follows:

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{dw_1}{dt} &= -w_1w_2 - w_1w_3 + w_2w_3 \\ \frac{dw_2}{dt} &= -w_1w_2 + w_1w_3 - w_2w_3 \\ \frac{dw_3}{dt} &= w_1w_2 - w_1w_3 - w_2w_3\end{aligned}$$

So let's see what goes wrong here...

1.1 The tangential ansätze and the coefficients

The tangential ansätze (first order polynomial):

$$\begin{aligned}\xi &= w_1 c_{01}(t) + w_2 c_{02}(t) + w_3 c_{03}(t) + c_{00}(t) \\ \eta_1 &= w_1 c_{11}(t) + w_2 c_{12}(t) + w_3 c_{13}(t) + c_{10}(t) \\ \eta_2 &= w_1 c_{21}(t) + w_2 c_{22}(t) + w_3 c_{23}(t) + c_{20}(t) \\ \eta_3 &= w_1 c_{31}(t) + w_2 c_{32}(t) + w_3 c_{33}(t) + c_{30}(t)\end{aligned}$$

The coefficients:

$$\mathbf{c} = \begin{bmatrix} c_{00} \\ c_{03} \\ c_{02} \\ c_{01} \\ c_{10} \\ c_{13} \\ c_{12} \\ c_{11} \\ c_{20} \\ c_{23} \\ c_{22} \\ c_{21} \\ c_{30} \\ c_{33} \\ c_{32} \\ c_{31} \end{bmatrix}$$

So, we have three ODEs, implying sixteen unknown coefficients which we want to find.

1.2 Determining equations

The determining equations are listed below.

We have 69 determining equations!

So we have a 69×16 system, and this should be our dimensions when we go over to matrix form!

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{d}{dt} c_{10}(t) = 0 \\
& -c_{10}(t) + c_{20}(t) - \frac{d}{dt} c_{13}(t) = 0 \\
& -c_{13}(t) + c_{23}(t) = 0 \\
& -c_{10}(t) + c_{30}(t) - \frac{d}{dt} c_{12}(t) = 0 \\
& -c_{11}(t) + c_{22}(t) + c_{33}(t) + \frac{d}{dt} c_{00}(t) = 0 \\
& \frac{d}{dt} c_{03}(t) = 0 \\
& -c_{12}(t) + c_{32}(t) = 0 \\
& \frac{d}{dt} c_{02}(t) = 0 \\
& c_{01}(t) - c_{02}(t) - c_{03}(t) = 0 \\
& -c_{20}(t) - c_{30}(t) - \frac{d}{dt} c_{11}(t) = 0 \\
& -c_{12}(t) + c_{13}(t) + c_{21}(t) - c_{23}(t) - c_{33}(t) - \frac{d}{dt} c_{00}(t) = 0 \\
& -\frac{d}{dt} c_{03}(t) = 0 \\
& c_{12}(t) - c_{13}(t) - c_{22}(t) + c_{31}(t) - c_{32}(t) - \frac{d}{dt} c_{00}(t) = 0 \\
& \frac{d}{dt} c_{01}(t) - \frac{d}{dt} c_{02}(t) - \frac{d}{dt} c_{03}(t) = 0 \\
& -2c_{01}(t) + 2c_{02}(t) = 0 \\
& -\frac{d}{dt} c_{02}(t) = 0 \\
& -2c_{01}(t) + 2c_{03}(t) = 0 \\
& -c_{21}(t) - c_{31}(t) = 0 \\
& -\frac{d}{dt} c_{01}(t) = 0 \\
& c_{01}(t) - c_{02}(t) + c_{03}(t) = 0 \\
& -\frac{d}{dt} c_{01}(t) = 0 \\
& 2c_{01}(t) = 0 \\
& c_{01}(t) + c_{02}(t) - c_{03}(t) = 0 \\
& -\frac{d}{dt} c_{20}(t) = 0 \\
& c_{10}(t) - c_{20}(t) - \frac{d}{dt} c_{23}(t) = 0 \\
& c_{13}(t) - c_{23}(t) = 0 \\
& -c_{10}(t) - c_{30}(t) - \frac{d}{dt} c_{22}(t) = 0 \\
& c_{12}(t) - c_{13}(t) - c_{21}(t) + c_{23}(t) - c_{33}(t) - \frac{d}{dt} c_{00}(t) = 0 \\
& -\frac{d}{dt} c_{03}(t) = 0 \\
& -c_{12}(t) - c_{32}(t) = 0 \\
& \frac{d}{dt} c_{01}(t) = 0
\end{aligned}$$

1.3 Matrix formulation

Dimensions of A: (69, 16)

Dimensions of B: (69, 16)

[illegible]

[illegible]

1.4 Reduced matrices

Dimensions of A: (27, 16)

Dimensions of B: (27, 16)

Dimensions of A: (16, 16) Dimensions of B: (16, 16) Dimensions of B_algebraic: (11, 16)

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Let's look at the Jordan form and the exponential matrix.

Dimensions of J: (16, 16)

[illegible]

[illegible]

Dimensions of J: (16, 16)

$$\exp(t \cdot J) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & t & \frac{t^2}{2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & t & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & t & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & t & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Dimensions of sol: (16, 1)

$$c = \begin{bmatrix} C_1 - C_{14}t + \frac{C_5t^2}{2} + \frac{C_9t^2}{2} \\ C_2 \\ C_3 \\ C_4 \\ C_5 \\ -C_5t + C_6 + C_9t \\ C_{13}t - C_5t + C_7 \\ -C_{13}t + C_8 - C_9t \\ C_9 \\ C_{10} + C_5t - C_9t \\ C_{11} - C_{13}t - C_5t \\ C_{12} + C_{13}t - C_9t \\ C_{13} \\ C_{14} - C_5t - C_9t \\ -C_{13}t + C_{15} + C_5t \\ -C_{13}t + C_{16} + C_9t \end{bmatrix}$$

2.1 Algebraic equations

We need to define some of the arbitrary coefficients C_i in our solution c . To this end, we multiply the solution with the matrix B_{alg} in order to obtain some algebraic equations as follows:

$$B_{\text{algebraic}}c = 0.$$

Number of algebraic equations: (11, 1).

Algebraic equations:

$$\begin{aligned}
C_2 &= 0 \\
C_3 &= 0 \\
C_4 &= 0 \\
-C_5t + C_6 + C_9t &= 0 \\
C_{13}t - C_5t + C_7 &= 0 \\
-C_{13}t - C_{14} + C_5t + C_8 &= 0 \\
C_{10} + C_5t - C_9t &= 0 \\
C_{11} - C_{13}t - C_{14} + C_9t &= 0 \\
C_{12} + C_{13}t - C_9t &= 0 \\
-C_{13}t + C_{15} + C_5t &= 0 \\
-C_{13}t + C_{16} + C_9t &= 0
\end{aligned}$$

2.2 Solution after substitution

Solution after substitution:

$$c = \begin{bmatrix} C_1 - C_{14}t + \frac{C_5t^2}{2} + \frac{C_9t^2}{2} \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ C_5 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ C_{14} - C_5t - C_9t \\ C_9 \\ 0 \\ C_{14} - C_5t - C_9t \\ 0 \\ C_{13} \\ C_{14} - C_5t - C_9t \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}.$$

Arbitrary constants in final solution:

$$\vec{C} = \begin{bmatrix} C_1 \\ C_5 \\ C_9 \\ C_{13} \\ C_{14} \end{bmatrix}$$

Tangents after substitution Tangents after substitution:

$$\begin{aligned}\xi &= C_1 - C_{14}t + \frac{C_5 t^2}{2} + \frac{C_9 t^2}{2} \\ \eta_1 &= C_{14}w_1 - C_5 t w_1 + C_5 - C_9 t w_1 \\ \eta_2 &= C_{14}w_2 - C_5 t w_2 - C_9 t w_2 + C_9 \\ \eta_3 &= C_{13} + C_{14}w_3 - C_5 t w_3 - C_9 t w_3\end{aligned}$$

[]:

DBH_tangential_ansatz_degree_2

July 21, 2021

1 DBH model all details for the case where the degree of the tangential ansätze is 2

Date: 2021-07-21

Now there is a problem with the implementation of the symmetry algorithm applied to the DBH model which we will try to find. The DBH model is formulated as follows:

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{dw_1}{dt} &= -w_1w_2 - w_1w_3 + w_2w_3 \\ \frac{dw_2}{dt} &= -w_1w_2 + w_1w_3 - w_2w_3 \\ \frac{dw_3}{dt} &= w_1w_2 - w_1w_3 - w_2w_3\end{aligned}$$

So let's see what goes wrong here...

1.1 The tangential ansätze and the coefficients

The tangential ansätze (second order polynomial):

$$\begin{aligned}\xi &= w_1^2 c_{01}(t) + w_1w_2 c_{02}(t) + w_1w_3 c_{03}(t) + w_1 c_{04}(t) + w_2^2 c_{05}(t) + w_2w_3 c_{06}(t) + w_2 c_{07}(t) + w_3^2 c_{08}(t) + w_3 c_{09}(t) \\ \eta_1 &= w_1^2 c_{11}(t) + w_1w_2 c_{12}(t) + w_1w_3 c_{13}(t) + w_1 c_{14}(t) + w_2^2 c_{15}(t) + w_2w_3 c_{16}(t) + w_2 c_{17}(t) + w_3^2 c_{18}(t) + w_3 c_{19}(t) \\ \eta_2 &= w_1^2 c_{21}(t) + w_1w_2 c_{22}(t) + w_1w_3 c_{23}(t) + w_1 c_{24}(t) + w_2^2 c_{25}(t) + w_2w_3 c_{26}(t) + w_2 c_{27}(t) + w_3^2 c_{28}(t) + w_3 c_{29}(t) \\ \eta_3 &= w_1^2 c_{31}(t) + w_1w_2 c_{32}(t) + w_1w_3 c_{33}(t) + w_1 c_{34}(t) + w_2^2 c_{35}(t) + w_2w_3 c_{36}(t) + w_2 c_{37}(t) + w_3^2 c_{38}(t) + w_3 c_{39}(t)\end{aligned}$$

The coefficients:

$$\mathbf{c} = \begin{bmatrix} c_{00} \\ c_{09} \\ c_{08} \\ c_{07} \\ c_{06} \\ c_{05} \\ c_{04} \\ c_{03} \\ c_{02} \\ c_{01} \\ c_{10} \\ c_{19} \\ c_{18} \\ c_{17} \\ c_{16} \\ c_{15} \\ c_{14} \\ c_{13} \\ c_{12} \\ c_{11} \\ c_{20} \\ c_{29} \\ c_{28} \\ c_{27} \\ c_{26} \\ c_{25} \\ c_{24} \\ c_{23} \\ c_{22} \\ c_{21} \\ c_{30} \\ c_{39} \\ c_{38} \\ c_{37} \\ c_{36} \\ c_{35} \\ c_{34} \\ c_{33} \\ c_{31} \end{bmatrix}.$$

We have 40 unknown coefficients!

1.2 Determining equations

The determining equations are listed below.

We have 132 determining equations!

$$\begin{aligned}
& -c_{10}(t) + c_{20}(t) \\
& -c_{19}(t) + c_{29}(t) \\
& -c_{10}(t) + c_{30}(t) \\
& -c_{14}(t) + c_{27}(t) + c_{39}(t) + \frac{d}{dt}c_{00}(t) \\
& -c_{13}(t) + c_{18}(t) + c_{26}(t) + c_{38}(t) \\
& -c_{17}(t) + c_{37}(t) \\
& -c_{12}(t) + c_{15}(t) + c_{25}(t) + c_{36}(t) \\
& c_{04}(t) - c_{07}(t) - c_{09}(t) \\
& c_{03}(t) - c_{06}(t) \\
& -c_{02}(t) - 2c_{03}(t) \\
& c_{02}(t) - 2c_{03}(t) \\
& -c_{20}(t) - c_{30}(t) \\
& -c_{17}(t) + c_{19}(t) + c_{24}(t) - c_{29}(t) - c_{39}(t) - \frac{d}{dt}c_{00}(t) \\
& -c_{16}(t) + 2c_{18}(t) + c_{23}(t) - c_{28}(t) - c_{38}(t) \\
& c_{17}(t) - c_{19}(t) - c_{27}(t) + c_{34}(t) - c_{37}(t) - \frac{d}{dt}c_{00}(t) \\
& -2c_{11}(t) + c_{12}(t) + c_{13}(t) - 2c_{15}(t) + 2c_{16}(t) - 2c_{18}(t) + c_{22}(t) - c_{26}(t) + c_{33}(t) - c_{36}(t) + \frac{d}{dt}c_{04}(t) - \frac{d}{dt}c_{07}(t) \\
& -2c_{04}(t) + 2c_{07}(t) + \frac{d}{dt}c_{03}(t) - \frac{d}{dt}c_{06}(t) \\
& -2c_{03}(t) \\
& 2c_{15}(t) - c_{16}(t) - c_{25}(t) + c_{32}(t) - c_{35}(t) \\
& -2c_{04}(t) + 2c_{09}(t) + \frac{d}{dt}c_{02}(t) - \frac{d}{dt}c_{05}(t) \\
& 2c_{01}(t) - 3c_{02}(t) - 3c_{03}(t) + 4c_{05}(t) \\
& -2c_{02}(t) \\
& -c_{24}(t) - c_{34}(t)
\end{aligned}$$

So we have a 132×40 system, and this should be our dimensions when we go over to matrix form!

1.3 Matrix formulation

Dimensions of A: (132, 40)

Dimensions of B: (132, 40)

[illegible]

[illegible]

1.4 Reduced matrices

Dimensions of A: (62, 40)

Dimensions of B: (62, 40)

[illegible]

imensions of A: (39, 39)
 Dimensions of B: (39, 39)
 Dimensions of B_algebraic: (23, 39)

Dimensions of B_algebraic: (23, 39)

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$$B_{\text{algebraic}} =$$

2 Jordan form and exponential matrix

Dimensions of J: (39, 39)

[illegible]

Dimensions of J: (39, 39)

[illegible]

Dimensions of J: (39, 39)

$$\exp(t \cdot J) =$$

2.1 Algebraic equations

Dimensions of sol: (39, 1)

$$c = \left[\begin{array}{c} C_1 - C_{17}t - C_{24}t + C_{31}t^2 + C_{32}t \\ C_2 \\ C_3 \\ C_4 \\ C_2t + C_4t + C_5 - C_7t \\ C_6 \\ C_7 \\ C_2t - C_4t + C_7t + C_8 \\ -C_2t + C_4t + C_7t + C_9 \\ C_{10} \\ C_{11} \\ -C_{11}t + C_{12} + C_{21}t \\ C_{11}t^2 - C_{12}t + C_{13} - C_{21}t^2 + C_{22}t \\ -C_{11}t + C_{14} + C_{31}t \\ -C_{11}t^2 + C_{15} - 2C_{17}t + C_{31}t^2 + 2C_{32}t \\ C_{11}t^2 - C_{14}t + C_{16} - C_{31}t^2 + C_{34}t \\ C_{17} - C_{21}t - C_{31}t \\ C_{12}t - C_{14}t + C_{17}t + C_{18} + C_{21}t^2 - C_{22}t + C_{24}t + C_{27}t - C_{31}t^2 - 2C_{32}t \\ -C_{12}t + C_{14}t + C_{17}t + C_{19} - C_{32}t - C_{34}t + C_{37}t \\ C_{20} - C_{27}t - C_{37}t \\ C_{21} \\ C_{11}t - C_{21}t + C_{22} \\ -C_{11}t^2 + C_{12}t + C_{21}t^2 - C_{22}t + C_{23} \\ -C_{11}t + C_{24} - C_{31}t \\ C_{11}t^2 - C_{12}t + C_{14}t + C_{17}t + C_{22}t + C_{24}t + C_{25} - C_{27}t - C_{31}t^2 - 2C_{32}t \\ -C_{14}t + C_{26} - C_{34}t \\ -C_{21}t + C_{27} + C_{31}t \\ -C_{21}t^2 - 2C_{24}t + C_{28} + C_{31}t^2 + 2C_{32}t \\ -C_{22}t + C_{24}t + C_{27}t + C_{29} - C_{32}t + C_{34}t - C_{37}t \\ C_{21}t^2 - C_{27}t + C_{30} - C_{31}t^2 + C_{37}t \\ C_{31} \\ -C_{11}t - C_{21}t + C_{32} \\ -C_{12}t - C_{22}t + C_{33} \\ C_{11}t - C_{31}t + C_{34} \\ C_{11}t^2 + C_{12}t - C_{14}t + C_{17}t - C_{31}t^2 - C_{32}t + C_{34}t + C_{35} - C_{37}t \\ -C_{11}t^2 + C_{14}t + C_{31}t^2 - C_{34}t + C_{36} \\ C_{21}t - C_{31}t + C_{37} \\ C_{21}t^2 + C_{22}t + C_{24}t - C_{27}t - C_{31}t^2 - C_{32}t - C_{34}t + C_{37}t + C_{38} \\ -C_{21}t^2 + C_{27}t + C_{31}t^2 - C_{37}t + C_{39} \end{array} \right]$$

Number of algebraic equations: (23, 1)

$$\begin{aligned}
C_3 &= 0 \\
C_2t + C_4t + C_5 - C_7t &= 0 \\
C_6 &= 0 \\
C_2t - C_4t + C_7t + C_8 &= 0 \\
-C_2t + C_4t + C_7t + C_9 &= 0 \\
C_{10} &= 0 \\
C_{11}t^2 - C_{12}t + C_{13} - C_{21}t^2 + C_{22}t &= 0 \\
-C_{11}t^2 + C_{15} - 2C_{17}t + C_{31}t^2 + 2C_{32}t &= 0 \\
C_{11}t^2 - C_{14}t + C_{16} - C_{31}t^2 + C_{34}t &= 0 \\
C_{12}t - C_{14}t + C_{17}t + C_{18} + C_{21}t^2 - C_{22}t + C_{24}t + C_{27}t - C_{31}t^2 - 2C_{32}t &= 0 \\
-C_{12}t + C_{14}t + C_{17}t + C_{19} - C_{32}t - C_{34}t + C_{37}t &= 0 \\
C_{20} - C_{27}t - C_{37}t &= 0 \\
-C_{11}t^2 + C_{12}t + C_{21}t^2 - C_{22}t + C_{23} &= 0 \\
C_{11}t^2 - C_{12}t + C_{14}t + C_{17}t + C_{22}t + C_{24}t + C_{25} - C_{27}t - C_{31}t^2 - 2C_{32}t &= 0 \\
-C_{14}t + C_{26} - C_{34}t &= 0 \\
-C_{21}t^2 - 2C_{24}t + C_{28} + C_{31}t^2 + 2C_{32}t &= 0 \\
-C_{22}t + C_{24}t + C_{27}t + C_{29} - C_{32}t + C_{34}t - C_{37}t &= 0 \\
C_{21}t^2 - C_{27}t + C_{30} - C_{31}t^2 + C_{37}t &= 0 \\
-C_{12}t - C_{22}t + C_{33} &= 0 \\
C_{11}t^2 + C_{12}t - C_{14}t + C_{17}t - C_{31}t^2 - C_{32}t + C_{34}t + C_{35} - C_{37}t &= 0 \\
-C_{11}t^2 + C_{14}t + C_{31}t^2 - C_{34}t + C_{36} &= 0 \\
C_{21}t^2 + C_{22}t + C_{24}t - C_{27}t - C_{31}t^2 - C_{32}t - C_{34}t + C_{37}t + C_{38} &= 0 \\
-C_{21}t^2 + C_{27}t + C_{31}t^2 - C_{37}t + C_{39} &= 0
\end{aligned}$$

2.2 Solution after substitution

Solution after substitution:

$$c = \begin{bmatrix} C_1 - C_{17}t - C_{24}t + C_{31}t^2 + C_{32}t \\ C_2 \\ 0 \\ C_4 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ C_7 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ C_{11} \\ -C_{11}t + C_{12} + C_{21}t \\ 0 \\ -C_{11}t + C_{14} + C_{31}t \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ C_{17} - C_{21}t - C_{31}t \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ C_{21} \\ C_{11}t - C_{21}t + C_{22} \\ 0 \\ -C_{11}t + C_{24} - C_{31}t \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -C_{21}t + C_{27} + C_{31}t \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ C_{31} \\ -C_{11}t - C_{21}t + C_{32} \\ 0 \\ C_{11}t - C_{31}t + C_{34} \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ C_{21}t - C_{31}t + C_{37} \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Arbitrary constants in final solution:

$$\vec{C} = \begin{bmatrix} C_1 \\ C_2 \\ C_4 \\ C_7 \\ C_{11} \\ C_{12} \\ C_{14} \\ C_{17} \\ C_{21} \\ C_{22} \\ C_{24} \\ C_{27} \\ C_{31} \\ C_{32} \\ C_{34} \\ C_{37} \end{bmatrix}$$

2.3 Tangents after substitution

Tangents after substitution:

$$\begin{aligned} \xi &= C_1 - C_{17}t + C_2w_3 - C_{24}t + C_{31}t^2 + C_{32}t + C_4w_2 + C_7w_1 \\ \eta_1 &= -C_{11}tw_2 - C_{11}tw_3 + C_{11} + C_{12}w_3 + C_{14}w_2 + C_{17}w_1 - C_{21}tw_1 + C_{21}tw_3 - C_{31}tw_1 + C_{31}tw_2 \\ \eta_2 &= -C_{11}tw_2 + C_{11}tw_3 - C_{21}tw_1 - C_{21}tw_3 + C_{21} + C_{22}w_3 + C_{24}w_2 + C_{27}w_1 + C_{31}tw_1 - C_{31}tw_2 \\ \eta_3 &= C_{11}tw_2 - C_{11}tw_3 + C_{21}tw_1 - C_{21}tw_3 - C_{31}tw_1 - C_{31}tw_2 + C_{31} + C_{32}w_3 + C_{34}w_2 + C_{37}w_1 \end{aligned}$$