```
In []: # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
        Created on Fri May 22 16:13:14 2020
        @author: victo
        ###necessary libraries###
        import re
        import nltk
        import flair
        import pandas as pd
        import glob
        import os
        from datetime import datetime
        # file where csv files lies
        path = r'C:\Users\victo\Master_Thesis\scraperproject\renault\renault_scraper\spider
        all files = glob.glob(os.path.join(path, "*.csv"))
        # read files to pandas frame
        list_of_files = []
        for filename in all files:
            list of files.append(pd.read csv(filename,
                                            sep=',',
                                            encoding='cp1252',
                                            header=None,
                                            names=["url", "header", "release time", "artic
        le content"]
        # Concatenate all content of files into one DataFrame
        concatenate list of files = pd.concat(list of files,
                                             ignore index=True,
                                             axis=0,
                                             )
        # removing duplicates
        cleaned_dataframe = concatenate_list_of_files.sort_values(by='url', ascending=Fals
        cleaned dataframe = cleaned dataframe.drop duplicates(subset=["url"], keep='first',
        ignore_index=True)
        print(cleaned_dataframe)
        ##formatting date column
        dates = []
        times = []
        regex = r'(.*)(((1[0-2]|0?[1-9]))/(3[01]|[12][0-9]|0?[1-9]))/(?:[0-9]{2})?[0-9]
        9]{2}) | ((Jan(uary)?|Feb(ruary)?|Mar(ch)?|Apr(il)?|May|Jun(e)?|Jul(y)?|Aug(ust)?|Sep
        regex2 = r'((1[0-2]|0?[1-9]):([0-5][0-9]) ?([AaPp][Mm]))'
        for date in cleaned dataframe['release time']:
           matches = re.finditer(regex, date)
            for m in matches:
               date = m.group()
               date formatted = date.replace(date[:2], '')
                convert date = datetime.strptime(date formatted, '%B %d, %Y')
```

1 von 3 24.09.2020, 05:00

```
final date = datetime.strftime(convert date, "%Y-%m-%d")
        print(final date)
        dates.append(final date)
for time in cleaned dataframe['release time']:
    matches = re.finditer(regex2, time)
    for t in matches:
        time = t.group()
        convert_time = datetime.strptime(time, '%I:%M %p')
        time formatted = datetime.strftime(convert time, '%H:%M:%S')
        print(time_formatted)
        times.append(time formatted)
## adding modified date to data frame
cleaned dataframe['date'] = dates
cleaned_dataframe['time'] = times
cleaned dataframe['formatted date'] = cleaned dataframe['date'] + str(' ') + cleane
d_dataframe['time']
## dropping unnecessary columns
del cleaned dataframe['date']
del cleaned dataframe['time']
flair sentiment = flair.models.TextClassifier.load('en-sentiment')
## analysis on header
score header = []
score header label = []
for header in cleaned dataframe['header']:
    score = flair.data.Sentence(header)
   pre = flair sentiment.predict(score)
   total sentiment = score.labels[0]
   labscore = (total sentiment.score)
    response = {'result': total_sentiment.value, 'score': "%.4f" % labscore}
    if response.get('result') == 'NEGATIVE':
        neg = response.get('score')
        neg = float(neg) * (-1)
        neg label = response.get('result')
        score header.append(neg)
        score header label.append(neg label)
    else:
        pos = response.get('score')
        pos_label = response.get('result')
        score_header.append(pos)
## analysis on article content
score content = []
score content label = []
for articlecontent in cleaned dataframe['article content']:
    score = flair.data.Sentence(articlecontent)
    pre = flair sentiment.predict(score)
    total sentiment = score.labels[0]
    labscore = (total_sentiment.score)
    response = {'result': total_sentiment.value, 'score': "%.4f" % labscore}
    if response.get('result') == 'NEGATIVE':
       neg = response.get('score')
        neg = float(neg) * (-1)
        neg label = response.get('result')
        score content.append(neg)
        score content label.append(neg label)
        pos = response.get('score')
        pos label = response.get('result')
        score_content.append(pos)
```

2 von 3 24.09.2020, 05:00

```
# print(type(score_content))

# Join the DataFrames
cleaned_dataframe['flair_sentiment_header_label'] = pd.DataFrame(score_header_label)
cleaned_dataframe['flair_sentiment_header_score'] = pd.DataFrame(score_header)
cleaned_dataframe['flair_sentiment_content_label'] = pd.DataFrame(score_content_label)
cleaned_dataframe['flair_sentiment_content_score'] = pd.DataFrame(score_content)

# print(cleaned_dataframe)

## saving outcome of flair to csv
current_date = datetime.today().strftime('%Y-%m-%d')
cleaned_dataframe.to_csv(r'C:\Users\victo\Master_Thesis\semanticanalysis\analysis_w
ith_flair\renault\outcome_using_flair\outcome_of_flair_on_renault_news_' + str(curr
ent_date) + '.csv', index=False)
```

3 von 3 24.09.2020, 05:00