```
In []: # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
        Created on Fri May 22 16:13:14 2020
        @author: victo
        ###necessary libraries###
        import re
        import nltk
        nltk.downloader.download('vader lexicon')
        from nltk.sentiment.vader import SentimentIntensityAnalyzer
        import pandas as pd
        import glob
        import os
        from datetime import datetime
        # file where csv files lies
        path = r'C:\Users\victo\Master Thesis\scraperproject\peugeot\peugeot scraper\spider
        s\news'
        all_files = glob.glob(os.path.join(path, "*.csv"))
        # read files to pandas frame
        list_of_files = []
        for filename in all files:
            list of files.append(pd.read csv(filename,
                                            sep=',',
                                            encoding='cp1252',
                                            header=None,
                                            names=["url", "header", "release time", "artic
        le content"]
                                )
        # Concatenate all content of files into one DataFrame
        concatenate list of files = pd.concat(list of files,
                                             ignore index=True,
                                             axis=0,
        # removing duplicates
        cleaned_dataframe = concatenate_list_of_files.sort_values(by='url', ascending=Fals
        cleaned dataframe = cleaned dataframe.drop duplicates(subset=["url"], keep='first',
        ignore_index=True)
        print(cleaned dataframe)
        ##formatting date column
        dates = []
        times = []
        regex = r'(.*)(((1[0-2]|0?[1-9]))/(3[01]|[12][0-9]|0?[1-9]))/(?:[0-9]{2})?[0-9](0.5)
        9]{2}) | ((Jan(uary)?|Feb(ruary)?|Mar(ch)?|Apr(il)?|May|Jun(e)?|Jul(y)?|Aug(ust)?|Sep
        regex2 = r'((1[0-2]|0?[1-9]):([0-5][0-9]) ?([AaPp][Mm]))'
        for date in cleaned dataframe['release time']:
           matches = re.finditer(regex, date)
            for m in matches:
               date = m.group()
                date formatted = date.replace(date[:2], '')
```

1 von 3 24.09.2020, 05:27

```
convert date = datetime.strptime(date formatted, '%B %d, %Y')
        final date = datetime.strftime(convert date, "%Y-%m-%d")
        print(final date)
        dates.append(final date)
for time in cleaned dataframe['release time']:
    matches = re.finditer(regex2, time)
    for t in matches:
        time = t.group()
        convert time = datetime.strptime(time, '%I:%M %p')
        time_formatted = datetime.strftime(convert_time, '%H:%M:%S')
        print(time_formatted)
        times.append(time_formatted)
## adding modified date to data frame
cleaned dataframe['date'] = dates
cleaned dataframe['time'] = times
cleaned_dataframe['formatted date'] = cleaned_dataframe['date'] + str(' ') + cleane
d dataframe['time']
## dropping unnecessary columns
del cleaned dataframe['date']
del cleaned dataframe['time']
# New words and values
new words = {'crushes': 10,
             'beats': 5,
             'misses': -5,
             'trouble': -10,
             'falls': -100,
print('Start!')
# Instantiate the sentiment intensity analyzer with the existing lexicon
vader = SentimentIntensityAnalyzer()
# Update the lexicon
vader.lexicon.update(new words)
print('ok!')
## analysis of article header
score_header = []
for header in cleaned dataframe['header']:
    polarity_score = vader.polarity_scores(header)
    score_header.append(polarity_score)
# Join the DataFrames
cleaned_dataframe[['neg_vader_header',
                   'neu vader header',
                   'pos_vader_header',
                   'compound vader header'
                   ]] = pd.DataFrame(score header)[['neg',
                                                     'neu',
                                                     'pos',
                                                     'compound'
                                                     11
## analysis of article content
score content = []
for articlecontent in cleaned_dataframe['article content']:
    polarity_score = vader.polarity_scores(articlecontent)
    score_content.append(polarity_score)
```

2 von 3 24.09.2020, 05:27

3 von 3 24.09.2020, 05:27