

# New Era University

#### **COLLEGE OF INFORMATICS AND COMPUTING STUDIES**





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Section/Schedule: 1 BSCS-2, Friday 4PM-7PM

Program: BS Computer Science

Course: Data Structures and Algorithms

## **Basic Operations with Array**

#### **Traverse:**

```
public class Traverse {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    int[] LA = {1,3,5,7,8};
    int item = 10, k = 3, n = 5;
    int i = 0, j = n;
    System.out.print("The original array elements are :\n");
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        System.out.print(String.format("LA[%d] = %d \n", i, LA[i]));
    }
  }
}</pre>
```

#### **OUTPUT:**

```
The original array elements are :

LA[0] = 1

LA[1] = 3

LA[2] = 5

LA[3] = 7

LA[4] = 8
```

#### **Insertion:**

```
Source Code:
public class Insertion {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    int[] LA = \{1,3,5,7,8\};
    int item = 10, k = 3, n = 5;
    int i = 0, j = n;
    System.out.print("The original array elements are :\n");
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
       System.out.print(String.format("LA[%d] = %d n", i, LA[i]));
    // Expand number of elements
    int[] newLA = new int[n + 1];
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
       newLA[i] = LA[i];
    // Insertion
    n = n + 1;
    while (j > k) {
```



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```
newLA[j] = newLA[j - 1]; // Shift elements to the right
    j--;
}

newLA[k] = item;

System.out.print("The array elements after insertion: \n");
for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    System.out.print(String.format("LA[%d] = %d \n", i, newLA[i]));
}
}</pre>
```

#### **OUTPUT:**

```
The original array elements are:

LA[0] = 1

LA[1] = 3

LA[2] = 5

LA[3] = 7

LA[4] = 8

The array elements after insertion:

LA[0] = 1

LA[1] = 3

LA[2] = 5

LA[3] = 10

LA[4] = 7

LA[5] = 8
```

#### **Deletion:**

```
Source Code:
public class Deletion {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    int[] LA = {1,3,5,7,8};
    int k = 3, n = 5;
    int i, j;
    System.out.print("The original array elements are :\n");
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
       System.out.print(String.format("LA[%d] = %d \n", i, LA[i]));
    }
    // Deletion
    j = k;
    while (j < n) {
      LA[j-1] = LA[j];
      j = j + 1;
    }
    n = n - 1;
    System.out.print("The array elements after deletion: \n");
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
       System.out.print(String.format("LA[%d] = %d n", i, LA[i]));
```



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```
}
}
OUTPUT:

The original array elements are :
LA[0] = 1
LA[1] = 3
LA[2] = 5
LA[3] = 7
LA[4] = 8
The array elements after deletion:
LA[0] = 1
LA[1] = 3
LA[2] = 7
LA[3] = 8
```

#### Search:

```
Source Code:
public class Search {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    int LA[] = {1,3,5,7,8};
    int item = 5, n = 5;
    int i = 0, j = 0;
    System.out.print("The original array elements are :\n");
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
      System.out.print(String.format("LA[%d] = %d \n", i, LA[i]));
    }
    // Search
    while (j < n) {
      if (LA[j] == item) {
         break;
      }
      j = j + 1;
    System.out.print(String.format("Found element %d at position %d \n", item, j+1));
  }
```

#### **OUTPUT:**

```
The original array elements are:

LA[0] = 1

LA[1] = 3

LA[2] = 5

LA[3] = 7

LA[4] = 8

Found element 5 at position 3
```

## **Update:**



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```
Source Code:
public class Updation {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    int LA[] = \{1,3,5,7,8\};
    int k = 3, n = 5, item = 10;
    int i, j;
    System.out.print("The original array elements are :\n");
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
      System.out.print(String.format("LA[%d] = %d \n", i, LA[i]));
    // Update value
    LA[k-1] = item;
    System.out.print("The array elements after updation :\n");
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
      System.out.print(String.format("LA[%d] = %d \n", i, LA[i]));
    }
 }
```

#### **OUTPUT:**

```
The original array elements are :

LA[0] = 1

LA[1] = 3

LA[2] = 5

LA[3] = 7

LA[4] = 8

The array elements after updation :

LA[0] = 1

LA[1] = 3

LA[2] = 10

LA[3] = 7

LA[4] = 8
```